

## Index

### a

- abiraterone toxicity 408
- accessory factor (AF) 386
- access-repair-restore model 32
- AccF2 site 387
- acetylase 382
- acetylation 114, 211, 464
  - deacetylation, in chromatin-associated functions 107
  - of histones 101, 102
  - – H3K9/14 4
  - – proteins 529
  - of lysine side chain amino groups 31
- acetyl-CoA synthetase 2 122
- activating signal cointegrator-2 (ASC2) 301
- activation domains (AD) 300, 382
- activation function (AF) 386
  - activation function 1 (AF-1) 78, 331
  - activation function 2 (AF-2) 78, 293, 417
- activator protein-1 (AP-1) 433, 483
- acyl-CoA-retinol acyltransferase (ARCT) 470
- adaptor proteins 33, 555
- adenomyosis 616
- S-adenosylmethionine (SAM) 34, 71, 543
- adipocytes 394, 520
- ADP ribosylation 300
  - of histones 42, 43
- adrenal androgens 406
- adrenal glands 402
- adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH) 402
- aging 37
  - related neurodegenerative diseases 357
- agonistic ligands 338
- AGO protein 144
- Ago1-RISC complex 144
- AHR nuclear translocator (ARNT) 626
- Airn expression 233, 246
- AK009498 lncRNA 194
- Akt activation 556
  - survival pathway 438
- alcohol dehydrogenases (ADH) 470
- aldehyde dehydrogenases 474, 490
- allopregnanolone 363, 364
- allosteric model 8
- all-trans retinoic acid (ATRA) 86, 469, 481, 484, 489, 490
- 3 alpha-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase 363
- 5 alpha-reductase 363
- alveolar rhabdomyosarcomas, acute 310
- Alzheimer's disease (AD) 191, 355, 357, 358, 365
- American Urologic Association guidelines
  - prostate cancer screening 399
- amino acid 512
  - sequence variation 214
- amino-terminal basic helix loop helix-Per/ARNT/Sim (b-HLH-PAS) 339
- amorfrutin 1 440
- amorfrutin B 440
- amorphastilbol 440
- amyloid  $\beta$ -peptide-induced toxicity 357
- amyloid precursor protein (APP<sub>swe</sub>) 358
- anaphase 261
- androgen axis 402
  - mechanisms to target 408
- androgen deprivation therapy (ADT) 400
  - therapy 405
- androgen receptor (AR) 72, 80, 181, 289, 295, 302, 363, 401, 402, 614, 625
  - insensitivity (AR-I) 400
  - protein 406
  - sensitivity (AR-S) 400
  - splice variants 406
  - target genes 75
- androgens 401–404, 407
  - biosynthesis 406
  - in brain, protective effects of 359
  - mutation 405

- overexpression 405
  - potential beneficial effects, clinical studies 364
  - signaling pathway 403
  - synthesis 406
  - therapy 365
  - androstenediol 402
  - androstenedione 402, 406
  - anemia 405
  - Angelman syndrome (AS) 193, 234
  - animals
    - diversity in organization of DNA elements across centromeres 266
    - kinetochore assembly 274
  - ankyrin (ANK) 71
  - anteroventral periventricular (AVPV) 591
  - antiandrogen withdrawal phenomenon 406
  - antiepileptic drugs 607
  - antipsychotic drug 310
  - antisense lncRNA 171
  - antisense-mediated silencing 151
  - antisense Nespas 235
  - antisense noncoding RNA in INK4 locus (ANRIL)
    - downregulates tumor suppressors 185
    - overexpression 177
  - antisilencing function protein 17
  - antiterminator model 8
  - apoptosis 42, 111
    - inhibitors 308
    - PUMA and BAX 115
  - aquaporin-4 359
  - Arabidopsis* 140, 151, 153
  - arcuate (ARC) nucleus 591
  - argonaute proteins 143
  - aromatase 361
  - aromatic amino acid decarboxylase 514
  - artificially induced neocentromeres 277
    - animals 278
    - fungi 277
  - aryl hydrocarbon receptor (AHR) 612, 625
    - nuclear translocator (ARNT) 300
  - Ashbya gossypii* 265
  - Aspergillus nidulans* 261
  - associated with SET domain (AWS) 71
  - asthma 377
  - astrocytes 359
  - ataxin 3-induced toxicity 148
  - atherosclerosis 308
  - Athila transposon 267
  - AT-Hook motifs 71
  - ATP-dependent chromatin remodelers 7, 297, 298
  - ATP hydrolysis 12
  - atrazine 619
    - action/health impacts, mechanism of 18, 619
    - adverse effects 619
  - AT-rich interacting domain (ARID) 76
  - ATXN8OS (ATXN8 opposite strand) 192
  - autocrine function 472
  - autonomously replicating sequence (ARS), 263
    - plasmid stability 265
  - autonomous transactivation domains (AD) 293
  - autophosphorylation 554
  - autosomal-dominant brachydactyly type E syndrome 194
  - autosomes 229
  - auxiliary activation domain (NIDaux) 382
  - auxiliary protein 1 (AP1) 525
  - azacytidine 410
- b**
- basal metabolic rate (BMR) 512, 518
  - basal transcriptional machinery 339
  - base excision repair (BER) 111
  - basic helix-loop-helix/Per-Arnt-Sims (bHLH-PAS) motif 340
  - B-cell lymphoma 6 (BCL-6) 437
  - B-cell lymphoma mice model 150
  - Bcl-2 protein 364
  - Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome (BWS) 179, 184
  - benign prostatic hypertrophy 402
  - benzylbutylphthalate (BBP) 621
  - beta-carotene 457
  - bezafibrate 432, 434
  - bidirectional lncRNAs 171
  - bioinformatic contributions 381
  - biomarkers 147, 404
  - bionetwork analysis 591
  - bisphenol A (BPA) 17, 579, 587, 595, 607, 613
    - BPA Free 583
    - decreased global DNA methylation 588
    - exposure 583
    - fed rat tissues 595
    - health impacts 17, 615
    - molecular mechanism of action 614
  - bladder cancer 184
  - Blcap gene 232
  - B lymphocytes 586
  - B16 melanoma 438
  - brain cytoplasmic RNA 1 (BCYRN1) 191
  - brain-derived neurotrophic factor (BDNF) 356, 359, 360
    - receptor 556

- breast cancer cells 185, 616  
 breast tenderness 405  
 BRG1-associated factor (BAF) 384  
 bromodomains (BRD) 71, 101  
 – containing protein 33  
 B-type HATs 102  
 butyl benzyl phthalate (BBP) 584
- C**
- CAATT/enhancer binding proteins  
 (C/EBP) 433  
 Ca<sup>2+</sup>/CaM-dependent protein kinases 531  
 Ca<sup>2+</sup>-dependent cadherins 484  
*Caenorhabditis elegans* 13, 140, 261  
 calcineurin activation 438  
 calcitriol 545  
 callipyge mutation 234  
 calmodulin-dependent protein kinase  
 (CaMK) 118  
 cAMP regulatory element (CRE) 386, 389, 547  
 cAMP-response element-binding protein  
 (CREB)  
 – binding protein (CBP) 300, 340, 341, 381,  
 418, 526  
 – – p300 binding 382, 306  
 – – p300 histone acetyltransferases  
 (HATs) 339  
 – – p300 interaction domain 382  
*Candida albicans* 265  
*Candida dubliniensis* 265  
*Candida glabrata* 264  
*Candida maltosa* 265  
 capping  
 – cap-binding complex (CBC) 1  
 – of mRNA at 5'-end 9  
 carbon-fluorine bond 585  
 carcinogenesis 35  
 cardiac hypertrophy-related factor  
 (CHRF) 189  
 cardiovascular diseases 297  
 β-carotene-15,15'-monooxygenase-1 469  
 β-carotene-15,15'-monooxygenase-2 469  
 castrate resistance 400, 405  
 castrate-sensitive prostate cancer 404  
 CBF3 complex 274  
 CBX proteins 36  
 CCCTC-binding factor (CTCF)  
 – zinc finger protein 231  
*Ceanorhabditis elegans* 153  
 cell death 357  
 cell division 29  
 cell migration 148  
 cell proliferation 145  
 β-cells 546  
 cell signaling pathways 329  
 cellular localization of retinoid receptors 480  
 cellular retinol binding protein (CRBP) 475,  
 489  
 – protein-II (CRBP-II) 470  
 protein-I (CRBP1) 438  
 cellular signaling 404  
 cellular thyroid hormone receptors 518  
 cenH3-H4 dimer 215  
 CENP-A  
 – chromatin immunoprecipitation  
 (ChIP) 267, 268  
 – CID chromatin, in flies and humans 266  
 – containing chromatin 263  
 – knockdown 220  
 – nucleosomes 272  
 targeting domain 262  
 CENP-C/COMA complexes 274  
 CentO/CentC repeats 267  
 CentO/CentC satellites 268  
 central nervous system (CNS) 389, 390  
 centromeres 262, 263, 266  
 – DNA-associated layer 270  
 – DNA binding 274  
 – identification 269  
 – kinetochores across species, schematic  
 of 264  
 centromeric DNA element (CDE) 263  
 centromeric retrotransposons (CR) 267  
*Ceratocystis fagacearum* 261  
 c-erbA gene 518  
 cereal centromere sequence 1 (CCS1) 267  
 chaperone complex 219, 403, 404  
 – chaperonin-containing tailless complex  
 polypeptide, subunit 4 (CCT4) 180  
 – HJURP/Scm3 219  
 chaperone protein (HSP) 330, 403  
 C5HC2 zinc finger domain 77  
 chemoattractant Ccl2 (Mcp-1) 437  
 chicken centromeres 266  
 ChIP-techniques 493  
 chloroquinone 410  
 cholesterol homeostasis 35  
 cholesterol sulfate metabolites 459  
 choline acetyltransferase (ChAT) 364  
 cholinesterase inhibitor 361  
 chromatin immuno precipitation (ChIP) 267  
 chromatin remodeling 31, 298, 383, 545, 563  
 – complexes 233  
 – factors 295  
 chromatins 29, 101, 209, 219, 261, 262, 545  
 – assembly 219

