

## Index

### a

- ablation, laser 29
- absorption spectroscopy 30
- acceptorless dehydrogenation 200
- acetal-protected 1,3-*syn*-diols 304–306
- acetalization 261
- acetophenone 214
- acetyl CoA synthetase (ACS) 433, 447
- acetylenes 195, 196
- acids
  - amino 358
  - aqueous acidic work-up 289
  - (–)-kainic 251
  - Lewis 157–158
  - mCPBA 72–73
  - nucleic 377–391
  - phenylboronic 212, 218
- acrylates 209–210
- activation
  - catalysts 152–155
  - parameters 464
  - small molecules 25–52
  - ultrasonic 192
- active site models 428–437
  - functional 437–446
- activity, SAR 301
- activity driven assays 71
- acyliminium cyclization 265–266
- n*-acylpyrroles 215
- addition
  - conjugate 218, 249
  - cyclo- 290
  - intramolecular oxidative 89
  - Michael, *see* Michael addition
  - nucleophilic 82–87, 301–308
  - oxidative 187
- adiponitrile (ADN) process 163–164
- Ag, *see* silver
- agostic interaction 7
- alcohols
  - alkynyl allyl 257
  - aminoalcohol synthesis 306–308
  - homoallylic 302
- aldehydes
  - allylation 215
  - hydroformylation 162
- Alder-ene reactions 256, 259, 261
- Alder, *see* also Diels–Alder ...
- aldol condensation 266
- aldol coupling 300
- alkanes
  - dehydrogenation 200
  - oxidation 126
- alkenes
  - catalyst stereoselectivity 107–111
  - desymmetrization 110
  - hydroaminoalkylation 282
  - hydroformylation 162
  - intermolecular partners 99
  - metathesis catalysts 107–111
  - metathesis diastereoselectivity 107–118
- alkoxides, hemiacetal 304
- alkyl acrylates 210
- alkylation
  - asymmetric allylic 320
  - enantioselective 324
- alkylgold intermediates 82–87, 101
- alkylidene complexes 228, 258
- alkynes 82
  - group 4 metal catalysts 281–286, 289, 292–294
  - hydroamination 281
- alkynones 271
- alkynyl allyl alcohols 257
- alkynylation 268–271
- allenes 82

- allenic amides 85
  - $\gamma$ -allenyl sulfonamides 335
  - allenylation 300
  - allenylidenes, gold 99
  - allenynes 262
  - 1,5-allenynes 89–90
  - allyl alcohols, alkynyl 257
  - allyl complexes 224
  - allyl ethers, cyclic 263
  - allyl transfer 199
  - allylation 215
  - allylboronic esters 215
  - allylchlorides 189
  - allylgold(I) species 86
  - allylic alkylation 196, 199
    - asymmetric 320
  - allylic amination 220, 387–389
    - asymmetric 413–414
  - allylic esters 88
  - allylic etherification, decarboxylative 245
  - allylic hydroxylation 244
  - allylic oxidation 267
  - allylic substitution, asymmetric 239–253, 318–322
  - ( $\pi$ -allyl)Ir complexes 240–242
  - allylsilanes 325
  - allylstannanes 215
  - amidozirconium complex 293
  - AMINAP 414–416
  - amination
    - allylic 220, 387–389
    - asymmetric allylic 413–414
    - reductive 249, 258
  - amines, tertiary bases 191
  - amino acids 358
  - $\beta$ -amino ethyl alkylidene tetrahydrofurans 258
  - aminoalcohol synthesis 306–308
  - aminoalkenes, secondary 196–198
  - aminoguanylation 288
  - ammonium, CAN 139
  - “anchor” unit 313–314
  - ancillary ligands 242–244
  - annelated benzothiophenes 100
  - annelation 97
  - anharmonicity constant 32
  - anionic ligands 113
    - non-Cp 149–150
  - annulated heterocycles 294
  - anti-Brownian electrokinetic (ABEL) trap 54
  - anticancer agents 247, 299
  - apoenzymes 428
  - aqueous acidic work-up 289
  - arenes, borylation 201
  - artificial phosphoresterase 432
  - aryl bromides 209–210
  - aryl halides 212
  - arylation, Suzuki 274
  - asymmetric allylic alkylation 320
  - asymmetric allylic amination 413–414
  - asymmetric allylic substitution 239–253, 318–322
  - asymmetric catalysis 313
  - asymmetric hydrogenation 378
  - asymmetric hydrosilylation, ketones 331–332
  - asymmetric reactions, multiple catalyst-controlled 250
  - atom dimers, reactions 35
  - Au, *see* gold
  - avidin 378
  - aza-chalcone 379
  - azidation, enantioselective 327
- b**
- benzimidazolinylidene 194
  - benzocyclobutene substructures 99
  - benzofulvenes 96
  - benzofuran 268–269
  - benzothiophenes, annellated 100
  - benzylphenylsulfide 403
  - Bergman-like cyclization 97
  - biaryloxide ligands, steric shielding 108
  - bidentate ligands 318–322
    - NHC 327–332
  - bioavailability, iron 123
  - biocatalysis 235, 343–345
  - biological halogenation reactions 136
  - biologically active compounds 245–246
  - biomimetic catalysts 423–451
  - biotinylated phosphine–rhodium(I) complex 378
  - bis-ligating TTP-type ligands 171
  - biscarbene ligands 183–206
  - bis(copper) centers 435
  - 2,2'-bis(diphenylphosphano)-1,1'-binaphthyl (BINAP) 259–261, 414–416
  - bisimidazolium salts 184
  - 1,3-bismesityl-2-imidazolidinylidene ligand 474
  - bis(NHC), *see* biscarbene ligands
  - bisoxazolines 320–322
    - copper catalysts 416–419
  - bisphospholanes 314
  - bispidine ligands 124–125
  - bleaching catalysts 125
  - blended spin states 128
  - BODIPY 54, 60

- double bond reactions 71–74
- dye photostability 72
- bonds
  - C–C multiple 281–283
  - cleaving enzymes 359–375
  - distances 129
  - double 71–74
  - P–O 359–375
  - phosphodiester 362
- borylation, arenes 201
- BOX 314–315, 417–419
- boxmi
  - (bis(oxazolinylmethylidene)isoindolines) 314, 322–327
- bromides, aryl 209–210
- bromination 274
- Buchwald–Hartwig reaction 213
- bulky ligands 221–229
- 1,3-butadiene, hydrocyanation 174
- butterfly flip 169
- 2-butyne, cycloaddition 290
  
