

Index

a

- ABS copolymer image 563
- absorption coefficient 803
 - vs. photon energy 804
- absorption edge 806
- acrylonitrile 139, 171
- acrylonitrile butadiene rubber, FTIR spectra 663
- acrylonitrile–butadiene–styrene (ABS) copolymer 562, 870
- activation energies 151, 153
 - apparent 136
 - crosslinking 139
 - adhesion energy 110
- adsorbate–adsorbent interactions 329
- Alginate macromolecules 642
 - electropinnability 642
- n*-alkanes 12
- amide–ester interchange reaction 753
- amonochromator 815
- amorphous/crystalline polymer blends 160, 161
- amorphous semiconductor materials 802
- amplitude-average decay time 825
- Anabaena* cyanobacterium 601
- analog-to-digital converter (ADC) 889
- analytical vs. inverse gas chromatography 328
- angular correlation of annihilated radiation (ACAR) 879
- anisotropic hyperfine interaction 746
- anisotropic nanometric fillers 151
- annealing PMMA/SMA blends 857
- annihilating pair, kinetic energy of 879
- annihilation gamma photons 882
- 2 γ -annihilation process
 - vector diagram of momentum conservation 879
- antidegradants 108
- antiplasticizers 381

α -relaxation process 850

- Arrhenius behavior 380
- Arrhenius equation 395, 399
- Arrhenius plot 139
- Arrhenius relationship 135
- atactic PHB (aPHB) 431
- atactic PMMA (aPMMA) 629
- atomic force microscopy (AFM) 3, 309, 523, 524, 830
 - data 283
 - morphological information 524
- attenuated total reflection (ATR) mode 705
 - IR/NIR imaging technique 705
- average decay time 825
- Avrami approach 850
- azoisobutyronitrile (AIBN) 171

b

- band gap transition 804
 - direct and indirect 805
- BCPs. *see* block copolymers (BCPs)
- benzoxazine 868
- binary polymer blends
 - beta-, gamma-, and alpha-values for 909–915
 - of crystalline-amorphous diblock copolymers 226
- binary systems 374–376
- binodal curve 104
- biocompatibility 7, 55, 312, 313, 431, 664, 776
- biodegradability 7, 45, 51, 53, 56, 282, 431, 537, 664
- biodegradable blends 7
- biodegradable polyesters-based polymer blends 29
- biodegradable polymeric scaffolds 664
- biomedical devices 1
- bioplastics 383
- bisphenol A-based benzoxazine (BA-a) 374

- bisphenol A-based cyanate ester (BACY) 374, 375
- bisphenol A polycarbonate (PC) 377
- blending ratios 314
- block copolymer/PS weight ratio 565
- block copolymers (BCPs) 133, 150, 218, 224, 260–264, 513–515
 - blends of 224–228
 - ordered phases 264–267
 - phase diagram 266
 - shearing into single domain texture and 266
- body-centered cubic (BCC) 224, 225
- Bohr–Einstein relationship 792
- Bohr magneton 733
- Boltzmann constant 881
- Boltzmann’s law 9
- Bondi’s method 901
- Bragg angle 212
- Bragg–Brentano configuration 210
- Bragg ionization chambers 770
- Bragg-peaks 224, 265
- Bragg-reflections 265
- Bragg’s law 211
- Brownian diffusion 742, 744
- Brownian motion 119
- Bruggeman formula 302
- Bruggemann effective medium approximation (BEMA) model 311
- Bruker FT-IR imaging system 708
- bulk heterojunction (BHJ) devices 696
- butadiene-rich phase 561
- 1-butyl-3-methyl imidazolium chloride 383

- c**
- cadmium sulfide (CdS) 545
- Cahn–Hilliard theory 106
- Cahn–Hilliard equation 464, 465, 515, 516
- camphorosulfonic acid (CSA) 762
- Capronor system 170
- carbon black 151
- carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 377
- carboxylated polyester resin 871
- carboxyl-terminated copolymer of
 - butadiene 139
- carboxymethyl cellulose (CMC) blends
 - molecular dynamics 860
- cashew nut shell liquid (CNSL) 763
- castor oil-based polyurethane (PU) 860
- Cauchy function 302
- ¹³C cross-polarization (CP) 680
- CDACD, PC-based blends
 - fractional free volume 903
- cellulose 52
 - blends containing 54, 55
 - cellulose acetate (CA) 681
 - poly(acryloyl morpholine) (PACMO) 681
 - $T_{1\rho}^H$ values 683
 - cellulose acetate butyrate (CAB) 51
 - cellulose acetate butyrate blends 724, 725
 - FT-IR and FT-NIR imaging of 724–727
 - spherulitic structure of 724–727
 - cellulose acetate propionate (CAP) 51
 - charge carriers 793
 - charge coupled devices (CCDs) 213, 823
 - charge-induced positrons (CIPs) 904
 - chemisorption 341
 - chemometric methods 336
 - application of 336, 337
 - chemorheology 153
 - MMTmodified epoxy 152, 153
 - chitosan blends 52, 418, 664, 665
 - blends containing 55
 - modification 419
 - SCP ratio 419, 420
 - water vapor transmission rate 420
 - chitosan particles spray
 - SEM images of 569
 - chitosan-poly (vinyl alcohol) (PVA) blend 418
 - films 419
 - interpenetrating polymer networks 419
 - isotherm curves of sorption 419
 - sorptive properties 419
 - chlorinated polyethylene (CM) 272
 - chlorinated polyethylene (CPE) 386
 - chlorosulfonated polyethylene (CSM) 272
 - chord distribution function (CDF) 232
 - chromophore 798
 - cis-polyisoprene (CPI) 381
 - cis-polyisoprene/trans-polyisoprene (CPI/TPI) blends 375
 - cloud-point determination 162–165
 - cohesive energies 17, 18
 - coincidence Doppler broadening (CDB) 895
 - experiment 881
 - Cole–Cole relationship 851
 - collagen 52
 - collagen/synthetic polymer blends
 - FTIR spectra 664
 - commercial products based on miscible blends 159
 - polystyrene (PS)– poly(phenylene oxide) (PPO) 159
 - poly(vinyl chloride) (PVC)–nitrile rubber 160
 - poly(vinylidene fluoride) (PVDF)–poly (methyl methacrylate) (PMMA) 159

- COMPASS software 20
 compatibilization 120, 121, 269, 282
 – kinetic criteria 121
 – morphology development in compatibilized blends 121–123
 – influence of compatibilizer concentration on 123
 – Marangoni stress 121, 122
 – steric repulsion 122
 – objectives of compatibilizers in blending process 120
 – techniques 94, 123, 124
 – addition of preprepared copolymer 124
 – addition of reactive low-molecular-weight compounds 125, 126
 – addition of reactive polymer 125
 – solid-state shear pulverization 126
 compatibilizer 109
 competition, of phase dissolution and crystallization 190–197
 complementary dissimilarity 16
 complex refractive indices 299
 complex viscosity 137
 – frequency dependence 137
 confocal microscopy 3, 610, 613
 – polymer blends, characterization of 543–547
 conjugated polymers, bonding in conducting 800
 constant-fraction differential discriminators (CFDDs) 889
 CONTIN-PALS2 program 892
 CONTIN program 891
 continuous-wave EPR (CW-EPR) systems 736, 737
 copolymerization 138, 159
 – block-and-graft 159
 – random 159
 copolymers 83, 84, 260
 correlated barrier hopping (CBH) 860
 corrosion-resistant 1
 coumaroneindene (CI) 381
 Cox–Merz rule 137
 creep compliance 398
 creep data 405
 creep polymers 395
 creep response 397
 crosslinkers 382
 – storage modulus curve 382
 crystalline–amorphous interface boundaries 890
 crystalline lamellar PHB domains 717
 crystallites 228, 789
 crystallization kinetics 181
 CTBN rubber 139
 curing kinetics 137
 curing process 134
 curing temperature 134, 136
 current–voltage characteristics 317
 cyanate ester (BACY), thermal and dielectric properties 868
 cyclohexane 341
- d**
- DBAR measurements 893
 deBroglie wavelength 890
 deflection temperature under load (DTUL) 384
 deformation micromechanisms 554
 deformed lamellar SBS triblock copolymer – higher-magnification TEM images of 572
 dehydrochlorination reaction 358
 density of states (DOS) 807
 2D EPRI experiment, schematic representation 741
 deuterated PB (DPB) 613
 – bicontinuous structures, time evolution of 614
 deuterated poly(methyl methacrylate) (d-PMMA) 585, 779
 – depth profiles 781, 782
 deuterated polystyrene (d-PS) 780
 – phase separation 778
 – polymer blend films 777
 – vs. depth, volume fraction 774
 deuterated poly(xyleyl ether) (d-PXE) 775
 deuterium lamp 811
 deuterium NMR spectroscopy 692
 Dexter exchange energy transfer 828
 2D-FTIR spectroscopy 665–668
 DGEBA epoxy 139
 – resin 151
 4,4'-diamino-3,3'-dimethyl dicyclohexyl methane 139
 4,4'-diaminodiphenylmethane (DDM) hardener 870
 4,4'-diaminodiphenylsulfone (DDS) 307
 diblock copolymers 260, 266, 267
 1,2-dichloroethane 171
 dielectric loss peak intensity 849
 dielectric relaxation spectroscopy 849
 – amorphous polymer blends, dielectric relaxation spectroscopy of 853–862
 – chemically reactive polymer blends 868–872
 – relaxation spectrum analysis 850–852

