

Contents

List of Contributors *XV*

Foreword *XIX*

Introduction *XXIX*

Part I	Mechanisms of Elementary Reactions in Catalytic Processes	<i>1</i>
	<i>Lutz H. Gade</i>	
1	Quantum Dynamics of Molecular Elementary Processes in Catalytic Transformations	<i>5</i>
	<i>Günter Klatt and Horst Köppel</i>	
1.1	Introduction	<i>5</i>
1.2	Structural and Energetic Aspects	<i>6</i>
1.3	Quantum Dynamical Calculations	<i>12</i>
1.3.1	Reaction Path Energy Profiles	<i>12</i>
1.3.2	Wave Packet Propagation for Late-Transition-Metal Complexes	<i>13</i>
1.3.3	Norm Decay and Lifetimes	<i>15</i>
1.3.4	Quantum Dynamics of Ethylene Insertion in Chromium Complexes	<i>18</i>
1.4	Summary and Outlook	<i>21</i>
	Acknowledgments	<i>21</i>
	References	<i>21</i>
2	Activation of Small Molecules with Metal and Metal Oxide Clusters in Inert Gas Matrixes	<i>25</i>
	<i>Hans-Jörg Himmel and Olaf Hübner</i>	
2.1	Introduction	<i>25</i>
2.2	The Matrix Isolation Technique – Advantages and Limitations	<i>28</i>
2.2.1	Thermal Evaporation Versus Laser Ablation	<i>29</i>
2.2.2	Metal or CsI Substrates for the Matrix	<i>30</i>
2.3	Formation and Characterization of Metal Atom Dimers and Clusters	<i>32</i>
2.4	Reactions of Atom Dimers or Clusters	<i>35</i>

2.5	Formation and Characterization of Metal Oxides	38
2.6	Reactions Involving Metal Oxides	44
2.7	Concluding Remarks	46
	Acknowledgments	47
	References	47
3	Toward Single-Molecule Catalysis	53
	<i>Arina Rybina, Marcel Wirtz, Dominik Brox, Roland Krämer, Gregor Jung, and Dirk-Peter Hertel</i>	
3.1	Introduction	53
3.1.1	Single-Molecule Enzymology	54
3.1.2	Single-Molecule Studies in Chemistry	55
3.1.2.1	Single-Molecule Studies in Heterogeneous Catalysis	56
3.1.2.2	Single-Molecule Chemistry in Homogeneous Catalysis	58
3.2	Probes for Single-Molecule Chemistry	60
3.2.1	Fluorescence Properties: Overall Considerations	61
3.2.2	Fluorogenic Substrates	62
3.2.3	Substrates for Reversible Reactions	62
3.2.4	Substrates for Irreversible Reactions	63
3.3	Approaching Single-Molecule Studies in Homogeneous Catalysis	64
3.3.1	Fluorophore-Labeled Cu(II) Chelators and Substrates	64
3.3.2	BODIPY Substrates for Probing Reactions of Double Bonds	71
3.4	Discussion and Perspectives	75
	Acknowledgments	76
	References	76
4	Intermediates and Elementary Reactions in Gold Catalysis	81
	<i>A. Stephen K. Hashmi</i>	
4.1	Introduction	81
4.2	The Initial Step: π -Coordination of the Substrate	81
4.3	The Nucleophilic Addition: Vinylgold and Alkylgold Intermediates	82
4.4	The Reaction of the Organogold Intermediates with Electrophiles	87
4.5	“Vinylidene” Gold(I) Intermediates	89
4.5.1	Setting the Stage	89
4.5.2	An Unexpected Regioselectivity Raises Questions	92
4.5.3	The Mechanistic Hypothesis	95
4.5.4	The Other Pathway	97
4.5.5	Gold Allenylidenes as Analogs of Gold Vinylidenes?	99
4.5.6	Dual Activation Catalysts	99
4.6	Protons and Hydride in Gold Catalysis	101
4.7	Future Perspectives	102
	References	102