- C**
- C–C multiple bonds 281–283
- C<sub>3</sub>-chirality 316–318
- C–N-coupling 281–297
- calculations
  - catalytic cycle 179
  - enzymatic mechanisms 361–362
  - multireference 27, 42–43
  - PCM 309
  - quantum dynamical 12–20
- camphor 348
- CAN (cer(IV) ammonium nitrate) 139
- CAP (complex absorbing potential) 13–15, 19–20
- capillaries
  - fused-silica 399, 457
  - reactors 459
- carbazole-based pincer complexes 189
- carbenes
  - abnormal pincer complexes 193
  - NHC, *see* N-heterocyclic carbene
  - oxcarb 314–315
  - ruthenium 111–114
- carbenoids, electrophilic 95
- carbo-BINAP 415–416
- carbodiimides 286–288
- carbon centers, tetrasubstituted 303
- carbonyl molybdenum(0) complexes 438
- carbopalladative insertion 268–271
- carbosilane dendrimers 417
- carboxylic esters 65
- cascade reactions 255
- catalysis
  - asymmetric 313
  - bio-, *see* biocatalysis
  - cross-coupling 208–214
  - enantioselective 314
  - enzymes 359
  - gold 81–105
  - heterogeneous, *see* heterogeneous catalysis
  - homogeneous, *see* homogeneous catalysis
  - “in a tea bag” 416–419
  - oxidation 123–145
  - polymerization 316–318
  - process mechanisms 1–3
  - quantum dynamics 5–23
  - sequential 299–312
  - single-molecule 53–79
  - stereoselective 235, 407–421
  - two-step sequential 236
- catalysts
  - activation 99–101, 152–155
  - alkene metathesis 107–111
  - biomimetic 423–451
  - bleaching 125
  - “catalyst by the meter” concept 459, 473–475
  - chiral 110, 313–341, 407–408
  - combinatorial selection 381–382
  - ferryl 128–130
  - group 4 metal 281–297
  - Grubbs-type, *see* Grubbs-type catalysts
  - high-throughput screening 453–477
  - hyperbranched 412
  - immobilization 59
  - immobilized 393–405
  - in synthesis 235–238
  - iridium, *see* iridium ...
  - Karstedt’s 399, 402, 472
  - molybdenum 109, 115
  - new 119
  - NHCP ligands 207–233
  - nickel 161–181
  - palladium, *see* palladium ...
  - Phillips polymerization 148
  - protective environments 423–451
  - pyrphos-based 409–414
  - rhodium, *see* rhodium ...
  - RNA-based hybrid 382
  - Schrock-type 108
  - Schrock–Yandulov 443
  - selective hybrid 377–391
  - single-site organochromium 147–160
  - spin states 128–130
  - titanium 283–284, 286–287
  - transfer 91–93

- catalysts (*contd.*)
  - tunable 157–158
  - Union Carbide 147
  - vanadium salen 403
  - zirconium 287–294
- catalytic activity
  - iridium complexes 200–202
  - rhodium complexes 194–199
- catalytic aminoguanylation 288
- catalytic cycle 1–3
  - benzofulvene formation 96
  - calculations 179
  - gold catalysis 82
  - molybdenum oxotransferase 445
  - $\beta$ -substituted naphthalenes 98
- cationic metal monoxides 42
- CCC ligands 185
- CcO (cytochrome c oxidase) 442–443
- cer(IV) ammonium nitrate (CAN) 139
- chain-end control 115
- chain length, polymers 154
- chain termination 155–157
- chalcones, *see* 1,3-diaryl propenones
- chelators
  - fluorophore-labeled Cu(II) 64–71
  - tetradentate 68
  - tridentate 68
- chiral catalysts 313–341
  - fixation 407–408
  - ruthenium 110
- chiral ligands 237
- chiral NHCP complexes 213
- chiral NHCP metal complexes 217
- chiral trisoxazolines 318–322
- CHIRON 67
- meta*-chloroperbenzoic acid (mCPBA) 72–73
- chloroperoxidase (CPO) 350–352
- chromatographic separation methods 454–455
- chromatography, unified equation of 463
- chromium complexes 18–20, 149–150
- chromophores 60
  - ruthenium(II) 441
- Claisen, *see* Gosteli–Claisen rearrangement
- “Clip-Phen” 69
- clusters
  - formation and characterization 32–35
  - metal oxide 25–52
  - reactions 35
- cod (cycloocta-1,5-diene) 239
- combinatorial high-throughput screening 473–475
- combinatorial selection, catalysts 381–382
- complex absorbing potential (CAP) 13–15, 19–20
- complex polyketides 299–312
- complexes
  - ( $\pi$ -allyl)Ir 241–242
  - amidozirconium 293
  - carbonyl molybdenum(0) 438
  - catalytic activity 194–202
  - chromium 18–20, 149–150
  - copper, *see* copper complexes
  - cyclic superoxo 40
  - dihydrido dihydrogen 194
  - dimetallic 190
  - DNA-conjugated transition-metal 377
  - double attachment 425
  - end-/side-on-bonded 39
  - ferryl 126
  - heterodinuclear 334
  - hydrazinediido 289
  - hydrazinediido-zirconium 286
  - hydroperoxo 352
  - immobilized 64
  - immobilized mixed-ligand complex 427
  - iridium 200–202, 328
  - late-transition-metal 13–15
  - manganese 440
  - matrix-bound 424–427
  - methyl 18
  - methylallyl 241
  - 1,5-naphthyridine 157
  - NHCP palladium allyl 224
  - NHCP ruthenium alkylidene 228
  - nickel 171, 175
  - nitrido 439
  - nonheme iron 123–145
  - pincer, *see* pincer complexes
  - rare-earth 316–318
  - rhodium, *see* rhodium complexes
  - salen 401–403
  - scandium 316–317
  - Schiff base vanadyl 439
  - titanium half-sandwich 286
  - vinylgold(I) 83
- comproportionation 425–426
- condensation
  - aldol 266
  - cyclocondensation 274
  - Knoevenagel 258–259
- Condon, 34 *see* Frank–Condon analysis
- confocal setups 61
- conjugate addition 218, 249
- contact time 458
- conversion profiles 460–464
- cooling 353