- compaction 38
- condensation 35
- conformation 231
- immunoprecipitation sequencing 404
- localization techniques 404
- marks 230
- modifications
  - enzymes 108, 302
  - factors 302
  - interactions in imprinting 10, 234
  - involved in epigenetic regulation 543
  - modulators 294
  - structures 7, 29, 110, 231
    - covalent modifications 4
- chromobox 7 (CBX7) 185
- chromodomain (CHD) 36, 71
- chromosomes 262
  - condensation 42
  - dynamics 137
  - region 13q14 150
  - segregation 42, 217, 260, 265, 268
- chylomicrons 477
  - derived FAs 437
- circular dichroism 525
- cis-acting DNA elements 59
- 9-cis 13,14-dihydro-RA (9cDHRA) 459, 460
- 9-cis retinoic acid 86
- cis-trans-isomerization 459
- classical transcriptional activation, of RARE via
  - RAR-RXR heterodimers 464
- cleavage and polyadenylation factor (CPF) 11
- cleavage and polyadenylation specificity factor (CPSF) 9
- cleavage stimulation factor (Cstf) 11
- Cl<sup>-</sup> intracellular channel protein-4 (CLIC4) 438
- clofibrates 432
- clofibric acid 434
- clusterin 410
- c-Myc 184
  - expression 521
  - factor 124
  - mediated tumorigenesis 150
- coactivator-associated arginine methyltransferases (CARM) 384
  - arginine methyltransferase 1 (CARM1) 301, 382
- coactivators 381, 382, 404
  - corepressors of RA signaling 466
  - overexpression 406
  - recruitment 409
  - role of 387
  - targeting strategies 297
- cognate receptors 297
- cognitive impairment 364
- collagenase gene 383
- collagen triple helix repeat containing 1 (CTHRC1) 180
- colorectal cancer 184, 220
- competitive inhibition 380
- conjugated equine estrogens (CEE) 364
- constitutive centromere-associated network (CCAN) 270
  - proteins 272, 274
- constitutive heterochromatin (CH) 110
- Copg2* biallelic expression 233
- core enhancer (CE) 187
- coregulators 13, 297, 381, 383, 394, 404
- corepressor for REST neuronal repressor element 1 silencing transcription factor (CoREST) 119
- corepressors 306, 382
  - proteins complexes 295
- coronary artery diseases (CAD) 189
- coronary heart disease 587
- corticotroph tumors 179
- corticotropin-releasing hormone (CRH) 390, 402
  - downregulation 391
  - expression 390
  - expression, regulation of
    - composite negative GRE and a CRE, response elements, 391
  - promoter 390–393
  - proximal promoter 389
  - regulation 390
- cortisone 311
- Cox2* gene 433
- C peptide 546
- CpG sites
  - hypomethylation 548
  - island in proximal CRH promoter 392
  - methylation of 393, 588
- Cre-loxP strategy 278
- Cre recombinase 277
- CREST syndrome 262, 269
- cretinism 511
- CRPC tumors 405
- cryptorchidism 583, 621
- crystal structures 294, 384
  - nuclear receptor LBD 384
  - zinc-bound DBDs complex 384
- Cse4 nucleosome 264
- C-terminal binding protein (CtBP) 109
- C-terminal domain (CTD) 34

- Ctf19 and COMA complex proteins 273  
cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1c  
(CDKN1C) 246  
cyclin-dependent kinases 461  
cyclooxygenase 2 359  
CYP2C epoxygenase expression 434  
Cyp26 enzymes 474  
Cys4 Zn fingers 293  
cytokine storm 441  
cytoprotective effects 359  
cytosolic localization, of RAR 486
- d**
- Dam1 complex 264, 273  
DEAD-box RNA helicase 14  
Decoy lncRNAs 171  
dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA) 402  
deimination 300  
5-deiodinase type III (D-III) 513  
deiodination 517  
dementia 362  
de novo methylation 544  
developmental origins of health and disease  
(DOHaD) 579, 588  
developmental pluripotency-associated 2  
(Dpp2)  
– upstream binding muscle(Dum) 188  
dexamethasone 187, 311  
Dex downregulation  
– of CRH expression 392  
Dex-induced gene activation 383  
diabetes 587  
– type 2 308  
diabetic retinopathy 434  
dibutyl phthalate (DBP) 584  
Dicer enzyme 153  
Dicer knockout models 148  
Dicer-mediated cleavage 143  
Dicer-2-mediated dsRNA processing 153  
Dicer protein 154  
Dicer-TRBP complex 143  
dichlorodiphenyldichloroethylene (DDE) 611,  
620  
dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT) 607,  
620  
dietary (polyunsaturated) fatty acids 439  
di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP) 584, 621  
– with alkyl chain 621  
diethyl phthalate (DEP) 584  
diethylstilbestrol (DES) 17, 385, 583, 587, 588,  
593, 607, 613, 616  
– exposure  
– fetal exposure of 594  
– gene expression 594  
– receptor-mediated mechanism 617  
– health impacts 17, 618  
– immune-mediated diseases 586  
– mechanism of action 17, 617  
differentially methylated region (DMR) 176,  
595  
– abnormal methylation 235  
– maintenance 236  
– MEG3 expression 179  
diffuse intrinsic pontine glioma 220  
DiGeorge syndrome 148  
– critical region gene 5 (DGCR5) 192  
– critical region gene 8 (DGCR8) 141  
digital rectal exam (DRE) 399  
dihydrotestosterone (DHT) 402  
diiodotyrosine 512  
diisodecyl phthalate (DIDP) 621  
diisononyl phthalate (DINP) 621  
dimerization 462, 524  
dimethyl phthalate (DMP) 584  
di-*n*-butyl phthalate (DnBP) 584  
di-*n*-octyl phthalate (DnOP) 584  
dioxins  
– direct exposure 596, 626  
– environmental contaminant 18, 625  
direct repeat 1 (DR-1) 419  
distal regulatory region (DRR) 187  
DLK1 gene 244  
– Dio3 imprinted domain 233  
– GTL2 intergenic sequences 234  
DLX6 antisense RNA 1 (DLX6-AS1) 192  
DNA binding domain (DBD) 2, 78, 292, 293,  
331, 334, 417, 461, 519  
– active signaling, discrepancies between  
492  
– activities 334  
– alpha satellite 267  
– independent mechanism 380  
– proteins 544  
DNA damage 33, 38, 42, 43, 111, 112,  
115, 215  
DNA demethylases 544, 611  
DNA demethylation 235, 586  
DNA helicase activity 5  
DNA-histone demethylation 543  
DNA-histone methylation 16, 543  
DNA major groove topology 544  
DNA methylation 48, 216, 220, 228, 230, 232,  
233, 236, 245, 246, 392, 404, 528, 543–545,  
588, 589, 592, 613, 616  
– genome-wide analysis 589  
– remethylation 596

- DNA methyltransferase 3b (DNMT3B) 178, 392
- DNA methyltransferases (DNMTs) 36, 172, 188, 236, 392, 404, 479, 592, 613
- DNA repair 8, 43, 111, 112, 215, 468
- DNA replication 29, 37, 211, 217, 218, 279
- DNase I 187
- DNMT3A/3B recruitment and methylation 236
- Dnmt1 expression 592
- DNMT3L gene 245
- DNMT3-like protein (DNMT3L) 235
- DNMT1 methyltransferase 236
- docetaxel 410
- docosahexaenoic acid (DHA) 459, 460
- domain architecture for various NRs, conservation in 294
- DOT1L histone H3K79 methyltransferase 181
- double-stranded RNA binding protein (dsRBP) 141
- double-stranded RNAs (dsRNAs) 151
- downstream promoter element (DPE) 4
- DR5 elements 463
- Drosha-DGCR8 complex 141, 143
- Drosophila* gene Brahma (Brm) 299
- Drosophila melanogaster* 13, 34, 261
- Drosophila* piRNA pathway mutants 155
- Drosophila* proteins 61
- Drosophila* tailless gene 86
- drug development 404
- DUSP5 gene expression 556
- Dzip3 (E3 ubiquitin ligase) 174
- e**
- EAF3 chromodomain 37
- E-box elements 547
- ecdysone receptor (EcR) 458
- E complex 12
- edema 358
- E domain 462
- eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA) 459, 460
- electron transport chain 518
- embryo implantation 185
- embryonic ectoderm development (EED) 36
- encyclopedia of DNA element (ENCODE) 169
- endemic goiter 511
- endocrine disrupting chemical (EDC) 577–580, 586, 587, 607, 618
- bisphenol-A (BPA) 582, 588
  - cancer 592
  - diabetes/obesity 587
  - diethylstilbestrol 583
  - effects on reproduction 594
  - epigenetics by 17, 578, 613
  - genomic signaling pathway
    - – classical mechanisms of 612
    - mechanism of action 17, 611
  - neuroendocrine-associated pathophysiology 590
  - nongenomic pathway 615
  - nuclear receptor-mediated cell signaling 611
  - obesity and type 2 diabetes 577
  - obesogen hypothesis 578
  - perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) 585
  - phthalates 584
    - – benzyl butyl phthalate (BBzP/BBP) 584
    - – di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP) 584
    - – di-*n*-butyl phthalate (DBP) 584
  - potential health impacts 608
  - semen quality 577
  - systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) 586
  - transgenerational disease 596
  - vinclozolin 585
  - xenoestrogens 607
- endocrine hormones 186
- endogenous nitric oxide synthase (eNOS) 532
- endogenous retrovirus (ERV) 235
- enhancer-associated lncRNAs (eRNAs) 187
- enhancer of zeste homolog 2 (EZH2) 616
- breast cancer 616
  - protein 593
- enhancer RNAs (eRNAs) 308
- ENOCDE (encyclopedia of DNA elements) project 137
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 619
- enzalutamide 409
- epigenetics 59, 541
- alterations 238
  - – in diseased condition 554
  - codehypothesis 6, 44
  - with glucose transporters 558
  - with GSK3 (glycogen synthase kinase 3) 557
  - with IRS 555
  - links to endocrine system 545
  - miRNA changes 580
  - modifications 236, 302, 597
    - – types of 542
  - patterning of *Insr* gene 554
  - with PI(3)K-AKT 557
  - in Ras pathway 560
  - regulation 545, 554, 578
    - – metabolites involved in 564
    - – related to islets 550
- epoxygenase metabolites (EETs)
- hepatic EET biosynthesis 434
- Escherichia coli* 140

