

Index

a

- ab initio* molecular orbital 31
- abrasive blasting, cleaning operations 405
- additives 135
- air and water stable ILs
 - copolymers 233
 - poly(aniline) 233
 - poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene) 229
 - poly(*p*-phenylene) 232
 - poly(pyrrole) 221
 - poly(thiophene) 223
- Al nanowire arrays 292
- Al-Ce 164
- Al-Cr-Ni 167
- Al-Cu 176
- Al-Fe 177
- Al-Hf 165
- Al-Hf alloys, galvanostatic deposition of 165
- Al-Mg 164
- Al-Mn 165
- Al-Mo 161
- Al-Mo-Mn 166
- Al-Mo-Ti 166
- Al-nanowire arrays 309
- Al-Pt 163
- Al-Ti 160
- Al-W 165
- Al-Zn 164
- Al-Zr 162
- AlCl₄ melts, autosolvolysis of 22
- aliphatic cations 11
- alkali halides 219
- alkali metal salts 72
- alkoxyphenylphosphines 4
- alkyl chain length, effect of 80
- alkyl-pyridinium 95
- alkylpyrrolidinium chloride 44
- aluminium chloride (AlCl₃) 147
- aluminium deposition, lower
 - temperature melt for 3
- aluminium nano-rods 8
- aluminium plating 133
- aluminium-refractory metal alloys 114
- aluminum 308
- aluminum antimonide (AlSb) 200
- aluminum-cerium (Al-Ce) coating 164
- aluminum chloride (AlCl₃)
 - Lewis acidity of 95
 - neutral acidic ionic liquid 96
- aluminum electrodeposition 100
- aluminum–manganese alloys 262
- amplitude modulated (AM)–AFM 331
- angle resolved XPS (ARXPS) 337
- anion structure 70
- anode material 10
- anodic aluminum oxide (AAO) 290, 291, 294
- anodic electrolytic etching 430
- anomalous codeposition (ACD) 259
- antimony electrodeposition 103
- aqueous solutions, advantages of 2
- asymmetric anions 59
- atomic emission spectrometry (AES) 173
- atomic force microscopy (AFM) 321, 374

- atomic layer deposition (ALD) 187
attenuated total reflection (ATR) 241
Au-Ag 176
Au(111) interfaces 322
- b**
- basic and pitfalls
 electrodes measurements 379
 impedance analyzers, working
 principals of 378
BASIL process 4
batteries, polymers for 487
benzoquinone/benzoquinone radical
 anion couple (BQ/BQ) 418
benzyltrimethylammonium chloride
 100, 163
binding energy 337
bistriflamide 30
“blocking” electrodes 79
boron doped diamond (BDD) 114
Bragg reflection 269
brighteners, aqueous electroplating
 solutions 11
Brønsted acid 4, 5, 39, 80, 127, 459,
 460, 483
Brug-formula 390
bulk electrolyte semicircle, *see*
 pseudo-bulk semicircle 380
1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium
 chloride/aluminum chloride
 ([BMIM]⁺Cl⁻/AlCl₃) 161
1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium
 tetrafluoroborate ([BMIM]⁺BF₄⁻)
 176
N-butyl-*N*-methylpyrroldinium
 dicyanamide (BMP-DCA) 173
N-butyl-*N*-methyl-pyrroldinium
 tris(pentafluoroethyl)
 trifluorophosphate 388
butylpyridinium chloride 100
N-butylpyridinium tetrafluoroborate
 29
- c**
- cadmium selenide (CdSe) 197
cadmium sulfide (CdS) 198
calorimetry 40
carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 234
carbonate based ionic liquid synthesis
 (CBILS) 35
cation alkyl chain length, influence of
 324
CdTe film 197
characterization ILs
 electrochemical 236
 morphological 238
 spectroscopic 241
chemical vapor deposition (CVD) 2,
 187, 279
chloroaluminate ILs 115, 142, 147,
 159, 162, 175
 poly(fluorene) 221
 poly(*p*-phenylene) 220
 poly(pyrrole) 220
 poly(thiophene) 221
 polyaniline 221
chloroaluminate ionic liquids 460
chloroaluminate synthesis 21
chloroferrate 124
chlorometalate ILs, nanowires 296
chlorostannate 124
chlorozincate 159
chlorozincate liquids 124
chlorozincate–choline chloride 42
choline chloride 468, 480, 481
choline chloride eutectic 429
choline chloride-malonic acid
 (ChCl-MA) 179
choline chloride/urea (ChCl/urea) 197
choline chloride–urea system 46
chromic acid recovery 441
chromium 404, 424
chromium electrodeposition 113
chromophores 447
chronoamperogram 179
chronoamperometry 102, 123
cluster-ion model 62
Cole–Cole equation 376, 389, 391
Co nanowire arrays 295, 300
cobalt electrodeposition 148
cohesive forces 324, 328
colloidal crystal templates (CCT)
 279

