

## Index

### a

Abramov-type reaction 151  
 ABS-based filaments 248  
 acid catalyst 147  
 acidification 2, 8, 17  
 acid mine drainage (AMD) 214  
   – streams 190  
 acrolein 14  
 acrylates 247, 259  
 active pharmaceutical ingredient 155  
 additive manufacturing (AM) 241, 250, 251  
   – basic process components 242  
   – bio-inspired design (BID) 249  
   – bottom-up construction 256  
   – composite construction 257, 258  
   – controlled sacrifice 258  
   – disruptive revolution of 241–249  
   – functionally graded material 257  
   – gradients, advantage of 254  
   – hierarchy across linear scales 256, 257  
   – historical trend of industry 243  
   – industry 243  
   – optimal activator 253, 254  
   – self organization 255, 256  
   – shape optimization 254, 255  
   – unity within diversity 251, 252  
   – water-based material 259  
 Additive Manufacturing Technology  
   Assessment 2015, 247  
 air oxidation technology, for conversion alcohol  
   to ketone 274  
 alcohol–water mixtures 9  
 AMD, *see* acid mine drainage (AMD)  
 American Chemical Society Green  
   Chemistry Institute Pharmaceutical  
   Roundtable 11  
 American Society for Testing and Materials  
   (ASTM) 241  
 ammonium chloride 198

An Agenda to Mainstream Green  
   Chemistry 250  
 AnaLig<sup>®</sup> Pb-01 231  
 AnaLig<sup>®</sup> resins 194  
 analytical chemistry  
   – at-line mode 105  
   – dualistic role of 105  
   – in-line mode 105  
   – off-line mode 105  
   – online location device 105  
 analytical device 104  
   – parameters 104  
 androstanediol 141  
 aniline 145  
 animal experimentation, controls on 72  
 anthracene 175  
 anthropogenic Hg 213  
 aqueous solution  
   – extractive capacity 121  
   – transition and posttransition metal ions  
     from 233  
 aromatic carbon atoms 41  
 Aspen Plus<sup>®</sup> V8.2 process models 14  
 ASTM F42—Additive Manufacturing 241  
 atomic absorption (AA) detection limits 231

### b

batteries 219, 220  
 benchmark dose software (BMD5) 57  
 benzoic acid 161  
 Berkeley Pit 214–216, 215  
 Berkeley Pit acid mine drainage site  
   – metal remediation 214–216  
 BIBRA, *see* British Industrial Biological  
   Research Association (BIBRA)  
 Bi-free electrolyte 209  
 bio-based  
   – carbon storage 13  
   – fuels 20

- platform chemicals 36, 37
  - products 13, 18, 19
  - solvents 121
  - biochemicals production 16
    - environmental implications of 16
    - life cycle stages of 16
  - BioChem tool 37
  - biocompatibility 259
  - bioconcentration factors (BCFs) 55
  - biodiesel 13
    - fuels 14
  - biodiversity 17, 18, 19
  - bio economies 13
  - bioenergy 13, 16
  - bioethanol 18, 122
  - biofuels production 18
  - biogenic carbon 19
    - storage 19
  - bio-inspired design (BID) 249, 250, 251
    - applications/state of industry 249
    - definition 249
  - biomass
    - carbon neutrality presumption of 18
    - environmental implications 16
    - feedstocks 17, 19
    - glycerol from 15
    - harvested 19
    - production 13
    - regrowth time 18
    - sustainability 13
  - bionics 249
  - biorefinery 17
    - systems 37
  - biosensors 104
  - biotic production potential 19
  - biotransfer factors (BTFs) 56
  - bismuth/antimony removal 208, 209
  - British Industrial Biological Research Association (BIBRA) 81, 84
  - bromobenzene 162
  - Brønsted acid 153
    - functionalized surfactant 156
  - Buchwald–Hartwig amination 154
  - butadiene 16
  - butanol 135
- C**
- cadmium removal
    - from cobalt electrolyte solution 207
  - cadmium/zinc-rich sulfate electrolyte
    - nickel removal 206, 207
  - Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre 71
  - carbamate 162
  - carbon cycle 18
  - carbon dioxide in supercritical state (scCO<sub>2</sub>) 108, 124
  - Carbon Disclosure Project (CDP) 265
  - carbon efficiency 11
  - carbon flow 18
  - carbon-in-column (CIC) 202
  - carbon-in-pulp (CIP) 202
  - carbon neutrality 18
  - carbon storage 18, 19
    - biogenic 19
  - carbon tetrachloride 106
  - carboxylic acid 142, 146
  - carvone 134
  - catalyst/reagent protection 158
    - catalyst protection 159
    - water-sensitive reagents, protection 159
  - catalysts design 169
  - catalytic reagent 49
  - cationic polymerization 242
  - Caustic-Side Solvent Extraction (CSSX) process 220
  - CBIC, *see* the Chemical Bioactivity Information Centre (CBIC)
  - cesium separation 224
    - regeneration flow sheet for 226
  - characterization factors 4
  - charge
    - distribution 126
    - interactions 126
  - chemical alternative assessments 3
    - procedures 4
  - Chemical Bioactivity Information Centre (CBIC) 81, 84
  - chemical safety 71, 72
    - animal experiments 73
    - collaboration and constraints 72
    - collaborative projects 81
    - hazards associated with 72
    - implementation of collaborative organizations 78–81
    - legal complication 73
    - patent protection for inventions 73
    - testing in stages of pharmaceutical product development 73
    - toxicity 73
  - chemicals, ecological exposure of 52–54
    - biological scaling 52
    - biotransformation 52
    - chemical partitioning 52
    - concentrations in environment 50
    - constant emission rate 50
    - octanol–water partition ratio 52

