

Index

16-BAC, 47, 49, 416
2-mercaptoethanol, 41, 115, 118, 121

a

accessories, 189
Acid violet 17 staining, 134, 224, 240, 261, 337
– IPG strips, 365
acidic electrophoresis, 147
acrylamide, 14
– derivatives, 73, 104
– monomers, 14, 77
acrylic acid, 16
additives, 90, 269
affinity electrophoresis, 27
agaropectin, 13, 67
agarose, 13, 65, 206
– electrophoresis, 205
– embedding, 105
– gel electrophoresis, 13, 25, 29, 115, 132, 181, 206, 244, 313, 427
– gels DNA, 21, 23, 379
– IEF, 243, 402
– sealing solution, 353
aggregates, 394
aggregation, 37
albumin, 42, 125
alkaline buffer, 114
alkylation, 41, 116, 121, 268, 394, 415
alternative buffer systems, 39
amidosphobetain, 120
amphoteric buffers, 72, 229, 235
amphoteric molecule, 4, 63
amplifying enzyme detection, 176
antibodies, 26, 95, 124
antibody
– solution, 212
– titer, 215

application

– masks, 259, 335
– strips, 67, 68, 248, 335, 401
automated sequencing, 33
autoradiography, 32, 149

b

back-folding, 394
background
– correction, 156
– fluorescence, 104
– subtraction, 156
basic IPG gradients, 88
basic pH gradients, 89
BCA protein assay, 111
Bind-silane, 16, 102, 309, 425
– treatment, 308
Biuret reaction, 111
blocking, 175
blotting, 165, 284
– membranes, 171, 311
blue native electrophoresis, 47, 147
blue native PAGE, 112, 182, 303
blue toning, 282, 374
bottom-up proteomics, 107
Bradford assay, 111
bromophenol blue, 98, 121, 418, 431
buffer, 4
– concentrates, 5
– gel strips, 5
– pH, 213
– reservoirs, 2, 82, 229
– wicks, 5

c

capillary, 61
– blotting, 165
– electrophoresis, 9, 65, 141
– technique, 34

- car paints, 197
 - carbohydrates, 27, 138
 - carbon dioxide, 68, 91, 359, 398, 409, 420
 - carrier ampholytes, 64, 69, 85, 121, 143, 217, 257, 269, 346, 396
 - catalysts, 14, 16, 229, 275
 - cathodic drift, 73, 403
 - cationic
 - detergent, 47
 - dyes, 198, 230
 - electrophoresis, 47, 230
 - CCD cameras, 138, 153, 189
 - cell organelles, 126
 - cell surface proteins, 148
 - cellulose acetate membrane electrophoresis, 12
 - chemicals, quality, 102, 196
 - chemiluminescence, 177
 - chromatography, 77
 - chromosomes, 31
 - cleanup, 343
 - protein, 117
 - colloidal Coomassie staining, 133, 151, 224, 240, 260, 280, 336, 371
 - colloidal silver staining, 134, 215, 225, 241, 250, 261
 - comparative fluorescence gel electrophoresis, 148
 - complexes, 123
 - protein, 14, 112, 303
 - conductive heating, 120
 - conductivity, 19, 73, 75, 87, 95, 97, 229, 336
 - consumables, 190, 193
 - contact printing, 139
 - contaminants, 123
 - contamination, keratin, 102
 - cooling, 397
 - contact fluid, 24, 367, 407
 - plate, 24, 311
 - Coomassie Brilliant Blue, 47, 111, 133, 303
 - cross-linking factor, 14, 48, 393
 - cross-linking reagent, 14, 15
 - cruising step, 96
 - cryo-isoelectric focusing, 68, 265
 - cryoproteins, 68
 - crystallization, urea, 72, 90
 - CTAB, 47, 416
 - cup-loading, 92, 121, 356
 - current, electric, 17, 57, 95
 - CyDyes, 347, 348, 425
 - labeling, 123
 - cysteine labeling, 144, 146, 147
 - cysteines content, 146, 351
- d**
- Dalton, 28
 - denaturation, DNA, 32, 386
 - denatured, 4, 141, 269, 346
 - denaturing
 - conditions, 32, 85
 - IEF, 71
 - densitograms, 155
 - densitometry, 152
 - desalt, 205, 345, 397, 415
 - desktop scanners, 152
 - detection, 131
 - detergent
 - anionic, 40
 - cationic, 47, 49
 - nonionic, 72, 121
 - zwitterionic, 72, 120
 - dextran gel, 13, 77
 - diazobenzylloxymethyl, 172
 - diazophenylthioether, 172
 - difference gel electrophoresis, 108, 143, 346
 - diffusion, 3, 12, 24, 223, 405
 - blotting, 165
 - coefficient, 65
 - IEF, 400
 - DIGE fluorescent labeling, 424
 - DIGE labeling, 347
 - Digi-West, blotting, 178
 - digoxigenin, 138, 176
 - dimethylformamide, 348
 - disc electrophoresis *see* discontinuous electrophoresis
 - discontinuous buffer systems, 29, 57, 312, 380
 - discontinuous electrophoresis, 37, 43, 286
 - disruption, 119
 - dithiothreitol, 98, 115, 268
 - DMF *see* dimethylformamide
 - DNA
 - electrophoresis, 431
 - fragments, 379
 - restriction fragment-analysis, 29
 - sequence, 379
 - sequencing, 32
 - typing, 34
 - vertical electrophoresis, 307
 - double blotting, 180
 - dynamic range, 138, 155
- e**
- electric field, 18, 70, 85, 104
 - electrical energy, 18
 - electro-elution, 48, 158, 181

