

Index

a

- abatacept 1343
- Abl-family tyrosine kinase
 - inhibitor 1586
- absent in melanoma 2 (AIM2) 31
 - like receptor 997
 - types 138
- acetylcholine (ACh) 1486
 - neuronal receptors 1499
 - T lymphocytes 1487
- acetylcholinesterase (AChE)
 - inhibitors 1495
- acetyltransferase 233
- acidosis 224, 894
- ACKR1/DARC expressed by
 - erythrocytes 635
- activated partial thromboplastin time (aPTT) 834
- activated protein C (APC) 464, 739, 838
- activating transcription factor 3 (Atf3) 1448
- activation-induced cell death (AICD) 1055
- activator protein 1 (AP-1) 231, 975, 1473
- acute inflammation 695
 - conditions, genetic
 - susceptibility 1331
 - inflammatory responses 1447
- acute kidney injury (AKI) 1301
- acute lung injury (ALI) 790, 796, 797
- acute-phase proteins 1350
- acute-phase reactants 1542
- acute-phase response (APR) 861, 1350

- Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation (APACHE-II) 847
- acute rejection
 - antibody-mediated 1157
 - caused by T lymphocytes 1157
- acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS) 795
- ADAMTS13 activity 837
- adaptive immunity 785, 876, 1147
 - antigen recognition by T cell 1005
 - B-cell activation 1012
 - central and peripheral tolerance
 - mechanisms 1004
 - complement, role in 790
 - immune cells, activators of 791
 - immune responses 9, 273, 818, 947, 1092, 1147, 1316
 - to allografts, immediate 1155
 - inflammation triggered 1666
 - immune systems 1583
 - immunoglobulins 1014
 - other B-cell functions/B-cell subsets 1015
 - regulatory T cells (Tregs) 1010
- rheumatoid arthritis patients 1113
 - B-cell 1114
 - T cells 1113
- T cell subsets 1006
 - T follicular helper cells 1010
 - Th1/Th2 paradigm 1006
 - Th17 cells 1009
 - Th22 cells 1010
 - Th9 cells 1010
 - Th2 immunity 347

- adaptive lymphocytes 342
- adaptive responses to transplants 1156
- adenosine A3 receptor 957
- adenosine diphosphate (ADP) 973
 - ribose moiety 87
 - ribosylates Rho 87
- adenosine triphosphate (ATP) 999, 1283, 1313
 - ATPase 1306
 - dependent sodium pumps 1302
 - binding cassette transporters 1280
 - demand 1318
 - dependent molecular
 - chaperones 817
- adenylate cyclase toxin CyaA 85
- adherens junctions 442
 - components 470
- adherent platelets 423
- adhesion molecules 1154, 1521
 - on colonic endothelial cells 461
- adipocytes 327, 1228
- adipokines 922, 1235
 - adiponectin 924
 - dendritic cells 924
 - lymphocytes 924
 - macrophages 924
 - neutrophils 924
 - NK cells 924
 - adipose-derived stem cell 1205
 - adipose inflammation
 - impact on local biology 1205
 - obesity complications 1206
 - adipose tissue 1199, 1226, 1227
 - inflammation, in obesity 1202
- adipsia 861
- adjuvants
 - adjuvant system 3 (AS03) 147
 - aluminum compounds 144
 - combinations 157
 - for human use 144
 - induced peripheral
 - inflammation 655
- ADM. *see* adrenomedullin (ADM)
- ADP. *see* adenosine diphosphate (ADP)
- adrenergic receptors (ARs) 1497
- β_2 -adrenergic receptors (β_2 ARs) 1500
- adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH) 917, 1430, 1488, 1489
- adrenomedullin (ADM) 1549
 - antibody 1595
 - MR-proADM, elevated levels 1550
- advanced glycation end product (AGE) 1239
 - AGE-RAGE axis 1239
- aeroallergen 185
- afferent neuronal signals 873
- afferent vagus 873
- age-related macular degeneration (AMD) 1354
- aging 713, 1226
 - IL37-tg mice 506
 - physiological process of 696
- Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 188
- AIM2. *see* absent in melanoma 2 (AIM2)
- airway epithelium, response to allergens 998
- airway hyperresponsiveness 504
- Akt/protein kinase B (Akt/PKB) 1230, 1231, 1672
- aldehyde dehydrogenase 292
- aldolase 818
- aldosterone 917
- alkylthiyl radicals (R-S[•]) 706
- alkyne-containing jadomycin 1675
- allergen sensitization 1000
- allergen-specific IgE antibodies 996
- allergic asthma 292
- allergic disorders 375, 995
- allergic inflammation 374, 996, 997, 1004
- antigen recognition by T cell 1005
- B-cell activation and fate 1012
- central and peripheral tolerance mechanisms 1004
- cytokines 1015–1017
- immunoglobulins 1012, 1014
- inflammatory response, mechanism 996
- other B-cell functions and B-cell subsets 1015
- regulatory T cells (Tregs) 1010
- T cell subsets 1006