- pharmacokinetic (PBPK) models 52, 54
- protein transporters 52
- risk assessment 50
- chemicals environmental impact
  - evaluation 58–62
  - bioaccumulation model 60
  - characterization factors (CF) 59
  - ecosystem effect factor 60
  - environmental exposure factor 60
  - environmental persistence (fate) 59
  - human exposure factor 60
  - life cycle assessment (LCA) 58–61
  - life cycle impact assessment (LCIA) 59
  - no observed adverse effect concentrations (NOAEC) 62
  - no observed adverse effect levels (NOAEL) 62
  - predicted environmental concentration (PEC) 61
  - risk assessment 61–62
- chemicals human exposure and effect 55
  - assessment factors (AFs) 58
  - bioconcentration factors (BCFs) 55
  - biotransfer factors (BTFs) 56
  - contact media, role of 55
  - dose–response relationship 55
  - quantal toxicity data 57
  - root concentration factors (RCFs) 55
  - toxicodynamics 58
  - toxicokinetics 58
- chemometrics 114
- Chimex™ 10
- chlorides determination 114
- chromophore 171
- CIC, *see* carbon-in-column (CIC)
- CIP, *see* carbon-in-pulp (CIP)
- cobalt metal specifications 207
- cobalt–porphyrin catalyst 149
- cobalt recovery 209, 210
- CO<sub>2</sub> concentration 19
- cohesion forces 120
- collaborative projects 81, 82, 83
  - British Industrial Biological Research Association (BIBRA) 81, 84
  - Chemical Bioactivity Information Centre (CBIC) 84
  - the Distributed Structure-Searchable Toxicity Database Network – DSSTox 84, 85
  - Health and Environmental Sciences Institute (HESI) 89
  - Innovative Medicines Initiative (IMI) 85–89
  - International Life Sciences Institute (ILSI) 89
- Lhasa Limited 90, 91
- OECD (Q)SAR Toolbox 91, 92
- OpenTox 92, 93
- Pharmaceutical Users of Software Exchange (PhUSE) 93
- the Pistoia Alliance 93
- REACH Substance Information Exchange Forums (SIEF) 93, 94
- SEURAT-1 (Safety Evaluation Ultimately Replacing Animal Testing) 94, 95
- ToxML 95, 96
- the Traditional Chinese Medicine Database 96
- the United Nations Organization 96, 97
- US Government–Industry Collaborations 97, 98
- VEGA 98
- Yale University Open Data Access (YODA) 98, 99
- combinatorial chemistry 171
- companies and chemical safety 73
  - animal experiments 73
  - chemical toxicity with competitor 73
  - collaboration in chemical safety research 73
  - competitive advantage 73
  - interpretations of international law 73
  - patent protection 73
  - secrecy agreement 73
  - testing, for safety to human and environmental health 73
- compound annual growth rate (CAGR) 243
- computational chemistry 170
- computer-aided design (CAD) software 244, 245
- computer-aided molecular design (CAMD) framework 36, 37
- $\pi$ -conjugated structures 177
- consequential LCA (C-LCA) 12, 21
- controlled deformation 258
- cookie batter approach 255
- COSMO-RS approach 118–120, 124–128
  - assisted substitution of solvent 128, 129
  - – for extraction of aromas 131, 132
  - calculation steps 128
  - step calculation with 132
- Cosmotherm tool 133
- Coulomb forces 120
- covalent bonding 145
- covalent chemistry 139
- COV emissions 118
- cross-coupling 140
- cumulative e demand (CED) 5, 45
- cyclization reaction 158

