

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD	xiii
PREFACE	xv
UK FOREWORD	xix
NOTATION	xxix
Chapter 1	
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 General	1
1.1.1 Aims of the book	1
1.1.2 Brief description of the contents of the book	10
1.1.3 Types of structural systems and joints covered	11
1.1.4 Basis of design	12
1.2 Definitions	12
1.2.1 Joint properties	14
1.2.2 Sources of joint deformation	15
1.2.3 Beam splices and column splices	19
1.2.4 Beam-to-beam joints	20
1.2.5 Column bases	21
1.2.6 Hollow section joints	22
1.3 Material choice	22
1.4 Fabrication and erection	26
1.5 Costs	27
1.6 Application of the “static approach”	27
1.6.1 Component approach	29
1.6.2 Hybrid joints aspects	35
1.7 Design tools	35
1.7.1 Types of design tools	36

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.7.2	Examples of design tools	37
1.8	Worked examples	40

Chapter 2**STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS AND DESIGN**

43

2.1	Introduction	43
2.1.1	Elastic or elastoplastic analysis and verification process	44
2.1.2	First order or second order analysis	45
2.1.3	Integration of joint response into the frame analysis and design process	46
2.2	Joint modelling	47
2.2.1	General	47
2.2.2	Modelling and sources of joint deformation	49
2.2.3	Simplified modelling according to EN 1993	50
2.2.4	Concentration of the joint deformation	51
2.3	Joint idealisation	56
2.3.1	Elastic idealisation for an elastic analysis	57
2.3.2	Rigid-plastic idealisation for a rigid-plastic analysis	58
2.3.3	Non-linear idealisation for an elastic-plastic analysis	59
2.4	Joint classification	59
2.4.1	General	59
2.4.2	Classification based on mechanical joint properties	60
2.5	Ductility classes	62
2.5.1	General concept	62
2.5.2	Requirements for classes of joints	65

vi

Chapter 3**CONNECTIONS WITH MECHANICAL FASTENERS**

67

3.1	Mechanical fasteners	67
3.2	Categories of connections	69
3.2.1	Shear connections	69
3.2.2	Tension connections	71

TABLE OF CONTENTS

3.3	Positioning of bolt holes	72
3.4	Design of the basic components	74
3.4.1	Bolts in shear	74
3.4.2	Bolts in tension	75
3.4.3	Bolts in shear and tension	76
3.4.4	Preloaded bolts	77
3.4.5	Plates in bearing	85
3.4.6	Block tearing	86
3.4.7	Injection bolts	87
3.4.8	Pins	88
3.4.9	Blind bolting	91
3.4.10	Nails	94
3.4.11	Eccentricity of angles	95
3.5	Design of connections	97
3.5.1	Bolted lap joints	97
3.5.2	Bolted T-stubs	101
3.5.3	Gusset plates	113
3.5.4	Long joints	117

Chapter 4

WELDED CONNECTIONS **119**

4.1	Types of welds	119	vii
4.1.1	Butt welds	119	
4.1.2	Fillet welds	120	
4.1.3	Fillet welds all round	121	
4.1.4	Plug welds	122	
4.2	Construction constraints	122	
4.2.1	Mechanical properties of materials	122	
4.2.2	Welding processes, preparation of welds and weld quality	123	
4.2.3	Geometry and dimensions of welds	127	
4.3	Design of welds	130	
4.3.1	Generalities	130	
4.3.2	Fillet welds	131	
4.3.3	Fillet welds all round	134	

TABLE OF CONTENTS

4.3.4	Butt welds	135
4.3.5	Plug welds	136
4.3.6	Concept of full strength fillet weld	136
4.4	Distribution of forces in a welded joint	139
4.4.1	Generalities	139
4.4.2	Particular situations	141

Chapter 5**SIMPLE JOINTS**

 147

5.1	Introduction	147
5.2	Beam-to-column and beam-to-beam joints	149
5.2.1	Introduction	149
5.2.2	Scope and field of application	150
5.2.3	Joint modelling for frame analysis and design requirements	153
5.2.4	Design resistance	156
5.2.5	Practical ways to satisfy the ductility and rotation requirements	163
5.3	Column bases	174
5.3.1	Introduction	174
5.3.2	Basis for the evaluation of the design resistance	176
5.3.3	Resistance to axial forces	177
5.3.4	Resistance to shear forces	185

Chapter 6**MOMENT-RESISTING JOINTS**

 189

6.1	Introduction	189
6.2	Component characterisation	190
6.2.1	Column web panel in shear in steel or composite joints	190
6.2.2	Column web in transverse compression in steel or composite joints	192
6.2.3	Column web in transverse tension	196
6.2.4	Column flange in transverse bending	197
6.2.5	End plate in bending	203

6.2.6	Flange cleat in bending	205
6.2.7	Beam or column flange and web in compression	207
6.2.8	Beam web in tension	209
6.2.9	Plate in tension or compression	210
6.2.10	Bolts in tension	211
6.2.11	Bolts in shear	212
6.2.12	Bolts in bearing (on beam flange, column flange, end plate or cleat)	213
6.2.13	Concrete in compression including grout	213
6.2.14	Base plate in bending under compression	214
6.2.15	Base plate in bending under tension	214
6.2.16	Anchor bolts in tension	215
6.2.17	Anchor bolts in shear	215
6.2.18	Anchor bolts in bearing	215
6.2.19	Welds	216
6.2.20	Haunched beam	216
6.3	Assembly for resistance	217
6.3.1	Joints under bending moments	217
6.3.2	Joints under axial forces	225
6.3.3	Joints under bending moments and axial forces	226
6.3.4	$M - N - V$	233
6.3.5	Design of welds	234
6.4	Assembly for rotational stiffness	238
6.4.1	Joints under bending moments	238
6.4.2	Joints under bending moments and axial forces	247
6.5	Assembly for ductility	249
6.5.1	Steel bolted joints	250
6.5.2	Steel welded joints	252
6.6	Application to steel beam-to-column joint configurations	253
6.6.1	Extended scope	253
6.6.2	Possible design simplifications for end plate connections	256
6.6.3	Worked example	257
6.7	Application to steel column splices	281
6.7.1	Common splice configurations	281

TABLE OF CONTENTS

6.7.2	Design considerations	283
6.8	Application to column bases	284
6.8.1	Common column basis configurations	284
6.8.2	Design considerations	287

Chapter 7

LATTICE GIRDER JOINTS **295**

7.1	General	295
7.2	Scope and field of application	296
7.3	Design models	298
7.3.1	General	298
7.3.2	Failure modes	299
7.3.3	Models for CHS chords	300
7.3.4	Model for RHS chords	301
7.3.5	Punching shear failure	302
7.3.6	Model for brace failure	303
7.3.7	<i>M-N</i> interaction	304

Chapter 8

JOINTS UNDER VARIOUS LOADING SITUATIONS **305**

x	8.1	Introduction	305
	8.2	Joints in fire	306
	8.3	Joints under cyclic loading	307
	8.4	Joints under exceptional events	308

Chapter 9

DESIGN STRATEGIES **311**

9.1	Introduction	311
9.2	Traditional design approach	314
9.3	Integrated design approach	317
9.4	Economic considerations	319

TABLE OF CONTENTS

9.4.1	Fabrication and erections costs	319
9.4.2	Savings of material costs	322
9.4.3	Summary and conclusions	323
BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES		325
Annex A Practical values for required rotation capacity		337
Annex B Values for lateral torsional buckling strength of a fin plate		339