- T follicular helper cells 1010
 Th9 cells 1010
 Th17 cells 1009
 Th22 cells 1010
 Th1/Th2 paradigm 1006
 allergic rhinitis 347, 559
 allergic sensitization 798, 999
 allergy, classical 995
 alloantigens 1151
 allodynia 676
 alloimmunity 1054, 1150
 allosteric effects 633
 alpha-1-antitrypsin 749
 anti-inflammatory properties 490
 alternatively activated macrophage
 (AAM) 345
 alternative pathway (ACP) 1354
 alum 144
 aluminum phosphate 144
 aluminum salt combination (AS04)
 adjuvant 145
 alveolar macrophages 185, 949
 Alzheimer's disease 1489, 1502
 patients with AChE inhibitors 1502
 American College of Rheumatology
 (ACR) 555
 aminoalkyl glucosaminide 4-phosphate
 (AGP) 154
 amino-hexoses 22
 aminotransferase-to-platelet ratio
 index 676
 AMP-activated protein kinase
 (AMPK) 1384
 amphibians 1517
 amphiregulin 345
 amplification pathway 787
 amyloid- β (A β) deposits 1258
 anabolic pathways 976
 anakinra (IL-1 receptor
 anagonist) 482
 anaphylatoxin 10, 786–791
 C3a 63
 anastomosis 229
Androctonus australis hector
 venom 106
 androgens 919
 angioedema 803
 angiogenesis 229, 457, 465, 1118
 LPA and S1P, role of 674
 angiogenin (ANG) 4 441
 stimuli 467
 angiotensin II 1233
 ankylosing spondylitis 1116
 anoikis 738
 anorexia 657, 861
 anthrax 8
 antiallergy treatment 662
 antiapoptotic
 factors 529
 signals 592
 anti-B and T lymphocyte attenuator
 (BTLA) 1596
 antibody therapy 265
 antibiotics 1584
 treatment 1545
 antibodies (Abs) 1592
 allergen-specific IgE 996
 anti-APC 464
 anti-HMGB1 60
 anti-HSP60 IgG-type 818
 anti-IFN γ 37
 anti-OX40 539
 C5 blocking 803
 complement, activation 801
 dependent cellular cytotoxicity 995,
 1015
 mediated autoimmune diseases 367
 production 792
 anti-CD25-mediated T_{REG}
 depletion 1398
 anticitrullinated peptide antibodies
 (APCA) 1107
 anticytokine 482
 antifibrotic effects 1355
 antigen-presenting cell (APC) 84, 144,
 659, 791, 792, 1112, 1151,
 1379
 on inflammation 839
 antigens 439, 824
 Ag-presenting molecules 154
 Ag-specific humoral immunity 156
 Ag-specific T-cell 155
 Ag uptake 147
 allergen-specific memory 996