- cycloaddition 144  
 cyclodextrin 142  
 cycloisomerization 157  
 cyclopentyl methyl ether (CPME) 123, 129  
 cyclopropanation 149
- d**
- Danish Environmental Protection Agency 71  
 data constraints 4  
 decontamination factor (DF) 226  
 dehydration reactions 156–158  
 density functional theory 125, 170  
 – Schrodinger equation 171  
 design guidance 8  
 design material 7  
 diatomic function group 180  
 1,4-dichlorobenzene 6  
 dielectric constant 124, 125  
 Diels–Alder and Heck reactions 149  
 digital light projector (DLP) 256  
 – method 242  
 dihydroxyacetone 14  
 dimanganese terpyridine 142  
 dimethyl carbonate (DMC) 123, 129, 131  
 dioxane 123  
 disability adjusted life years (DALYs) 6  
 distillation 9  
 Distributed Structure-Searchable Toxicity  
 Database Network – DSSTox 84  
 dose–response model 57  
 dose–response relationship 55  
 driver–pressure–state–impact–response  
 (DPSIR) framework 49  
 dynamic disequilibrium 254
- e**
- earth-abundant metals 169  
 eco-efficiency 10  
 eco-footprint tool 10  
 eco-indicator 30  
 ecoinvent 14, 30, 31, 36  
 ecological toxicity 8  
 ecosystem effects 54, 55  
 – interspecies variability in assemblages 55  
 – intraspecies variability in populations 54, 55  
 ecosystems 17  
 – health 6  
 ecotoxicity 5  
 E-factor 11  
 effects factors (EF) 5  
 EHS screening 9  
 electroless nickel plating (ENP) waste  
 solutions 231
- electron donor/acceptor 120  
 electrostatic attraction force 121  
 electrowinning system 202  
 Empore<sup>TM</sup> membranes 228  
 end-of-life (EoL) 19  
 end-of-life rechargeable batteries 219, 220  
 energy 13, 17, 20  
 – efficient processes 7  
 – flow 4  
 environmental agencies, disposal/processing/  
 treatment 208  
 environmental effects 17  
 environmental fate factors (FF) 5  
 environmental fate model 63  
 – SimpleBox 63  
 environmental management 21  
 environmental media 5  
 Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 71  
 enzymatic catalysis 146  
 EPA, *see* Environmental Protection Agency  
 (EPA)  
 epoxidation 147  
 ethane 41  
 ethanol (EtOH) 104, 122, 129, 130, 131  
 ethyl acetate (EtOAc) 129, 131, 135  
 2-ethylhexyl phosphoric acid (D2EHPA) 207  
 ethyl lactate 131, 135  
 European Union 49  
 – Directive 67/548/EEC 7  
 eutectic solvents 123, 124  
 eutrophication 17  
 exposure factors (XF) 5  
 extraction 118
- f**
- fatty acids 130  
 – esters 122  
 fertilization 18  
 FineChem tool 30, 35, 37  
 – concept and development 31–35  
 FLASC<sup>TM</sup> 10  
 fly ash  
 – containing radioactive 222  
 – lead separation 218, 219  
 – metal recovery 214  
 food chains 53  
 forest 18  
 – biomass 19  
 formaldehyde 151  
 formate dehydrogenase 163  
 fossil  
 – energy 17  
 – fuel 16

fumaraldehydic acid 161  
 functional groups 42  
 – addition/removal, aromatic ring 43  
 – choosing 177  
 – removal of 43  
 – restoration 43  
 – substitution 43  
 functionalization reactions 140  
 functionally graded material (FGM) 257  
 fused deposition modeling (FDM) 242  
 fusel alcohols 122