- complex capacitance plane (CCP) 376, 389
 complex impedance 374
 concentration units 443
 conducting polymers
 chemical structure of 212
 electrochemical cycling 212
 conductivity 134
 conductivity, ILs
 breakdown 435
 brighteners 433
 chemical supply 435
 counter electrode reactions 434
 post-treatment protocols 434
 recycling 435
 waste treatment 434
 constant potential electrolysis 168
 controlled current techniques 166
 copper rotating disk electrode (Cu-RDE) 160
 CoPt 178
 core-shell structures, electrochemical synthesis 194
 corrosion resistance 407
 coulometry 21, 100
 counter electrode (CE) 378
 counter electrode reactions 401, 434, 485
 crystallite-refining effect 260
 Cu-Sn 174
 Cu_xBX_y 201–202
 Cu-Zn 176
 Cu-Zn nanowires arrays 294, 299
 cyano, ILs 32
 cyclic voltammetry (CV) 76, 143, 146, 165, 192, 195, 215, 236, 295, 315, 378, 380, 451
 cyclic voltammogram 98, 109, 111, 145, 149, 160, 164, 167, 169, 216, 228, 263, 271, 285, 301, 451, 461
- d**
- DC galvanostatic electrolysis 160
 Debye Hückel limiting law 143
 decomposition temperature (T_d) 60
 deep eutectic solvents (DES) 46, 140, 159, 273, 480
 Co-Cr 182
 CoPt 178
 Cu-Ga 181
 Co-Sm 182
 Cu-In 181
 Fe-Ga 181
 Ni-Co 178
 Ni-Cu 179
 Ni-Zn 178
 NiSn 179
 Zn-Co 179
 Zn-Sn 180
 Zn-Ti 179
 deep eutectic solvents, impurities 459
 deionized water 472
 density functional theory (DFT) 331
 1,3-dialkyl-imidazolium 95
 1,3-dialkylimidazolium
 tetrachloroaluminates 22
 diammonium-EDTA 257
 dicyanamide (DCA) 218
 dicyanamide (DCA⁻) 171
 dicyanamide anion [DCA] 33
 dielectric constant 67, 73
N,N-diethyl-4-nitroaniline 68
 differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) 169
 diffusion coefficient (D) 82
 diffusion impedance 377
 dihydric alcohols 123
 Dimersol® process 4
 1,2-dimethoxyethane (DME) 356
N,N-dimethyl-*N*-(2-methoxyethyl) ammonium bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl)imide ([DEME]⁺TFSI⁻) 176
 dimethylthiophene (DMT) 234
 dip coatings 431
 dipolarity 66, 68
 dipropyl sulfide (DPS) 129
 direct band gap semiconductor 191, 201
 direct current (DC) discharge reactors 350
 direct-current (DC) electrolysis 182

- discrete anions structure, ILs 5
- donor number (DN) 72
- dopant anions 212
- double layer capacitor 385
- double layer effects 10
- double layer models 387
- drag-out 434
- dye-sensitised solar cells 30
- e**
- electrical double layer (EDL) 321
- electroactive polymers 216
- electrochemical atomic layer deposition (E-ALD) 188
- electrochemical atomic layer epitaxy (E-ALE) 188
- electrochemical cells, impedance of 381
- electrochemical impedance spectroscopy 182
- electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) 373
- electrochemical polymerization 218
- electrochemical quartz crystal microbalance (EQCM) 109, 190, 236
- electrochemical scanning tunneling microscope (EC-STM) 266
- electrochemical scanning tunneling microscopy (EC-STM) 161
- electrochemical techniques 215
- electrochemically, crystal structure of 198
- electrochemical windows (EWs) 76, 107
- electrocleaning techniques 405
- electrode/electrolyte interface, ionic liquids 490
- electrodeposition 6
 - 1-butyl-1-methylpyrrolidinium bis (trifluoromethylsulfonyl)amide 479
 - 1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium-chloride- AlCl_3 -toluene 472
 - Cl/AlCl_3 469
 - nickel coatings 481
 - $\text{NTf}_2/\text{AlCl}_3$ 473
 - $\text{Py}_{1,4}\text{NTf}_2/\text{AlCl}_3$ 476
 - tantalum 479
 - zinc coatings 480
- electrodeposition, ionic liquids 483
- electrodeposition mechanism 332
- electrodialysis 442
- electroless nickel, immersion gold (ENIG) 427
- electrolytic breakdown 435
- electromotive force (EMF) 346
- electroplating 1
 - degree of greenness 439
 - regeneration, principles of 439
 - recovery, regeneration and reuse of case study 448
 - concept 440
 - ILs, regeneration options for 444
 - water-based process liquors 441
- electropolishing 427
- electropolymerization
 - atmosphere and water content 217
 - electrochemical techniques 215
 - electrodes 216
 - electropolymerization potentials 216
 - ILs, choice of 217
 - temperature 215
- EMIC molar ratio 164
- emission intensity ratio 73
- energy dispersive X-ray (EDX) 357, 362, 473
- energy dispersive X-ray analysis (EDAX) 268
- energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDS) 165
- equimolar solution 195
- equivalent circuit 376
- ethaline 120, 145, 149, 402
- ethylammonium nitrate 18
- ethylene glycol 120, 123, 140, 406, 481
- 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium 124
- 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium chloride 98
- 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium chloride/aluminum chloride ($[\text{EMIM}]^+\text{Cl}^-/\text{AlCl}_3$) 160