- antigens (*Continued*)
 B-cell selection, in germinal centers 1391
 driven expansion 319
 expression of transplant 1148
 glucose-lipid 21
 independent activation
 mediators 1152
 nonspecific inflammation 1147, 1148
 presentation
 in context of MHC class I 1007
 in context of MHC class II 1008
 transplant 1150
 self 818
 shuttling 792
 specific adaptive immune responses 1147
 specific CD8⁺ T-cell (CTL) responses 151
 specific self-tolerance 1094
 anti-IL2R α (Daclizumab) 352
 anti-inflammatory 795
 activities 1001, 1668, 1670, 1673, 1674
 adipokine 1227
 cytokines 12, 229, 496, 499, 1163, 1363, 1429, 1488, 1524
 soluble cytokine receptors 1369
 soluble decoy toll-like receptors 1371
 soluble ST2 1371
 soluble TREM-2 1372
 toll-like receptor-mediated immune responses 1369
 drug 265, 1674
 growth factor 467
 master 1228
 mechanisms 1372
 genes/proteins 1351
 mediators 1523
 monocyte subsets 1524
 properties 499, 601
 responses 1500
 stimuli 234
 antimicrobial activities 727
 chemotherapy 1584
 itaconate 955
 peptide 175, 400, 441, 1092
 proteins 57
 antineutrophil cytoplasm autoantibodies (ANCA) 260, 264
 antinuclear antibodies (ANA) 1073
 antioxidant activity 870
 free radical scavengers 710
 harmful or beneficial 712
 response element 712
 supplementation 712
 anti-programmed cell death ligand (PDL1) antibody 1596
 anti-T-cell immunity 820
 antithrombin (AT) 837, 838
 adaptive immune cells 1203
 levels 837
 macrophage infiltration 1201, 1203, 1212
 neutralizes coagulation enzymes 837
 antithymocyte globulin 1163
 antivirulence factor therapies 1584
 anti venom 111
 inflammation 110–111
 Myrmecia genus 111
 anxiety 861
 APC. *see* antigen-presenting cell (APC)
 apocynin 1265
 apolipoprotein E (ApoE)
 deficient mice 486
 null mice 665
 apoptosis 299, 738, 917, 949, 959, 1314
 associated speck-like protein 138
 differentiation program 262
 inhibition 1321
 apoptosis-associated speck-like protein containing CARD (ASC) 31
 knockout 145
 apoptotic cells 228, 789, 1305, 1351
 A proliferation-inducing ligand (APRIL) 1076
 BLyS receptors transmembrane activator 1076
 arachidonic acid 869, 1449

- metabolism 791
 pathway 1672
 area postrema (AP) 1487, 1489
 arginase activity 956
 L-arginine 459
 aristaless-related homeobox (Arx) 442
 β -arrestin 635, 790
 arthritis 1447
 ischemia-reperfusion experimental models 60
 arthritogenic alphaviruses 1354
 articular diseases 1105
 aryl hydrocarbon receptor nuclear translocator (ARNT) 133
 asparagine endopeptidase (AEP) 735
 aspartic acid (D20)
 in exon 1 503
Aspergillus fumigatus 36, 181, 504, 1353, 1354
Aspergillus versicolor 1587
 aspirin 1672
 asthma, allergic 292
 astrocytes 530, 776
 astroglia 1256, 1257
 AT. *see* antithrombin (AT)
 atherogenesis 1283
 atherosclerosis 457, 715, 818, 1199, 1229, 1279–1281
 macrophage inflammatory pathways in 1291
 mediators of inflammation 1283
 chemokines 1286
 cytokines 1283
 interferons 1285
 potential of dietary changes 1286
 targeting inflammation 1286
 mouse models of 1280
 pharmacological intervention 1288
 activating transcription factor 3 1292
 anti-TNF therapy 1290
 CANTOS 1290
 CIRT 1290
 ENTRACTE clinical trial 1290
 JUPITER trial 1289
 statin therapy 1289
 targeting IL-1 β with Canakinumab 1290
 atopic dermatitis 347, 643, 1099
 ATP. *see* adenosine triphosphate (ATP)
 Atractaspis engandensis 102
 AT1R/AT2R activation 1235
 ATX-LPA-LPA_{1,4,6} axis 674
 atypical chemokine receptors (ACKR) 632, 635
 atypical hemolytic uremic syndrome (aHUS) 1354
 autoantibodies 799, 818, 1316
 autoimmune 821, 1053, 1054, 1094, 1380, 1382, 1391
 diseases 329, 482, 785, 819, 918, 1055, 1066, 1074
 monocytes and macrophages 1071
 disorders 799, 1677
 hemolytic anemia 995
 and inflammation 300, 1053
 injury 1256
 polyendocrinopathy candidiasis ectodermal dystrophy 1057
 regulator 1057
 tissue injury 1053, 1068, 1073
 B lymphocytes 1069
 immune complexes 1068
 lymphocytes 1069
 monocytes/macrophages 1070
 systemic autoimmune diseases 1073
 tertiary lymphoid organs (TLO) 1071
 T lymphocytes 1069
 autoimmune regulator (AIRE)
 protein 1057
 autoinflammation 1053, 1054
 diseases 1365
 syndrome 482
 autonomic homeostatic reflexes 1490
 autophagocytosis 817
 autophagosome 137, 817
 autophagy 137, 817, 1314
 associated HLA-B27 misfolding 1120
 chaperone-mediated 817
 macroautophagy 817
 microautophagy 817