- $\pi$ -coordination 81–82  
 copolymerization of cyclooctene 114  
 copper catalysts 416–419  
 copper complexes 318–320  
   – BINAP–copper(I) hydrosilylation 414–416  
   – bis(copper) centers 435  
   – Diels–Alder reaction 379  
   – NHCP 226  
 copper(II) chelators 64–71  
 coumarins 267  
 coupling  
   – aldol 300  
   – C–N- 281–297  
   – ferromagnetic 45  
   – Heck 209  
   – Heck–Mizoroki 210  
   – peptide 410  
   – Sonogashira 269–270, 383  
   – Suzuki–Miyaura 211–213, 383  
   – Tsuji–Trost 307  
   – Wittig 323  
 covalent immobilization 394–395  
 Cp (cyclopentadienyl) 150–151  
 CPO (chloroperoxidase) 350–352  
 cross-conjugated trienes 89  
 cross-coupling catalysis 208–214  
 crossing points (MECPs) 9  
 crotylation 300  
 cryptocaryone 247  
 CsI substrates 30–31  
 CSP Chirasil- $\beta$ -Dex 469–471  
 Cu, *see* copper  
 cuprophilicity 225  
 cycle, catalytic, *see* catalytic cycles  
 cyclic allyl ethers 263  
 cyclic  $\beta$ -ketoesters 326–327  
 cyclic superoxo complexes 40  
 cyclization  
   – allenynes 90  
   – Bergman-like 97  
   – diynes 308–310  
   – hydroaminomethylation 247–248  
   – metal-catalyzed 255–280  
   – Pictet–Spengler acyliminium 265–266  
   – tryptamine synthesis 285  
 cycloaddition, 2-butyne 290  
 cycloalkynes 90  
 cyclocondensation 274  
 cyclohexane 135, 137  
 cyclohydroamination 335  
 cycloisomerization 83–84  
   – 1,5-allenynes 89  
   – metal-catalyzed 255–280  
 cycloocta-1,5-diene (cod) 239  
 cyclooctene 135  
   – copolymerization 114  
 cyclopentadiene 379  
 cyclopentadienyl (Cp) 150–151  
 cytochrome enzymes 344  
   – CcO 442–443  
   – P450 348–352
- d**  
 database search, Web-of-Science 60  
 Davidson corrected multireference calculations 42–43  
 decarboxylative allylic etherification 245  
 dehydrogenation  
   – acceptorless 200  
   – hydrocarbons 44  
   – transfer 200  
 dendrimers 407–421  
 dendronized polymers 408  
 design, ligands 148–149, 161–181  
 destabilization, ground-state 359  
 desymmetrization, alkenes 110  
 deuterium isotope labeling 95, 177  
 di-ortho-substituted phenolate ligands 110  
 diamine synthesis 306–308  
 1,3-diaryl propenones 271  
 diarylhazirines 292–293  
 3-(diarylmethylene)indolin-2-ones 270  
 2,4-diarylpyrano[2,3-*b*]indoles 273  
 diastereoselectivity, alkene metathesis 107–118  
 dibenzocyclooctatetraene (dbcot) 242–244  
 dichloromethane (DCM) 73, 189  
*endo*-dicyclopentadiene 456  
 didentate phospholane ligands 332–337  
 Diels–Alder reaction 379  
   – inverse-electron-demand 383  
   – retro 456  
 Diels–Alder sequence 271  
 dienes, DNA–diene conjugates 389  
 1,3-dienes, hydrocyanation 165–166  
 $\sigma,\pi$ -digold acetylides 92  
 dihydrido dihydrogen complexes 194  
 dimerization reactions 41  
 dimers, reactivity 37  
 dimetallic complexes 190  
 dimethyl malonate 320  
 2,3-dimethylazirino species 291  
 1,3-*syn*-diols, acetal-protected 304–306  
 dioxygen, as oxidant 139–140  
 diphenylhydrazine 292  
*E*-1,2-diphenylpropene 329

- 1,3-diphenyl-1-propene-3-acetate 413
  - diphosphine ligands 176
  - diynes 92
    - cyclization 308–310
  - DNA-based systems 344
  - DNA cleavage 344
  - DNA conjugates 65
    - transition-metal complexes 377
  - DNA–diene conjugates 389
  - domino reactions 255
    - hydroformylation–cyclization 247–248
    - nucleophilic addition–Tsuji–Trost 301–308
  - domino synthesis,
    - 2,4-diarylpyrano[2,3-*b*]indoles 273
  - donor functions 151
  - double attachment, complexes 425
  - double bonds, reactions 71–74
  - “dream-reactions” 120
  - droplets 55, 59
  - dual activation catalysts 99–101
  - DuPont ADN process 163–164
  - dyes, photostability 72
- e**
- EcoRV* 359–375
  - electrokinetic trap, ABEL 54
  - electron donating ligands 183–206
  - electron-rich ligands 221–229
  - electronic states, density 38
  - electrophiles, reactions 87–89
  - electrophilic carbenoids 95
  - elementary processes, molecular 5–23
  - elementary reactions
    - gold catalysis 81–105
    - mechanisms 1–3
  - enantioenriched tetrahydro- $\beta$ -carboline 266
  - enantiomorphic site control 115
  - enantioselective alkylation 324
  - enantioselective azidation 327
  - enantioselective catalysis 314
  - enantioselective hydrocyanation 166
  - enantioselective sulfoxidation 403
  - end-on-bonded O<sub>2</sub> complexes 39
  - endocyclic position 86
  - endonucleases, *see EcoRV*
  - energy
    - ethylene structure 11
    - FRET 54–55
    - Gibbs free 179, 464
    - PES 74
    - reorganization 131
    - zero-point vibrational 9
  - enynes 92
    - cycloisomerization 257
  - enzymes
    - ACS 433–434
    - apoenzymes 428
    - biomimetic catalysts 423
    - cytochrome 344
    - *EcoRV* 359–375
    - hydrogenases 433
    - iron oxygenase 430
    - myosin 359–375
    - NTPase 361
    - P450 348–352
    - phosphate reactions 360–361
    - enzymology, single-molecule 54–55
  - epoxidation reaction 73
  - epoxide opening 300
  - equations, *see* laws and equations
  - esters
    - allylboronic 215
    - allylic 88
    - carboxylic 65
    - $\alpha$ -keto 469
    - $\alpha$ -keto isopropyl 472
  - etherification, decarboxylative allylic 245
  - ethers, cyclic allyl 263
  - ethylene insertion 18–20
  - ethylene structure, energy 11
  - evaporation, thermal 29
  - exocyclic position 86
  - Eyring equation 464
  - Eyring plot 471, 473
- f**
- Fe, *see* iron
  - FELs (free-electron lasers) 354
  - Fenton-type chemistry 127
  - ferric state, low-spin 349
  - ferrocenediyl NHCP ligands 214
  - ferrocenyl diphosphines 409
  - ferromagnetic coupling 45
  - ferrous precursors, oxidation 125–127
  - ferryl catalysts, spin states 128–130
  - ferryl complexes 126
  - ferryl oxidants 130–132
  - first-order reactions 458
  - Fischer indole synthesis 284
  - five-membered rings, formation 94, 97
  - fixation, *see* immobilization
  - flip, butterfly 169
  - flow-through micro reactors 453
  - fluctuations, fluorescence intensity 70
  - fluoresceins 54, 60
    - diacetate 63