- relaxation spectrum, temperature effect 852, 853
- semicrystalline polymer blends 862–868
- differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) 222, 274, 626, 747, 878, 887, 896
- measurements 713
- diffraction 211
- diglycidyl ether of bisphenol A (DGEBA)-based epoxy resins 138, 565
- diaminodiphenyl-methane (DDM) cured blends of 565
- N,N*-dimethylformamide 860
- solution 633
- diethyl phthalate (DOP) 763
- dip coating 552–553
- 2,2-diphenyl-1-picrylhydrazyl (DPPH) crystals 739
- dipole–dipole interactions 2, 3, 99
- DMA. *see* dynamic mechanical analysis (DMA)
- DMTA. *see* dynamic mechanical thermal analysis (DMTA)
- Doppler broadening of annihilation radiation (DBAR) 880, 881
- Doppler shift 880
- double-beam configuration 810
- double-beam spectrophotometer 810
- double electron electron resonance (DEER) 737
- ductile fracture mode 38
- dynamic mechanical analysis (DMA) 626, 747, 849
- dynamic mechanical experiment 396
- dynamic-mechanical relaxation times 136
- dynamic mechanical thermal analysis (DMTA) 4, 365, 366, 395, 396
- analyzers 366, 367
- to analyze viscoelastic behavior of polymers 368, 369
- geometries of experimental testing 367
- modeling viscoelastic behavior 373
- viscoelastic spectra 369
- flowing 373
- glass–rubber relaxation 371, 372
- glassy state 369–371
- recrystallization or curing 372, 373
- rubbery plateau 372
- dynamic oscillation rate 137
- Dysonian shape 761

- e**
- EC plasticization 362
- elastic recoil detection analysis (ERDA) 766
- elastic scattering 767
- electrochemical impedance spectroscopy 849
- electroluminescent polymer blends 586
- electromagnetic radiation 791
- electromagnetic spectrum 792
- electronic energy transfer processes 882
- electronic excitation 793
- electronic photoexcitation 822
- electron magnetic moment 733
- electron microscopy (EM) 551
- electron multiplying CCD (EMCCD) 710
- electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy 731
- background 732–747
- deuterated polystyrene 780
- deuterium depth resolution map 772
- deuterium, real-time variation of 773
- dPMMA, depth profiles 781, 782
- electron spin resonance (ESR) spectroscopy 732
- forward recoil spectrometry (FRES) 766
- free radical concentration 757
- FRES experiments 767
- HAS stabilizer 745
- HDPE/PA6 757
- $^4\text{He}^{++}$ FReS data 777
- imaging experiment 739
- LE-FRES volume fraction profile 779
- Lorentzian peak-to-peak linewidth 765
- microwave frequency bands 736
- microwave pulse, formation 738
- missing angles, cone of 741
- nitroxide biradicals, two-dimensional (2D) spectral-spatial perspective plot 740
- nitroxide molecule symmetry 744
- PANI-PEO fiber 762
- PCHA weight fraction in PCHMA/PCHA blends 754
- peak-to-peak line width signal 763, 764
- PE/SBS blends e-beam-irradiation 756
- piperidine nitroxide spin probes, chemical structures of 748
- polymer blend, volume fraction profile 769
- polymers, ion beam analysis of 766
- polystyrene (PS) blend 765
- PP and PP/ENR blends e-beam-irradiation 760
- PP/EVA blends e-beam-irradiation 759
- PP/SBS samples 759
- PS film onto PMMA-anh layer 776
- simulated X-band EPR spectra 735
- spin probe general formula 745
- STMAA-12 copolymer, tempol spin probe 751

- STMAA crosslinking density 752
 - SWCNT/PS nanocomposites, polymer tracer diffusion 775
 - tempamine, in PS(OH)-8/PP 750
 - temperature dependence 763
 - thickness regimes 780
 - time-of-flight detector system 770
 - TINUVIN770 746
 - volume fraction d-PS *versus* depth 774
 - X-, Q-, and W-band continuous-wave EPR spectra 736
 - electron–positron annihilation 878
 - electron spin echo envelope modulation (ESEEM) 737
 - electron spin echo (ESE) signal 738
 - electron spin energy level, schematic representation 733
 - electron spin resonance (ESR) spectroscopy 5, 732
 - electrostatic coulombic forces 807
 - ellipsometric porosimetry 311
 - ellipsometry 3, 299
 - energy diagram 822
 - enthalpy 2, 8, 10, 11, 330
 - of mixing 95, 96
 - regular solution 11
 - of vaporization 17
 - entropy 8, 9, 138, 330
 - combinatorial 10, 332
 - factor 2
 - of mixing 96–98
 - mixing of ideal solutions 8
 - environmental scanning electron microscopy (ESEM) 569
 - EOC-rich blends 558
 - EPDM elastomer 275
 - epoxidized (eSBS) block copolymer 566, 567
 - epoxidized natural rubber (ENR) 354
 - epoxidized natural rubber/ethylene propylene diene monomer (ENR/EPDM) blends 274
 - epoxidized styrene-butadiene linear diblock copolymer-modified epoxy 150
 - epoxy/amine system 136
 - epoxy monomers 150
 - epoxy-phenolic system 137
 - epoxy resin-based nanostructured blends 565
 - epoxy resin/PEI blend 432
 - epoxy system 137
 - EPR imaging (EPRI) 738, 739
 - EPR signals 747
 - EPR spectra hyperfine structure (HFS) 734
 - EPR spectral analysis 744
 - EPR spectroscopy 741, 747
 - continuous-wave 747
 - equilibrium phases 104
 - ethylbenzene 171
 - ethylene alcohol vinyl (EVOH) 637, 639
 - bending band diffusion coefficients 640
 - diffusion coefficients 639
 - ethylene-propylene-diene-based (EPDM) rubbers 381
 - ethylene propylene diene monomer (EPDM) 905
 - ethylene–trifluoroethylene copolymer (ETFE) 588
 - ethylene vinyl alcohol (EVOH) 375
 - Euler angles 743
 - excitation function 825
 - exothermic curing reaction 137
 - extinction coefficient 300, 809
- f**
- F8BT blend 586
 - F8BT photoluminescence spectra 839
 - F8BT:TFB blend thin films 586
 - Fermi contact interactions 734, 735, 745
 - Fermi energy 893
 - Fick's law, for thin film diffusing 776
 - Fick's second law 638
 - film, by dropping 552
 - film-formation, mechanisms in systems containing polymer 316
 - finite concentration of test solutes (FC-IGC) 329
 - Flory–Huggins chi-parameter 829
 - Flory–Huggins description, thermodynamics theory 626
 - Flory–Huggins equation 102, 417
 - Flory–Huggins interaction 103, 331
 - parameters 261, 307, 340, 887
 - for “multiple” systems 333, 334
 - extension of model to systems with specific interactions 19–24
 - Flory–Huggins parameters 340
 - Flory–Huggins solute-polymer interaction parameter 332
 - Flory–Huggins theory 7, 9, 10, 13–17, 98, 246, 335
 - fluorescence microscopy 3, 610, 612
 - diffraction barrier 615
 - fundamentals of 609–612
 - measurements 611
 - polymer blend systems

- 3D structure, real-space measurement 612–614
 - spectroscopic information 614–615
 - fluorescence resonant energy transfer (FRET) 614
 - fluorescence-SNOM 843
 - images 617
 - fluorescence spectroscopy 821, 823
 - extrinsic fluorescent labels 844
 - fundamentals of 822
 - microscopy 830
 - nonconjugated polymeric materials 821
 - polymer blends 830–840
 - quenching 827–830
 - steady-state fluorescence 823
 - systems requiring extrinsic labels 840–844
 - theory 822, 823
 - time-resolved fluorescence 823–827
 - time-resolved measurements 824
 - fluorescent moiety 611
 - fluorescent molecular system, continuous-wave excitation of 823
 - focal plane array (FPA) detectors 705
 - FT-IR imaging measurement 709
 - forbidden transitions 795
 - Förster (dipole–dipole coupling) exciton transfer 833
 - Förster radius 614
 - Förster resonance energy transfer (FRET) 828, 829
 - forward recoil spectrometry (FRES) 731, 766
 - Fourier transform (FT)-EPR techniques 737
 - Fourier transform infrared (FTIR)
 - spectroscopy 3, 26, 314, 625, 626, 628, 637, 687, 706, 720
 - analysis techniques 627
 - bisphenol A (BPA) 657
 - characterization of polymer blends 626–628
 - emission image 616
 - image 705
 - investigating miscibility, methods of methods of 626
 - microspectroscopy 668, 669
 - natural polymer blends
 - chitosan blends 664, 665
 - collagen blends 663, 664
 - polarization modulation/2D-FTIR spectroscopy 665–668
 - polarization spectroscopy 714
 - polyethylene oxide (PEO) blends 643–650
 - poly-(3-hydroxybutyrate-co-3-hydroxyvalerate) (PHBV) blends 657–661
 - poly(methylmethacrylate) (PMMA) blends 655–657
 - poly (vinyl methyl ether) (PVME) blends 650–655
 - poly(vinyl alcohol) (PVA) blends 637–642
 - poly(vinylphenol) (PVPh) blends 628–632
 - poly(vinylpyrrolidone) (PVP) blends 632–637
 - synthetic rubber 661–663
 - techniques 5
 - thermal gravimetric analysis (TGA) 626
 - Fourier transform-ion cyclotron resonance (FT-ICR) 590
 - Fox equation 274
 - FPA imaging technique 706
 - fractional PFO residual emission 834
 - emission ratio 834
 - fragile glass-formers 380
 - fragility index 379–381, 380
 - free carrier absorption 808
 - FT-ICR analyzers 590
 - FT-IR imaging, polymer blends 630, 711
 - anisotropic PHB/PLA blend films 714–717
 - poly(3-hydroxybutyrate)(PHB)/poly(*L*-lactic acid)(PLA) blends 711–714
 - FT-Raman spectroscopy 629
 - full width at half-maximum (FWHM) 224, 780, 815, 889
- g**
- gas permeation
 - BCPC/PMMA blend 450, 451
 - CA/PMMA blend 447, 448
 - CELL/PVA blend 449
 - EVA-45/H-48 blend 448
 - matrimid/PBIs 447
 - matrimid/P84 blends 446, 447
 - matrimid/PSF blends 446
 - PS/PC blends 444
 - PS/PPO blends 445
 - PS/PTMPS blends 445
 - PS/PVME blend 448, 449
 - PTMSMMA/3-methylsulfolane blend 450
 - PU/PMMA blend 448
 - PVA/PEI/PEG blends 444
 - TLLCP/PET blend 449
 - trogamid blend 449, 450
 - Gaussian contribution 763
 - Gaussian curves 894
 - Gaussian functions 620, 633, 648, 742
 - Gaussian intensity distribution, of wavelengths 815
 - Gaussian resolution function 889