- estradiol 36, 329, 355, 363, 364  
 $\beta$ -estradiol 579  
 17 $\beta$ -estradiol 186, 336, 356  
 estradiol benzoate (EB) 590, 591  
 17 $\beta$ -estradiol (E2)-like action 624  
 estrogen 355  
   – in Alzheimer's disease, clinical studies of 361  
   – on brain, protective effects of 355  
   – dependent signaling 334  
   – endocrine disruptors 583  
   – induced protection 356  
   – mimic 614  
   – progesterone-induced cytoprotection, mechanisms mediators of 360  
   – signaling 337  
 estrogen receptor (ER) 12, 34, 120, 175, 187, 289, 329, 332, 433, 586, 592, 614  
   – ER- $\alpha$  promoter 35, 74, 332  
   – hypomethylation 593  
   – estrogen receptor 1 (Esr1) 592  
   – – *Esr1* gene expression 590  
   – – mRNA levels 591, 592  
   – estrogen receptor 2 (Esr2) 592  
   – isoforms of 332  
   –  $\alpha$ -mediated gene expression 80  
   – nuclear receptor family 84  
   – PRsignalingmechanismsconvergence 12,342  
   – – in brain 345  
 estrogen receptor response element (ERE) 530  
   – independent genomic signaling 336  
 estrogen-related receptor (ERR) 615  
   –  $\gamma$  expression 615  
   – gene promoters 613  
 estrogen response element (ERE) 150, 333, 617  
 estrogen therapy (ET) 361, 363  
 euchromatin 110  
 eukaryotes 59  
 eukaryotic cells 209  
   – division 259  
 eukaryotic gene expression  
   – by RNA polymerase II, PIC, preinitiation complex; and RNA pol II, RNA polymerase II 2  
 eukaryotic initiation factor 4F (eIF4F) 144  
 eukaryotic organisms, DNA 29  
 eukaryotic protein coding genes, expression 1  
 exon-exon junction 12  
 exon junction complex (EJC) 12  
 exonucleases 9  
 exosome complex 16  
 exportin 5 (EXP5) 141, 150  
 extracellular signal regulated kinase (ERK) 337  
   – kinase 1 and 2 (ERK1/2)  
   – – phosphorylation 556  
   – MAPK pathway 364, 614
- f**
- facilitates chromatin transcription (FACT) 7  
 facioscapulohumeral muscular dystrophy (FSHD) 195  
 facultative heterochromatin (FH) 110  
 fatty acid synthase (FAS) 121, 615  
 FDA-approved prostate cancer drugs 407  
 female sexual receptivity 342  
 fenofibrate 432  
 fenofibrate intervention in event lowering in diabetes (FIELD) 434  
 fenopropfen 439  
 F3 generation male 596  
 fibroblast growth factor 4 (FGF4)  
   – gene transcription 77  
 fibroblast growth factor 7 (FGF7) 186  
 Fischer rats 590  
 fission yeast centromere 264  
 flavin adenine dinucleotide (FAD)-dependent amine oxidases 39, 75  
 Flip gene codes for caspase-8 (FLICE)-like inhibitory protein (Flip) 194  
 Flip protein 194  
 fluocortolon 311  
 FOXO1 overexpression 122  
 FOXO proteins 122  
 FOXO transcription factors 556  
 FOX2 splicing factor 234  
 fragile X mental retardation protein (FMRP) 143, 488  
 fungal systems  
   – mitosis, distinguishing features of 261  
 fungi  
   – DNA elements across centromeres  
   – – diversity in organization 263  
   – kinetochore assembly 273  
 fungicides 607  
*Fusarium oxysporum* 261  
*Fusarium verticillioides* 261
- g**
- GABA<sub>A</sub>-receptors 488  
 GABA-A transporter 4 (GAT4/GABT4) 192  
 GABAergic neuronal/ligodendrocyte lineage 190  
 GAL-DNA binding domain (DBD)  
   – SRC-1 fusion protein 387  
 GAL genes 4  
 gametogenesis 236  
 gastrulation 228

- GCN5 (histone acetyltransferase) 300  
GCNF1 receptor (NR6A1) 290  
GC-regulated PEPCK activation, network 386  
gemfibrozil 432  
gene activation 31  
gene expression 231  
gene-gating hypothesis 16  
gene H3K27 methylation 36  
general transcription factor (GTF) 2  
gene regulation 137, 378  
– history of 378  
– overall structure 378  
genes encode, macroH2A, mH2A1, and mH2A2 217  
gene silencing 31, 35–37, 110, 300  
gene transcription 101, 404  
gene trap locus 2 (Gtl2) 179  
gene trapping technology 220  
genome-wide analysis 218  
demethylation 235  
genomic imprinting 228  
genomic signaling  
– direct 12, 335  
– indirect 12, 336  
– pathway 337  
germline DMRs (gDMRs) 235  
gestation 593  
GFP-histone fusion proteins 214  
glial cells 359  
glial fibrillary acidic protein (GFAP) 357  
glioblastoma multiforme 220  
gliomas 185  
globulin 363  
glucocorticoid binding site (GBS) 381  
glucocorticoid receptor (GR) 80, 84, 178, 289, 295, 299, 303, 310, 363, 377  
– alpha (GR $\alpha$ ) 433  
– basic structure 378  
– binding sites 387  
– BRG interactions 383  
– coregulators 384  
– dimerization 380  
– GR interacting protein 1 (GRIP1) 381  
– holoreceptor HDAC1 and MeCP2 393  
– interacting protein-1/transcriptional intermediary factor-2 (GRIP1/TIF2) 433  
– interaction with PEPCK-associated chromatin 389  
– membrane receptors 394  
– NCoR interactions 382  
– regulated energy balance 377  
– regulated gene expression 379, 394  
– represses gene expression 383  
– repressive complex 392  
– response element (GRE) 178  
– – interactions 381  
– SMRT GR interactions 382  
– structural analysis 384  
glucocorticoid regulation 389  
glucocorticoid response element (GRE) 12, 308, 379, 386, 433  
– activating, palindromes 379  
– negative GREs (nGREs) 380  
glucocorticoids 147, 377, 385, 388, 390, 393  
gluconeogenesis 121, 377, 385, 388  
glucose homeostasis 555  
glutamate 357  
glutamate dehydrogenase 122  
glutamate receptor-1 (GluR1) 488  
glutamic acid 11, 306  
glycogen synthase kinase 3 $\beta$  (GSK3 $\beta$ ) 484, 614  
glycoprotein 147  
G2-M-phase transition 44  
*Gnas* cluster 232  
*Gnas* locus 228, 232, 235  
– imprinted locus 232  
GNAT protein 118  
GnRH antagonists 405, 406  
goldfish *Carassius auratus* 616  
gold mine 137  
GOMAFU dysregulation 192  
gonadal sex determination 596  
gonadal steroid hormones 355, 590  
gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH) 405  
G-proteins 517, 530  
– G-protein-coupled estrogen receptor (GPER) 332, 360  
– G-protein coupled receptor (GPCR) 332, 623  
– G-protein pathway suppressor 2 (GPS2) 307  
– G-protein receptor (GPR) 624  
Grb10 gene 228  
growth arrest-specific 5 (Gas5) 383  
growth differentiation factor 15 (GDF15) 179  
growth factor (GF)-transduction 624  
Gs- and Gi-proteins 532  
guanine monophosphate (GMP) 9  
guanine N7-methyltransferase 9  
gynecomastia 405
- h**  
H2A barr body-deficient 214  
H3 acetylation 548  
H2A-H2B dimers 213, 215, 216  
H2A.X phosphorylation 215, 216



- H2A.X transcripts 215
- H2A.Z.2.2, DNA incorporation 217
- H2A.Z-H2B dimers 215, 216
- H2A.Z proteins 216
- H2A.Z.2.2 variant 217
- H2BK123 ubiquitination (H2BK123ub) 38, 213
- H2B ubiquitination 38, 44
- head and neck squamous cell carcinoma (HNSCC) 178
- heat shock protein (HSP) 330, 335, 419
- helicase motif protein Mi-2 544
- HELLPAR (HELLP associated long noncoding RNA) 194
- hematopoiesis 140
- hematopoietic stem cells 120
- hepatic cytokine-stimulated inflammation 433
- hepatitis B virus 185
- hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) 185
- hepatocytes 470
- Herc3 polyadenylation 233
- Herc3 transcripts 233
- heterochromatic protein (HP) 278
- heterochromatin protein 1 (HP1) 35, 178, 213
- heterochromatin 35, 37, 110, 213, 268, 298
- heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoproteins (hnRNPs) 16
- hexachlorobenzene (HCB) 587
- HEXIM protein 7
- H3F3A gene 220
- H13 gene 228, 232
- H19 gene 175
- H3-H4 dimers 213
- H3-H4 docking domain 217
- H3-H4 tetramer 216
- H19/Igf2 domain 238
- high-density lipoproteins (HDL) 146
- histone 246
- histone acetylases 300, 613
- histone acetylation 31, 32, 60, 111, 300, 392, 542, 544
- patterns 393
- histone acetyltransferases (HATs) 3, 31, 33, 61, 80, 102, 103, 175, 296, 297, 299, 300, 306, 465, 542
- activity 45
  - classified families 102
    - GNAT family 102
    - MYST family 103
    - p300 family 103
  - containing coactivators 33
  - HBO1 complexes 103
  - HDAC (*See* histone deacetylase activity (HDAC))
    - histone acetyltransferase 1 211
    - mammalian 542
    - MOF complex 104
    - MOZ-MORF complex 103
    - NuA4/TIP60 complex 103
    - PCAF, and TFTC complexes 104
    - STAGA and ATAC 104
- histone ADP-ribosylation 42
- histone arginine methylation 39
- histone cenH3 219
- histone chaperones 7
- involved in nucleosome assembly 215
- histone code 60
- hypothesis 213
- histone deacetylase activity (HDAC) 32, 80, 102, 295, 300, 404, 418, 464, 465, 526, 528, 542, 555
- in cell physiology 113
    - apoptosis, aging, and senescence 115
    - cell-cycle regulation 113
  - in chromatin-associated functions and cell physiology 102
  - classification
    - based on homology criteria 105
    - Class I. HDAC1, HDAC2, HDAC3, and HDAC8 105
    - Class II. HDAC4, HDAC5, HDAC6, HDAC7, HDAC9, and HDAC10 105
    - Class III (the sirtuins). SIRT1-7 105
    - Class IV HDACs. HDAC11 105
  - in DNA repair 111
  - HDAC3 depletion in mice 112
  - HDAC2 gene 556
  - heterochromatin, functional relationship between 110
    - Class I HDACs 111
    - Class II HDACs 111
    - Sirtuins SIRT1 and SIRT6 110
  - histone deacetylase 1 (HDAC1) 392
  - histone deacetylase 3 (HDAC3) 307, 382, 440
  - influence differentiation and development through 117
    - adipose tissue 119
    - embryonic lethality and early development 117
    - heart development, angiogenesis, and kidney development 118
    - hematopoiesis 120
    - myogenesis and osteogenesis 118
    - nervous system development 119