- fluorescence  
 – intensity fluctuations 70  
 – quenching 68  
 – single-molecule chemistry 61–62  
 – SMFS 53  
 fluoridolysis 444  
 fluorogenic substrates 62  
 fluorophore-labeled Cu(II) chelators 64–71  
 formation  
 – five-membered rings 94, 97  
 – metal atom dimers 32–35  
 – metal oxides 38–43  
 – Z-selective 107–109  
 Förster resonance energy transfer (FRET) 54–55  
 Fourier transform ion cyclotron resonance (FT-ICR) mass spectrometry 28  
 Frank–Condon analysis 34  
 free-electron lasers (FELs) 354  
 functional active site models 437–446  
 functionalization, site-specific 382–387  
 furan core 309  
 fused-silica capillary 399, 457
- g**
- gallium, dimer reactions 36  
 gas matrices, inert 25–52  
 Gibbs free energy  
 – activation 464  
 – 2M3BN isomerization 179  
 Glu-183 351  
 glutaroyl-AMINAP 414–415  
 gold allenylidenes 99  
 gold catalysis 81–105  
 – protons and hydrides 101–102  
 gold catalysts, cyclohydroamination 335  
 gold complexes, heterodinuclear 334  
 Gosteli–Claisen rearrangement 469–473  
 ground-state destabilization 359  
 group extraction, prosthetic 428–429, 444  
 Grubbs-type catalysts 108, 398  
 – diastereoselectivity 108–114  
 – high-throughput screening 466, 472–473  
 – immobilized 398–401  
 – olefin RCM 263, 266–267  
 guanylation 287
- h**
- half-sandwich complexes, titanium 286  
 halichondrin B 300  
 halide abstractor 337  
 4-halo pyrazoles 273  
 halogenation reactions, iron-catalyzed 136  
 Hartwig, 213 *see* Buchwald–Hartwig reaction  
 Heck coupling 209  
 Heck–Mizoroki coupling 210  
 Heck reaction 162  
 Heidelberg matrix apparatus 31  
 Heisenberg spin ladders 46  
 hemiacetal alkoxides 304  
 hemoproteins 347–358  
 heterocycles 275  
 – annulated 294  
 N-heterocyclic carbene (NHC) 84–85,  
 110–111, 183–184  
 – bidentate 327–332  
 – high-throughput screening 473  
 – immobilized ligands 398–401  
 – N-phosphino-substituted 207–233  
 – N-phosphinomethyl 223  
 N-heterocyclic ligands, tridentate 183–206  
 heterodinuclear Rh–Au complexes 334  
 heterogeneous catalysis 25  
 – single-molecule 56–58  
 heteroscorpionato ligands 430  
 1-hexene polymerization 317  
 high molecular weight polyolefins 147–160  
 high-throughput screening 453–477  
 – combinatorial 473–475  
 – kinetic data 460–464  
 high-valent nonheme iron complexes 123–145  
 Hinshelwood, 455 *see*  
 Langmuir–Hinshelwood mechanism  
 homoallylic alcohol 302  
 homogeneous catalysis, single-molecule 58–59, 64–74  
 homogeneous reactions 55  
 hybrid catalysts  
 – RNA-based 382  
 – selective 377–391  
 hydrazinediido complexes 289  
 hydrazinediido-zirconium complexes 286  
 hydrazinolysis 292  
 hydrides, gold catalysis 101–102  
 hydroalkoxylation 84  
 hydroamination 84, 219, 281–283  
 – intramolecular 196–198  
 hydroaminoalkylation, alkenes 282  
 hydroaminomethylation 247–248  
 hydroarylation 83  
 hydrocarbons, dehydrogenation 44  
 hydrocyanation  
 – 1,3-dienes 165–166  
 – enantioselective 166  
 – Ni-catalyzed 161–181  
 – styrene 173  
 – t3PN 166–167