electrode
 – buffers, 5
 – pads, 95
 – solutions, 70, 246, 259, 264
 – strips, 403, 408
 – wicks, 21, 202, 211, 239, 278, 369, 388
 electroendosmosis, 5, 13, 16, 67, 102, 366, 403, 413, 421
 electroosmotic effects, 98, 105
 electrolysis gas, 169, 426
 electroosmotic flow, 29, 366, 397
 electrophoretic blotting, 168
 electrophoretic desalting, 123
 electrophoretic mobility, 1
 – relative, 2
 emission, 137, 143
 emission filter, 269, 352
 end point method, 64
 enrichment, protein, 118
 enzyme
 – activities, 120
 – blotting, 176
 – inhibitors, 140
 epicocconone, 137, 175
 equalizer, 125
 equilibration, 98, 306, 314, 353, 366, 422
 equipment, 23, 94, 101, 191
 equivalence point, 26
 ethidium bromide, 30, 391
 excitation, 137, 143, 269, 352
 experimental design, 147, 347
 exponential gradients, 40

f

far-western blotting, 168
 Ferguson plot, 28
 field strength, 57, 65, 73
 film support, 16, 286, 379
 film-backed gels, 171
 film-supported flatbed gels, 16, 66
 film-supported gel strips, 89, 256
 fixation, 131
 flatbed electrophoresis systems, 24
 fluorescence, 108
 – CCD camera system, 269, 352
 – detection, 136, 423
 – labeling, staining, 101, 269, 283, 346, 374
 – scanners, 138, 153, 269, 352
 fluorescent
 – dyes, 30, 269, 346
 – markers, 159
 – staining, 136, 175, 283, 374
 – tags, 140
 – western blotting, 177

fluorophores, 136
 focusing effect, 3, 64
 food colors, 197
 fractions
 – peptide, 80
 – protein, 80
 free flow electrophoresis, 7, 65, 127
 free flow isoelectric focusing, 78

g

gel
 – cassette, 2, 199, 292
 – casters, 103, 293, 296, 358
 – casting, 102
 – electrophoresis, 13
 – kit, 188
 – replicates, 147, 347
 – sizes, 86
 – strengthener, 16, 422
 GeLC-MS, 50
 gel-to-gel variations, 146, 147
 glycerol, 66, 201
 glycoprofiling, 11
 glycoproteins, 46, 101, 138, 416
 good manufacturing practice, 86
 gradient drift, 73, 321, 398
 gradient gels, 101, 273, 293, 304, 411
 – electrophoresis, 39
 – immobilized pH gradient, 328, 354
 gradient maker, 40, 46, 75, 273
 granulated gel, 13, 77, 126
 grid cutter, 50
 ground leakage, 397, 413