- stem cells 117
- inhibitors 310, 411, 556
- malfunction, diseases caused by 123
- breast cancer 125
- cancer 123
- colorectal cancer 125
- HDAC8 involved in Cornelia de Lange syndrome 127
- hepatocarcinoma 126
- leukemias 125
- metastasis 126
- neurodegenerative diseases 127
- prostate cancer 125
- vascular diseases 126
- mammalian 33
- regulate metabolism 120
- FOXO and metabolism 122
- glucose metabolism 121
- lipid metabolism 121
- other mitochondrial processes 122
- regulation in cell-cycle progression 113
- and transcription 107
- in transcription 105
- CoREST 106
- NCoR/SMRT 106
- NuRD Complex 106
- Sin3 Complex 105
- histone deacetylation 110
- associated with chromatin condensation and gene silencing 32
- histone demethylases (HDMs) 11, 60, 301, 302
- LSD1, JHDM 544
- histone dephosphorylation 40
- histone deubiquitylation 3
- histone-DNA interactions 209
- histone genes 209
- genomic organization of 210
- histone H3.3 218
- histone H2A family 214
- histone H3.1 and H3.3 modification patterns 219
- histone H3 Arginine 2 methylation 4
- histone H2A variants 214, 215
- in mammals 214
- sequence comparison of 212
- histone H2B deubiquitylation activity, of Ubp8 subunit 3
- histone H2B ubiquitination 7, 10, 36
- histone H3K27-methylase EZH2 173
- histone H3K4 methylation 3, 4, 34, 80
- histone H3K7 methylation 35
- histone H3K9 methylation 35
- histone H3K27 methylation 180
- methyltransferase 180
- histone H3K36 methylation 7, 9, 10
- Set2-mediated 7
- histone H3K4-specific methylases 34
- histone H3K4-trimethylation 594
- histone H3 lysine 4 (H3K4) 60
- trimethylation 300
- histone H3 variants 215
- forms, in mammals 218
- sequence comparison of 212
- histone hyperacetylation 110
- histone lysine acetylases CBP 83
- histone lysine demethylases 39
- hormone signaling 65
- histone lysine demethylation 38
- histone lysine methylation 33
- estrogen receptor-like subfamily 80
- androgen receptor (AR) 83
- ER-like receptors 84
- estrogen receptor  $\alpha$  80
- hormone receptor classification 78
- thyroid hormone receptor-like subfamily 85
- NGFIB (nerve growth factor IB) 87
- retinoid X receptor-like subfamily 86
- steroidogenic factor-like subfamily 87
- Histone 3 Lysine 9 (K9) methylation 302
- histone lysine (K) methylation 31, 33
- in hormone signaling 78
- regulating enzymes 86
- histone lysine methyltransferases (HMTs) 60
- hormone signaling 62
- lysine demethylases (KDMs) 75
- KDM1 family 75
- KDM2 family 75
- KDM3 family 76
- KDM4 family 76
- KDM5 family 76
- KDM6 family 77
- KDM7 family 77
- KDM8 family 77
- unclassified KDMs 78
- lysine methyltransferases (KMTs) 61
- KMT1 family 61
- KMT2 family 71
- KMT3 family 72
- KMT4 family 73
- KMT5 family 73
- KMT6 family 73
- KMT7 family 73
- KMT8 family 74
- unclassified KMTs 74
- histone 3 lysine 27 (H3K27)-specific methyltransferase activity 613

- histone3 lysine 4 (H3K4), unmethylated 235  
 Histone MacroH2A 217  
 histone medication 31  
 histone methylases 34  
   – EZH2 174  
 histone methylation 36, 60, 392, 544  
 histone methyltransferase (HMT) 11, 297, 301, 302, 543  
   – activity 173  
 histone modifications 31, 230, 235, 237, 246, 404  
 histone octamer 213  
 histone phosphorylation 5, 40, 42, 545  
 histone proteins 29–31, 33, 209  
 monoubiquitination 43  
 histones H2A and H3 variants 211  
 histones H3.1 and H3.2 218  
 histone ubiquitination 43  
 histone variants 209  
   – H3.4 219  
 HJURP/Smc3 complex 215  
 H3K4ac deacetylation  
   – by HDAC3 114  
 H3K56 acetylation 216  
 H4K16, acetylation of 111  
 H3K9 demethylase KDM7C/PHF8 86  
 H3K4 demethylation 114, 237  
   – by LSD1 46  
 H3K9 demethylation 81  
   – GCN5-dependent acetylation of 111  
 H3K4/H3K79 methylation 38  
 H3K4 hypermethylation 548  
   – domain 46  
 H3K4me 213  
 H3K9me3 213  
 H3K9me3 demethylase  
   – KDM4C/JMJ2C 84  
 H3K4me3 demethylase KDM5A/JARID1A 84  
 H3K9me3 demethylation  
   – at PSA promoter 303  
 H3K9me1, demethylation of 303  
 H3K9me2, demethylation of 303  
 H3K36-methylases 36  
 H3K79-methylases 37  
 H3K9-methylated histone 178  
 H3K36-methylating enzyme 37  
 H3K36-methylating KMT 73  
 H3K4 methylation 81  
 H3K4/79 methylation 38  
 H3K7 methylation 46  
 H3K9 methylation 42, 85  
 H3K27 methylation 46, 172, 237  
 H3K36 methylation 36, 46  
 H3K79 methylation 37, 38  
 H3.3K27M mutation 220  
 H19 knock-out 238  
 H3K4-sepcific methyltransferase 34  
 H4K20-specific methylases 37  
 H3K4-specific demethylase KDM5B/JARID1B 84  
 H3K9-specific histone methylases 35  
 H3K27-specific methylases 35  
   – activity 36  
 H3K4-specific methyltransferase 35  
 H3K9 trimethylation 35, 237  
 H3K27 trimethylation 36, 300  
 H3K79 trimethylation 86  
 H4K20 trimethylation 37  
 H3K9 trimethylation activity 86  
 H13/Mcts2 imprinted locus 232  
 H19 methylation 595  
 hnRNA levels 390  
 homeobox (HOX) genes 190  
 homeostasis 545, 554  
 homeotic-like Drosophila homolog 71  
 homolog arginine (R) methyltransferase 1, 382  
 homologous recombination (HR) 111  
 honokiol 440  
 hormonal regulation 555  
 hormone-bound receptors 339  
   – dimerized receptors 330  
 hormone-dependent sexual receptivity 343  
 hormone response element (HRE) 78, 293, 335, 612  
 hormone signaling pathways 79  
 H19 overexpression 176  
 HOXA genes 184  
 HOX antisense intergenic RNA (HOTAIR) 172, 593  
   – DES-induced expression 617  
   – knockdown 185  
   – promoter EREs 594  
   – regulated proteins 174  
   – SiSENSE (small interfering SENSE oligonucleotide)-mediated knockdown 175  
 HOXD10 175  
 HOX gene 34, 38, 616, 617  
   – transcription factors 118  
 HSP-70 403  
 H3S10/S28 phosphorylation 42  
 human centromeres 264  
 human chorionic gonadotrophin (hCG) 147  
 human DLK1-DIO3 domain 234  
 human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) 143  
 human MCF-7 cells 592

- human PPAR $\alpha$  432
  - angiogenesis 434
  - – anticancer/antiangiogenic activity 434
  - – proangiogenic activity 436
  - hepatic inflammation 433
  - inflammation 432
  - – in spinal cord 434
  - – in vascular wall 433
- human RAR $\beta$  promoter 463
- Huntingtin (Htt) protein 72, 191
- Huntington's disease (HD) 191, 220, 309
- hyaluronan-mediated motility receptor (HMMR) 180
- hydrocortisone 555
- hydrogen bonding 213
- hydrogen peroxide-inducible clone-5 (Hic-5) 383
- 5-hydroxymethylcytosines 235
- 17 $\alpha$ -hydroxyprogesterone 363
- 4-hydroxytamoxifen 615
- hyperacetylated histones 32
- hypermethylation 404
- hyperphagic obesity 588
- hypoacetylation 32
- hypospadias 621
- hypothalamic pituitary adrenal (HPA) axis 377, 389
- hypothalamus pituitary gonadal (HPG) 389, 515, 616
- hypoxia 35, 111, 436
  - inducible factor 1-alpha 359
- i*
- ibuprofen 439
- IGF2DMR0 methylation 595
- Igf2/H19* genes 228, 231
- IGF2 methylation 595
- Igf2r* gene 228, 245
- Igf2r* promoter 231
- immunostaining 186
- immunosuppression 377
- imprinted expression 227, 232
  - absence of associated differential methylation 236
  - emerge at diverse genes 10, 244
  - maintenance 246
  - regulation of 228
- imprinted genes 9, 227, 229
  - factors in regulation of 237
  - functions and associated diseases 238
- imprinted long noncoding RNAs (lncRNAs) 230
- imprinted noncoding RNA, role of 9, 233
- imprinted SnoRNA cluster 238
- imprinting center 230
- imprinting consequences, of loss of 239
- imprinting control, contribution of histone modifications to 237
- imprinting control element (ICE) 230
- imprinting control region (ICR) 176, 230
  - methylation 235
- imprinting origin and evolution in vertebrates 241, 242
- indirect targets of RA 492
- INK4A-ARF pathway 117
- INK4A/B locus 177
- INO80 complex 216
- Ins gene promoter
  - chromatin remodeling 548
  - epigenetic pattern 547
  - glucose-induced chromatin modification 549
  - region 547
- insulin 146, 187, 546
- insulin biosynthesis, epigenetics related to 549
  - $\beta$ -cell regeneration 549
  - insulin secretion
    - – PPARGC1A gene promoter 552
  - insulin synthesis
    - – silencing of Pdx1 and CpG methylation pattern 551
  - islet development 549
  - islet function 551
  - islet survival 551
- Insulin-IGF signaling pathways 554
- insulin-induced gene 2 (INSIG2) 557
- insulin-like growth factor 1 (IGF1) 194
- insulin-like growth factor 2 (IGF2) 176
- insulin receptor 553, 554, 556
  - regulation of 553
  - – genetic regulation 554
- insulin receptor substrates (IRS) 555
  - IRS1 desensitization mechanism 556
  - protein 555
- insulin resistance 17, 563
  - and epigenetics 561
  - metabolic derangements 560
- insulin signaling 545, 552
  - pathway 553
  - response 555
- integrin-linked kinase (ILK) 437, 614
- intercellular adhesion molecule-I (Icam I) 433
- interferon- $\gamma$  (Ifn $\gamma$ ) 433
- interleukin-6 483
- interphase 259