- hydrocyanation (*contd.*)  
 – vinylarenes 165  
 hydroformylation  
 – hydroaminomethylation 247–248  
 – low-pressure 168  
 – rhodium 161–181  
 $\beta$ -hydrogen elimination (BHE) 5  
 – gold catalysis 101  
 $\beta$ -hydrogen transfer (BHT) 7  
 hydrogenases 433  
 hydrogenation  
 – asymmetric 378  
 – noble-metal nanoparticles 465–467  
 – pyrphos-based catalysts 409–414  
 – transfer 195, 215  
 hydrohydrazination 281–283, 286–287  
 hydrolysis, enzymatic 361–365  
 hydroperoxo complexes 352  
 hydroquinone substrates 70  
 hydrosilylation 196–197  
 – acetophenone 214  
 – asymmetric 331–332  
 – BINAP–copper(I) 414–416  
 – optimized 330  
 5-*exo*-hydroxycamphor 348  
 hydroxyl generation 365, 369  
 hydroxylation 348  
 – allylic 244  
 hyperbranched catalysts 412  
 hyperbranched polymers 407–408
- i**  
 imidazolium salts 224, 227  
 imidazolylidenes, oxazoline–imidazolylidene ligands 328  
 immobilization 59, 407–408  
 – covalent 394–395  
 immobilized ACS 434  
 immobilized catalysts 393–405  
 immobilized functional active site models 437–446  
 immobilized metal complexes 64  
 immobilized mixed-ligand complex 427  
 immobilized salen ligands 401–403  
 imprinted polymers, molecularly 424, 431–432  
 indoles 269, 292–293  
 – Fischer synthesis 284  
 – non-Fischer-Type pathway 287–294  
 indolones, push-pull 272  
 inert gas matrices 25–52  
 infectocaryone 247  
 Ingold, *see* Thorpe–Ingold effect 196  
 initiator nucleotides 388
- insertion  
 – carbopalladative 268–271  
 – ethylene 18–20  
 – migratory 6, 9–10  
 – olefin 5  
 intensity fluctuations, fluorescence 70  
*E/Z* interconversion 112  
 internal functionalization, site-specific 382–385  
 intramolecular hydroamination 196–198  
 intramolecular oxidative addition 89  
 intrinsic coordinates, mass-weighted 13  
 inverse-electron-demand Diels–Alder reaction 383  
 iodoarylgold(I) compound 89  
 ion cyclotron resonance 28  
 iridium catalysts 183–206, 239–253  
 iridium complexes 328  
 – catalytic activity 200–202  
 iron-bispidine compounds 125  
 iron-catalyzed halogenation reactions 136  
 iron complexes, nonheme 123–145  
 iron oxygenase 430  
 irreversible reactions 61–64  
 isobenzofuran 268  
 isomerization  
 – cyclo-, *see* cycloisomerization  
 – linkage 138  
 – 2M3BN 167–168, 174–179  
 – Ni-catalyzed 164–168  
 – 1-*n*-octene 202  
 isomers, NiO<sub>2</sub> 39–40  
 isopropyl esters,  $\alpha$ -keto 472  
 isotope labeling, deuterium 95, 177
- j**  
 Josiphos 409  
 (–)-kainic acid 251
- k**  
 Karstedt's catalyst 399, 402, 472  
 $\alpha$ -keto isopropyl esters 472  
 $\alpha$ -ketoesters 469  
 $\beta$ -ketoesters, cyclic 326–327  
 $\beta$ -ketoester-substituted allylsilanes 325  
 ketones  
 – asymmetric hydrosilylation 331–332  
 – transfer hydrogenation 195  
 “key-and-lock” mechanism 359  
 kinetic data, high-throughput screening 460–464  
 Knoevenagel condensation 258–259  
 Kraut, *see* Poulos–Kraut mechanism



**I**

- Langmuir–Hinshelwood mechanism 58
- laser ablation 29
- late-transition-metal complexes 13–15
- $\text{La}^{+}$  91–95
- laws and equations
  - Eyring equation 464
  - time-dependent Schrödinger equation 12
- layered double hydroxide (LDH) 56
- leupyrins 309
  - leupyrin  $\text{A}_1$  299–300
- Lewis acids 157–158
  - palladium catalysts 318–322
- lifetimes, quantum dynamical calculations 15–18
- ligands
  - ancillary 242–244
  - anionic 149–150
  - biaryloxide 108
  - bidentate 318–322, 327–332
  - biscarbene 183–206
  - 1,3-bismesityl-2-imidazolidinylidene 474
  - bispidine 124–125
  - bulky 221–229
  - CCC 185
  - chiral 237
  - design 148–149, 161–181
  - diphosphine 176
  - electron-rich 221–229
  - ferrocenediyl NHCP 214
  - *N*-heterocyclic 183–206,
  - heteroscorpionato 430
  - immobilized 397–403
  - immobilized mixed-ligand complex 427
  - modular 332–337
  - neutral tridentate 149
  - NHC, *see N*-heterocyclic carbene
  - NHCP 207–233
  - non-Cp 149–150
  - oxazoline–imidazolyidene 328
  - phenolate 110
  - phosphane 83–84
  - phosphine 171–174
  - *N*-phosphinomethyl NHC 223
  - phospholane 332–337
  - phosphonite 170–171
  - phosphorous 168
  - pincer 184–188, 202, 322–327
  - polydentate stereodirecting 313–341
  - porphyrin 437
  - salen 401–403
  - SELEX 381
  - small-bite-angle 221–229
  - spectator 148

- tripodal 186
- TTP-family 168–179
- linkage isomerization 138
- live-cell experiments 54
- low-pressure hydroformylation 168
- low-spin ferric state 349
- Lymn–Taylor muscle contraction cycle 364

**m**

- macrocyclization 91
- malonate, dimethyl 321
- manganese complexes 440
- manzacidin A 300
- MAO (methylaluminoxane) 147
- Maophos 172
- mass spectrometry, FT-ICR 28
- mass-weighted intrinsic coordinates 13
- matrix-bound transition-metal complexes 424–427
- matrix isolation technique 26, 28–32
- 2M3BN (2-methyl-3-butenenitrile) 167–168, 174–179
- MD (molecular dynamics) simulations 362
- mechanistic studies 161–181
- metal atom dimers, formation and characterization 32–35
- metal-catalyzed cyclization 255–280
- metal complexes
  - chiral NHCP 217
  - immobilized 64
- metal monoxides 42
- metal oxides
  - clusters 25–52
  - formation and characterization 38–43
  - reactions 44–46
- metal substrates 30–31
- metallacycles 289, 291
  - zirconium compounds 292
- metallation, DNA–ligand conjugates 385
- metalloenzymes 423
- metalloproteins 347
- 1,3-metallotropic shift 87
- metaphosphate formation 367–371
- metathesis
  - alkene 107–118
  - catalyst stereoselectivity 107–111
  - RCM, *see* ring closing metathesis
  - ROMP 113–116
- methods and techniques
  - activity/reaction driven assays 71
  - aqueous acidic work-up 289
  - “catalyst in a tea bag” 416–419
  - chromatographic separation 454–455
  - flow-through micro reactors 453