**g**  
 gas absorption 51  
 geopolitical environment 117  
 germanium 213  
 GHG reductions 15, 16  
 glass transition temperature 247  
 GlaxoSmithKline (GSK) 4, 10  
 global availability of arable land 20  
 global warming 8  
 global warming potential (GWP) 5, 7  
 – index 45  
 glucose 104  
 glycerol 13–15  
 – from dedicated biomass 15  
 – worldwide production 14  
 gold separation/recovery  
 – from plating solutions 203–204  
 – from process streams 202  
 grassland 18  
 green analytical chemistry (GAC) 103, 105  
 – concept 106  
 – historical perspective 105, 106  
 green chemicals 169  
 green chemistry (GC) 1, 139, 250, 251  
 – applications/state of industry 250  
 – definition 250  
 – principles 2, 118  
 Green Chemistry and Commerce Council (GC3) 250  
 greener analytical separations 107  
 – greener liquid chromatography 107, 108  
 – green gas chromatography 107  
 – supercritical fluid chromatography 108  
 greenhouse gas 17  
 – balance 18  
 – emissions 11, 18, 19  
 green metrics 10–12  
 greenness 1  
 green principles scores 268  
 green sample preparation techniques 108  
 – direct analytical methods 108, 109

– dispersive liquid–liquid  
 microextraction 111, 112  
 – ionic liquids in extraction 113, 114  
 – liquid-phase microextraction 110, 111  
 – microextraction techniques 109, 110  
 – microwave- and ultrasound-assisted  
 extraction 112, 113  
 – stir bar sorptive extraction 112  
 – supercritical fluid analytical extraction 112  
 Grignard reagent 270, 273  
 group contribution (GC) models 37, 38  
 – LCA models. development of 38–40  
 – screening for substances with desirable  
 properties 40–44  
 – screening molecules 44, 45  
 GWP, *see* global warming potential (GWP)

**h**

Hamiltonian variables 170, 172  
 Hanford high-level waste supernate 222  
 hazard 21  
 – categories 9  
 Health and Environmental Sciences Institute (HESI) 89  
 Heck coupling 154  
 HESI, *see* Health and Environmental Sciences Institute (HESI)  
 hexane 118, 131  
 Hg<sup>2+</sup> extraction, and concentration 232  
 high-pressure acid leach (HPAL) 204  
 Hildebrand and Hansen solubility parameters 120  
 homoallylic alcohols 145  
 HOMO-LUMO energy gap 183  
 – in 2D framework 185  
 Hückel Hamiltonian matrix 172  
 Hückel site energies 173  
 Hückel theory 173  
 Hückel tight-binding framework 171  
 human toxicity (HT) 5, 15  
 hydroalkoxylation 162  
 hydrodesulfurization (HDS) operations 205  
 hydroformylation 140, 141, 145  
 hydrogels natural material 260  
 hydrogen donor/acceptor 120  
 hydrophobic cavity 150  
 hydroxylation 142  
 hydroxymethyltetrahydrofuran 146