5	Diastereoselectivity in Alkene Metathesis 107
	<i>Bernd F. Straub and Achim Häußermann</i>
5.1	Introduction 107
5.2	Stereoselective Alkene Metathesis Catalysts 107
5.3	Combining Catalytic Activity and Stereoselectivity in Ruthenium Carbenes: an Antagonism? 111
5.4	Stereoselectivity in Ring-Opening Metathesis Polymerization (ROMP) 114
5.5	Outlook 116
5.6	Summary 117
	References 117
Part II	New Catalysts – New and Old Reactions 119
	<i>Peter Hofmann</i>
6	Oxidation Catalysis with High-Valent Nonheme Iron Complexes 123
	<i>Peter Comba</i>
6.1	Introduction 123
6.2	Bispidine Ligands 124
6.3	Oxidation of the Ferrous Precursors 125
6.4	Spin States of the Ferryl Catalysts 128
6.5	Redox Properties of the Ferryl Oxidants 130
6.6	Reactivity of the Ferryl Compounds 132
6.6.1	Olefine Oxidation 132
6.6.2	Alkane Oxidation 134
6.6.3	Sulfoxidation 137
6.6.4	Water Oxidation 138
6.6.5	Dioxygen as Oxidant 139
6.7	Conclusion 140
	Acknowledgment 141
	References 141
7	Single-Site Organochromium Catalysts for High Molecular Weight Polyolefins 147
	<i>Markus Enders</i>
7.1	Introduction 147
7.2	Ligand Design 148
7.3	Chromium Complexes of Non-Cp Ligands 149
7.3.1	Neutral Tridentate Ligands 149
7.3.2	Anionic Ligands 149
7.4	Chromium Complexes Based on Cp 150
7.4.1	Cp Systems with Covalently Bound Additional Donor Functions 151
7.5	Polymerization Behavior of Donor-Functionalized Cp Chromium Complexes Developed in Heidelberg 151

7.5.1	Structural Features	151
7.5.2	Catalyst Activation and Catalytic Activities	152
7.5.3	Chain Termination and Molecular Weights	155
7.6	En Route to Tunable Catalysts	157
7.7	Conclusion	158
	References	159
8	Ligand Design and Mechanistic Studies for Ni-Catalyzed Hydrocyanation and 2-Methyl-3-Butenenitrile Isomerization Based upon Rh-Hydroformylation Research	161
	<i>Peter Hofmann and Michael E. Tauchert</i>	
8.1	Introduction	161
8.2	Recent Advances in Ni-Catalyzed Hydrocyanation and Isomerization Reactions	164
8.2.1	Hydrocyanation of Vinylarenes	165
8.2.2	Hydrocyanation of 1,3-Dienes	165
8.2.3	Hydrocyanation of <i>trans</i> -3-Pentenenitrile	166
8.2.4	Isomerization of 2-Methyl-3-Butenenitrile	167
8.3	Recent Advances in Ni-Catalyzed Hydrocyanation and Isomerization Reactions Employing the TTP-Ligand Family	168
8.3.1	Genesis of the TTP-Ligand Family	168
8.3.2	Ni-Catalyzed Isomerization and Hydrocyanation with TTP-Type Phosphonite Ligands	170
8.3.3	Ni-Catalyzed Hydrocyanation Involving TTP-Type Phosphine Ligands	171
8.3.4	Applications and Mechanistic Studies of TTP-Type Phosphine Ligands in Ni-Catalyzed 2M3BN Isomerization	174
	Acknowledgments	179
	References	179
9	Strongly Electron Donating Tridentate N-Heterocyclic Biscarbene Ligands for Rhodium and Iridium Catalysts	183
	<i>Doris Kunz and Eva Jürgens</i>	
9.1	Introduction	183
9.2	Ligand Systems	184
9.3	Synthesis and Reactivity of the Complexes	186
9.3.1	Synthesis of M(I) Complexes	186
9.3.2	Synthesis of M(III) Complexes	190
9.4	Catalytic Activities of the Rh Complexes	194
9.5	Catalytic Activities of the Ir Complexes	200
9.6	Discussion	202
9.7	Summary, Conclusion, and Outlook	203
	References	204

10	NHCP Ligands for Catalysis 207 <i>Peter Hofmann and Marcel Brill</i>
10.1	Introduction 207
10.2	Recent Advances in Catalysis with NHCP Ligands 208
10.2.1	Cross-Coupling Catalysis and Related Reactions 208
10.2.2	Miscellaneous Reactions 214
10.3	Recent Advances in Asymmetric Catalysis with Chiral NHCP Ligands 216
10.4	Recent Advances in NHCP Chemistry Featuring Bulky, Electron-Rich, Small-Bite-Angle Ligands 221
10.4.1	Ligand Synthesis of <i>N</i> -Phosphino- and <i>N</i> -Phosphinomethyl NHCs 222
10.4.2	<i>N</i> -Phosphino-NHC Transition-Metal Complexes 224
10.4.3	<i>N</i> -Phosphinomethyl-NHC Ruthenium Alkylidene Complexes 227
	References 229
Part III	Catalysts in Synthesis 235 <i>Günter Helmchen</i>
11	Ir-Catalyzed Asymmetric Allylic Substitution Reactions – Fundamentals and Applications in Natural Products Synthesis 239 <i>Günter Helmchen</i>
11.1	Introduction 239
11.2	Background on Reaction Mechanism 240
11.3	Dibenzocyclooctatetraene (dbcot) as Ancillary Ligand 242
11.4	Applications in Organic Synthesis 244
11.4.1	Allylic Substitution in Combination with Ring Closing Metathesis 245
11.4.2	Domino-Hydroformylation–Cyclization (Hydroaminomethylation) 247
11.4.3	The Allylic Substitution in Combination with the Suzuki–Miyaura Reaction 248
11.4.4	Reactions of Enines Derived from Allylic Substitution Products 250
11.5	Conclusions 250
	Acknowledgments 251
	References 251
12	Sequential Catalysis Involving Metal-Catalyzed Cycloisomerizations and Cyclizations 255 <i>Thomas J. J. Müller</i>
12.1	Introduction 255
12.2	Sequences Initiated by Cycloisomerizations 256
12.2.1	Sequentially Pd-Catalyzed Sequences Initiated by Cycloisomerizations 256