- interphotoreceptor retinol-binding protein (IRBP) 489
- intracellular retinoid metabolism and nuclear activation 472
- intratumoral androgens 406
- intron-free mRNA 12
- introns 11
- inverted repeat (IR) 380
- iodide ions ( $I^-$ ) 512
- iodothyronines 512
- ischemia-induced retinopathy 443
- islets of Langerhans 546
- isomerization 459
- isoprostanes 357
- isotretinoin 459
- j**
- Jagged-1 151
- JAK2 activation 484
- Jak-STAT pathways 186
- JAM2 175
- jet fuel (JP-8) 589
- Jhdm2a function 303
- Jumonji C (JmjC) 39
- domain 39
  - histone demethylase (JHDM1) 75
- Jun dimerization protein 2 (JDP2) 382
- junk DNA 137, 169
- k**
- kainic acid-mediated toxicity 361
- karyopherin-mediated transport 13
- karyotype 277
- Kcnq1 cluster 238, 244
- Kcnq1 gene 228, 231
- Kccn1ot1 genes 233
- KDM3A/JHDM2A demethylates H3K9 81
- KDM8/JMJD5 demethylates H3K36me2 77
- KDMs. *See* lysine demethylases (KDMs)
- ketoconazole 407
- $\alpha$ -ketoglutarate ( $\alpha$ -KG) 39
- kinetochore 220, 259, 262, 269
- architecture 262, 270
  - assembly 273
  - proteins 263, 274, 275
  - subcomplexes across eukaryotic kingdoms 271
- kinetochore microtubule (kMT) 272
- interface 274
  - KMT1 family members, methyltransferase activity 61
  - protein domains 68
- KKT1-KKT19 proteins 276
- Kluyveromyces lactis 265
- KMN network 272, 274
- KMT5A/SETD8-mediated H4K20 monomethylation 73, 302
- KMT3B/NSD1 interaction 302
- KMT5B/SUV420H1 (H4K20 dimethylation) 302
- KNL1/Spc107 complex 272
- Krupel-type zinc fingers 35
- Kruppel-like factor 184
- Kyoto encyclopedia of genes and genomes (KEGG) 186
- l**
- lactotroph 179
- LBD
- C-terminal helix of 333
  - mutation 385
- lecithin retinol acyltransferase (LRAT) 470, 489
- leiomyomas 616
- leucine-rich protein 1 11, 306
- leukemia 184
- leukemia inhibitory factor (LIF) 483
- leukemic human T-cell lines 178
- Leu-Xaa-Xaa-Leu-Leu (LXXLL) motif 76
- Lewis lung carcinoma 438, 443
- Leydig tumor cells 146
- ligand binding domain (LBD) 78, 79, 292–294, 307, 331, 335, 417, 462, 520, 611
- C-terminal helix of 333
  - mutation 385
- ligand binding pocket (LBP) 294
- ligand-dependent GR interactions 394
- ligand-dependent transcription factors 329
- ligand-independent signaling pathway 337
- $\alpha$ -linolenic acid ( $\alpha$ LA) 459, 460
- lipid rafts 404
- lipid-soluble steroid hormones 330
- lipopolysaccharide (LPS) 147
- lipoprotein lipase (LPL) 615
- Locusta migratoria* 459
- long intergenic noncoding myoblast differentiation 1 (Linc-MD1) 188
- long noncoding RNA (lncRNA) 138, 141, 169, 593
- ANRIL (antisense noncoding RNA in INK4 locus) 177
  - ATXN8OS in spinocerebellar ataxia 8 (SCA8) 192
  - Braveheart (Bvht) 189
  - in cancers 181–183
  - – implications in diseases 195

- in cardiovascular disease 189
  - in central nervous system 190
  - cis-regulatory 170
  - classification of 8, 170, 171
  - competitive endogenous RNAs (ceRNAs) through binding miRNAs 176
  - DBE-T (D4Z4 binding element transcript) expression 195
  - disrupted-in-schizophrenia 1 (DISC1) 192
  - in embryonic development and segmentation 190
  - functions/mechanisms of action 171
  - G.B7 186
  - GOMAFU/MIAT (myocardial infarction associated transcript) 192
  - growth arrest-specific 5 (GAS5) 177
  - H19 8, 175
  - HOTAIR (HOX antisense intergenic lncRNA) 8, 172, 174
  - – with proteasomal degradation 175
  - in immune system/immunological disorders 193
  - KCNQ1OT1/LIT1 8, 179
  - MALAT1 (metastasis-associated lung adenocarcinoma transcript 1) 180
  - maternally expressed gene 3 (MEG3) 179
  - mechanism of X-inactivation 173
  - microRNA biogenesis 175
  - in myogenesis 187
  - in neurological disorders 191
  - Novlnc6 189
  - PCGEM1 180
  - PRNCR1 and PCGEM1 181
  - prostate cancer-associated transcript 1 (PCAT1) 180
  - in reproduction 185
  - roles 9, 194
  - silence genes 231
  - TERRA (telomeric repeat-containing RNAs) in telomere function 178
  - UBE3A-AS in Prader-Willi Syndrome (PWS) 9, 193
  - XIST/Tsix 8, 172
  - LTR retrotransposons 266
  - lung cancer 176, 182
  - lutening hormone (LH) 147, 402, 405
  - LXXLL motifs 419
  - LXXLL peptide 385
  - lymph node 399
  - lymphocytic leukemia, chronic 184
  - lypogenesis 121
  - lysine demethylases (KDMs) 61
    - protein domains 68
    - lysine methylation 60
    - lysine methyltransferases (KMTs) 61
    - lysines 34
      - acetylation 60
      - hydrophobicity of 34
    - lysine specific demethylase (LSD) 39, 212
- m**
- macroH2A chromatin 217
  - macroH2A1 knockout mice 218
  - Magnaporthe grisea* 261
  - MALAT1 expression 191
  - malignant brain tumor 37
  - malignant gliomas 220
  - mammalian centromeres 267
  - mammalian piRNAs 154
  - mammalian retinoid binding proteins 475
  - mammalian target of rapamycin (mTOR) 193
  - matrigel plugs 438
  - maximum contaminant level (MCL) 619
  - MCF-7 cells 624
  - Mcts2 retrogene 232
  - medial preoptic area (mPOA) 343
  - medroxyprogesterone acetate (MPA) 362, 363
  - MEF2-interacting transcription repressor (MITR) 110
  - meiosis 42
  - melanoma 177
  - membrane-associated progesterone receptor 360
    - Pgrmc1 359
  - membrane bound ERs (mERs) 337
  - membrane integrin  $\alpha\beta 3$  518
  - membrane progesterone receptor alpha (mPR $\alpha$ ) 359
  - membrane steroid receptors 336
  - Menin 301
  - messenger RNAs (mRNAs) 1
    - cap structure, at 5'-end recognized by CBC 10
    - circularization 9
    - decapping complex DCP1-DCP2 144
    - degradation 17
    - processing 137
    - translation 176
  - Mest/Peg1* gene 233
  - Mest transcripts 233
  - metabolic derangements 17, 563
  - metabolic homeostasis 512
  - metabolic malfunctioning 511
  - metabolic-related genes 120
  - metaphase 101, 262
    - chromosome 259, 266

- metastasis 400
- metastatic castrate-resistant prostate cancer (mCRPC) 400
- metastatic disease 400
- metastatic prostate cancer, disease states 400, 401
- methoxychlor (MXC) 590, 624, 625
  - health impacts 18, 625
- methoxychlor 2,2-bis-(p-hydroxyphenyl)-1,1,1-trichloroethane (HPTE) 624
- methoxychlor toxicity 625
- methylated CpG binding protein 2 (MeCP2) 391
- methylated DNA 543
- methylated regions, in imprinted domains 234
- methylate histones 301
  - H3 lysine 9 (H3K9) 61
- methylation 60, 211, 245, 300, 464, 479, 482, 544
  - of DNA 544
  - enzymes as ER coactivators/corepressors 82
  - of histone tails 33
  - of H3K9 and H1K26 36
  - of H3R2 by CARM1 39
  - of intronic pseudogene 245
- methyl binding proteins 544
- methyl-CpG binding domain (MBD) 71, 544
- methyl CpG binding proteins 544
  - methyl-CpG binding protein 2 (MeCP2) 544
- methylcytosine dioxygenase TET oncogene family 595
- methyl cytosines 35
- methyltransferase 35, 235, 382, 465
  - EZH2 172
  - reactions 543
- Mex3b 174
- Mex67-Mtr2 export receptor 16
- Mex67/TAP low affinity, for binding to mRNAs 14
- microRNA (miRNA) 138, 140, 142, 177, 233
  - alterations 580
  - biogenesis 8, 141
  - pathway 142
  - discovery of 8, 140
  - functional significance 8, 144
  - global profile 595
  - hormone synthesis/metabolism 146
  - immune system 147
  - implicated in diseases 149
  - Lin-14 protein 140
  - mediated repression, of translation process 145
  - miRNAs with human diseases and cancer 148
  - participate in posttranscriptional repression 234
  - primary precursor miRNAs (pri-miRNA) 141
  - regulated gene expression 59, 146
  - reproduction 147
- microtubule interacting layer 272
- microtubule organizing center 260
- microtubules 262
- midbrain central gray 343
- middle cerebral artery occlusion (MCAO) 357
- MIND complex 274
- mineralocorticoid receptor (MR) 80
- MiR-181 146
- MiR-675 176
- miR-34b 150
  - silences cyclin D 151
- miR-650 expression 141
  - overlaps with immunoglobulin genes 141
- miRNP (microribonucleoprotein) 143
- Mis12 complex 272, 273, 275
- mitochondrial ATP-sensitive K<sup>+</sup> channel 436
- mitochondriogenesis 518
- mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) 337, 461
  - MAPK kinase (MEK) 532
  - extracellular regulated kinase 1 and 2 (ERK1/2) 532
- mitosis 42, 259
  - in higher eukaryotes 261
  - modes 260
- mitotic stability 265
- Miw2 protein, knockout of 154
- mixed-lineage leukemia (MLL) 34, 175, 301
  - KMT2 family of proteins 301
  - MLL2 complex 301
  - MLL1 fusion proteins 38
  - chimeras 46
  - MLL gene 301
  - MLL1 gene 46
- MMP10 protein 119
- monkey model 441
- monobenzyl phthalate (MBzP) 622
- monobutyl phthalate (MBP) 622
- monocyte chemotactic protein-1 (Mcp-1) 433
- moniodothyronine (T1) 514
- moniodotyrosine 512
- monomethylation 37
- mouse imprinted domains, regulatory mechanisms 230