- 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium ethylsulfate 35
- 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium hexafluorosilicate 189
- 1-ethyl-3-methyl-imidazolium tetrachloroaluminate 97
- N*-ethylpyridinium bromide (EtPyBr) 18
- eutectic ionic liquids
 electrodeposition 121
- eutectic point 38
- ex-situ oxidation 190
- f**
- face-centered cubic (fcc) 161, 165, 279
- Faraday constant 143
- Faraday's law 353
- fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry (FAB MS) 41
- fast capacitive process, origin of the 392
- Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) 282
- ferrocene (Fc) 76
- ferrocene/ferrocinium (Fc/Fc⁺) 461
- ferrocenium (Fc⁺) 76
- Fe_xNi_{1-x} alloys 258
- fitting
 data validity 384
 fit quality 384
 fitting algorithms 382
 weighting 383
- fitting algorithms 382
- fixed anion structure, ILs 5
- fluorine atom, electrophilicity of 71
- fluorine-doped tin oxide (FTO) 196
- fluorohydrogenetate-type ILs 63
- fluorous anions 401
- Fourier analysis 379
- Fray–Farthing–Chen (FFC) 106
- freestanding nanowire arrays 317
- freestanding polymer films 245
- freezing point, depression of 40
- frequency response analyzer (FRA) 378
- frequency-dependent impedance 375
- FTIR spectroscopy 241
- full-width half-maximum (FWHM) 269
- g**
- gallium antimonide (GaSb) 199–200
- gallium arsenide (GaAs) 199
- gallium electrodeposition 102
- gallium nitride (GaN) 201
- galvanic displacement reaction 199
- galvano plating, *see* pulsed electrodeposition (PED) 367
- galvanostatic electrolysis 162, 300
- galvanostatic mode 256
- galvanostatic operation mode 378
- galvanostatic techniques 215
- gas chromatography and mass spectroscopy (GC-MS) 357
- generic prototype systems 9
- germanium (Ge) 191–192, 271, 306–308
 nanocrystals 306
 nanotubes 307
 VLS method 306
- glass reactor 361, 363
- glass transition temperature 60
- glassy carbon (GC) 97, 123, 404, 465
- glow discharge electrolysis 360
- Gouy–Chapman model 387, 388
- granular Al-Ti alloys 161
- graphite anode 304
- group IV semiconductors
 germanium (Ge) 191–195
 Si_xGe_{1-x} and Ge_xSn_{1-x} 195–196
 silicon (Si) 189–191
- h**
- hafnium (Hf) 104
- halide anions 61
- halide impurities 484
- haloalkanes 20
- haloaluminate 18
- haloaluminate systems 27
- halometalate type, ILs 73
- halometallate melts 140
- Haven ratio 84
- health and safety 8