h

heat exchange, 20
 heat stabilization, 120
 hexapeptide ligand libraries, 125
 high molecular, 274
 high resolution 2D electrophoresis, 50
 high resolution 2D PAGE, 118
 high-molecular weight proteins, 91
 homogeneous gel, 101
 horizontal
 – gel, 102, 267
 – polyacrylamide gels, 23, 379
 – SDS PAGE, 410
 – setups, 99
 – systems, 21, 65
 hot agarose solution, 208, 245, 367
 hot Coomassie staining, 279
 hybridization, 30, 175

hydrophobic
– binding, 126
– proteins, 112, 120
hydroxyethylsulphide, 121

i

IEF gels, 132
image analysis, 154
imaging systems, 151, 152
immobiline, 46, 73, 330, 354, 410
– recipes, 323, 354
immobilized pH gradients, 73, 85, 89, 321, 405
immune electrophoresis, 149
immunoblotting, 176
immunodetection, 175
immunoelectrophoresis, 26, 205
immunofixation, 25, 132, 214, 249
immunoglobulin, 125
immunoprecipitation, 124
immuno printing, 26
in-gel rehydration, 90
internal standard, 146
– pooled, 146, 349
iodoacetamide, 41, 98, 268, 366
ion-exchange chromatography, 225
ion-exchange membranes, 172
ion exchanger, 89, 366
IPG strips, 76, 79, 85, 354, 356, 360, 420
isocyanate, 120
isoelectric focusing, 3, 24, 63, 226, 321
– carrier ampholytes pH gradient, 69, 77, 223, 247, 253, 259
– immobilized pH gradient, 76, 321
isoelectric membranes, 78
isoelectric points, 3, 63, 70, 95, 226
isoenzymes, 25, 27, 28, 139, 140
isotachopheresis, 2, 38, 57

j

Joule heat, 4, 9, 18, 418

k

keratin, 119, 135

l

labeling optimization, 351
labeling reaction, 141, 143, 269, 346, 349, 425
laser capture micro dissection, 120
laser induced fluorescence, 12
lectin blotting, 179
lipid, 124
liquid chromatography, 50
loading control, blotting, 175

low concentrated proteins, 118, 123, 125, 147
low molecular weight
– substances, 197
Lowry assay, 111
low sieving media, 25, 45
lysine labeling, 141, 146, 269, 349
lysis solution, 120, 342

m

macromolecules, 131
marker proteins, 41, 68, 69, 81, 217
mass spectrometry, 42, 50, 98, 107, 144, 158
– silver stained spots, 374
matrix-free system, 7, 78, 126
mega protein complexes, 14, 48
methylenebisacrylamide, 14
micellar electrokinetic chromatography, 10
micelles, 41, 113
microchip electrophoresis, 11, 65, 141
microdialysis, 123
minigels, 306
minimal labeling, 143, 349, 425
mistakes, 393
mixed micelles, 422
mobilities, 57, 65, 223
mobility shift electrophoresis, 139
mobility shift SDS-PAGE, 46
molecular sieve, 348, 424
molecular size, 41
molecular weights, 42, 70
moving boundary electrophoresis, 7
multifluorescence scanner, 153, 189
multiple gel casting, 295, 358
multiplex, 143
mutation detection methods, 35

n

narrow pH intervals, 73, 76, 89, 321, 324
native electrophoresis, 21, 25, 28, 34, 37, 47, 49, 223, 229
native polyacrylamide gels, DNA, 379
native samples, 112
negative staining, 281
– copper, 136
– imidazol zinc, 136, 281, 372
net charge, 64
next generation DNA sequencing, 33
nitrocellulose, 171, 316
nondetergent sulfobetains, 121
nonionic detergents, 47, 121, 181, 303, 429
non-restrictive gels, 25
normalization, 157
northern blotting, 168