- methods and techniques (*contd.*)  
 – FT-ICR MS 28  
 – immobilization 394–395  
 – matrix isolation technique 26, 28–32  
 –  $\mu$ TASs 453  
 – peptide coupling 410  
 – photoinduced charge injection 440–441  
 – silylene mechanism 332  
 – single-molecule catalysis 53–79  
 – template approach 425  
 – X-ray crystal structure analysis 241  
 – X-ray FELs 353–354  
 – zero point correction 16  
 methyl acrylates 209  
 2-methyl-3-butenenitrile (2M3BN),  
   isomerization 167–168, 174–179  
 methyl complexes 18  
 methylallyl complexes 241  
 methylaluminoxane (MAO) 147  
 $\alpha$ -methylene- $\gamma$ -butyrolactones 260  
 Michael acceptor side chains, super- 258  
 Michael addition 236  
   – oxa- 301–304  
 micro reactors, flow-through 453  
 micro total analysis systems ( $\mu$ TASs) 453  
 microcavities 55–56, 59  
 microfluidic devices 454  
 microscopy  
   – principle of microscopic reversibility 462  
   – super-resolution 57, 67–69  
 microtubules 69  
 migratory insertion/BHE 6  
   – stationary points 9–10  
 minimum-energy crossing points (MECPs) 9  
 Miyaura, *see* Suzuki–Miyaura ...  
 Mizoroki, *see* Heck–Mizoroki couplings  
 mobile phase 455  
 modular assembly 313–341  
 modular phospholane ligands 332–337  
 molecular dynamics (MD) simulations 359  
 molecular elementary processes 5–23  
 molecular weights 155–157  
 molecularly imprinted polymers (MIPs) 424,  
   431–432  
 molecules  
   – small molecules activation 25–52  
   – unsaturated organic 81  
 molybdenum catalysts 109, 115  
 molybdenum(0) complexes, carbonyl 438  
 molybdenum oxotransferase 445  
 monoanionic CNC pincer complexes 185  
 monochelating TTP-type ligands 171  
 monodentate phospholane ligands 333  
 Morse potentials 34  
 multicompartimentalized column 461  
 multicomponent reactions 283  
 multiple bonds, C–C 281–283  
 multiple catalyst-controlled asymmetric  
   reactions 250  
 multiplicities, spin 46  
 multireference calculations 27  
   – Davidson corrected 42–43  
 multisite phosphines 409  
 multistate reactivity 128  
 Murahashi reaction 263  
 muscle contraction cycle, Lymn–Taylor 364  
 myoglobin 436  
 myosin 359–375  
**n**  
 nanoparticles  
   – heterogeneous catalysis 58  
   – noble-metal 465–467  
 nanopores, titanium-coated 37  
 naphthalenes,  $\beta$ -substituted 98  
 1,5-naphthyridine complex 157  
 natural products synthesis 239–253  
 neutral ligands 113  
   – tridentate 149  
 neutral metal monoxides 42  
 new catalysts 119  
 nickel catalysts 161–181  
 nickel complexes 171, 175  
 nickel dioxide, isomers 39–40  
 nickel triade 225  
 (S)-nicotine 249  
 nicotine 246  
 nitrido complexes 439  
 nitrobenzoate, Ag-*para*-nitrobenzoate 337  
 noble-metal nanoparticles 465–467  
 nonheme iron complexes 123–145  
 norbornadiene (NBD) 411  
 norbornene 113–114  
 norm decay 15–18  
 NTPase enzymes 361  
 nucleic acids 377–391  
   – organometallic chemistry 380–381  
 nucleophilic addition 82–87, 301–308  
 nucleophilic attack 365, 369  
 nucleotides, initiator 388  
**o**  
 OAT (oxygen atom transfer) 443–446  
 octahedral ferryl complexes 129  
*n*-octene 168  
 1-*n*-octene, isomerization 202  
 OEC (oxygen-evolving complex) 439–440  
 olefines, oxidation 132–134

- olefins
    - insertion 5
    - metathesis 109
    - oxidation 126
    - polymerization 158
    - RCM 263–267
    - SHOP 107
  - oligodeoxynucleotide (ODN) 387
  - oligonucleotides 383
  - on-column RCM 401
  - on-column reaction chromatography 457–460
  - optimized hydrosilylation 330
  - organic molecules, unsaturated 81
  - organic resins 396
  - organic synthesis, Ir catalysts 244–250
  - organochromium catalysts, single-site 147–160
  - organogold intermediates 87–89
  - organometallic chemistry, nucleic acids 380–381
  - oscillation, wave functions 19
  - overtones 32
  - oxa-Michael addition 301–304
  - oxacycles 264–265
  - oxazoline–carbene (oxcarb) system 314–315
  - oxazoline–imidazolylidene ligands 328
  - oxidants
    - dioxygen 139–140
    - ferryl 130–132
  - oxidation
    - catalysis 123–145
    - ferrous precursors 125–127
    - olefines 132–134
    - RCM 267
    - spectropotentiometric 130
    - water 138–139
  - oxidative addition 187
    - intramolecular 89
  - oxirane structure, protonated 74
  - oxo-reaction, *see* hydroformylation
  - oxygen atom transfer (OAT) 443–446
  - oxygen-binding hemoproteins 347
  - oxygen-evolving complex (OEC) 439–440
  - oxygenation, photochemical 63
- P**
- P450 348–352
  - P–O bond-cleaving enzymes 359–375
  - palladium
    - Heck reaction 162
    - nanoparticles 465–467
    - transmetallation to 87
  - palladium catalysts
    - allylic amination 220
    - asymmetric allylic substitutions 318–322
    - sequential reactions 256–259
  - palladium complexes 224
    - pyrphos–palladium 413
  - PAMAM (poly(amido)amine) 409–411
  - PCM (polarizable continuum model) 309
  - pentaphosphorane TS 366
  - 3-pentenitriles 176
  - trans*-3-pentenitriles 166–167
  - peptides, coupling methods 410
  - peroxidase mimic 432
  - perylene diimides (PDIs) 69
  - PES (potential energy surface) 74
  - phenolate ligands 110
  - phenylallyl acetate 387
  - phenylboronic acid 212, 218
  - Phillips polymerization catalyst 148
  - phosphane ligand 83–84
  - phosphate, enzymatic reactions 360–361
  - $\gamma$ -phosphate 365
  - phosphine ligands
    - immobilized 397–398
    - TTP-type 171–174
  - phosphine–rhodium(I) complex, biotinylated 378
  - phosphines, multisite 409
  - N*-phosphino-substituted NHC (NHCP) ligands 207–233
  - phosphinoxazoline (PHOX) 377, 386, 389
  - phospho-ribose backbone 366
  - phosphodiester bond 362
  - phospholane ligands, modular 332–337
  - phospholanium salts 333
  - phosphonite ligands, TTP-type 170–171
  - phosphoramidites 237, 239
  - phosphoresterase, artificial 432
  - phosphorous ligands 168
  - photochemical oxygenation 63
  - photoelectrons 353–354
  - photoinduced charge injection 440–441
  - photostability, BODIPY dyes 72
  - phthalimides 323
  - Pictet–Spengler acyliminium cyclization 265–266
  - pincer complexes 185, 202
    - abnormal carbene 193
    - carbazole-based 189
    - rhodium 190
  - pincer ligands 184–188, 202
    - boxmi 322–327
  - polarizable continuum model (PCM) 309
  - poly(amido)amine (PAMAM) 409–411
  - polydentate stereodirecting ligands 313–341