- 12.2.2 Sequentially Rh-Catalyzed Sequences Initiated by
Cycloisomerizations 259
- 12.3 Sequences Initiated by Ring-Closing Olefin Metathesis 262
- 12.3.1 Ring-Closing Metathesis–Isomerization Sequences 263
- 12.3.2 Ring-Closing Metathesis–Oxidation Sequences 267
- 12.4 Sequences Initiated by Alkynylation and Carbopalladative
Insertions 268
- 12.5 Sequences Intercepted by Cyclizations 271
- 12.6 Conclusion 276
- Acknowledgment 276
- Abbreviations 276
- References 277

- 13 C–N-Coupling Reactions in Catalytic One-Pot Syntheses Using
Molecular Group 4 Catalysts 281**
Lutz H. Gade and Solveig A. Scholl
- 13.1 Introduction 281
- 13.2 Group 4 Metal Catalysts for the Hydroamination and
Hydrohydrazination of C–C Multiple Bonds as well as Complex
Reaction Sequences Based Thereon 281
- 13.3 Case Histories 283
- 13.3.1 Highly Active Titanium Catalysts for the Hydrohydrazination of
Terminal Alkynes and Aminoguanilylation of Carbodiimides 286
- 13.3.2 A Zirconium-Catalyzed Non-Fischer-Type Pathway to Indoles 287
- References 294

- 14 Sequential Catalysis for the Stereoselective Synthesis of Complex
Polyketides 299**
Thomas Debnar and Dirk Menche
- 14.1 Complex Polyketides 299
- 14.2 Domino Nucleophilic Addition–Tsuji–Trost Reaction 301
- 14.2.1 Concise Synthesis of Tetrahydropyrans by a Tandem
oxa-Michael–Tsuji–Trost Reaction 301
- 14.2.2 Concise Synthesis of Acetal-Protected 1,3-*syn*-Diols by a Tandem
Hemiacetal/Tsuji–Trost Reaction 304
- 14.2.3 General Concept and Further Applications for Diamine and
Aminoalcohol Synthesis 306
- 14.3 Sequential Diyne Cyclization and Regioselective Opening of
Zirconacyclopentadienes 308
- 14.4 Conclusion and Perspectives 311
- References 312

15	Modular Assembly of Chiral Catalysts with Polydentate Stereodirecting Ligands	313
	<i>Lutz H. Gade</i>	
15.1	Introduction	313
15.2	A Modular Synthesis of C_3 - and C_1 -Chiral 1,1,1-Tris(oxazolyl)ethanes (“Trisox”)	314
15.2.1	C_3 -Chirality in Polymerization Catalysis with Rare-Earth Complexes	316
15.2.2	Trisox as a Bidentate Ligand: Chiral Trisoxazolines in Copper(II) Lewis Acid Catalysis and Palladium-Catalyzed Asymmetric Allylic Substitutions	318
15.3	The <i>Boxmi</i> Pincer System: a Highly Efficient Modular Stereodirecting Ligand for a Broad Range of Catalytic Reactions	322
15.4	Bidentate N-Heterocyclic Carbene Ligands Incorporating Oxazoline Units	327
15.5	New Modular Di- and Tridentate Phospholane Ligands	332
15.5.1	Cyclohydroaminations of γ -Allenyl Sulfonamides with Mono-, Bis-, and Trisphospholane Gold(I) Catalysts	335
	References	337
Part IV	Structures and Mechanisms in Biological Systems	343
	<i>Andres Jäschke</i>	
16	Beating and Employing X-Ray-Induced Radiation Damage in Structural Studies of Hemoproteins	347
	<i>Ilme Schlichting</i>	
16.1	Introduction	347
16.2	Cytochrome P450 Enzymes	348
16.2.1	The Reaction Cycle of P450 _{cam} at High Structural Resolution	348
16.2.2	Chloroperoxidase Compound	350
16.3	Photoelectrons – Friend and Foe	353
16.4	X-ray Free-Electron Lasers	354
	References	355
17	The Catalytic Strategy of P–O Bond-Cleaving Enzymes: Comparing EcoRV and Myosin	359
	<i>Farooq Ahmad Kiani and Stefan Fischer</i>	
17.1	Introduction	359
17.1.1	How Do Enzymes Achieve Catalysis?	359
17.1.2	Computational Investigation of Enzymatic Mechanisms	361
17.1.3	Enzymes that Catalyze Reactions Involving Phosphate	362
17.1.4	Endonuclease Enzymes	363
17.1.5	NTPase Enzymes	363
17.1.6	Hydrolysis Mechanism	363
17.2	Results	367