- gelation 134, 139
 – behaviors 148–150
 gellan/PVA blends
 – FTIR spectra of 641
 gel point 134
 gel time 134
 – criteria for determination 135
 Gibbs energy 2, 100, 102, 105, 106
 Gibbs free energy 13, 23, 25, 95, 261, 330, 331,
 731, 821
 Ginzburg number 259
 glass–rubber relaxation 371, 372
 – temperature 381
 glass transition temperature (T_g) 34,
 305, 329
 glycidyl methacrylate (GMA) 395
 glycidyl methacrylate grafted poly(ethylene
 octane) (PLA/mPEO) 376
 glycol moiety
 – *gauche* and *trans* segments of 631
 glycolized poly(ethylene terephthalate)
 (GPET) 424
 – sorption and diffusion in water 424
 Gnuplot program 601
 Gordon–Taylor equation 274
 grazing-incidence small-angle x-ray scattering
 (GISAX) 211
 green-emitting component 835
 Grobler–Balizs procedure 328
- h***
 HAS stabilizer 745
 Havriliak–Negami (HN) model 850, 851
 HC-blended systems 381
 HC tackifier 381
 HDPE lamellae 557
 – crystals 559
 HDPE/PA6 EPR spectra 757
 heat distortion temperature (HDT) 384–386,
 385
 heavy-ion FRES (HI–FRES) 769
 $^4\text{He}^{++}$ FReS data 777
 Helfand–Tagami model 109
 Helfand theory 307
 heterogeneous polymer blends 3, 94, 348
 hexagonal closed pack (HCP) 224
 HFS. *see* hyperfine structure (HFS)
 HgCdTe (MCT) array detector 706
 high-density polyethylene (HDPE) 340, 556
 high-density polyethylene and poly(vinyl
 alcohol) (rHDPE/PVA) blends 384
 high-density polyethylene (HDPE)/isotactic
 polypropylene (i-PP) blends 276
- highest occupied molecular orbitals
 (HOMOs) 795, 800, 831
 high-frequency ultrasound 270
 – in-line monitoring 278
 – static characterization 270
 high-impact polystyrene (HIPS) 380
 high-molar-mass polymer systems 265
 high-molecular-weight epoxy (HMWE)
 monomer 380
 Hildebrand approach 17, 18
 Hildebrand–Scatchard solution theory 336
 hindered amine stabilizers (HAS) 745
 HNBR latex 403
 homogeneous polymer blends 348
 homopolymers 17, 133, 218, 308
 – blends of 219, 220
 Hookian spring, behavior under excitation of
 constant load 398
 horizontal precipitation Langmuir–Blodgett
 (HP-LB) method 599
 HpGe semiconductor detector 894
 – high-energy-resolution 882
 – typical annihilation gamma spectrum 895
 ^1H spin-diffusion analysis 688
 Hv light scattering
 – crystallization kinetics by 181–190 (*see also*
 optical microscopy)
 hydrocarbon (HC) 381
 hydrodynamic interaction parameter 900, 906
 hydrogen-bonded carbonyl groups 648
 hydrogen-bonded hydroxyl absorption 634, 647
 hydrogen bonding 2
 – enthalpies of 26
 hydroxyl–carbonyl interassociation 634
 hyperbranched (HB) polyamide 867
 hyperbranched poly(ester amide) (HBP) 49, 50
 hyperbranched polymers 327
 hyperfine coupling 734
 hyperfine structure (HFS)
 – in EPR spectra 734
 – nuclear spin quantum number 742
 hyperfine sublevel correlation spectroscopy
 (HYSCORE) 737
 hyperfine tensor 735
- i***
 ideal gases 8
 ideal polymer blend 382
 IGC. *see* inverse gas chromatography (IGC)
 illumination techniques and contrast
 mechanisms 525
 immiscible polymer blends 2, 94, 625
 impact-modified plastics 160

- index of crystallinity 224
 indium tin oxide (ITO)/glass substrate 317
 inelastic collisions 883
 infrared interferometer 668
 infrared microscopy 3
 infrared microspectroscopy 628
 infrared spectroscopic ellipsometry (IRSE) 304
 infrared variable angle spectroscopic ellipsometry (IR-VASE) 304
in-situ polymerization 400
 intensity-average decay time 825
 interaction energy 11, 12, 23
 – density 12
 – per lattice site 12
 interfaces 94
 – in polymer blends 107–111
 – segmental density profile across 109
 intermolecular interactions 11
 internal energy 10, 11
 interphase boundaries/border
 – compositions 38, 39
 – electron microscopy 39
 interphase distribution function (IDF)
 – calculation 223
 – PCL/PVC blends 223
 intraband transition 807
 intrinsically conducting polymers (ICPs) 540
 inverse gas chromatography (IGC) 18,
 – 327–329, 334
 – advantages 341, 342
 – capillary column 327
 – drawbacks 341, 342
 – packed column 327
 – procedures in experiments leading to determination of polymer blend characteristics 334–336
 – theoretical background 328–330
 – transport properties of polymeric mixtures 337–339
 – vs.analytical 328
 iodine-doped regiorandom (RRa) 764
 ion beam analysis (IBA) 732, 766
 ion-bombardment-induced emission processes 590
 ionization potential/ionization potential 800
 ionizing radiation 755
 iPHB/aPHB blend 431, 432
 iPHB/PECH blend 431, 432
 iPMMA/PLLA blends 74
 iPP1/iPP2 blends 224
 IR microspectroscopy 627
 isotactic PMMA (iPMMA) 629
 isotactic polypropylene (iPP) 224, 340, 395, 668
 isothermal behavior 134
 isothermal conditions 137
 isothermal crystallization 229
 isothermal curing reactions 136
 ITO/F8BT:TFB blend, power efficiency voltage characteristics 587
- j**
- Jablonskii diagram 822
 James–Martin coefficient 329
- k**
- Kelvin equation 311
 kinetic transitions 134
 Kivelson theory 742
 Kjeldhal method 662
 Kohlrausch–Williams–Watts model 373
 Kramers–Kronig consistency 302
 KRZ model 898
 KSR model 898
- l**
- Langmuir–Blodgett (HP-LB) method 581
 – horizontal precipitation 599
 – monolayers 616
 Laplace integral 891
 large-amplitude oscillatory preshear 151
 large angle (LA)-FRES 770
 laser scanning confocal microscopy (LSCM) 543
 latex compounding technique 400
 lattice fluid model 100
 LCST (lower critical solution temperature) 160, 171
 LDPE/i-PP blends 395
 LDPE-LLDPE blends 383
 LDPE/PA6 blends, EPR spectra of 757
 Lewis acid–base interaction 635
 light-emitting diodes (LEDs) 581, 831
 light scattering 161, 162
 – V_V profile, of PCL/SAN-27.5 (80/20) blend 174
 linear blends (LB) 749
 linear low-density polyethylene (LLDPE) 376
 – EPR spectra of 757
 linear polyethylene 556
 linear viscoelastic behavior 137
 linoleic acid 382
 Liouville equation 742
 – quantum-mechanical 743
 liquid-like behavior 151
 liquid–liquid phase separation (LLPS) 160, 230
 liquid–liquid phase transition 160

liquid metal ion gun (LMIG) 593
 liquid–solid phase separation 160
 liquid–solid phase transition 160
 Lorentz-corrected SAXS profile 220, 221
 – plot 222
 – polymer blends (iPP1/iPP2) 225
 Lorentzian functions 742
 Lorentzian peak-to-peak linewidth
 – temperature-dependence of 765
 Lorenz microscopy mode 561
 low-density polyethylene (LDPE) 370, 371, 395
 lower critical solubility temperature (LCST) 3,
 100, 103, 104, 258, 330, 841
 – behavior 779
 – thickness regimes 780
 – phase diagrams 24
 lowest unoccupied molecular orbital
 (LUMO) 795, 801
 – energies 827
 low-molecular-weight epoxy (LMWE) 380
 LSCM images
 – of poly(styrene-ranbutadiene) and
 polybutadiene blend 545
 – of PS/PMMA blend 545
 – quality improvement and 3D
 reconstruction 544
 – showing phase separated morphologies 546

m

magic angle spinning (MAS) 680
 magnetic spin quantum number 733
 maleic anhydride (MA) 125
 maleic anhydride-grafted polypropylene
 (MA-g-PP) 308, 378
 Markov process 743
 matrix-assisted pulsed laser evaporation
 (MAPLE) 313
 Maxwell–Garnett EMA 301
 Maxwell model 119
 Maxwell–Wagner–Sillars (MWS) interfacial
 polarization process 862
 MD simulations
 – interaction parameter from 20, 21
 – PLLA/PVPh
 – interaction parameter from 20, 21
 – using the COMPASS force-field 45
 Meander model 852
 – schematic diagram 853
 mean-field approach 246
 mean-field random phase approximation 254,
 258
 mechanical thermal analysis 3
 medium-angle x-ray scattering (MAXS) 218