- polyketides 299–312
  - polymer chain length 154
  - polymerization
    - BHE 9
    - catalysis 316–318
    - donor-functionalized Cp catalysts 151–157
    - olefins 158
    - Phillips catalyst 148
    - ROMP 113–116
  - polymers
    - dendronized 408
    - hyperbranched 407–408
    - MIPs 424, 431–432
  - polyolefins 147–160
  - polypeptide chain 358
  - polypropyleneimine (PPI) 409–411
  - polysiloxane matrix 465–467
  - polysiloxanes 396–397
  - porphyrin ligands, *meso*-tetraaryl 437
  - potential energy surface (PES) 74
  - Poulos–Kraut mechanism 351
  - principle of microscopic reversibility 462
  - probes, single-molecule chemistry 60–64
  - propagation reaction 8
  - N*-propargylcarboxamides 83–84
  - prosthetic group extraction 428–429, 444
  - protective environments 423–451
  - proteins 358
    - hemo- 347–358
  - protonated oxirane structure 74
  - pseudo-first order reactions 458
  - pseudohalides 114
  - pumiliotoxin C 249–250
  - push-pull indolones 272
  - Pybox 314
  - pyrazoles, 4-halo 273
  - pyrphos-based hydrogenation catalysts 409–414
  - pyrphos–palladium complexes 413
  - pyrroles 274–275
  - pyrrolidines 258
  - pyrrolone derivatives 266
- q**
- quantum dynamical calculations 12–20
  - quasi-TS1 14–15
  - quenching, fluorescence 68
  - quinoline 153
  - quinolinones 267
- r**
- radiation damage, X-ray-induced 347–358
  - Raman spectroscopy 30
    - resonance 33–34
  - rare-earth complexes 316–318
  - RCM (ring closing metathesis) 245–247, 468
    - olefins 262–267
    - on-column 401
  - reaction driven assays 71
  - reactions
    - addition, *see* addition
    - Alder-ene 256, 263
    - allylic substitution 239–253
    - atom dimers 35
    - Buchwald–Hartwig 213
    - cascade 255
    - clusters 35
    - condensation, *see* condensation
    - coupling, *see* coupling
    - cross-coupling 208–214
    - cyclization, *see* cyclization
    - cycloisomerization, *see* cycloisomerization
    - Diels–Alder, *see* Diels–Alder reaction
    - dimerization 41
    - domino, *see* domino reactions
    - double bonds 71–74
    - “dream-reactions” 120
    - elementary, *see* elementary reactions
    - enzymatic hydrolysis 361–365
    - epoxidation 73
    - first-order 458
    - halogenation 136
    - Heck 162
    - high-throughput screening 453–477
    - hydroamination, *see* hydroamination
    - hydroarylation 83
    - hydrocyanation, *see* hydrocyanation
    - hydrosilylation, *see* hydrosilylation
    - (ir)reversible 61–64
    - isomerization, *see* isomerization
    - kinetics 460
    - metal oxides 44–46
    - multicomponent 283
    - multiple catalyst-controlled 250
    - Murahashi 263
    - on-column chromatography 457–460
    - oxidation, *see* oxidation
    - propagation 8
    - pseudo-first order 458
    - SHOP 107
    - spin-accelerated 25
    - Stille sequence 257
    - sulfoxidation 137–138
    - Suzuki–Miyaura 211–213, 248–250
    - tandem 255
    - Tsuji–Trost 301–308
    - with electrophiles 87–89

- reactivity
    - carbene complexes 186–194
    - dimers 37
    - ferryl compounds 132–140
    - TSR 128
  - rearrangement, Gosteli–Claisen 469–473
  - recycling, “catalyst in a tea bag” 418–419
  - redox properties, ferryl oxidants 130–132
  - redox-sensitive systems 353
  - reductive amination 249, 258
  - regioselective opening 308–310
  - regioselectivity 92
  - reorganization energy 131
  - resins, organic 396
  - restriction endonucleases, *see EcoRV*
  - retro Diels–Alder reaction 456
  - retrosynthetic scheme 247
  - reversibility, microscopic 462
  - reversible reactions 61–63
  - rhizopodin 299–300
  - rhodamine derivatives 60
  - rhodium
    - hydroformylation 161–181
    - pincer complexes 190
  - rhodium catalysts 183–206
    - hydrosilylation 332
    - sequential reactions 259–262
  - rhodium complexes
    - biotinylated phosphine–rhodium(I) 378
    - catalytic activity 194–199
    - heterodinuclear 334
  - rigidity, bispidine scaffold 124
  - ring closing metathesis (RCM) 245–247, 468
    - olefins 262–267
    - on-column 401
  - ring contraction 95
  - ring-opening metathesis polymerization (ROMP) 113–116
  - RNA-based hybrid catalysts 382
  - Rucaphos 172–173, 179
  - ruthenium alkylidene complexes 228
  - ruthenium carbenes 111–114
  - ruthenium catalyst, chiral 110
  - ruthenium(II) chromophores 441
- S**
- salen ligands 401–403
  - salts
    - bisimidazolium 184
    - imidazolium 224, 227
    - phospholanium 333
  - SAR (structure–activity relationship) 301
  - scaffold, bispidine 124
  - scandium complexes 318
  - Schiff base vanadyl complexes 439
  - Schrock-type catalysts 108
  - Schrock–Yandulov catalyst 443
  - Schrödinger equation, time-dependent 12
  - secondary aminoalkenes 196–198
  - selection, combinatorial 381–382
  - Z-selective formation 107–109
  - selective hybrid catalysts 377–391
  - SELEX (systematic evolution of ligands by exponential enrichment) 381
  - self-assembled monolayer (SAM) 442
  - separation methods, chromatographic 454–455
  - sequence recognition 361
  - sequential catalysis
    - complex polyketides 299–312
    - metal-catalyzed 255–280
    - two-step 236
  - serial femtosecond crystallography (SFX) 354
  - shell higher olefin process (SHOP) 107
  - shielding, steric 108
  - shift, 1,3-metallotropic 87
  - side chains, super-Michael acceptor 258
  - side-on-bonded O<sub>2</sub> complexes 39
  - silica 396, 436
    - fused-silica capillary 399, 457
  - silver
    - Ag–*para*-nitrobenzoate 337
    - NHCP complexes 227
  - silylene mechanism 332
  - simulations
    - MD 359
    - , *see also* calculations
  - single-molecule catalysis 53–79
  - single-molecule chemistry, probes 60–64
  - single-molecule enzymology 54–55
  - single-molecule fluorescence spectroscopy (SMFS) 53
  - single-site organochromium catalysts 147–160
  - site isolation effect 424
  - site-specific functionalization 382–387
  - small-bite-angle ligands 221–229
  - small molecules, activation 25–52
  - “soft-landing” 26
  - solid phases 423–451
  - Sonogashira coupling 269–270
    - oligonucleotides 383
  - spacers 394
  - spectator ligand 148
  - spectropotentiometric oxidation 130
  - spectroscopy
    - FT-ICR MS 28
    - matrix isolation technique 28–34