- mouse KDM3C/JMJD1C functions 87  
 mouse mammary tumor virus (MMTV) 383  
 mouse PINC exhibits 187  
 mouse steroidogenesis 87  
 MOZ/MORF complex 117  
   – regulator, of hematopoiesis 120  
 MOZ proteins 309  
 mRNA at 3'-end, processing of 10  
 multiple non-ER 338  
 multiprotein complexes 301  
 multiprotein transcriptional complexes 547  
 murine gene mutations of retinoid signaling,  
   phenotypes resulting from 473  
 murine Piwi homologs 155  
 murine retinoid receptors 458  
 muscleblind-like splicing regulator 1  
   (MBNL) 192  
 mutant MeCP2 391  
 mutations  
   – in CBP/p300 genes 309  
   – in central CCG element 263  
   – epimutations of imprinted loci, result in  
     diverse disorders 238  
   – in histone variant genes and disease 219  
   – – histone cenH3 220  
   – – histone H3.3 220  
   – – histone macroH2A 220  
 MYC-induced nuclear antigen (MINA) 78  
 myelination 479  
 myeloid leukemia, acute 308, 309  
 MyHC 188  
 myocytes 520  
*MyoD* gene 187, 188  
 MyoD upstream noncoding (MUNC) 188  
 myogenesis 118, 187  
 myogenic regulatory factor (MRF) 187  
 myogenin 188  
 myosin heavy-chain-associated RNA  
   transcripts (Mhrts) 189  
 MYST protein 117
- n**
- Na<sup>+</sup>-independent iodide/chloride (I<sup>-</sup>/Cl<sup>-</sup>)  
   transporter 512  
 Na<sup>+</sup>-K<sup>+</sup>-ATPase (NKA) 512, 518, 530  
 nascent mRNA 9  
 National Cancer Institute (NCI) 365  
 National Institute on Aging (NIA) 365  
 NCoR (nuclear receptor corepressor) 307, 527  
   – SMRT complex 112, 121, 307  
 ncRNAs 238  
 Ndc80 complex 264, 272, 273  
 NEAT1 knockout mice 182, 186  
 negative elongation factor (NELF) 6  
   – releases paused-RNA polymerase II 6  
 negative glucocorticoid response element  
   (nGRE) 380, 389  
 neocentric chromosome 277  
 neocentromere/centromere formation, factors  
   relating to 265, 276, 278  
   – centromere-associated proteins 278  
   – chromatin 278  
   – naturally occurring 276  
   – – humans 276  
   – – plants 277  
   – replication timing 278  
 neovascularization (NV) 439  
 nerve regeneration 479  
*Nesp* gene 235  
 neural system tumor syndrome 177  
 neuregulin 1 359  
 neurodegenerative diseases 119, 148, 355  
 neuroendocrine 406  
   – cells 407  
   – prostate cancer 406  
 neuroprotection 358, 362  
 neurotrophin 356, 360  
   – signaling 363  
 neutropenia 411  
 NF- $\kappa$ B pathway 419  
 NGFIB/Nur77 coactivator 87  
 NHR family members 333  
 NHR proteins 331  
 nitric oxide synthase (NOS) 531  
 NKA enzyme activity 531  
 N-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA) 356  
 Nogo-A (an inhibitor of axonal growth)  
   357  
 non-ATPase proteins 4  
 noncoding RNAs (ncRNAs) 169, 230, 383  
   – classification of 138  
   – as coregulators 308  
   – depending on length 139  
   – DNA elements 137  
   – as NR-coregulators 309  
 noncoding transcript abundantly expressed in  
   brain (NTAB) 191  
 nongenomic  
   – estrogen signaling 337  
   – mechanisms of RA, RAR signaling 485  
   – pathway 337  
   – progesterone signaling 338  
   – signaling 12, 336  
 nonhomologous end joining(NHEJ) 111  
 non-NR transcription factors 387  
 nonprotein coding genes 141



- nonsense-mediated mRNA decay 12
- nonsmall-cell lung cancers (NSCLCs) 178, 180
- nonsteroidal antiandrogens 405
- North American Menopause Society 362
- NRON (nonprotein coding RNA, repressor of NFAT) 193
- N-terminal 164 amino acids 334
- N-terminal domain (NTD) 331
- N-terminal truncated PRA 333
- NTRK-like family member 1 148
- Nucella lapillus* 490
- nuclear compartmentalization of alleles 238
- nuclear corepressors (NCoRs) 74, 419
- nuclear-enriched abundant transcript 1 (NEAT1) 186
- nuclear-enriched transcript 2 (NEAT2) 180
- nuclear export
  - mRNA for translation 13
  - nuclear export factor (NXF) 13
- nuclear factor kappa beta (NFκB) 357
- nuclear hormone receptor (NHR) 37, 293, 329, 464
  - coactivator 306
  - coregulators 295, 297, 611
    - as drug targets 310
    - in gene activation and silencing 299
    - in human diseases 303, 308
  - corepressor 307
  - DNA binding transcription factors 330
    - as drug targets 311
    - ligand complex 295
      - mediated gene
        - activation 299
        - regulation, mechanism of 298
      - mediated signaling 482
      - mediated transcriptional
        - activation 308
        - regulation 302
    - NR/RXR heterodimers 463
    - regulated gene expression 297
      - target genes 612
      - and their cognate ligands 291
  - nuclear interactions 238
  - nuclear localization signal (NLS) 294, 295
  - nuclear pore complex (NPC) 13
  - nuclear proteins 524
  - nuclear receptor (NR) 78, 79, 289, 292, 301, 307, 387, 545
    - coactivators 339, 344
    - cofactors 343
    - coregulators 297, 339, 381
      - LXXLL motifs 385
      - mode of action of 295, 296
      - NRs-mediated cell signaling, general model of 290
        - structures of 292
          - for thyroid hormones and isoforms 517, 518
          - type II 295
          - type III 295
          - type IV 295
    - nuclear receptor coactivators (NCoAs) 80
    - nuclear receptor corepressor (NCoR) 342, 382, 440
    - nuclear receptor corepressor 1 (NCOR1) 80
    - nuclear receptor interaction box one (NCoR-N1) 382
    - nuclear receptor interaction domain (NID) 381
    - nuclear signaling 338
    - nuclear transcriptional activators 329
    - nucleosome 29, 30, 33, 209, 214, 218, 298, 384
      - assembly 219
      - structure 213, 214, 219
    - nucleotide excision repair (NER) 111
    - null mutations 14
    - NuRD (nucleosome remodeling deacetylase) complex 74

**o**

    - obesity-related disorders 308
    - octasome model 219
    - O-GlcNAc transferase (OGT) 545
    - oligodendrocytes 359, 361
    - O-linked N-acetylglucosamination 545
    - oncogenes 150
      - miRNAs 150
    - origin recognition complex (ORC) 178
    - orphan receptors 290
    - orteronel 409
    - osmolarity 111
    - osteopontin 147
    - osteoporosis 405
    - ovarian steroid hormones 329
    - ovariectomized (OVX) rats
      - mammary glands of 613
    - oxidatively stressed astrocytes 359
    - oxidative phosphorylation 518
    - oxidative stress 116, 118, 119
    - oxygen consumption 512
    - oxysterols 388

**p**

    - palindromic sequences 524
    - pancreatic cancer 184

- panobinostat 411
- paraventricular nucleus (PVH) 389
- Parkinson's disease (PD) 361, 441
- passive demethylation 236
- p300-associated factor (P/CAF) 381
- PAZ domain 153
- p300/CBP-associated factor (PCAF) 300, 340, 381
- PCDH10 175
- PCDHB5 175
- PcG proteins 36
- Pendrin 512
- P450 enzymes 612
- PEPCK chromatin 388
- pepck* expression 388
- PEPCK promoter 387
  - mapping 386
- PEPCK regulation 387, 388
  - network 394
- PEPCK repression, mechanisms of 388
- perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) 587
- pericentric heterochromatin 37, 218
- permits receptor dimerization 335
- peroxisome proliferation response element (PPRE) 417
- peroxisome proliferator-activated
  - receptor-gamma coactivator 1 alpha (PGC-1 alpha) 387
- peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors (PPAR) 306, 307, 417, 521, 529
  - bind to DNA and regulate transcription 418
  - crystallographic structures of 419
  - PPAR $\alpha$
  - endogenous ligands 432
  - PPAR $\delta$ 
    - antiangiogenic activity 438
  - PPAR $\gamma$  439, 615
  - PPAR $\gamma$  agonist 440
  - PPAR $\delta$  antagonist 438
  - PPAR binding protein (PBP) 418
  - PPAR $\gamma$ -dimer partner retinoid X receptor 440
  - PPAR gamma coactivator 1 (PGC-1) 418
  - PPAR $\alpha/\beta/\delta$  gene, 436
    - allergic inflammation 440
    - angiogenesis 438, 441
      - cornea/retina 441
      - lung/bone/fat tissue/placenta 443
    - atherosclerosis 441
    - inflammation 440, 437
    - neuroprotection/inflammation-AZ/PD 441
    - viral inflammation 440
    - wound healing 437
  - PPAR $\gamma$  physiological activity 442
  - PPAR $\gamma$ /HDAC3 interaction 121
  - PPAR $\alpha$  include interference
    - anti-inflammatory effects 433
  - PPAR $\gamma$  ligand rosiglitazone inhibits angiogenesis 443
  - PPAR ligands 417
    - endogenous and synthetic 420
- peroxisome proliferator response element (PPRE) 419
- peroxisome proliferators 417
- PGC-1 $\alpha$  (Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- $\gamma$  coactivator) 306
- RIP140 coregulators 312
- PGC-1 - related coactivator (PRC) 306
- PGC7/Stella/DPPA3 proteins 236
- PGEM1 promotes cell proliferation 180
- PHD-type zinc finger 75
- phenylalanine/tyrosine-rich N- and C-terminals 71
- phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase pathway 589
- phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase 377, 386
- 3-phosphoinositide-dependent kinase-1 (Pdk1) 437
- 3'-phosphoinositide-dependent protein kinase 1 (PDK1), 437
  - gene encoding 147
  - (PDK1) and PDK2 556
- phosphoinositide-3 kinase (PI(3)K)-mediated signaling 556
- phosphoinositide 3-kinase (PI3K)/protein kinase B (PKB or Akt) pathway 531
- phospholipase B 469
- phosphorylations 6, 211, 300, 481
  - of H2A.X 215
- phosphotyrosine binding (PTB) 555
- photoreceptor 489
- phototransduction 457
  - cascade 459, 470
  - and evolution, of RA nuclear signaling 490
- phthalates 621
  - exposure 621, 622
  - health defects 18, 622
- phytoestrogens 579, 607, 622, 623
  - deleterious effect 622
  - signaling pathway
    - multifaceted mechanism 623
- PI3 K/Akt pathways 356, 556
- piRNA clusters 154
- piRNA pathway 154, 155, 235
- piwi-interacting RNA (piRNA) 138, 154, 234