- Helmholtz layer thickness 273
 hetero-junction solar cells 198
 heteronuclear Overhauser effect
 spectroscopy (HOESY) 46
 heterocyclic polymers, polymerization
 mechanism 214
 hexaaquaaluminum trichloride 449
 hexafluorophosphate 28, 446
 hexagonal close-packed (hcp) 178
 high performance liquid
 chromatography (HPLC) 34
 high resolution scanning electron
 microscopy (HRSEM) 362
 high resolution transmission electron
 microscopy (HRTEM) 362
 high temperature molten salts 138
 high-performance optoelectronic
 devices 196
 highest occupied molecular orbital
 (HOMO) 356
 highly ordered pyrolytic graphite
 (HOPG) interface 327
 hole theory 48, 432
 Hurley and Wier's haloaluminate 27
 hydrate salts 5
 hydrogen bond acidity 70
 hydrogen bond basicity 70
 hydrogen bond donors (HBDs) 45,
 126
 hydrolysable metal salts 136
 hydrophilicity, ILs 71
- i**
- IL-electrode interface 339
 imidazolium bistriflamide 141
 imidazolium cations 27, 135
 imidazolium cation structure 81
 imidazolium ionic liquids 150
 imidazolium ions 326
 imidazolium salts 7
 imidazolium salts, thermal stability of
 61
 imidazolium, ILs 39, 120, 140
 immersion silver 426
 impedance response
 of electrical and electrochemical
 elements 376
 impedance spectroscopy (IS) 427
 electrode potential 373
 electrolytes 373
 fundamental of 374
 impedance response 375
 impurities 134, 483
 impurities, ILs
 deep eutectic solvents 459
 gaseous 459
 impact of
 anion/cation effects in 464
 aqueous electrochemistry 462
 cyclic voltammogram 461, 465
 glassy carbon 465
 ultrapurity 461
 particulate 459
 synthetic 457
 water 458
 indium electrodeposition 102
 indium tin oxide (ITO) 172, 192, 216,
 284
 induced codeposition, alloy 164
 inductively coupled plasma (ICP) 173
 inductively/capacitively coupled radio
 frequency (RF) discharge
 reactors 350
 inert gas condensation (IGC) 254
 In situ I/U tunneling spectroscopy
 191, 193
in situ scanning probe techniques 392
 In-Sn 173
 integrated circuits, development of
 187
 ion chromatography 21
 ion conductive mechanisms, ILs 82
 ion exchange mixed bed 443
 ion structure 65
 ionic conductivity (σ) 82
 ionic liquids (ILs) 4
 acetylacetonatotetramethylethyldiamine
 copper (II) 72
 acid (proton) impurities 458
 adsorbed (Stern) layer 327
 air-and moisture-stable 27
 air-and water-stable 171, 266
 anion species 58
 Au(111) interfaces 322

- bistriflamide 30
- cation-cation interactions 326
- chloroaluminate 213
- chlorometallate-based 261
- component ions, diffusion coefficient of 82
- conductivity 432
- containing specific ions 84
- controlling speciation 140
- coulombic density 143
- cyano 32
- DC discharge 350
- density 64
- diluents 10
- discrete anions 460
- EDL models 321
- electrochemical aspects of 255
- electrochemical window (EW) 76, 188, 401
- electrowinning processes 459
- FAP⁻ anions 324
- features of 259
- glass transition temperature 60
- group IV elements 188
- herringbone reconstruction of, Au(111) 324
- hexafluorophosphate 28
- HOPG 327
- HOPG surface 331
- interfacial nanostructure 323, 328
- ionic conductivity (σ_i) 78
- ion radius, effect of 56
- Kamlet-Taft parameters 68
- Lewis acid chloroaluminate 199
- liquid crystallinity 61
- measuring redox potentials 142
- mechanism of 339
- melting point 18
- metal alloys, electrodeposited 158
- metal salts, solubility of 73
- metals, dissolution of 402
- molar conductivity and fluidity 6
- molecular orientation 338
- molecular structure 337
- nano-composites 213
- nickel deposition 7
- Nile Red 73
- non-chloroaluminate 27
- OCP 325
- onium cations 56
- overpotentials and passivation effects 148
- PEDOT films 242
- periodic table 6
- permeability of 279
- physicochemical properties 30, 33, 35, 55, 84
- plasma electrochemical reactions 345
- plasma reactors 346
- polarity 67
- poly(pyrrole) 217
- positive (anodic) polarization 348
- potentially complex cations 4
- preparation of 467
- purity, levels of 35
- pyrene 73
- recycling of 436
- refractive index 65
- Reichardt's betaine dye 67
- selective ion conduction 85
- side chain length, effect of 57
- solid-solid transitions 61
- solvatochromism 67
- solvency properties of 459
- solvophobic effect 329
- speciation and redox behaviour 145
- spectroscopic techniques 143
- Stern layer structure 322
- synthesis impurities process 457
- tetrafluoroborate 28
- thermal conductivity 61
- thermal decomposition temperature 60
- thermal properties 55
- thin films of 335
- third generation of 255
- toxicological effects 35
- transition zone 322
- triflate 30
- trifluoroacetate 30
- tris(pentafluoroethyl)trifluorophosphate 31