MEH-PPV, chemical structures of 839
 melting point 171
 mesoscale morphologies, in polymer
 blends 526, 528
 – crystallization morphologies in
 stereocomplexationable chiral blends
 537–540
 – mesoscale morphologies in conducting
 polymer blends 540–543
 – optical characterization of 528
 – role of polymer tacticity on polymer blend
 morphologies 535–537
 metal-containing block copolymer 523
 methylene dianiline (MDA)-cured
 DGEBA-based epoxy resin 566
 methyl ethyl ketone (MEK) solution 859
 microcontact printing (mCP) 584
 microcrystallites 526
 micromechanical deformation processes 554
 microphase separation temperature
 (MST) 264
 microtomy 553
 microwave pulse, formation 738
 microwave radiation, absorption of 734
 mid-infrared instrumentation, polymer
 blends 705–709
 milliabsorbance units (MAU) 814
 miscibility 13, 94, 373. *see also* miscible blends
 – binary systems 374–376
 – classification of region 16
 – complete, requirement 22
 – gap 101
 – glass–rubber relaxation temperature
 – compositional rules based on 379
 – theoretical approaches to calculating 379
 – heterogeneous 374
 – homogeneous 373
 – immiscibility 374
 – influence of type of processing 376, 377
 – nanoparticles, influence of 377, 378
 – partial miscibility 374
 – polymer blending, recovering plastic waste
 by 377
 – of polymers 330
 – rubbery plateau as an indicator 378
 – ternary systems 376
 – upon heating 24
 miscible blends 160
 – PCL/PDLA 38
 – PDLLA/PMMA 42
 – PHB/PDILLA 64
 – PHB/PLLA 68
 – PHB/starch 53

- PLA/PCL 37–40, 38, 39
 - PLA/PEG 78
 - PLA/PEO 35
 - PLA/PESu 47
 - PLA/PHB 40, 41, 75
 - PLA/PLA 30–34
 - PLA/PS 48
 - PLA/PVAc 36, 66
 - PLA/PVPh 43–45, 50
 - PLA/TKGM 75
 - PLLA/EVAc70 37
 - PLLA/EVAc85 37
 - PLLA/PCL 39
 - PLLA/PDLA 30
 - PLLA/PHB 40
 - PLLA/PMMA 42, 70
 - PLLA/PVA 68
 - PLLA/PVPh 24, 44, 46, 62
 - PMMA/PLLA 73
 - polymer blends 2, 625
 - PS/PE blends
 - PTMC/PLLA blends 48
 - starch/PCL blends 99
 - miscible systems 27
 - enthalpically driven 28, 29
 - entropically driven 27, 28
 - MMT/epoxy nanocomposites 153
 - MMT-modified systems 153
 - molar fractions 10
 - molecular dynamics (MD) simulations 20, 27
 - for the PLLA/PVPh system 20, 21
 - molecular fractionation 104
 - molecular modeling techniques 20
 - monochromator 811, 812
 - montmorillonite (MMT) 151, 386
 - morphology 111–114
 - of blend, stability 119, 120
 - development during melt processing 114–118
 - EPDM/PB blends, torque ratios 113
 - polystyrene/polyethylene (PS/PE) blend 107
 - multi-channel analyzer (MCA) 889
 - multicomponent polymers, electron
 - microscopic analysis 418
 - deformation studies 571–574
 - morphological characterization 555
 - amorphous polymers 561–563
 - nanostructured copolymers 563–567
 - semicrystalline polymers 555–561
 - special techniques and applications 567–571
 - overview 551–552
 - sample preparation techniques 552
 - fracture behavior analysis 554–555
 - surface, etching of 554
 - thin-film preparation 552, 553
 - thin sections, staining of 553, 554
 - multivariate analysis (MVA) methods 595
 - multivariate curve resolution (MCR) 595
 - multi-wall carbon nanotubes (MWNTs) 378, 870
 - modified with 378
 - MylarTM foil 768
- n**
- nanoparticle-filled systems 151
 - nanoparticle-modified thermosets 150
 - nanoscale secondary ion mass spectrometry (NanoSIMS) 580
 - high lateral resolution SIMS analysis 598
 - HP-LB film, mass-resolved negative ion maps of 600
 - ion optical set-up 597
 - ion optics, schematics of 598
 - mass analyzers 591
 - mass spectrometer 597–598
 - nanoscale secondary ion mass spectrometry technique 597
 - polymer blend surface 580
 - Nd:YAG laser 710
 - near-field scanning optical microscopy (NSOM) 615
 - near-infrared (NIR)
 - imaging measurements 706, 811
 - imaging, polymer blends 705–709
 - microscopy 3
 - neutron reflectivity (NR) 3, 304
 - spectroscopy 585
 - nitrile butadiene rubber (NBR) blends
 - relative fractional free volume 905
 - nitrile rubber (NR) 661
 - SBR, infrared spectrum of 662
 - 2-(4-nitro-2,1,3-benzoxadiazol-7-yl)aminoethyl (NBD) dye 543
 - nitroxide molecule symmetry, direction 744
 - nitroxide species 745
 - NOESY technique 680
 - nonbonding orbitals 794
 - nondestructive experimental method 299
 - nonelectrolyte solutions 12
 - nonlinearity factors 397
 - non-radiative energy transfer (NRET) 843
 - nonrandomness 24
 - nonresonant nuclear reaction (NRA) 766
 - nonvolatile component 336
 - nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 210

- spectroscopy 3, 4, 790
- nuclear overhauser effect spectroscopy (NOESY) 680
- nuclear shielding tensors 692
- nucleation 160, 228, 229
 - and growth (NG) 138
 - heterogeneous 229
 - homogeneous 229
- numerical method 465, 466
- numerical simulation, on a heterogeneously functionalized substrate
- of phase separation of immiscible polymer blends 466, 467
- of self-assembly of a polymer–polymer–solvent ternary system 481
- verification of self-assembly of a polymer–polymer–solvent ternary system on 497

- o**
- oligo[(R,S)-3-hydroxybutyrate]-diol (oligo-HB) blends 867
- OM. *see* optical microscopy (OM)
- online extrusion compounding of polymer blend 402
- online-manufacturing concept, of polymer blends 399–402
- materials systems studied 402, 403
- o-Ps lifetime 885
- optical micrographs, of PCL/SAN-27.5 (80/20) blend 173
- optical microscopic techniques, resolution limits 525
- optical microscopy (OM) 138, 181, 523, 552, 595
 - crystallization kinetics by 181–190
 - effect of aging/hydrolysis on 541
 - morphological differences in PAni.DBSA/TPU blends 542
 - morphological information 524
 - PCL/SAN-27.5 (80/20) blend
- order-disorder transition 150, 265
- organic photovoltaics (OPVs) 696, 831
- organophilic MMT 151
- ortho*-positronium (o-Ps) 877
- oscillatory measurements 151
- osmium tetroxide vapor 564
- Ostwald ripening theory 120

- p**
- PA6 blends, EPR spectra of 757
- PA-6/HNBR blend 408–412
 - creep master curves 411
 - creep rate *vs.* time traces 410
- difference in *E*-moduli 409
- effect of testing temperature 409
- effect on creep 409
- *E'* *vs.* *T* and tan δ *vs.* *T* traces 408
- fracture toughness 412
- incompatibility 408
- parameters of the Findley power law 409, 411
- Painter–Coleman association model (PCAM) 25, 26
- PA66/mSEBS blends 377
- PANI–PMMA blend, temperature dependence 763
- PANI–SBS samples
 - peak-to-peak line width of EPR signal 764
 - para*-Positronium (p-Ps) 880
- particle sizes 3, 107
 - in immiscible blends, evaluation of 204, 205
 - pattern shapes, effects of 513–515
- PBI/PI blend 428
 - polymer–polymer interaction parameter 428
 - specific free volume 428
- PBT/PC₇₁BM blend 701
- PBT/PC₁₆ polymer side chains
 - ¹H signals 700
- PCBMCF-RT
 - 2D ¹³C HETCOR spectra 698
 - molecular structure 699
- PCL-*b*-PB copolymers 226
- PCL carbonyl 648
- PCL homopolymers, FT-IR transmission spectra 723
- PCL/SAN-27.5 blend
 - change of light-scattering profile 176
 - evolution of characteristic wavenumber
 - light-scattering *Vv* profile 174
 - optical micrographs 173
 - phase diagram 172
 - Plot of $R(q)/q^2$ *vs.* q^2 179, 180
 - wavelength of concentration fluctuations *vs.* time 175
- PCL-specific FT-IR image 722
- PC/PVDF blend
 - ToF-SIMS F⁺ images 581
- pectin (PEC), electronic spectra 797
- PEDOT:PSS layer 317
- PEDOT:PSS–PEG fibers 764
- PEI–PBT/mPEO blends 376
- PEO, FTIR spectra 644, 645
- PEOX blends 422
 - addition to PES, and water vapor diffusion coefficient 422