**i**

ibuprofen 142  
 ICP optical emission spectrometry (ICP-OES)  
 analysis 227

- IFF Green Chemistry Assessment Tool 268
  - impact categories 10–12
  - incineration 9, 18, 30, 218, 222, 225
  - indium recovery, from etching wastes 211
  - indium tin oxide (ITO) 211
  - inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS) 227
  - industrial waste streams 214, 216
    - metal recovery 214
    - using MRT, heavy metals, removal/separation/recovery of 216, 217
  - Innovative Medicines Initiative (IMI) 85
    - CHEM21, 86
    - Electronic Health Record for Clinical Research (EHR4CR) 87
    - eTOX 87
    - GETREAL project 87, 88
    - iPiE 88
    - MARCAR project 88
    - MIP-DILI project 88, 89
    - procedure for setting up projects 85
  - innovative technologies 120
  - input–output process step 4
  - integrated human exposure model 56
    - NORMTOX 56
  - interfacial electron transfer 173
  - intermedia transport processes
    - characteristic 51
    - types 50
      - – advective transport 50
      - – diffusive transport 50
  - International Conference on Harmonization (ICH) 85
  - International Flavors & Fragrances Inc. (IFF) 263
    - air oxidation technology 274
    - green chemistry assessment tool 265, 267–268
    - Grignard addition, practical continuous flow technology 270
    - intelligent delivery solutions 264
    - principles of green chemistry 266–267
    - sustainability 264–265
    - Veridian (4-methyl-dec-3-en-5-one) 268, 269
    - Vision 2020 business strategy 264
  - International Life Sciences Institute (ILSI) 89
  - interpenetrating polymer networks (IPN) 252
  - inventory data 4, 10
  - inverse molecular design theory 169
    - in tight-binding frameworks 170–175
  - iodosobenzene 142
  - ion exchange 190
  - iridium separation 200–202
    - from rhodium 201
  - isomers 143
  - isopropanol (IPA) 129
- j**
- JAVA interface 182
- k**
- Kamlet–Taft scale 120
  - Kauri-butanol index 120
  - Kemp triacid 142
  - Kjeldahl method 114
  - Knoevenagel condensation 157
- l**
- lactic acid 14, 121
    - bio-lactic acid from glycerol 36
    - from corn starch 121
  - land quality 19
  - LASCs, *see* Lewis acid-surfactant-combined catalysts (LASCs)
  - LCAP, *see* linear combination of atomic potential (LCAP)
  - Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED) Silver Certification 265
  - Lewis acid-surfactant-combined catalysts (LASCs) 151
  - Lhasa Limited 90, 91
  - life cycle assessment (LCA) 1, 29, 58–61
    - databases 30
    - metrics 30, 45
    - physical properties 45
  - life cycle inventory (LCI) 2, 5
  - life cycle thinking 4
  - limonene 133, 135
  - linear combination of atomic potential (LCAP) 171
    - principle 171, 172
    - – in tight-binding frameworks 172–175
  - lipid classes 131
  - lipid yield 131
  - lipophilic substrates 149
  - lithium separation 219
    - and recovery from brine 219, 220
  - local composition control (LCC) 257
- m**
- MALDI (matrix-assisted laser desorption ionization) mass spectrometry 114
  - manganese porphyrins 147
  - mass-based green metric 11

- mass customization 245
  - mass productivity 11
  - material extrusion 241, 242
  - materials discovery process 169
  - melting/forming processes 198
  - mercury 104
    - recovery, from sulfuric acid streams 213, 214
  - Merrill Crowe Process 202
  - metal
    - quantitative structure-activity relations (QSARS) 63
    - recycling 190, 233
    - remediation 214–216
    - selective ligands, predesigned 192
    - separation technologies 194
  - 2-methyl-2-pentenal Grignard addition 269
  - 2-methyltetrahydrofuran (MeTHF) 124, 131
  - micellar nanoreactors 155
  - Minamata Bay disaster in Japan 214
  - mine leach streams
    - metal recovery 214
    - uranium separation and recovery 217, 218
  - mini/max model 251
  - missing inventory data 4
  - Miyaura borylation 154
  - molecular configurations 45
  - molecular electronic hyperpolarizability
    - in 2D framework 184
  - molecular electronic polarizability
    - in 2D framework 183
  - molecular recognition technology (MRT) 141, 193, 197, 199, 202
    - acid/alkali stream 218
    - acid/alkali waste stream performance data 217
    - Au plating industry 203
    - Department of Defense program 216
    - green chemistry
      - – advantages of 224
      - – process 190–194
    - HPAL process 204
    - hydrodesulfurization (HDS) operations 205
    - metal separations 194
    - <sup>103</sup>Palladium, purification of 202
    - platinum group metals 196
    - platinum recovery
      - – from alloy scrap 198–199
      - – from native ore 197
    - platinum refining process 198
    - rare earth element (REE) 194–196
    - refining ruthenium 200
    - removal of Cs 224
    - rhodium, iridium separation 200–202
    - rhodium recovery, from spent catalyst 197–198
    - ruthenium production 201
    - separation system 216
  - molecular recognition technology, analytical applications 227
    - multimetal separations 233
    - precious metals 230
    - radionuclides 229
      - – mixed waste separations 230
      - – radium separation 229–230
      - – strontium separation 229
    - rainfall, rare earth metal separation 232
    - toxic metals 231
      - – arsenic separation 231
      - – lead separation 231
      - – mercury separation 231–232
  - molybdenite 210
    - separations 210, 211
  - Monte Carlo simulations 64, 65, 171
  - multimedia fate models
    - advantage 51
    - chemicals intermedia transport processes, use in 50
    - chemicals removal processes, use in 50
    - environmental chemical concentrations, prediction of 50
    - USEtox 51
  - multitasking monomers 252
- n**
- NaDES, *see* natural deep eutectic solvents (NaDES)
  - nanoliquid chromatographic columns 108
  - nanoreactors 153
  - natural deep eutectic solvents (NaDES) 124
  - natural products 118
  - nature-based approach 252
  - nickel laterite ore leach stream 205
  - nickel separation/recovery
    - from laterite ores 204–205
  - N<sub>2</sub>O emissions 17
  - noncovalent interactions 140
  - nonlinear optical (NLO) materials 183
  - nonrenewable cumulative energy 14
  - nontoxic stressors 63–64
  - no observed adverse effect concentrations (NOAEC) 62
  - no observed adverse effect levels (NOAEL) 62
  - normalization 9
  - nuclear wastes 221, 222