- autophosphorylation 589
 autoreactive lymphocytes 1393
 autosomes 137
 avidity 1151
 AXD consensus sequence 504
 azoxymethane-dextran sodium sulfate treatment 659
- b**
- Bacillus anthracis* 84, 193, 1587
Bacillus subtilis 423
 bacterial
 antigens 820
 DNA 156
 flagellum 28
 infection 1396, 1545
 lipoproteins 1588
 membrane and endosomal Toll-like receptors 32
 mRNA 32
 proteases 734
 replication 187
 toxins
 genetics and pathobiology of infections 81
 pathogenicity by microorganisms 81
- bacterial artificial chromosome (BAC) 1393
- bacterial PAMPs. *See* pathogen-associated molecular patterns (PAMPs)
- bacteriophage therapy 1584
- bacteriotropin 6
- Bacteroides fragilis* 552
- BALB/c mice (BMDCs) 825, 1398, 1399
- B- and T lymphocyte attenuator (BTLA) 1163
- barotrauma 795
- basic helix-loop-helix (bHLH) 442
- basophils 293, 634, 971, 1001
- B-cell 292, 315, 341, 342, 365, 533, 536, 550, 785, 792, 927, 1225, 1226, 1229, 1230, 1233, 1236, 1316, 1343
- activating factor 536
- checkpoint mechanisms 1064
 clonal deletion of 1056
 deletion 1064
 developmental stages 1013
 dysfunction 1232
 failure 1229, 1233
 growth factor 590, 1232
 immune-mediated targeting of 714
 maturation factor 536
 receptor 792, 1004, 1063, 1666
 tolerance 1059
- B-cell-activating factor (BAFF)
 receptor 536
 transgenic mice 536
- β -cell dysfunction 1232
- bees, inflammation induced by venoms 110–111
- biglycan 66, 1588
 deficient mice 66
- bioassays 1675
- biochemical signal transduction pathways 424
- bioenergetics 929
 dendritic cells 929
 lymphocytes 930
 macrophages 930
 neutrophils 930
- biofilm 1584
- bioinformatics 1330
- bioluminescence resonance energy transfer (BRET) 502
- biomarkers 1190
 for inflammation 1541, 1542
 panels of combined of 1551
- bleomycin
 induced lung fibrosis 667
 induced pulmonary fibrosis 663, 675
- blocking tissue factor activity 835
- blood-borne cytokines signal 1489
- blood-brain barrier (BBB) 538, 771, 772, 862, 870, 1255, 1488
- blood circulation 3
- BLT1 deficiency 665
- BLT2 inflammation, and tissue homeostasis, role in 665
- blunt leukocyte–endothelial cell adhesion 463