- blends of water-soluble PEOX with copolymers
- water sorption and transport properties 422
- PerkinElmer FT-NIR imaging system 708
- Perkin Elmer system 717
- permanganic etching 554
- peroxy radicals, growth of 759
- pervaporation 434
 - acetic acid/water mixture 435
 - 1,4-dioxane/water 436, 437
 - DMF/water mixtures 436
 - ethanol/water mixture 435, 436
 - THF/water mixtures 434, 435
- PES/PEO blend 422
 - degree of crystallization 423
 - water sorption isotherms 422
- PES/phenoxy blends 423
- PET/mPEO blends 377
- PFB phase
 - nanoparticles 838
 - photoluminescence quenching 838
 - photoluminescence spectra 839
- PFO/MEH-PPV nanoparticles 839
- PPV, chemical structures of 839
- PF3T, chemical structures 837
- PFTSO₂, chemical structures 837
- phase dissolution 172
 - apparent diffusion coefficient for 180
 - model, development in time derived from light-scattering data 177
 - poly(ϵ -caprolactone)/poly(styrene-*co*-acrylonitrile) blend 172
- phase inversion, EPDM/PS blends 275
- phase-modulation fluorometry methods 824
- phases
 - behavior 100
 - contrast microscopy 525
 - decomposition 138
 - diagrams 101–104, 266 (*see also* phase diagram of a diblock copolymer melt)
 - morphology 554
 - separation 104–107
- phase separation 138, 140, 172
 - apparent diffusion coefficient for 180
 - poly(ϵ -caprolactone)/poly(styrene-*co*-acrylonitrile) blend 172
- phase transformation 160
- phase transition 160
- PHB/PCL blend films, FT-IR imaging of 720–724
- PHB/PCL, DSC-temperature diagram of 723
- PHB/PVAc, relaxation process of 864
- PHB-specific FT-IR image 722
 - state-of-order 724
- phenolic/PEO/PCL, ternary blend, infrared spectra of 647
- phenomenological theory, of block copolymers 261
- phenoxy blends 423
- phenoxy polymer 423
- [6,6]-phenyl-C61-butyric acid methyl ester (PCBM) blend 318, 602
- p*-(hexafluoro-2-hydroxyisopropyl) (HHIS) 424
 - diffusion coefficients 425
 - poor chain packing 425
 - positive excess volumes 425
- photoactivated localization microscopy (PALM) 620
- photodiode arrays (PDAs) 813
- photoexcitation, of molecular system 825
- photolithography 580
- photoluminescence (PL) intensity 617
- photomultiplier tube 813
- photooxidized blends, chemical treatment 651
- photovoltaics 581
- p*-hydroxybenzoate–poly(ethylene terephthalate) (PET) 376
- p*-hydroxystyrene (HS) 424
 - clustering of sorbed water molecules 425
 - diffusivity values 425
 - sorption isotherms 425
- physical gel 151
- physico-chemical data 341
- physico-chemical interactions 151
- physico-chemical parameters 332
- pick-off annihilation 882
- piperidine nitroxide spin probes, chemical structures of 748
- PI/PMMA semi-IPN, WISE NMR spectrum of 697
- PI27/PtBS23 blends, dielectric permittivity for PI and PI 855
- PISEMA method 694
- Planck length 791
- PLA/PHB blend
 - band ratio images 718
 - FT-IR imaging spectra 718
 - Raman imaging measurements 718
- PLA polymer chain direction 715
- PLA/poly(4-vinylphenol) (PVPh) 43–45, 50
- PLA-specific FT-IR image 720
- plastic deformation 572
- plasticized starch (PLS) 684
- plasticizers 108, 381, 382
 - storage modulus curve 382

- PLS/PVOH blends
 - ^{13}C CP/MAS NMR spectra 685
 - $T_{1\rho}^H$ values 686
- PNPAA/P4VP
 - ^{13}C CP/MAS spectra of 687
 - magnetization intensities, logarithmic plots of 689
 - relaxation time, value of 690
- point spread function (PSF) 619
- polarization modulation (PM) 665–668, 666
 - technique 627
- polarization modulation infrared linear dichroism (PM-IRLD) 666
- polarizer-compensator-sample-analyzer (PCSA) ellipsometer 304
- poly(acrylamide) (PAAM) 693
- poly(acrylic acid) (PAA) 314
- poly(acrylic acid)/poly(ethylene oxide) (PAA/PEO) 748
- poly(acryloyl morpholine) (PACMO) 681
 - ^{13}C chemical shifts 682, 683
 - cellulose acetate 681, 683
 - semi-logarithmic plots of 681
 - $T_{1\rho}^H$ values 683
- polyamide (PA) 48, 278, 308, 355, 728
- poly(amidoamine) (PAMAM)
 - dendrimers 763, 866
- polyaniline (PANI) blends 761, 860
- poly(aryloxysiloxane) (PAS) blends 902
- poly(aspartic acid-*co-L*-lactide) (PAL)
 - copolymers 33
- polybenzoxazine (PBZZ), FTIR spectra of 632
- poly(benzyl methacrylate) (PBzMA) 50
- poly(2,5-bis(3-hexadecylthiophen-2-yl)thieno[3,2-b]thiophene) (PBTTT)
 - chemical structures 700
 - fullerene blends 699
- polybutadiene (PB) 613, 680
- polybutadiene-urethane oligomer 341
- poly(butyl acrylate) (PBA) 656
- poly(butyl acrylate-co-acrylic acid) (PBAAA)
 - copolymers 656
- poly(butylene adipate-*co*-terephthalate) (PBAT) 282
- poly(butylene succinate) (PBS) 45–47
- poly(butylene terephthalate) (PBT) 376
- poly(butyl methacrylate) (PBMA) 749
 - three-dimensional PALM measurement 621
- poly(*tert*-butylstyrene) (PtBS) 854
- polycaprolactone (PCL)/poly(vinyl chloride PCL/PVC blend 223
- poly(carbonate) (PC) 50, 580, 862, 901, 902
 - bisphenol A blend 377
 - partial negative ToF-SIMS spectra 589
 - TEM image of 567, 568
 - ToF-SIMS spectra 589
- polycarbosilane-derived b-SiC particles (SiC-MWCNTs) 378
- polychloroprene/ethylene-propylene-diene-monomer rubber (PCR/EPDM rubber) blends 377, 378
- polycondensation reaction 29
- poly(cyclohexyl acrylate) (PCHA) 753
- poly(cyclohexyl methacrylate) (PCHMA) 753
- poly(2-dimethylamino ethyl methacrylate) 629
- poly(2,3 dimethylbutadiene) (DMB) 858
- poly(2,6-dimethyl-1,4-phenylene oxide) (PPO) 306
- poly(dimethylsiloxane) (PDMS) 314
- poly[2,7-(9,9-di-*n*-octylfluorene-alt-benzothiadiazole)] (F8BT)
 - thin-film morphologies of 585
- poly(9,9-diethylfluorene) (PFO) 831
 - chemical structures 832
 - photoluminescence decay 833
- poly(9,9'-diethylfluorene-*co*-benzothiadiazole) (F8BT) 570
- poly(9,9-diethylfluorene-*co*-*N*-(4-butylphenyl)diphenylamine) (TFB) 570, 835
 - chemical structures of 836
 - fluorescence microscopy 836
- polydisperse systems 108
- poly(DL-lactide) (PDLLA) 58, 65, 867
 - blends 74, 79
 - chains in parallel orientation 33
- poly_DR1M-*co*-BEM, synchronous 2D-FTIR correlation map of 666
- poly(ϵ -caprolactone) (PCL) blends 7, 37–40, 50, 170, 631, 749, 864
- poly(ϵ -caprolactone)-*block*-polybutadiene copolymer 226
- poly(ϵ -caprolactone)/poly(ethylene glycol) blends 230
- poly(ϵ -caprolactone)-poly(vinyl chloride) (PCL-PVC) blends 340
- poly(epichlorohydrin) (PECH) 51, 431
- polyester poly(lactic-*co*-glycolic acid) copolymer (PLGA) 312
- polyester/PVPh systems 45
- polyesters 629
- polyetherimide (PEI) 140, 376, 870
- poly-ether-polyurethane (PU) 752
- poly(ether urethane)/modified carbonate silicate fillers 341
- polyethylene 280

- poly(ethylene adipate) 629
- poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)
(PEDOT) 317
- polyethylene glycol (PEG) 34–36, 313, 866
- poly(ethylene naphthalate) (PEN) 871
 - molecular dynamics 871
- polyethylene oxide (PEO) blends 34–36, 65, 347, 349, 381, 632, 643–650, 692, 762, 862
- poly(ethylene oxide)/poly(methylmethacrylate)
(PEO/PMMA) blends 433
- polyethylene/polypropylene blends 407, 595
- poly(ethylene sebacate) (PESeb) 630
- poly(ethylene succinate) (PES) 45–47, 51
- polyethylene terephthalate (PET) blends 49, 76, 631, 768, 871
 - molecular dynamics 871
 - nanocomposites 423, 424
 - TEM image of 567, 568
- poly (9,9-diptylfluorene), fluorescence SNOM images 618
- poly(glycolic acid) (PGA) 52
- polyglycolide (PGA) 7, 29, 52
- poly(*p*-hexafluoro-2-hydroxyl-2-propyl)
styrene (HFS) 855
- poly(3-hexylthiophene) (P3HT) 602
- poly(hydroxyalkanoates) (PHA) 431
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate-*co*-3-hydroxyvalerate)
(PHBV) 52, 657–661
 - C–O–C stretching 659
 - FTIR spectroscopy 657, 659
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate)(PHB) 7, 29, 50, 51, 710, 863
 - blend 82
 - C=O stretching modes 726
 - FT-IR spectra of 722
 - FT-IR transmission spectrum 717, 718, 719
 - homopolymers, FT-IR transmission spectra 723
 - infrared microspectroscopy 661
 - micro IR spectra 660
 - PHB-*co*-HHx/PLLA blend 661
 - poly(*R*)-3-hydroxybutyrate 658
 - polymer chain direction 715
 - Raman imaging measurements 718
 - variable-temperature FT-IR/Raman imaging spectroscopy 714–717
- poly(3-hydroxybutyrate)(PHB)/poly(*L*-lactic acid)(PLA) blends
 - FT-IR transmission spectrum of 711, 712
 - polymer blend, band pairs 721
 - Raman spectra of 712
 - ratio images 721
- poly(3-hydroxy-butylate), spherulitic structure 724–727
- poly(hydroxystyrene) (PHOST) 310
- poly(4-hydroxystyrene-*co*-methoxystyrene)
(HSMS) 50
- poly(3-hydroxyvalerate) (PHV) 629
- poly(isobornyl acrylate) (PIBA) 359
- poly(isobutyl methacrylate) (PiBMA)
616, 843
- polyisoprene (PI) blends 680, 853
- polyisoprene (PI)/PMMA, WISE NMR spectra of 696
- poly(lactic acid) (PLA) 29, 57, 58, 170, 376
 - blends containing 29, 30
 - film 315
 - poly(lactide) 29, 75
 - blended with 29–50, 60, 66–70, 72, 77, 78, 81, 82
 - commercial forms 30
 - n biomedicine and packaging 30
 - properties 29
- polylactide/polyamide11 blends (PLA/
PA11) 383
- polylactide/polyhydroxyalkanoate (PLA/
PHBV) blends 376
- polylactides 7
- poly(*L*-lactic acid)(PLA) blends
 - FT-IR transmission spectrum 717, 718, 719
 - Raman imaging measurements 718
 - variable-temperature FT-IR/Raman imaging spectroscopy 714–717
- poly(*L*-lactide) (PLLA) 57, 59, 77, 629
 - amorphous unit cells of PLLA/PVPh blends 46
 - blends 60–64, 66, 69, 70, 72–74, 80, 81
 - crystalline bands 660
 - micro IR spectra 660
 - with poly(glycolic acid-*L* lactic acid) 33
- polymer-based systems 883
- polymer blends 1, 347, 526, 527
 - based on poly(lactide) (PLA) 57–82
 - characteristics 334
 - commercialization of 365
 - confocal microscopy characterization of 543–547
 - morphology 219
 - nanoparticles, concentration-dependent fluorescence spectra 840
 - numerical models for 457–460
 - polypropylene/polyamide 6, Raman mapping measurements of 728–730
 - principle of 348