nucleic acids, sample preparation, 123, 385
nylon membranes, 172

o

off-gel isoelectric focusing, 79
oligopeptides, 132
optical density, 152
organic dyes, 133
over focusing, 96, 395
over labeling, 144, 351, 425
overheating, 19
overlay, 16, 103, 330
overloading, 416
oxygen, 16

p

PAGIEF, 65, 253, 396
paper bridge-loading, 92, 121
paraffin oil, 91, 357, 361, 422
pattern comparison, 157
PBS
– cell washing, 119
– removal, 395
PEGylated proteins, 46
Peltier cooling, 97
peptides, 15, 44, 133, 265, 286, 301, 308, 414
– IEF, 76
pH adjustment, 143, 330, 347, 349, 354
pH gradient, 64, 68, 70, 77, 86
– measurement, 68
– carrier ampholytes, 121
pH value, 64
phosphatase inactivation, 122
phosphatase inhibitor, 342
phosphoproteins, 139
photodetectors, 33
plant
– proteins, 127
– tissue, 345
plastic backing, 16, 21, 286
plastic mask, 311, 428
plateau phenomenon, 73, 398
polyacrylamide, 65
– linear, 10, 68
polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis, 37
polyacrylamide gels, 14, 75, 132, 181
polymerization, 15, 66, 396, 406
polyvinylidenedifluoride *see* PVDF membranes
Ponceau S, 174, 319
pooled internal standard, 146, 157, 349, 350
pore size, 25, 273, 393
– agarose gel, 13, 30
– large, 45, 286
– polyacrylamide gel, 14

power supply, 17, 19, 97
pre-labeling, 32, 107, 131, 140, 269, 290, 346
precipitate lines, 26, 149
precipitation, 37, 117, 123, 343, 394
– urea, 95, 422
prefocusing, 73, 77, 259, 335
prefractionation, 78, 111, 125
preparative isoelectric focusing, 77
prerun, 80
preserving, gels, 308, 376
pressure blotting, 166, 311
protease inactivation, 122
protease inhibitors, 122, 303, 342
proteases, 122
proteins, 15, 37, 111
– complexes, 47
– concentration, 343
– fragmentation, 115
– identification, 158
– IEF concentration, 399
– loads, 342
– quantification, 111, 149
– sample preparation, 42
– sequencing, 180
– staining, 133
proteome, 3
– analysis, 4, 50, 341
proteomics, 85, 106
pulsed field DNA gel electrophoresis, 23, 30
PVDF membranes, 158, 171, 174, 316

q

quality
– chemicals, 102, 196
quantification, 138
– proteins, 111, 149
quantitative, 147
– analysis, 60
– evaluation, 149
– results, 108
quaternary structure, 114

r

radioactive labeling, 141, 176
reamplification, 34
reducing, 268
– reagent, 41
reductants, 143, 269, 346, 394
– saturation labeling, 351
reduction, 115
reference markers
– fluorescent, 158
rehydrated polyacrylamide gel, 66, 72, 217,
229, 253, 264, 285