**o**

OECD (Q)SAR toolbox 91, 92  
 oleochemical producers 14  
 OpenTox project 92, 93  
 optimization algorithms 170  
 ore beneficiation 189  
 organic acid esters 121  
 organic chemicals, accumulation of 53  
 organic solvents 4  
 ozone depletion 8

**p**

palladium recovery  
 – at Impala Platinum 193  
 patent laws, for chemical safety 73  
 petroleum solvents 118, 120  
 pharmaceutical industries 11, 117  
 pharmaceutical ingredient 4  
 pharmaceuticals cause emissions 50  
 Pharmaceutical Users of Software Exchange (PhUSE) 93  
 phenylacac 177  
 phospholipids 130  
 phosphorus 18  
 photoabsorption 185  
 photochemical reactions 141, 144  
 – oxidation 8  
 photosensitizers 169, 171  
 physical properties 45  
 physiologically based pharmacokinetic (PBPK) models 52  
 Pistoia Alliance 93  
 platinum group metals (PGM) 193, 197  
 platinum refining, at Asian refinery 199  
 polarity 120, 121, 130  
 policy  
 – activities 3  
 – implications 12, 13  
 polyethylene furandicarboxylate-PEF 8  
 poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG) 259  
 polylactic acid 16, 248  
 polymers 20  
 powder bed fusion 242  
 precious metals 225, 230  
 precipitation 190  
 predicted environmental concentration (PEC) 61  
 Prins cyclization 156  
 process-based estimation methods 5  
 process mass intensity (PMI) 11  
 product design 21  
 production parameters 5  
 pseudo-catalyst 209, 210

psychological stress 105  
 pyrometallurgical technologies 208

**q**

quantitative structure–activity relationship (QSAR) models 71  
 quantum chemistry 170  
 quasi-Newton method 175

**r**

radionuclide remediation 189, 220  
 – fly ash, cesium separation and recovery 222–225  
 – generation of 220  
 – nuclear wastes  
 – – cesium separation and recovery 221–222  
 – – technetium separation and recovery 222  
 – radioactive cesium/strontium  
 – – separation and recovery 225–227  
 – Savannah river nuclear wastes  
 – – cesium separation and recovery 220–221  
 Raman spectroscopy 114  
 rare earth element (REE)  
 – separation/recovery 194–196, 232  
 REACH, European guidelines 117  
 REACH Substance Information Exchange Forums (SIEF) 93, 94  
 real solvent 125  
 ReCiPe indices 46  
 regioisomers 147  
 regioselectivity 140  
 renewable  
 – fuels 14  
 – materials 3, 13  
 residual resin 248  
 rhenium separations 210, 211  
 rhodium 201  
 root concentration factors (RCFs) 55  
 ruthenium–porphyrin catalyst 142

**s**

Safety Evaluation Ultimately Replacing Animal Testing (SEURAT-1) 94  
 – COSMOS 94  
 – DETECTIVE 94  
 – HeMiBio 95  
 – NOTOX 95  
 – SCR&Tox 95  
 – ToxBank 95  
 saliva 105  
 Savannah River National Laboratory (SRNL) 221  
 Savannah river nuclear wastes  
 – cesium separation and recovery 220–221