- ionic liquids (ILs) (*contd.*)
 type 3, 401
 vapor pressure 62
 viscosity of 62, 459
 ionization energy 144
 IR spectroscopy 201
- k**
 Kamlet-Taft parameters 68, 70
 Karl–Fischer method 458, 461
 Karl–Fischer titration 21, 34
 Kelvin and Faraday constant 82
 Kelvin equation 255
 Kirchhoff's laws 375, 380
 Kramers–Kronig relations 386
- l**
 laser diodes 196
 Lewis acid 5, 39, 121, 140, 148, 160, 161, 163, 300, 459, 460
 brighteners 129
 deposit morphology, effect on 131
 free chloride content 129
 Lewis-acidic 261, 273
 Lewis acidity 95
 Lewis-basic melts 261
 Lewis neutral 148, 151, 261
 Li-ion batteries
 energy density 304
 graphite anode 311
 nanowire films 306
 life cycle analysis (LCA) 9
 light-emitting diodes (LEDs) 196
 linear sweep voltammetry (LSV) 76, 169, 402
 linearity, impedance spectrum 385
 liquid chromatography 21
 liquid junction potentials (LJPs) 412
 liquid metal salts 47
 Lissajou plot 385, 386
 lithium 311
 lithium bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl) amide 30
 lithium electrodeposition 96
 lithium metal oxide cathode (LiMO₂) 304
 lithium salt 304
 lithium salt structure 85
 lithium-ion batteries 374
- m**
 macroporous gallium 283
 macroporous PEDOT film 286
 macroporous silver films 284
 macroporous structures 204
 mass spectrometry (MS) 43, 139
 mean-field lattice-gas model 387, 388, 391
 melting point 265
 melting point (T_m) 55
 metal dissolution processes
 counter electrode reactions 401
 pre-treatment protocols 405
 metal electrodes, interfaces ILs
 experimental setup 390
 measurement and data analysis 389
 results 391
 metal oxide coatings 434
 metal oxides (ZnO) 197–198
 metals, electrowinning of 3
 metal sulfide semiconductors 198
 metastable induced electron spectroscopy (MIES) 337
N-methylpyrrolidine 461
 methyltributylphosphonium tosylate ([P_{1,444}]tos) 198
 Mg-Li 176
 microcrystalline aluminum 135
 microcrystalline phase, silicon 189
 Mn/Zn ratio 175
 modified neglect of diatomic overlap (MNDO) 18
 molar conductivity (Λ) 78
 molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) 187
 molten salt process 488
 molten salts 26
 molybdenum (Mo) 104
 molybdenum electrodeposition 114
- n**
 Nafion separator 441
 nano-architectures, deposition of 7
 nanocrystalline aluminum 101
 nanocrystalline germanium 191

- nanoeffects 254
 nanofiltration 443, 448, 451
 nano-gold 257
 nanomaterials/nanoparticles 486
 nanometers 188, 330, 465
 nanoparticles, bulk nanomaterials 254
 nano-particulate impurities 459
 nanopores 191
 nanorods 305
 nanoscale 135, 367, 486
 nanostructured polymers 233
 nanostructures 187, 196
 nanotube electrodes 307
 nanowires 196, 486
 electrocatalytic oxidation 299
 electrodeposition of 289
 electrodes 305
 films, electrochemical synthesis of 305
 template-assisted deposition 290
 template-free electrodeposition 296, 314
 XRD patterns 300
 Nb-Sn 171
 negative cathodic polarization 348
 Nernst equation 143, 347, 409, 410
 Nernst–Einstein equations 49, 82, 83
 nickel alloys, electrodisolution (electropolishing) of 403
 nickel coatings 481
 nickel electroless plating 441
 Ni-Co 178
 Nile red 73
 niobium (Nb) 104
 niobium-aluminum (Nb₃Al) 110
 niobium electrodeposition 110
 4-nitroaniline 68
 Ni-Zn 178
 non-aqueous solutions 2
 non-chlorometallate ILs 300
 non-equilibrium state 345
 non-polar organic solvents 3
 nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy 21, 24, 46, 243, 357
 nucleation, rate of 11
 Nyquist plot 377, 380, 383, 385
- O**
 octahedral hexanuclear Mo(II) cluster 161
 octyl-phenyl-*N,N*-diisobutylcarbamoyl-methylphosphine oxide 140
 ohmic resistance 434
 onium cations 82
 open circuit potential (OCP) 190, 325
 organic halide salt 27
 Ostwald ripening 256, 263, 264, 270
 oxalic acid (OA) 181
- P**
 Pd-Au and Pd-Ag 172
 Pd-Cu 172
 Pd-In 172
 Pd-Ni 173
 Pd-Sn 173
 Pd/Sn ratio 173
 PEDOT nanowires 296
 PED technique 255
 phase angle 375
 phenyl-chlorophosphines, reaction of 4
 photoabsorber layers, solar cells 201
 photodetectors 283
 photoluminescence 188, 197
 photonic band gap 191, 279
 photonic crystals (PCs) 278
 photovoltaic devices 189
 physical vapor deposition (PVD) 187, 336
 planer structure 65
 plasma electrochemical metal deposition
 of copper metal 364
 of palladium metal 365
 of platinum metal 365
 of silver metal 360
 plasma electrochemical reactions 345
 plasma electrochemistry 346
 electrode-free discharge 351
 low-temperature plasmas 347
 plasma–electrolyte interface 348
 plasmas and reactors, types of 350
 plasma reactors 346, 364
 plasma vapor deposition (PVD) 2