17.3	Conclusions	369
17.4	Methods	373
	References	373
18	Selective Hybrid Catalysts Based on Nucleic Acids	377
	<i>Andres Jäschke</i>	
18.1	Introduction	377
18.2	Hybrid Catalysis	378
18.3	DNA-Based Hybrid Catalysis	378
18.4	Organometallic Chemistry with Nucleic Acids	380
18.5	Combinatorial Selections of Catalysts from Nucleic Acid Libraries	381
18.6	Site-Specific Internal Functionalization of Nucleic Acids with Transition-Metal Ligands and Other Moieties	382
18.7	Metallation of DNA – Ligand Conjugates	385
18.8	Site-Specific Terminal Functionalization of Nucleic Acids with Substrates	385
18.9	Allylic Aminations by DNA-Based Hybrid Catalysts	387
18.10	Summary and Outlook	389
	References	390
Part V	Studies of Immobilized Catalysts – Introduction	393
	<i>Oliver Trapp and Johannes Troendlin</i>	
V.1	Introduction	393
V.2	Covalent Immobilization of Catalysts	394
V.3	Support Materials	395
V.4	Examples of Immobilized Catalyst Systems	397
19	Dendrimers as Platforms for Stereoselective Catalysis	407
	<i>Lutz H. Gade</i>	
19.1	Introduction	407
19.2	Fixation of Chiral Catalysts on Dendrimers and Hyperbranched Polymers	407
19.3	Case Histories	408
19.3.1	“Dendritic Effects” Observed for Immobilized Pyrphos-Based Hydrogenation Catalysts	409
19.3.2	BINAP–Copper(I) Hydrosilylation with Functionalized PPI and PAMAM Dendrimers as well as Hyperbranched Polymers	414
19.3.3	“Catalysis in a Tea Bag” with Dendrimer-Immobilized Bis- and Trisoxazoline Copper Catalysts	416
19.4	Conclusion and Outlook	419
	References	420

20	Solid Phases as Protective Environments for Biomimetic Catalysts 423
	<i>Katja Heinze</i>
20.1	Introduction 423
20.2	Site Isolation Experienced by Matrix-Bound Transition-Metal Complexes 424
20.3	Immobilized Structural and Spectroscopic Active Site Models 428
20.4	Elementary Reaction Steps Performed by Solid-Phase Supported Complexes 437
20.5	Immobilized Functional Active Site Models 437
20.6	Final Remarks 446
	Abbreviations 447
	References 448
21	High-Throughput Screening of Catalysts and Reactions 453
	<i>Oliver Trapp</i>
21.1	Introduction 453
21.2	Technical Requirements for On-Column Reaction Chromatography 457
21.2.1	Experimental Setups of On-Column Reaction Chromatography 457
21.2.2	Preparation of Capillary Reactors 459
21.2.3	High-Throughput Approach 459
21.3	Determination of Kinetic Data 460
21.3.1	Classical Reaction Kinetics for On-Column Reaction Chromatographic Experiments with Reaction and Consecutive Separation 460
21.3.2	Evaluation of Conversion Profiles Obtained by On-Column Reaction Chromatography 460
21.4	Determination of Activation Parameters 464
21.5	On-Column Reaction Chromatography for the Investigation of Catalytic Reactions 465
21.5.1	Hydrogenations over Noble Metal Nanoparticles 465
21.5.2	Ring-Closing Metathesis 468
21.5.3	Gosteli–Claisen Rearrangement 469
21.5.4	Combinatorial High-Throughput Screening: Catalyst by the Meter 473
21.6	Outlook 476
	References 476
	Index 479