- scaffolding ligands 145
  - Schrödinger equation 174
  - SEEBalance<sup>®</sup> instrument 10
  - selective laser sintering (SLS) 242
  - selectivity 108, 133, 135, 146, 149, 194, 270
    - for Cs 224
    - factors for Cd 207
    - metal 227
    - MRT system 231
    - SuperLig<sup>®</sup>, 208, 217
    - supramolecular binding and encapsulation, effects on 140
    - through confinement and binding effects 146
  - sensors 104
  - shape optimization 255
  - sigma potential match similarity (SPS) 133
  - SIGNIFICANCE mnemonic technique 103
  - single score (SS) 15
  - sitosterol 153
  - smartphone 104, 105
    - based method 104
    - image 105
  - soap base malodor, masking of 263
  - societal sectors industry 49
  - Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry (SETAC) 5, 71
  - Society of Toxicology (SOT) 71
  - socio-efficiency 10
  - soil carbon 18
  - soil degradation 18
  - soil erosion 17
  - solid phase microextraction 106
  - solute–solvent interactions 119, 120
  - solvents 9, 104, 117, 190
    - extraction of natural product, prediction of 124
    - for green extraction 119
    - ideal alternative
      - bio-based solvents 121
      - criteria to meet 120
      - eutectic solvents 123, 124
      - organic acid esters 121, 122
      - solvent obtained from chemical synthesis 123
      - supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> 124
      - vegetable oils 123
      - water: solvent with variable polarity 121
    - market allocation, by industries in Europe 118
  - Sonogashira coupling 162
  - species sensitivity distributions (SSDs) 55
  - stereolithography (SLA) 247, 253, 255
    - liquid resin 256
  - Stille coupling 154
  - STL file 255
  - stoichiometric reagents 139
  - strontium removal
    - regeneration flow sheet for 226
  - substitution concept 120
  - substrate gating 140
  - substrate with directing group 141
  - sulfonamide 145
  - SuperLig<sup>®</sup>
    - resins 194, 197, 198, 209, 226
    - systems 192
  - supramolecular binding 142
  - supramolecular chemistry 139
  - supramolecular directing groups 141
  - supramolecular interactions
    - control of selectivity 140
    - reactions in water 150
  - sustainable business practices 3
  - sustainable chemicals 169
  - Suzuki–Miyaura coupling 154
  - synthetic chemistry 10, 139
  - system boundaries 8
- t**
- Tanaka Kikinzoku Kogyo K.K. (TKK) 197
  - Tandem reactions 160
    - chemoenzymatic 162
    - synthetic 161
  - TB-LACP methods
    - optimizing molecular properties using 182, 183
  - TB-LCAP inverse design
    - molecular framework for 175–177
  - Teck Cominco Metals, Ltd. 206
  - terpenes 122
  - tetrahydrofuran (THF) 123
  - thermoplastic polymer 242
  - tocopherol 153
  - toluene 41
  - toxicity 4, 6, 16
    - data, experimental, dose–response model 57
    - endpoints 5
  - toxic metals 169, 213, 225, 231
    - arsenic separation 231
    - lead separation 231
    - mercury separation 231–232
    - recovery 190
  - toxicokinetics 58
  - ToxML project 95, 96
  - ToxML Standard Organisation (TSO) 96
  - trade-off 3, 12, 13, 45

- the Traditional Chinese Medicine Database 96  
*trans*-dihydrocarvone 133  
transesterification 13, 14  
transmetallation 160  
trial and error approach 170  
1,1,1-trichloroethane 106  
triglycerides (TAG) 13, 130  
– relative solubility 130  
triplet sensitizer 144  
Twelve Principles of Green Chemistry 150,  
265–267
- u**  
ultrasound 120  
UNIFAC, Universal Functional Activity  
Coefficient 125  
United Nations Environment Programme 5  
United Nations Organization 96, 97  
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign  
251  
urea 104  
US EPA Gold Book 215  
USEtox 5  
– modeling framework 6  
US Government–Industry Collaborations 97,  
98  
UV light 241, 253, 254
- v**  
vat polymerization 241, 242  
VEGA 98  
vegetable oils 123
- Veridian (4-methyl-dec-3-en-5-one) 269, 274  
virtual libraries 171  
volatile organic compounds (VOCs) 117, 120  
volatilization 51
- w**  
waste cooking oil (WCO) 15  
wastewater  
– hydroxide precipitation methods 216  
– recycle and reclaim metals from 216  
– removal of chemicals in 59  
– SimpleTreat to estimate emissions 59  
– toxicity 7  
– treatment multi-input allocation for life cycle  
inventories of 30  
water depletion (WD) 15  
water pollution 16  
water-soluble nanoreactors 150–155  
Wohlers Report 2016, 243  
Wolfsberg–Helmholz formula 174
- x**  
X-ray fluorescence 114
- y**  
Yale University Open Data Access (YODA) 98,  
99
- z**  
zinc electrolyte solutions 212  
– germanium separation/recovery 213  
– indium separation/recovery 212