- rehydration, 49, 87, 89, 235, 387, 399, 407
 - loading, 90, 93, 356
 - solution, immobilized pH gradient, 333
 - solution, 90, 91, 222, 236, 238, 257, 285, 333, 357, 386
 - removing support films, 189
 - replicates, 147
 - resolubilization
 - proteins, 124, 343
 - resolution, 31, 85
 - resolving gel, 38, 289
 - resolving power, 64, 107
 - reswelling tray, 91, 222, 236, 258, 332, 357, 387
 - retardation coefficient, 28
 - reverse staining, 136
 - RNAse, sample preparation, 123
 - rocket technique, 27, 149
 - Rubisco, 127
- 5**
- salt concentration, 75, 112, 118, 119, 123, 217, 230, 243, 253, 342, 400
 - same-same experiment, 146, 351
 - sample application strip, 67, 68, 248, 259, 335, 401
 - sample buffer, 115
 - sample preparation, 111
 - 2D electrophoresis, 118, 342
 - sample wells, 17, 264
 - saturation labeling, 143, 349, 350, 425
 - ScreenPicker, 159
 - SDS
 - electrophoresis, 40, 113
 - PAGE, 42, 267, 289, 366
 - polyacrylamide gels, 358
 - sample buffer, 98
 - treatment, 113, 122, 267, 346
 - second dimension, 48, 306, 366
 - secondary antibodies, 176, 180
 - semiautomatic spot picker, 159, 189
 - semi-dry blotting, 169, 173, 311, 426
 - buffers, 173
 - semidry blotter, 189, 311
 - sensitivity, 146
 - separation ranges, 41
 - separator IEF, 72
 - serum electrophoresis, 29
 - shelf life, 43, 44, 308, 424
 - shot-gun proteomics, 76, 107
 - silent polymerization, 15, 234, 277, 385, 393, 415
 - silver staining, 34, 68, 144, 373
 - ammoniacal, 77, 135, 262
 - colloidal, 134, 215, 225, 241, 250, 261
 - DNA, 379, 432
 - drawbacks, 135
 - silver nitrate, 134, 281
 - slot former, 198, 207, 231, 271, 381, 411
 - smiling effect, 18, 418
 - sodium dodecyl sulphate *see* SDS
 - solidification time, 234, 246, 402
 - solubilization, 112, 120, 124, 303, 343
 - southern blotting, 168
 - speckling, 138
 - speed of migration, 18
 - spermine base, 123
 - spot detection, 156
 - spot picking
 - list, 158
 - manual, 159
 - robot, 159, 189
 - semiautomated, 159, 189
 - spot positions, 95
 - stable isotope labeling, 141
 - stacking gel, 38, 104, 234, 286, 289, 305, 316, 358, 384
 - stain-free detection, 140
 - blot, 174
 - staining, 133
 - agarose gels, 30, 214
 - blotting membranes, 318
 - blots, 174
 - gels, 133
 - of multiple gels, 371
 - trays, 189, 371
 - starch gels, 13
 - statistical evaluation, 157
 - Stokes radius, 18, 28, 114
 - Stokes shift, 137
 - subcellular components, 126
 - submarine chamber, 22
 - support film, 16, 75, 311, 425, 426
 - SYBR Green, 30
- t**
- tank blotting, 168, 172
 - buffers, 172
 - TCEP, 349
 - temperature, 68
 - IEF, 95, 247, 259, 363, 365, 398, 420
 - theoretical isoelectric point, 120
 - thermal convection, 103, 274
 - thermostatic circulator, 17, 189
 - thin-layer electrophoresis, 12
 - thiourea, 90, 120, 395

time-stable minigels, 44
tissue sample stabilizer, 189
titration curve, 64, 93, 217, 229
– analysis, 80, 229
titration of the running buffer, 394
top-down proteomics, 107
tracking dye, 98 *see also* Bromophenol blue
transilluminator, 30, 158
tributylphosphine, 121
Tris base, 122
tryptophan, 111, 140
two-dimensional electrophoresis, 419
– high-resolution, 85
– horizontal gels, 367
– vertical, 306
– vertical PAGE, 289

u

ultrathin IEF gels, 132, 399
ultrathin-layer electrophoresis, 197
under labeling, 144, 351, 425
under focusing, 96
urea, 66, 71, 86, 118, 120, 265, 342, 427
UV
– activation, 140
– detection, 30, 131
– measurement, 149

v

vacuum blotting, 167
venetian blind effect, 18, 419
vertical
– gels, 101
– PAGE, 418
– setups, 99
– streaks, 422
– systems, 20
viscosity, 18, 274
viscous gels, 260
voltage, 18, 65, 96
volt-hour integrals, 96
von Willebrand factor, 13, 205

w

western blotting, 86, 138

z

zone electrophoresis, 2, 226
zone sharpening, 57
zwitterionic detergent, 72, 89, 118
zymogram, 66, 73, 139
zymography, 46, 140