- Piwi proteins 234  
 placenta 229  
 plant homeo domain (PHD) fingers 71  
 plants  
 – distinguishing features of mitosis 261  
 – diversity in organization of DNA elements across centromeres 267  
 – kinetochore assembly 275  
 – nuclear hormone receptors 289  
*Plasmodium falciparum* 268  
 plasticizers 584  
 plastic polycarbonate products 582  
 pleckstrin homology (PH) 555  
 – domain 556  
 pleiotropic action 511  
 PML (promyelocytic leukemia protein) 309  
 point mutations 234, 308  
 polarity 463  
 poly(A) binding protein (PABP) 144, 191  
 polyadenylation 10  
 poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase 1 (PARP-1) 42  
 poly ADP-ribosylation 42  
 polybrominated biphenyl (PBB) 607  
 polycarbonate plastics 614  
 polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) 587, 607, 620  
 – health defects 18, 620  
 polycomb-group proteins (PcG) 173, 464  
 polycomb-mediated silencing 36  
 polycomb repressive complex (PRC) 172  
 – polycomb repressive complex 1 (PRC1) 35, 177  
 – polycomb repressive complex 2 (PRC2) 36, 173, 180  
 – polycomb repressive complex 4 (PRC4) 117  
 polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH) 607  
 polyglutamine expansion (CAG)  
 – repeat expansion 192  
 polyglutamine tract 148  
 polypyrimidines 12  
 polyubiquitination of protein 43  
 $\omega$ -3-polyunsaturated fatty acid ( $\omega$ -3 PUFA) 459  
 polyvinyl chloride (PVC) 584  
 positive regulatory domain (PR) 61  
 posttranscriptional maturation 234  
 posttranscriptional regulation 211  
 posttranslational modifications (PTMs) 31, 101, 102, 211, 214, 289, 468  
 – histone proteins 31, 60, 300, 329  
 p160 proteins 339  
 Prader-Willi syndrome (PWS) 191, 193, 227  
 PRAME (preferentially expressed antigen in melanoma) 86  
 pRb binding protein (RBP2) 76  
 PRB-induced gene transcription 335  
 PRB isoform 334  
 PRC response elements (PRE)  
 – for gene silencing 73  
 PRDM2 (positive regulatory domain containing 2) 74  
 prednisolone 311  
 prednisone 409, 410  
 pregnancy-induced noncoding RNA (PINC) 186  
 premarin<sup>®</sup> 362  
 PremPro<sup>®</sup> 362  
 8-prenylnaringenin 622  
 preoptic area (POA) 590  
 proceptive behaviors 343  
 progesterone 148, 311, 329, 355, 357–359, 363, 364  
 – on brain, protective effects of 356  
 – dependent signaling 334  
 – and related progestins, addressing protective effects, clinical studies 362  
 – protective effects 363  
 progesterone receptor (PGR) 12, 80, 84, 185, 329, 332, 334, 359, 360, 404  
 progesterone response element (PRE) 85  
 progestins 363  
 progesterone, protective effects 358  
 prolactin 187  
 proliferator hormone response element (PPRE) 86  
 proliferin gene (plf) 380  
 proline 11, 306  
 – isomerization 300  
 promoter-associated small RNAs (PASRs) 138, 156  
 promoter upstream transcript (PROMPT) 138, 156  
 promyelocytic leukemia, acute 308  
 prophase 261  
 prostaglandin A<sub>1</sub> (PGA<sub>1</sub>) 436  
 prostaglandin D<sub>2</sub> (PGD<sub>2</sub>) 436  
 prostaglandin I<sub>2</sub> (PGI<sub>2</sub>) 436  
 prostaglandin-J2 460  
 prostate cancer 182, 399, 402, 405  
 – cells 404  
 – progression 405  
 – screening 399  
 – therapy, future perspective 411  
 – TNM staging 399  
 prostate cancer antigen 3 (PCA3) 182

- prostate cancer drugs 407
    - blocking androgen production 407
    - blocking androgen receptor 409
    - destabilizing androgen receptor 410
    - modifying androgen receptor DNA 410
  - prostate cancer gene expression marker1 (PCGEM1) 184
  - prostate-specific antigen (PSA) 399
  - $\alpha$ 1 protein 520
  - protein activator of interferon induced protein kinase (PACT) 143
  - protein arginine methyltransferases (PRMT) 39, 80, 384
  - protein-coding genes 169, 231, 544
  - protein dissociation 419
  - protein kinase A (PKA) 531
    - cAMP-dependent 337
  - protein kinase C (PKC) 337, 531
  - protein kinase inhibitor  $\beta$  (PKIB) 82
  - protein kinases, direct interactions with 487
  - protein-protein interaction 297
  - protein translation, suppression of 487
  - protocadherin 10 185
  - protozoa
    - distinguishing features of mitosis 262
    - diversity in organization of DNA elements across centromeres 268
    - kinetochore assembly 275
  - provitamin A 15, 468
  - pseudouridylation 468
  - p160 steroid receptor coactivator family 339
  - PTHLH (parathyroid hormone-like hormone) expression 195
  - PubMed 582
  - $\omega$ -3-PUFA-mediated reduction 443
  - PUFA (polyunsaturated fatty acid) treatment 443
  - pulmonary distress 587
  - pygopus family PHD finger 2 (PYGO2) 181
- r**
- RALDH enzymes 472, 479
  - Ran (Ras-related nuclear protein) 143
  - RANBP2-ALK fusions 310
  - rapid amplification of cDNA ends (RACE) 188
  - rapid physiological, effects of RA 486
  - Ras pathway 559
  - RbAp48 (histone binding domain) 173
  - Rbp4 genes 588
  - reactive oxygen species (ROS) 436
  - recombination-activating gene 2 (RAG 2) 40
  - 5 $\alpha$ -reductase (5-AR) 402
  - regulator of differentiation 1 (ROD1) 180
  - repeat induced point (RIP) mutation 266
  - repressor element-1 silencing transcription factor (REST)-regulated genes 76
  - resistance to thyroid hormone (RTH) 341, 525
  - resistant to sex and thyroid hormones (RTH) 341
  - retinal
    - circuitry 490
    - esters 457
    - synthesis 470
  - retinoblastoma gene (RB1) 228
  - retinoblastoma (Rb) protein 186, 306
  - retinoic acid (RA) 307, 329, 382, 457, 519, 545
    - degradation 471, 472
    - dependent morphogenesis 490
    - mediated gene regulation 484
    - RA-RAR/RXR signaling, genes under direct control of 491
    - rapid physiological, effects 486
    - signaling 457, 468
    - synthesis 471
  - retinoic acid receptor (RAR) 289, 301, 307, 457
    - degradation 479
    - – nuclear translocation 479
    - – posttranslational modification of RAR and RAR-2 promoter 302
    - retinoic acid synthesis and degradation 477
    - RXR heterodimers 463, 527
    - RXR ligands 459
    - RXR signaling 481, 491, 493
    - – in body, specific expression of 479
    - – retinoids/ligands of 460
    - signaling, regulation of 15, 468, 474
    - – cellular uptake in target tissues 477
    - – intestinal uptake and hepatic storage 475
    - – nuclear receptor activation 478
    - – receptor expression, modification, and transcription factors, interactions between 483
    - transport in circulation 476
  - retinoic acid-regulated genes 490
    - direct gene targets of RA 490
  - retinoic acid response elements (RARE) 463
  - retinoid binding proteins 488
    - in phototransduction, role of 488
  - retinoid cycle of phototransduction 488
  - retinoid orphan receptor (ROR) 481
  - retinoid receptors
    - structure of 461
    - and their response elements 462
  - retinoid-related orphan receptor (ROR) 458
  - retinoid signaling 491

- kinase cascades vs. protein translation 485
  - retinoid X-receptor (RXR) 79, 295, 418, 457
    - receptor 86
    - RXR/NFκB interaction 483
    - RXR/RXR homodimers 459, 463
  - retinoid X receptor α (RXRα) 303
  - retinol 459, 470
  - retinol binding protein (RBP) 470, 476
  - retinol esters 457
  - retinol-TTR-RBP complex 477
  - retinyl ester hydrolases (REH) 470
  - retinyl esters 457, 468, 470
  - retrotransposon 245, 269
  - Rett syndrome 391
  - Rev-erbα circadian receptor 121
  - reverse-T3 (rT3) 512
  - reversion-inducing cysteine rich protein (RECK) 148
  - rhabdomyosarcoma 443
  - ribonucleoproteins 234
  - ribosomal RNA (rRNA) 138
  - RIP140 knockout mice 310
  - RNA-binding domains 174
  - RNA-binding proteins p68/p72 187
  - RNA export factor (REF) 14
  - RNA guanylttransferase 10
  - RNA hybrid formation 1
  - RNA-induced silencing complex (RISC) 143
  - RNA interference (RNAi) 151, 233
    - mechanism of action 152
  - RNA polymerase 233
  - RNA polymerase II (RNA pol II) 1, 5, 6, 155, 169, 173, 237, 465
    - C-terminal domain 6
    - eukaryotic gene expression by 1
    - genes, transcriptional initiation 1, 8
    - occupancy 187
    - pauses at promoter proximal regions in *Drosophila* and mammals 6
    - phosphorylated by Kin28/Cdk7 subunit of TFIIH at S-5 6
    - preinitiation complex 107
    - S-2 phosphorylation 6
    - subunits 6
    - transcription 156, 178
  - RNA polymerase III (RNA Pol III) 141, 155
  - RNA polymerases (RdRp) 152
  - RNA-RNA interaction 140
  - RNase III enzymes 153
  - RNA-sequencing analysis 169, 186
  - RNA triphosphatase 10
  - rodent PPARδ protein 436
  - romidepsin 411
  - rosiglitazone 443
  - Rossmann fold 73
  - RPD3 enzyme activity 37
  - Rpd3 S histone deacetylase complex 7
  - Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome 127
- S**
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 13, 34, 140, 261
  - SAGA (Spt-Ada-Gnc5-Acetyltransferase) 33
  - dependent transcriptional initiation 5
  - mediated acetylation 3
  - SAM binding methyltransferases 73
  - scaffold lncRNAs 171
  - scavenger receptor B1 (SR-BI) 146
  - scavenger receptor class A (SRA) 441
  - Schizosaccharomyces japonicus* 261
  - Schizosaccharomyces octosporus* 265
  - Schizosaccharomyces pombe* 10, 261
  - Scl22a3 promoter 233
  - selective androgen receptor modulator (SARM) 310
  - selective liver X receptor modulator (SeLRM) 310
  - selective NR modulator (SNuRM) 310
  - selective peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor modulator (SPARM) 310
  - senescence-associated heterochromatin foci 116
  - serine/threonine-rich domain 339
  - Ser2 phosphorylation 46
  - serum testosterone levels 406
  - SET Domain Bifurcated 1 (SETDB1) 71, 211
  - SET Domain Bifurcated 2 (SETDB2) 71
  - SETD6 protein 74
  - Sfmbt2 domain 245
  - short-chain dehydrogenases reductases (SDR) 470
  - short interspersed element (SINE) 188
  - signaling lncRNAs 171
  - signal transducer and activator of transcription (STAT) 433
  - silencing information marker (SIR) 37
  - silencing mechanism 142
  - silencing mediator of retinoid and thyroid (SMRT) hormone receptors 80, 307, 342
  - single-nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) 185
  - siRNA biogenesis 151
  - siRNA mechanism 152
  - sirtuins 116, 119
    - SIRT6 deficiency 117
    - SIRT3 expression 116
    - SIRT6 expression 120
    - SIRT2 in cell cycle 114