- plasma-wall interface 348
 plating wastewater 443
 platinum electrodes 123
 platinum nanoparticles 365
 polarity, ILs 67
 polarizability 68
 poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)(PEDOT) 215, 216, 229, 286, 296
 poly(*p*-phenylene)
 air and water stable ILs 232
 chloroaluminate ILs 220
 films 221
 poly(*para*-phenylene) (PPP) 286
 poly(pyrrole)
 air and water stable ILs 221
 chloroaluminate ILs 220
 films 217, 220
 glassy carbon 216
 mechanism for 214
 redox cycling 212
 poly(thiophene)
 air and water stable ILs 223
 chloroaluminate ILs 221
 poly(aniline), air and water stable ILs 233
 polyaniline, chloroaluminate ILs 221
 polycarbonate (PC) membranes 191, 290
 poly(fluorene) 221
 polymer nanowires 296
 polymers
 molecular solvent systems 215
 overoxidation of 215
 post-polymerization 226
 polymethylmethacrylate (PMMA) 278
 polystyrene (PS) 278, 285
 polystyrene (PS) colloidal crystal 191, 279, 280
 polythiophene
 films 238
 packed grain structure 238
 potentiodynamic polarization 161, 182
 potentiometry 41
 potentiostatic method 171, 179
 potentiostatic mode 256, 378
 potentiostatic polarization 281
 PPP nanowires 296
 process scale up
 chromium 424
 electropolishing 427
 general issues 430
 materials compatibility 430
 pre-treatment protocol 431
 PVD and CVD techniques 425
 zinc alloys 424
 propylene carbonate (PC) 356
 protic ionic liquids (PILs) 218
 pseudo-bulk semicircle 380, 381
 pseudo-reference electrode 411
 voltammetry 417
 Pt-Zn 169
 pulse-field-gradient NMR (pfg-NMR) 82
 pulsed electrodeposition (PED) 254, 367
 pyridinium 27
 pyridinium and imidazolium salts 3
 pyrrole polymerization 215
 pyrrolidinium cation 282, 486
 pyrrolidinium ion interferes 135
 pyrrolidinium ions 462
 pyrrolidinium salts 7, 133
- q**
- quantitative voltammetry 420
 quantum confinement effect 195
 quantum size effects 253
 quasi-crystallization 331
 quasi-passivation process 402
 quasi-reference electrode 411
 quaternary ammonium halide salt 39, 42
 quaternary ammonium salts 401, 404
 quaternization reaction 19
- r**
- radio frequency/microwave plasmas 345
 Raman spectroscopy 196, 201, 234, 241
 Randles circuit 376, 377, 382
 REACH 424
 reactive (nano-)materials 486
 rechargeable lithium batteries 306, 311