- theoretical models to explain viscoelastic behavior 374
- thermal analysis (*see* thermal analysis (TGA))
- thin films 580, 586
- ToF-SIMS imaging of 595
- polymer crystallization 228
- polymer degradation processes 732
- polymer electrolytes 348
- polymer-filler blends 1, 133
- polymer-filler composition 332
- polymeric delivery system 316
- polymeric mixtures, transport properties 337–339
- polymeric scaffolds, biodegradable 664
- polymeric systems 746
- polymerization process 104, 138, 347
- polymer–polymer interaction 335
 - coefficient 334
 - polymer–polymer interfaces 111
 - polymer–polymer miscibility 340
 - polymers 83, 84
 - high-molecular-weight 14
 - interfaces 829
 - ion beam analysis of 766
 - microheterogeneity 740
 - microscopy, thin films for 552
 - molecules 10
 - orientation 279, 280
 - polymer–solvent interactions 341
 - polymer–solvent systems 342
 - polymer–test solute systems 331
 - Flory–Huggins interaction parameter 331–333
 - polymer toughness 394, 395
 - poly(methyl acrylate) (PMA) 41–43
 - poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA) 41–43, 347, 381, 424, 580, 628, 655–657, 668, 751, 853, 906
 - cluster function 425
 - dielectric loss for 857
 - geometric factor 907
 - ^1H - ^1H spin-exchange spectra 691
 - homopolymer 355
 - hydrodynamic interaction parameter 907
 - molecular dynamics and dipolar relaxation mechanism 854
 - PMMA/HHIS blend 424, 425
 - PMMA/HS blend 424, 425
 - PMMA/PEO blends 381
 - PMMA/PVPh cast film, 2D PISEMA spectrum of 695
 - PMMA/SMA 50/50 blends 857
 - side-chain-labeled 612
 - system 588
 - poly(methyl methacrylate)/poly(butadiene) (PMMA/PB) 348
 - poly(methyl methacrylate)/poly(vinylidene fluoride) (PMMA/PVDF) 348
 - poly(methyl thiomethyl methacrylate) 629
 - poly(*N*-4-bromophenyl methacrylamide) (PBPMMA) 687
 - poly(*n*-butyl methacrylate-co-styrene) (nBMAS) 843
 - poly(*N*-methyl-3-piperidinemethyl methacrylate) 629
 - poly(*N*-phenyl methacrylamide)s 687
 - poly(*n*-vinyl pyrrolidone) (PVP) 423
 - poly(octadecyl methacrylate) (PODMA) 616
 - dye-labeled 843
 - polyoxypropylene triamine (POPTA) 139
 - oligomer 870
 - poly(*p*-chlorostyrene) (PpCIS) 50
 - poly(*p*-dioxanone) (PPDO) 7, 29, 51, 52
 - with poly(vinyl phenol) (PPDO/PVPh) blends 379
 - polyphenols 50
 - poly(phenylene oxide)/poly(styrene) (PPO/PS) 348
 - poly(phenyl methacrylate) (PPhMA) 50
 - polypropylene (PP) 308, 637, 905
 - e-beam-irradiated blends 758
 - Raman spectra 728, 729
 - poly(propylene carbonate) (PPC) 47, 48
 - rich micro domains 748
 - poly(propylene-*co*-ethylene) (PPE)/poly(ethylene-*co*-vinyl acetate) (EVA) blends
 - electron-beam irradiation effects on 904
 - positron lifetimes 904
 - polypropylene/polyethylene terephthalate (PP/PET) blends 384
 - poly(propylene) (PP)-PS and poly(propylene)-poly(ethylene) (PE) 2
 - polypropylene with maleic anhydride (PP-g-MA)/PC blend compositions
 - relaxation time 869
 - poly(vinyl acetate-*co*-vinyl alcohol) (PVAc-*co*-VA) 51
 - poly(vinyl ethyl ether) (PVEE) 861
 - poly(vinyl methyl ether) (PVME) blends 50, 650–655
 - poly(vinylpyrrolidone) (PVPon) 694
 - poly(2-vinylpyridine) (P2VP) polymer blend 583
 - poly((*R*)-3-hydroxybutyric acid) (PHB) 40, 41, 59, 75

- polysaccharides 52
- polystyrene (PS)
 - infrared spectra of 645
 - latex, transmission electron microscopy image 401
 - PS-PBAAA blend 657
- poly(styrene-acrylonitrile) (SAN)-poly (methyl methacrylate) (PMMA) 2, 308
- polystyrene (PS) blend 48, 103, 280, 306, 583, 612, 841, 853, 901
 - EPR spectra of 765
 - fluorescence SNOM images 618
 - 1-pyrenylmethyl methacrylate-labeled 841
 - ToF-SIMS chemical maps 583
 - ultrathin polymer-blend films, phase separation of 584
- poly(styrene-block-ferrocenyldimethylsilane) 523
- polystyrene-block-poly(methyl acrylate) (PS-PMA) 754
- poly(styrene-*b*-methyl methacrylate) (PS-PMMA) block copolymers 844
- poly(styrene-*co*-acrylonitrile) (PSAN) 50, 170, 171, 307, 341, 668, 906
- poly(styrene-*co*-hydroxy styrene) (SHS) 861
- polystyrene (PS)/polyamide (PA6) blends 378
- poly(styrene)/poly(ethylene) (PS/PE) 348
- polystyrene–poly(ethylene propylene)–polystyrene block copolymer network 266
- polystyrene–polyisoprene diblock copolymers 266
- polystyrene (PS) polymer blend, in ultrathin film 582
- polystyrene/poly(methylstyrene) blend 258
- poly(styrene) (PS)-poly(phenylene oxide) (PPO) 2
- poly(styrenesulfonate) (PSS) 317
- poly(styrenesulfonate)-doped poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene) (PEDOT-PSS) 586
- poly(styrene-*co*-4-vinylphenol) (PSTVPh) 656
- polysulfone (PSU) 870
- poly(*tert*-butyl acrylate) (PtBA) 842
- poly(trimethylene carbonate) (PTMC) 47, 48
 - blend 76
- poly(trimethylene terephthalate) (PTT) 377, 905
- poly(3-(4'-(1'',4'',7''-trioxaoctyl)phenyl)thiophene) (PEOPT) 317
- polyurethane (PU) 337
- poly(vinyl acetate) (PVAc) 36, 37, 668, 855
- polyvinyl alcohol (PVA) 36, 37
 - molecular dynamics 860
 - poly(vinyl alcohol) (PVA) blends 637–642, 681
 - FTIR spectroscopy 641
 - poly(vinyl chloride) (PVC) 50, 347
 - dipolar relaxation behavior of 862
 - poly(vinyl chloride) (PVC)/poly(α-methylstyrene-acrylonitrile) (α-MSAN) blends 386
- poly(vinyl chloride)/poly(ethylene-*co*-vinyl acetate) (PVC/EVA) 348
- poly(vinyl chloride)/poly(methyl methacrylate) (PVC/PMMA) 348
- poly(vinylidene chloride-*co*-acrylonitrile) (P(VDC-AN)) 51
- poly(vinylidene fluoride) (PVDF) blend 580
- poly(vinylidene fluoride) (PVDF)/PP blends – gh-dielectric-permittivity 870
- poly(vinyl methyl ether) (PVME) 103, 632, 841, 854, 901
- poly(4-vinylphenol) (PVPh) 43–45, 50, 854
- poly(vinylphenol) (PVPh) blends 628–632
- poly(4-vinylphenol-*b*-styrene) (PVPh-*b*-PS) 225
- poly(vinylphenol-*co*-methyl methacrylate) (PVPh-*co*-PMMA) 648
- poly(4-vinyl phenol) (PVPh) polymer blends 690
- poly(vinylpyridine) 611
- poly(4-vinylpyridine) (P4VP) 225
- poly(vinylpyrrolidone) (PVP) blends 632–637, 633
- poly(vinyl pyrrolidone) (PVP)-poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG) blends 418
- POM images of PDLA/LMw-PLLA blends 538
- POM/PU blend
 - α- and β-relaxations 403
 - atomic force microscopy image 401
 - creep data 405
 - creep master curves 407
 - effect of temperature on tensile creep 406
 - E' vs. T and tan δ vs. T traces 405
 - Findley power law model 405
 - mechanical loss factor 403
 - scanning electron microscopy image of fracture surfaces 404
 - storage modulus 403
 - transmission electron microscopy image 404
 - weight loss vs. temperature 407
- pore size distribution (PSD) 311
- pore sizes 310
- Porod–Ruland model 221
- positron annihilation 892