- spectroscopy (*contd.*)
    - Raman 33–34
    - SMFS 53
  - Spengler, *see* Pictet–Spengler cyclization
  - spin-accelerated reactions 25
  - spin multiplicities 46
  - spin states, ferryl catalysts 128–130
  - stationary phase 455
  - stationary points, migratory insertion 10
  - stereoconservative alkene metathesis 112
  - stereodirecting ligands 313–341
  - stereogenic metal control 116
  - stereoselective catalysis 235
    - dendrimers 407–421
  - stereoselective synthesis 299–312
    - tetrahydropyrans 303
  - stereoselectivity, alkene metathesis catalysts 107–111
  - steric shielding 108
  - Stille sequence 257
  - strongly electron donating ligands 183–206
  - structural flexibility 46
  - structure–activity relationship (SAR) 301
  - styrenes, hydrocyanation 173–174
  - $\beta$ -substituted naphthalenes 98
  - substitution, asymmetric allylic 239–253, 318–322
  - sulfonamides,  $\gamma$ -allyl 335
  - sulfoxidation 137–138
    - enantioselective 403
  - super-Michael acceptor side chains 258
  - super-resolution microscopy 57, 67–69
  - superoxo complexes, cyclic 40
  - support materials, catalyst immobilization 395–397
  - surface-to-volume ratio 58
  - survival probability 17
  - Suzuki arylation 274
  - Suzuki–Miyaura coupling 211–213
    - oligonucleotides 383
  - Suzuki–Miyaura reaction, allylic substitution 248–250
  - synthesis
    - allylsilanes 325
    - aminoalcohols 306–308
    - carbene complexes 186–194
    - catalysts in 235–238
    - diamines 306–308
    - domino 273
    - Fischer indole 284
    - natural products 239–253
    - NHCP ligands 222–224
    - organic 244–250
    - stereoselective 299–312, 303
    - tryptamine 285
  - systematic evolution of ligands by exponential enrichment (SELEX) 381
- t**
- tandem reactions 255
    - oxa-Michael–Tsuji–Trost 301–304
  - Taylor, *see* Lymn–Taylor muscle contraction cycle
  - techniques, *see* methods and techniques
  - temperature-dependent kinetics 463
  - template approach 425
  - terminal functionalization, site-specific 385–387
  - terrylene 56
    - photochemical oxygenation 63
  - tertiary amine base 191
  - meso*-tetraaryl porphyrin ligands 437
  - tetradentate chelators 68
  - tetrahydro- $\beta$ -carboline, enantioenriched 266
  - tetrahydrofurans, alkylidene 258
  - tetrahydropyrans (THPs) 301–304
  - tetrahydropyrimidinones 307
  - tetramethylrhodamine (TMR) 65–67
  - tetrasubstituted carbon centers 303
  - theoretical plate model 460–461
  - thermal evaporation 29
  - thiaether substrate 138
  - 2-(5'-thienyl)furan 276
  - Thorpe–Ingold effect 222
  - time-dependent Schrödinger equation 12
  - titanium catalysts 283–284, 286–287
  - titanium-coated nanopores 37
  - titanium half-sandwich complexes 286
  - titanocene species 308
  - TMR (tetramethylrhodamine) 65–67
  - t3PN, *see* *trans*-3-pentenitrile
  - transfer
    - allyl 199
    - catalysts 91–93
    - OAT 443–446
    - dehydrogenation 200
    - hydrogenation 195, 215
  - transition-metal catalysis, NHCP ligands 208
  - transition-metal complexes 13–15
    - DNA-conjugated 377
    - matrix-bound 424–427
  - transition states (TS) 5
    - conformation 358
    - pentaphosphorane 364
    - quasi-TS1 14–15
  - transmetalation 87
  - tridentate chelators 69

- tridentate ligands  
 – *N*-heterocyclic 183–206  
 – neutral 149  
 – phospholane 332–337  
 trienes, cross-conjugated 89  
 trifluoromethylation 325  
 tripodal ligands 186  
 Triptyphos (TTP) 168–179  
 trisox (1,1,1-tris(oxazoly)ethanes) 314–322, 417–419  
 trisoxazolines  
 – chiral 318–322  
 – copper catalysts 416–419  
 triphospholanes 314  
 tryptamine synthesis 285  
 Tsuji–Trost reaction 301–308  
 tunable catalysts 157–158  
 turnover 54–55, 57–58, 162, 321–322  
 two-state reactivity (TSR) 128  
 two-step sequential catalysis 236
- u**  
 ultrasonic activation 192  
 unified equation of chromatography 463  
 Union Carbide catalyst 147  
 $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated *n*-acylpyrroles 215  
 unsaturated organic molecules 81
- v**  
 valerolactones 265  
 vanadium salen catalyst 403  
 vanadyl complexes, Schiff base 439  
 vesicles 55, 59  
 vibrational energy, zero-point 9
- vibrational spectra, matrix isolation technique 34  
 vinylarenes 165  
 vinylgold intermediates 82–87  
 “vinylidene” gold(I) intermediates 89–101
- w**  
 water  
 – oxidation 138–139  
 – splitting 441  
 wave functions, oscillation 19  
 wave packet propagation 13–15  
 Web-of-Science database search 60  
 Wittig coupling 323
- x**  
 X-ray crystal structure analysis, methylallyl complexes 241  
 X-ray FELs 353–354  
 X-ray-induced radiation damage 347–358  
 Xantphos 168–170, 176  
 Xantphosphonite 170
- y**  
 Yandulov, *see* Schrock–Yandulov catalyst
- z**  
 zeolite crystals 57  
 zero-point correction 16  
 zero-point vibrational energy 9  
 zirconacyclopentadienes 308–310  
 zirconcene species 308  
 zirconium catalysts 287–294  
 zirconium complexes 286  
 zirconium compounds, metallacyclic 292