- recycling, ILs 489
 redox behaviour, ILs 138
 redox couples 142–145, 150
 redox electrodes 410
 reference electrode (RE) 76, 378
 cationic electrodes 410
 characteristics of 410
 defined 408
 electrochemical equilibrium 409
 internal redox reference couples 411
 liquid junction potentials 412
 potential control 420
 quantitative voltammetry 420
 RTILs 408, 412
 voltammetry 417
 refractory metals 104, 115, 425
 regeneration options, ILs
 adsorption processes 447
 extraction processes 446
 mechanical processes 448
 other fields of application 445
 redox processes 447
 thermal unit operations 445
 Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation
 and Restriction of Chemical
 substances (REACH) 9
 Reichardt's dye 67, 70
 results, metal electrodes interfaces
 [EMIm]FAP 392
 [Pyrr_{1,4}]FAP 391
 fast capacitive process, origin of the
 392
 slow capacitive process, origin of the
 393
 rhenium (Re) 104
 rinsing solutions, purification units for
 442
 room temperature
 tantalum 110
 titanium 107
 room-temperature ionic liquids (RTILs)
 27, 105, 408, 448
 room-temperature, synthesis of
 chloroaluminate synthesis 21
 quaternization reaction 19
 rotating platinum disk electrode 451
- S**
 Stern model 387
 Sauerbrey equation. 237
 scanning (I/U) tunneling spectroscopy
 189
 scanning electron microscopy (SEM)
 165, 238, 268, 473
 scanning tunneling microscopy (STM)
 109, 189, 321, 374, 393, 460, 483
 Scherrer's equation 269, 477
 Schlenk techniques 22, 24
 Schlenk-line airless techniques 26
 selected area electron diffraction
 (SAED) 300, 302, 363
 self-assembled nanostructures 321
 semi-production plant scale 6
 semiconductor electrodeposition 7,
 188
 semiconductor thin films 187
 sensing electrode (SE) 378
 short-circuiting electrodes 378
 SIGAL process 3
 silicon (Si) 189–191
 single-metal electrodeposits 157
 single-solvent recrystallization 446
 slow capacitive process, origin of the
 393
 Sn, anodic stripping of 171
 Sn nanowires 316
 Sn nanowires arrays 294
 sodium electrodeposition 98
 sodium/iron(II) chloride battery 98
 solar cells 487
 solderability 426
 solid electrolyte interfaces (SEI) 374
 solid interfaces, IL ions 321
 solution-surface electropolymerization
 223
 solvatochromism 67, 73
 solvent dielectric constant 198
 solvent polarity 73
 solvophobic effects 328
 solvophobic force 324
 spectroelectrochemistry 190
 spectroscopic methods 139
 spent process liquors, regenerators for
 441

- square-wave voltammetry 109
- stability, impedance spectrum 385
- Stern layer structure 322, 327, 331
- stoichiometric alloys 181
- Stokes–Einstein equation 49
- Stokesian model 50
- Stranski–Krastanov mode 266
- submicron particles 253
- sum of squared residuals (ESS) 382
- superlattice semiconductor materials 200
- surface force apparatus (SFA) 321
- synthetic methods, ILs 136
- t**
- tantalum (Ta) 104, 479
- tantalum electrodeposition 108
- tantalum, corrosion resistant coatings of 432
- task-specific ILs (TSIL) 74
- tellurium electrodeposition 103
- TEM 101
- temperature 10
- template-assisted electrodeposition
 - aluminum 308
 - aluminum nanowires 291
 - cobalt nanowires 294
 - conducting polymer 295
 - germanium and silicon semiconductors 295
 - germanium(Ge) 306
 - lithium 311
 - silicon (Si) 305
 - silver nanowires 290
 - technique 309
 - tin 294
 - tin and zinc 312
 - zinc nanowires 292
 - zinc-copper and zinc-tin 294
- template-assisted techniques 193
- template free electrodeposition
 - freestanding nanowires 315
 - Lewis acidic metal chloride 314
 - potentiostatic deposition 315
- terthiophene 227
- tetraaminoplatinum(II) 163
- tetrachloroaluminate 95
- tetraethylammonium cation 56
- tetrafluoroborate 28
- tetrahydrofuran (THF) 284
- tetramethylsilane (TMS) 68
- Therminol®VP-1 62
- thermogravimetric measurements 60
- thermogravimetry 45
- thiocyanate, ILs 32
- three-dimensionally ordered
 - macroporous (3DOM) 8, 191, 278
 - aluminum (Al) 284
 - bilayer films 286
 - conducting polymers 286
 - copper (Cu) 285
 - films 280
 - gallium (Ga) 283
 - germanium (Ge) 280
 - high-resolution SEM images 280
 - lithium (Li) 285
 - silicon (Si) 280
 - silver (Ag) 284
 - zinc oxide (ZnO) 285
- III-V compound semiconductors
 - aluminum antimonide (AlSb) 200
 - gallium antimonide (GaSb) 199–200
 - gallium arsenide (GaAs) 199
 - gallium nitride (GaN) 201
 - indium antimonide (InSb) 199
- tin 312
- tin electrodeposition 102
- tin sulfide (SnS) 198
- tin-silicon 300
- titanium 133
- titanium electrodeposition 106
- titanium electrodes 257
- TMPD⁺/TMPD 419
- toxic reagents, removal of 6
- transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 165, 290
- tri-1-butylammonium
 - bis[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl]amide ([TBMA]Tf₂N) 174
- triallylsulfoniumcations 416
- tricyanomethide anion [TCM]⁻ 33
- triethyl aluminum 3
- triflate 30