- sirtuin (silent mating type information regulation 2 homolog) 1 (SIRT1) 542
  - Six1 gene-regulatory regions 594
  - Ska complex 273
  - skeletal muscle 432
  - skinner tabulates 579
  - SLITRK1 mRNA 148
  - small interfering RNA (siRNA) 138, 151
    - biogenesis of 8, 152
    - discovery of 8, 151
    - processing and mechanism of action 8, 153
  - small noncoding nucleolar RNAs (snoRNAs) 177
  - small nuclear ribonucleoproteins (snRNP) 138, 155
  - small nucleolar ribonucleoproteins (snoRNPs) 155
  - small nucleolar RNAs (snoRNAs) 138, 155, 234
  - small RNAs 233, 245
  - small ubiquitin-like modifier (SUMO) 528
  - smooth muscle actin (Sma) 189
  - sno-lncRNAs 234
  - snoRNAs 245
    - clusters 234
  - sodium-iodide (Na<sup>+</sup>/I<sup>-</sup>) symporter 512
  - somatic DMRs (sDMRs) 235
  - somatotroph 179
  - SOX2DOT (SOX2 distal overlapping transcript) 191
  - SOX2OT lncRNA (SOX2 overlapping transcript) 190
  - soy isoflavones 579
  - Spc107 complex 272
  - specificity protein 1 443
  - spermatogenesis 479
  - spermatogonia 238
  - spinal cord trauma
    - in PPAR- $\alpha$  knockout (PPAR- $\alpha$ KO) mice 434
  - spindle apparatus 262
  - spindle assembly checkpoint (SAC) 270
  - spinocerebellar ataxia 8 (SCA8) 192
  - spliceosome 11
  - splicing
    - factors 12
    - of mRNA 11
  - Srb and mediator protein-containing complex (SMCC) 465
  - SRC (steroid receptor coactivator) family 103
    - knockout mice 340
    - SRC-2 341
    - SRC coactivators 340
    - SRC-1 deficiency 341
    - SRC-2 deficiency 341
    - SRC-3 expression 308
    - Src3<sup>-/-</sup> mice 341
    - SRC-1 protein 382
  - SREBP cleavage activating protein (SCAP) 557
  - STAT5 signaling 484
  - staufen double-stranded RNA binding protein 1 188
  - staufen-mediated mRNA decay (SMD) 188
  - steroid-dependent transcription 343
  - steroid hormone 289, 307, 329, 330, 406, 468, 545
    - mechanism of action 330
    - receptors 335
      - corepressors of 12, 342
  - steroidogenesis 146
  - steroid receptor coactivator (SRC) 300, 339, 406
    - receptor coactivator-1 (SRC-1) 306
  - steroid receptor RNA activator (SRA) 308
  - steroid receptors 290, 404
    - schematic representation 331
  - steroids 402
    - regulated genes 336
    - synthesis 406
  - Stra6 protein 474
  - stroke 356
  - SUMO-proteins 482
  - SUMOylation 120, 300, 482
  - suppression subtractive hybridization (SSH) 186
  - SUV4-20H1/2 178
  - SUV39H1/2 178
  - Swi/Snf and Rad26 factors 7
  - switch/sucrose nonfermenting (SWI/SNF) remodeling complex 383
    - chromatin remodeling complex 112
    - complexes 112, 299, 383
    - mediated chromatin remodeling 217
  - Swr1 complex 216
  - synthetic estrogenic drug 583
  - systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) 377, 586
  - systems biology of RA signaling 493
  - SYT-SSXZ fusion proteins 309
- t**
- tamoxifen 311, 385
  - target mRNAs
    - destabilization of 144
  - TAR RNA binding protein 2, 143
  - TATA binding protein (TBP) 187
  - TATA box 5, 380, 390
  - T3-binding proteins 517, 520

- TCDD (2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzop-dioxin) 625
- T-cell DNA demethylation 586
- T-cell factor (TCF) 484
- T-cell leukemia/lymphoma 176
- Teflon include coating 585
- telomeres 218
- erosion 111
- testicular germ cell tumor (TGCT) 621
- testicular hypoplasia 583
- testosterone 355, 361, 365, 400, 402, 403
- levels 406
- tetrad analysis 263
- tetraiodothyroacetic acid (TETRAC) 514
- 3,5,3',5'-tetraiodothyronine (thyroxin or T4) 512
- TFF1 gene 301
- TFIIA-TBP-DNA complex 3
- TFIIB, TAFII 32, and TAFII70 proteins 527
- TFIID (transcription factor IID)
- complex 3
  - dependency 3
  - of a gene 4
  - promoter 3, 4
  - transcriptional initiations 4
- Theiler's murine encephalomyelitis virus persistence candidate gene 1 (TMEVPG1) 194
- thermogenesis 512
- THO complex 14
- THO mutants 15
- THRA* gene 519
- thrombocytopenia 411
- TH-TR complex 530
- thyroglobulin 512
- thyroid disorders 511
- thyroid dysfunction 577
- thyroid follicles 512
- thyroid follicular epithelium 512
- thyroid gland 512
- thyroid hormone 289, 308, 329, 545
- action, molecular mechanism of 518
  - action, overview 517–524
  - biosynthesis 16, 512
  - metabolites 512
  - nongenomic actions 511
  - nongenomic mechanism of action of 530–533
  - secretion, physiologic pathway of 515
  - transportation 514
- thyroid hormone receptor (THR) 85, 289, 307, 382, 419, 615
- functional domains 522
  - molecular mechanisms of regulation of gene expression by 526–529
  - regulated gene expression 382
  - RXR complex 524
  - RXR heterodimer 530
  - TRAP heterodimer 525
  - TR uncoupling protein (TRUP) 529
- thyroid response elements (TREs) 85, 519, 524
- thyroid stimulating hormone (TSH) 517
- thyrotropin releasing hormone (TRH) 515, 517
- 3T3-L1 embryonic murine preadipocyte fibroblast cells 589
- T3-mediated signaling 532
- TNFRSF* genes 244
- Tourette's syndrome 148
- Toxoplasma gondii* 269
- TR $\alpha$  and TR $\beta$  gene 519
- TR $\alpha$ 2 and TR $\alpha$ 3 proteins 519
- TR $\beta$ 1 and TR $\beta$ 2 proteins 520
- transacting DNA-regulating factors 59
- transacting siRNAs (ta-siRNAs) 153
- trans-activating response RNA (TAR) binding protein 143
- transcribed ultra-conserved RNAs (T-UCRs) 138
- transcription 29
- active/inactive chromatin 110
  - control, by retinoids 484
  - elongation 8
  - of RNA polymerase II genes 5
  - initiation 1, 3, 4
  - interference 231
  - repression 105
  - termination 5, 8
- transcriptional RAR-RXR signaling 14, 463
- classical model of activation, variations of 467
  - histone modification and recruitment of transcription machinery 465
  - ligand binding and exchange of cofactors 465
  - new RAR binding sites 467
  - termination of RAR-dependent signaling 467
- transcriptional repressor domain (TRD) 35, 544
- transcription factors 31, 108, 218, 233, 294, 377, 380, 389, 390, 457, 528, 529, 544
- conserved 289
  - myocyte enhancer factor-2 family 187
  - regulated by HATs and HDACs 108
  - CREB 109
  - myocyte enhancer factor-2 (MEF2) 109

- retinoblastoma tumor suppressor (RB) 109
  - Runx 108
  - transcription initiating RNA (tiRNA) 138, 155
  - transcription intermediary factor 2 (TIF2) 381
  - transcription start site (TSS) 5
  - transcription start site associated RNA (TSSaRNA) 138, 156
  - transcriptome analyses 229
  - $\alpha 2$  transcripts 520
  - transducin  $\beta$ -like protein 1 (TBL1)/ TBL1-related protein 1 (TBLR1) 307
  - transducin (beta)-like 1 X-linked receptor 1 (TBLXR1) 382
  - transesterification reactions 12
  - transfer RNA (tRNA) 138
  - transposable elements (Tcn1-Tcn6) 266
  - transrectal ultrasound (TRUS) 399
  - transrepression
    - and crosstalk with other transcription factors 482
    - of other regulatory sequences 483
  - transthyretin (TTR) 470, 476
  - traumatic brain injury (TBI) 355, 357
  - TR auxiliary protein (TRAP) 525
  - TR-binding protein (TRBP) 529
  - TREX-2 complex 16
  - TREX (transcription-export) complex 15
  - triazine ring 619
  - tributyltin (TBT) 587
  - trichostatin A 104
  - triglyceride-rich chylomicrons 470
  - triiodothyroacetic acid (TRIAc) 514
  - 3,5,3'-triiodothyronine (T3) 512
  - trimethylated H3K9 60
  - trimethylation 393, 544
  - trithorax 61
  - Trk receptor 360
  - TR $\alpha 2$  protein 519
  - Trypanosoma brucei* 275
  - Trypanozoma cruzii* 269
  - tslp* gene 380
  - TTR/RBP complex 477
  - Tudor domains 71
  - Tudor staphylococcal nuclease domain-containing protein (Tudor-SN) 143
  - tumorigenesis 140, 220
  - tumor initiating cell survival 150
  - tumor necrosis factor alpha (Tnfx) 433
  - tumor necrosis factor receptor 1 (TNFR1) 147
  - tumor suppression 35, 77, 181
    - genes 177
    - Ty1/copia-like retroelements 268
    - tyrosine phosphorylation 555
- u**
- U2 auxiliary factor (U2AF) 12
  - ubiquitination 464
  - ubiquitin E3 ligase 36
  - ubiquitin protease 3
  - ubiquitylation 300, 482
  - unconventional kinetochores 264
  - uncoupling protein (UCP) 522
  - unliganded nuclear receptors recruit corepressors (NCoR) 464
  - 3' untranslated region (3'-UTR) 140
  - upstream activating sequence (UAS) 1
  - uptake
    - of dietary retinol 470
    - transport and storage of retinoids in mammals 469
  - urea cycle 122
  - urine BPA 596
- v**
- valproic acid 310
  - vascular cell adhesion molecule-I (Vcam I) 433, 437
  - vasospasm 364
  - VCaP xenografts 406
  - VEGF-induced angiogenesis 441
  - VEGF production 434
  - ventromedial nucleus of hypothalamus (VMN) 343
  - Vicia faba* 275
  - vinclozolin 596
  - vitamin A 457, 469
    - deficiency 471, 484
  - vitamin D 329, 358
  - vitamin D receptor (VDR) 289, 526
    - regulated transcriptional activation and repression 299
    - RXR heterodimer 530
  - vorinostat 411
- w**
- Warburg effect 121, 124
  - West Virginia DuPont Teflon manufacturing plant 585
  - Williams syndrome transcription factor (WSTF) 299
  - Wilms' tumor 176
  - Wnt family 617
  - Wnt gene expression 617
  - Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome 74



- Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome candidate 1-like 1  
(WHSC1L1) 74
- Women's Health Initiative (WHI) 362
- Women's Health Initiative Memory Study  
(WHIMS) 362
- Wsb1 and Nf1 genes 238
- WY-14643-induced angiogenesis 436
- WY-14643-treated animals 434
- x**
- X chromosome 217, 229
- Xenopus laevis* 85
- Xi chromosome 172
- x-linked genes 229
- y**
- Yarrowia lipolytica* 265
- Yra1 (yeast RNA annealing protein)  
14
- z**
- zinc finger motifs, cysteine-rich 293
- zinc finger protein 231
- ZFP57 236