- lifetime (PAL) measurements 901
- lifetime spectroscopy (PALS) (*see* positron annihilation spectroscopy)
- methods 887
- principle 880
- rate distribution 893
- positron annihilation spectroscopy (PAS) 877, 879
- experimental methods
- Al/Cu, angular correlation curves 894
- angular correlation of annihilation radiation (ACAR) method 893, 894
- Doppler broadening of the annihilation radiation (DBAR) method 894–896
- free volume distribution-lifetime analysis, by Laplace transform method 891, 892
- free-volume distributions, in polymer blends 892, 893
- positron annihilation lifetime spectroscopy (PALS) 888–891
- free volume theory 884
- positronium lifetime connection 885–887
- miscibility
- free volume 901–915
- in polymer blends 896–901
- models predicting positronium formation 883, 884
- polymer blends, characterization of 887, 888
- positronium 880–882
- sensitivity to defects and free volume 882
- process of 878–880
- positron lifetime spectrometer, block diagram 888
- power conversion efficiency 697
- power law 151
- power ultrasound 280
 - batch melt mixing 281
 - compatibilization 282, 283
 - extrusion 283, 284
 - injection molding 280
 - melt mixer equipped with an ultrasonic device 282
 - tensile stress of injection molded PS and PS/
HDPE (90/10) blend
- PP/EVA blend 428–430
 - diffusivity 430
 - D-values 430
 - water-solubility coefficients 429
 - water sorption isotherms 428, 429
- principal component analysis (PCA) 336
- probability density function (PDF) 891
- protein-adsorption behavior 313
- proton–proton spin diffusion 687
- pseudo*-Voigt function 227
- PS/PEO blend, optical micrographs 657
- PS-PMMA blend
 - cross-sectional image of 613
 - film 309
- PS-polydiene, nonpolar systems 225
- PS/PPE blend, free volume size distribution (PDF) 903
- PS/PVME blends 655
- PS/TMPC blends, free volume hole size distributions in 902
- PSU/mPEO 377
- PU (polyurethane)-B2 compositions 337
- pulsed beam characterization 593, 594
- duty cycle 594
- pulse-echo technique 273
- pulse electron double resonance (PELDOR) 737
- δ-pulse response 825
- pure poly(ethylene oxide) (PEO)
 - thermal analysis(TGA) 359, 360
 - thermogravimetric curve 356
- pure poly(vinyl chloride) (PVC)
 - in energy-based applications 349
 - labeled TGA thermogram 354
 - thermal analysis(TGA) 355–359
 - thermogravimetric curve 355
- PVA/Alg blend nanofibers, electrospun, FTIR data 642
- PVA/P(AA-AMPS) blend 430, 431
 - acetate and sulfonic groups 430
 - polymer–water interactions 431
 - sorption and diffusion 430
 - water diffusion 430
 - water uptake 430
- PVC/EVAc blend 425–427
 - selectivity to water 427
 - transport parameters for 426
 - water permeation 427
 - water solubility 427
- PVC/PEO blends 349, 350
 - interpolymer hydrogen bonding 350
 - thermogravimetric curve 356
- PVC/PEO:LiCF₃SO₃ blends 350, 351, 360, 361
 - thermogravimetric curve 356, 357
- PVC/PEO-LiCF₃SO₃-DBP-EC:SiO₂ blends 351, 361, 362
 - thermogravimetric curve 357, 358
- PVC/SAN blend systems 897
- PVME/PS blends
 - FTIR spectra 651
- PVOH, ¹³C CP/MAS NMR spectra 684, 685

- PVPh-based blends 631
 PVPh, molecular dynamics of 861
 PVPh/PMMA blends 859
 PVPh-*co*-PMMA/PEO blends 648
 – FTIR spectra 649, 650
 PVP/PEG blend 431
 PVP-PEG-poly(acrylic acid) (PAA) blends 418
 PVP/polysulfone blend 420–422
 – equilibrium sorption isotherms 420, 421
 – interpretations, by behavior of diffusion coefficient 420
 – water sorption and transport behavior 420
 – water vapor diffusion coefficient vs. activity 421
 P2VP/PS blend, HP-LB film of 600
 PVVH 854
 pyridine fragments 588
- q**
 3D quadrupole ion trap mass analyzer 591
 quantitative analysis, SIMS techniques 588
- r**
 Raman/fluorescence spectroscopy 747
 Raman imaging 3
 Raman microspectroscopy 709–711
 – charge-coupled device (CCD) 709
 – WITec alpha300R confocal 710
 Raman spectroscopy 790
 Ranganathaiah's method 908
 Rayleigh criterion 830
 γ rays 553
 reaction-induced microphase separation (RIPS) 150
 reactive ion etching (RIE) 554
 reflection coefficients 299
 reflectometry 239
 refractive indices 300, 313, 314
 regioregular poly-3-hexylthiophene (rrP3HT) 698
 regular solution 10
 – enthalpy 10, 11
 – interaction energy 11
 – van Laar-type equation 12
 resonance energy transfer (RET) 828
 resonant model 883
 rheological measurements 104, 137
 rheological models 150
 rheological properties 133
 rheological testing 137
 rheology, of polymers 365
 ring-opening polymerization (ROP) 29
 RPA-structure factor 262
 RPA theory 263
 rubber blends 160
 rubber latex 402
 rubber-modified epoxy resins 138
 rubber-thermosetting blends 1
 rubbery polymer 329
 ruthenium tetroxide (RuO_4) 553, 559
- s**
 SAN particles. *see* poly(styrene-acrylonitrile) (SAN)
 SAN/PMMA miscible blend 901
 SARINA (SPM Assisted Reconstruction of SIMS recorded nano-volumes) 600
 – SIMS and AFM data 601
 SAS. *see* small-angle scattering (SAS)
 scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 3, 138, 275, 308, 311
 scanning near-field optical microscopy (SNOM) 615
 – probe, schematic illustration of 616
 scanning probe microscopy (SPM) 552, 887
 scanning transmission X-ray microscopy (STXM) 569, 571
 scattering function and thermodynamics 249, 250
 – beyond mean field 258–260
 – concentration fluctuations 249
 – forward scattering 250–254
 – random phase approximation (RPA) 254–258
 – spatially correlated fluctuations 250
 – thermal density fluctuations 249
 Scherrer equation 224
 SE. *see* spectroscopic ellipsometry (SE)
 secondary electron (SE) 554
 secondary ion mass spectrometry (SIMS) techniques 4, 579
 – 3D quadrupole ion trap mass analyzer 591
 – Fourier transform-ion cyclotron resonance (FT-ICR) 590
 – mass analyzers 591
 – mode of action 589
 – NanoSIMS 597
 – polymer blends, 3D imaging of 599–602
 – quantitative analysis 588
 – regions of interest (ROI) 593
 – time-of-flight 592
 segmental dynamics 379–381
 semiconducting polymers 586
 semi-crystalline

- molecular dynamics 866
- polymers 209, 212, 229, 789
- semi-interpenetrating polymer networks (s-IPNs) 749, 752
- shear 266
- viscosity 137
- signal-to-noise ratio (SNR) 275
- silica fillers 151
- silicate delamination 151
- silicon surface barrier detector 770
- siloxane-containing oligomers 138
- simplified Hamiltonian 734
- SIMS. *see* secondary ion mass spectrometry (SIMS) techniques
- single-phase blends 160
- single-walled carbon nanotubes/PS nanocomposites (SWCNT/PS) 775
- small-angle neutron scattering (SANS) 3, 111, 305, 679
- data identifying spinodal and binodal temperatures 253
- polystyrene (PS) and poly(methylstyrene) (PMS) blends 257
- polystyrene (PS) and poly(vinylmethylether) (PVME) blends 258
- scattering pattern 266
- small-angle scattering (SAS) 237–239
- contrast 239–242
- Gaussian chain 244, 245
- illustration of 238
- interference between wave-like radiation 238
- measurements 218
- by x-rays (SAXS)/neutrons (SANS) 237
- small-angle x-ray scattering (SAXS) 111, 209, 626, 679
- “block” collimation system in a Kratky-camera 213
- characteristic features, of melting process 229
- instrumentation and synchrotron advantage 212, 213
- scattering profile for neat diblock copolymer (PVPh-*b*-PS) 225
- signatures, reversed in 229
- structural characterization of data 220
- techniques for polymers 212
- time evolution, profiles for isothermal crystallization of PCL/PEG blend 230, 231
- transmission-mode for 210
- small-angle x-ray spectroscopy, measurements 755
- solid-state NMR spectroscopy 679
- miscibility 680
- molecular dynamics 692
- organic solar cells 696–697
- polystyrene (PS)/poly(vinyl methyl ether) (PVME) blend 679
- proton spin-diffusion, direct observation of 688–692
- proton spin-lattice relaxation experiments 680–688
- solid-state physics 209
- solubility 138
- parameters 340
- testing 18
- solution-casting procedures 554
- spectrophotometry. *see various spectrometric techniques*
- spectroscopic ellipsometry (SE) 299, 311
- analysis of interfacial thickness and interfacial reaction 305
- applications in characterization of polymer blend films 304
- averaging effective medium approximation 301
- biomaterial surfaces 312
- Bruggeman EMA 302
- complex dielectric function 301
- composite layers for organic solar cells 317–322
- configuration 300
- depth profiling 303
- sample preparation 303
- effective dielectric function 301
- effective-medium theory 301
- film thickness 300
- linear EMA 301
- macroscopically homogeneous effective medium 301
- Maxwell–Garnett EMA 301
- optical model 300
- pattern formation in nanolayers 309–312
- phase separation morphology 309
- real-time measurement 304
- resolution 300
- roughness 309–312
- surface modification, adsorption from solution 312, 313
- types of instrument and measurements 303, 304
- spherulites 223, 229, 526, 527
- birefringence structure 527
- induction periods 540
- infrared images of 669
- radial growth rates of 540