- trifluoroacetate 30
- trifluoromethylsulfonate (TfO) 177
- trimethyl-n-hexylammonium
[bis(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl]
amide ([TMHA]Tf₂N) 174
- tris-pentafluoroethyl trifluorophosphate
31
- tungsten (W) 104
- tungsten electrode 100, 102
- tunneling current flows 322
- II-V compound semiconductors
Cu_xBX_y 201–202
zinc antimonide (ZnSb) 201
- II-VI compound semiconductors
cadmium selenide (CdSe) 197
cadmium telluride (CdTe) 196–197
metal oxides (ZnO) 197–198
metal sulfide semiconductors 198
zinc telluride (ZnTe) 197
- type 1 eutectics
aqueous reduction potentials 124
chronoamperometric current-time
transients 123
electrochemical reduction 44
electrochemical windows 124
electrospray ionization 41
FAB MS 122
freezing point 41
freezing temperature data 41
haloaluminates 122
imidazolium chloride 43
Lewis acidity 122
mass spectrometry 43
monometallate anions 40
NMR 43
quaternary ammonium salts 40
UPD 122, 124
vacuum permittivity 42
- type 2 eutectics
anhydrous salt mixtures 45
electrospray MS 45
quaternary ammonium salt 125
REACH 126
- type 3 eutectics
chlorozincate melt 126
choline chloride–urea system 46
constant voltage 128
- diluent 126
- EDTA 127
- electrowinning 127
- HBD 126
- HBD–salt mixtures 46
- quaternary ammonium salts 45
- type 4 eutectics
aluminium deposition 128
chromium 47
CrCl₃·6H₂O 129
quaternary ammonium/phosphonium
cations 47
- U**
- ultrahigh vacuum (UHV) 187, 322
- underpotential deposition (UPD) 122,
161, 192, 197, 255
- uranium 44
- UV irradiation 192
- UV-nanoimprint lithography (UV-NIL)
191
- UV-vis spectroscopy 140, 146, 195,
241
- V**
- van der Waals 327
- van der Waals forces 138, 321, 329
- van der Waals interaction 56, 58
- vanadium 133
- vapor-liquid-solid (VLS) 305
- variable temperature 488
- vibrational spectroscopy 139, 140
- vinylene carbonate (VC) 356
- viscosity 134
- Vogel-Fulcher-Tamman (VFT) 48,
78
- voltammetry 127
- W**
- Walden's rule 49, 78
- Warburg impedance 377
- Warren–Averbach technique 257
- waste pickling liquors 442
- wastewaters, ILs 448
- water/air stable ionic liquids 159
- water-based process liquors
concentration units 443

- water-based process liquors (*contd.*)
 - minor compounds, recovery of 443
 - rinsing solutions, purification units for 442
 - spent process liquors, regenerators for 441
 - water-based to ionic liquid based liquors, transfer from 444
 - water electrodeposition 138
 - water-rich systems 151
 - water sensitive metals 7
 - water sensitive substrates, deposition on 7
 - working electrode (WE) 378
 - wurtzite structure 197, 201
- X**
- x-ray absorption 120
 - x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) 161, 189
 - x-ray powder diffraction (XRD) 161
 - x-ray reflectivity measurements 322
 - XRD patterns 101, 103, 269
- Z**
- zinc 312
 - zinc alloys 424
 - zinc antimonide (ZnSb) 201
 - zinc chloride (ZnCl₂) 468
 - zinc chloride-*N*-butylpyridinium chloride 168
 - zinc coatings 480
 - zinc electrodeposition 140
 - zinc halides 39
 - zinc oxide (ZnO) 197
 - zinc sulfide (ZnS) 198
 - zinc telluride (ZnTe) 197
 - zirconium electrodeposition 114
 - zirconium tetrafluoride 114
 - Zn-Co 168
 - Zn-Fe 168
 - Zn-Mg 169
 - Zn-Mn 174
 - zn nanowires 316
 - Zn-Ni 169
 - Zn-Sn 424
 - Zn-Sn nanowire arrays 294
 - Zwitterionic salts 85