- spin-cast polymer blend films 584
- spin coating 552, 554, 581
 - film formation, schematic model 582
 - process 582
 - schematic model 582
- spin Hamiltonian parameters 732
- spinodal decomposition 3, 104, 106, 138, 461–464, 584, 613
 - change of $\ln(I_{VV})$ in time during 178, 179
- spin probe, formula 745
- spur model 883
- starch, blends containing 52–54
- static secondary ion mass spectrometry (SSIMS) 580
- static tests 137
- steady-state fluorescence spectroscopy 842
- steady-state viscosity 137
- Stern–Volmer quenching constant 830
- stimulated emission depletion (STED)
 - microscopy 617, 619
 - point spread function (PSF) of 618
 - point spread functions 619
- stochastic optical reconstruction microscopy (STORM) 620
- stress–strain curves 286
- structure–property relationship 138
- structure–thermomechanical relationships 394
- STVPh-rich micro domains 748
- styrenated VPh (STVPh) 629
- styrene and acrylonitrile (SAN) 377
 - copolymers of 171
- styrene/butadiene star block copolymer, TEM image of 564
- styrene/butadiene/styrene (SBS) 755
 - triblock copolymer 565
- styrene maleic anhydride (SMA) 870
- sulfonated polystyrene 779
- surface-directed spinodal decomposition (SDSD) 781
- surface roughness vs. blend composition 287
- SWCNT/PS nanocomposites, polymer tracer diffusion 775
- swelling measurements 18
- symmetrical-reflection geometry 210
- syndiotactic PMMA (sPMMA) 629
- synthetic rubber 661–663

- t**
- Tauc gap 803
- tempamine spectra 749
 - EPR spectra 750
- temperature 24
 - composition behavior 160
 - dependence of interaction parameter 24
 - vs. blend composition plane 160
- tensile cryofracture surfaces, SEM images of 574
- tensile fracture surfaces, higher-magnification SEM images of 573
- tensile strength 280, 286
- ternary systems 376
- tetrahydrofuran (THF) 341, 629
- 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine-1-oxyl (Tempo)
 - EPR spectra 749, 750
- tetramethyl polycarbonate (TMPC) 862
- TFB/F8BT blend 570
- thermal analysis (TGA) 347–362
 - formulated system 349
 - gas environment 352
 - heating rate 353
 - information obtained from TGA 353
 - instrumentation 351
 - pure PEO 359, 360
 - pure PVC 355–359
 - PVC/PEO blends 349, 350
 - PVC/PEO:LiCF₃SO₃ blends 350, 351, 360, 361
 - PVC/PEO-LiCF₃SO₃-DBP-EC:SiO₂ blends 351, 361, 362
 - sample weight 352
 - testing temperature range 352
 - thermal process 353, 354
 - value of the TGA information 354, 355
- thermal composition fluctuations 259
- thermal gravimetric analysis (TGA) 626
- thermalized positron 880
- thermally stimulated depolarization current (TSDC) method 5, 849, 850
- thermocouple sheet sensor 707
- thermodynamics, of polymer blends 95
 - average energy 247
 - average enthalpic energy 247
 - critical point 249
 - enthalpy of mixing 95, 96
 - entropy of mixing 96–98
 - Flory–Huggins theory 98–100
 - free energy function 249
 - Helmholtz free energy 247, 248
 - lattice model for polymer blend 246
 - and solutions 246
 - spinodal points 248, 249
 - stability 160
 - theory 7
- thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) 3, 395, 399

- thermogravimetric balance, schematic construction 400
- thermo-oxidative stability of the POM matrix 406
- thermoplastic alloys 159
- thermoplastic Konjac glucomannan (TKGM) 50
- thermoplastic polyurethane (TPU)/polypropylene (PP) blends 378
- thermoplastic starch/poly(lactic acid) (TPS/PLA) blends 382
- thermoplastic–thermoplastic blends 1
- thermoplastic (linear polymer)-thermoplastic polymer blends 133
- thermoplastic-thermosetting polymer blends 1, 133
- thermoset rheological behaviors 133, 134
- thermosetting blend systems 137, 138
- thermosetting powder coating 871
- thermosetting systems, with
- nanostructures 150–153
- thin films
- photovoltaic device structure 318
 - polymer blends 580–582
 - applications of 586, 587
 - phase-separation 583–586
- Time-Correlated Single Photon Counting (TCSPC) 824
- time-of-flight (TOF) 593
- detector system 770
 - FRES (TOF-FRES) 769
- time-of-flight secondary ion mass spectrometry (ToFSIMS) 579
- chemical maps 583
 - F images 581
 - spectra 588
- time-resolved light scattering 165
- crystallization by $H\nu$ light scattering 169, 170
 - immiscible blends 165, 166
 - spinodal decomposition 166–169
- time-resolved SAXS measurements 229
- using synchrotron sources 229
- time–temperature superposition (TTS) principle 398
- time-to-pulse height converter (TPHC) 889
- titanium oxide (TiO_2) 362
- transesterification 283
- transition metal ions (TMIs) 731
- translational entropy 10
- transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 3, 311, 523
- morphological information 524
- transmission IR spectra 636
- trans*-polyisoprene and liquid *cis*-polyisoprene (TPI/CPI) 384
- triglycidyl *p*-aminophenol (epoxy)/poly(ether sulfone) (PES) 306
- TTT (Time-Temperature-Transformation) isothermal cure diagram 134
- two-dimensional detector 210
- tyrosine-derived polycarbonates 314
- u**
- UCST (upper critical solution temperature) 160
- ultramicrotomy 553
- ultrasonic attenuation 276
- temperature relationships 274
- ultrasonic device 282
- ultrasonic interferometer 271
- ultrasonic technology 279, 280
- ultrasonic velocity 271
- ultrasound 269
- frequency range 270
 - high-frequency 269
 - lifetime of a cavitation bubble 270
 - low-power 269
- ultrathin films. *see also* thin films
- phase separation, applications of 586, 587
 - of polymer blends 580–582
- ultraviolet/visible (UV/VIS) spectroscopy 790
- universal testing machines 3
- unsaturated polyester resin (UPR) 380
- upper critical solution temperature (UCST) system 3, 24, 25, 103, 258, 330
- Urbach band tail 801
- Urbach energy 803
- UV-absorbing species 791
- UV-visible spectroscopy 789
- color/transparent spectrum, correspondence of 796–798
 - data acquisition 814
 - detection area/detectors 812
 - electromagnetic radiation 791–792
 - electronic absorption spectrum 796
 - electronic excitations nature in matter 793–796
 - instrumentation 809
 - monochromator 811, 812
 - optical absorption spectra 802
 - optical properties of semiconductors 801–802
 - polymer blends to material characterization 798–801
 - polymer blend technology 790
 - radiation (UV/VIS) interaction with matter 792, 793

- radiation sources 811
- semi-crystalline polymers 789
- spectrophotometer 809
- wavelength region 794

- v**
- van't Hoff-type plot 26
- vapor permeation 437
 - chitosan/CPA 437
 - EEA-CB blends 442, 443
 - LCP blends 441, 442
 - natural rubber blends 437–440
 - NBR blends 440, 441
 - PHB/PEO blends 443
 - PHB/PMMA blends 443
 - PU/PDMS blends 442
 - PVA/PAA blends 443, 444
 - PVC/EVAc blends 443
- variable angle spectroscopic ellipsometry (VASE) 304
- VFT equation 857
- VFTH equation 381
- vibrational energies 17
- vinyl ester resin 137
- vinyl polymer blends
 - using FTIR spectroscopy 628
- virtual UCST behavior, determination 197–204
- viscoelastic behavior 153
 - theoretical models to explain 374
- viscoelastic creep compliance 397
- viscoelasticity 134
 - influence of chemical and physical crosslinkers on 383, 384
 - of polymer blend 365
- viscoelastic materials 900
- viscoelastic properties 143–148
 - of polymers 886
- viscosity 1, 135, 136, 137, 139, 150, 269, 283
 - data 136
 - dependent empirical model 136
- vitrification 134, 139, 153, 160
- Vogel–Fulcher–Tamman–Hesse model 380, 852

- w**
- Waals surface 899
- Waals-type dispersion force 886
- water vapor sorption test 70/30 PP/PE/EVOH film 638
- water vapor transmission rate (WVTR) 420
- wide angle x-ray diffraction (WAXD) 218, 904
- wide-angle x-ray scattering (WAXS) 209, 210, 218
 - crystallinity of WAXS data 224
 - time evolution, profiles for isothermal crystallization of PCL/PEG blend 230
 - transmission-mode for 210
- Wigner–Seitz approximation 886
- Williams–Landel–Ferry (WLF) equation 136, 151, 399, 852, 885
- WITec alpha300R confocal Raman microscope 710
- Wolf's theory 898

- x**
- xenon lamps 811
- χ N-value 265
- x-ray diffraction (XRD) 209, 311
 - experimental X-ray set-up 210
- x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) 588
- x-ray reflectivity (XR) 304
- x-ray scattering 209
 - basics 213
 - elastic scattering, of electromagnetic radiation 213–215
 - scattered intensity 216–218
 - scattering by assembly of electrons 215, 216

- y**
- Young's modulus 397

- z**
- Zeeman effect 733
- Zeeman interaction 734
- Zhao–Choi procedure 335, 337, 341
- Ziegler–Natta initiators 383