- body mass index (BMI) 1226
 body temperature 861
 bone marrow 1065
 B-cell progenitors 506
 derived mast cell 276
 stromal cells 598
 bone morphogenetic protein (BMP) 1121
Bordetella pertussis 84
Bothrops snake 103
 bitten victims 100
Bothrops asper snake venom 101, 104
Bothrops jararaca 102
Bothrops moojeni venoms 102
 venom 100, 102, 103
 induced inflammation 105
 induced leukocyte 102
 BoTXC3 676
 Bowman's space 1078
 bradykinin 803
 brain
 cholinergic muscarinic acetylcholine receptor (mAChR)-mediated signaling 1495, 1501
 communication 1501
 controlled symptoms 861
 derived immunoregulatory mechanisms 1491
 endothelial cells 872
 function 1494
 neurotransmitter systems, dysfunctions 1495
 nitric oxide synthases 1673
 plasticity 1526
 processing of febrile signals in 874
 Braun's lipoprotein 27
 briakinumab 352, 407
 broad-spectrum antibiotics 795
 brodalumab 408, 555, 557
 bronchial hyperresponsiveness 375
 bronchoalveolar lavage (BAL) 675
 fluid 795
 brown adipose tissue (BAT) 865, 922
- C**
- C3a/C5a receptors 797, 798
 antibodies 803
- biological roles 798
 complement factors 1316
 convertase 1320
 convertase formation 786
 dependent rapid production 873
 E-cadherin 733
 cadherin-related family member 3 (CDHR3) 999
Caenorhabditis elegans 814, 1492
 Ca⁺⁺ influx 896
 calcitonin gene-related peptide (CGRP) 110, 1493
 calcium 703
 diffusion neutralizes 440
 mobilization 789
 phosphate 145
 calmodulin 703
 calprotectin 64
 calreticulin 789
Campylobacter jejuni 28
 cancer 1199, 1393
 immune evasion 229
 immunosurveillance 1393
Candida albicans 36, 181, 376, 1330, 1397, 1426
 infection 1397
 yeast cells 508
 candidiasis 186
 carbon monoxide 1319
 carboxypeptidase A3 278
 cardiopulmonary bypass 1317
 cardiotrophin 1 (CT-1) 575
 cardiotrophin-like cytokine factor 1 (CLCF1) 575
 cardiovascular disease (CVD) 1199, 1279, 1285, 1286, 1674
 cartilage proteoglycans 820
 caspases 82, 529
 activating and recruitment domain 28
 domains 32
 caspase-1 1364
 activation 1519
 deficient mice 486, 491
 inflammasome 488
 caspase-11 82
 toxins modulating 82

- Castleman disease 578, 582
 catecholamines 1372, 1489, 1500
 cathelicidins 278, 446
 LL-37 expression 446
 cathepsin 787
 cathepsin G 732–734
 cathepsin L 735
 cathepsin S 735
 Caucasians 662
 C4b binding protein (C4bBP) 786, 839
 C57BL/6-DEREG mice 1398
 C-C motif ligand 2 (CCL2) 1282
 CCP. *see* classical complement pathway (CCP)
 CCR-7
 axis 636
 expression 917
 CD-related inflammation 551
 CD3⁺CD56⁺ cells 317
 CD4⁺CD25⁺ FoxP3⁺ Tregs 1096
 CD4⁺ Foxp3⁺ Treg cells 1203
 CD4⁺ T cells 530, 633, 1151, 1368,
 1372
 helper T cells 534
 naïve T cells 1381
 OX40-OX40L signaling in 536
 population 398
 CD8 coreceptor, on cytotoxic T cells 1150
 CD8 memory 1398
 T-cell pool 1396
 CD8⁺ T-cell memory 152, 280, 323,
 530, 595, 1397
 CD11c stain:CD11c⁺ myeloid dendritic cell accumulation 1093
 CD14++CD16+ monocytes 1001
 CD14/CD14 receptors 1547
 CD14-dependent fashion 26
 CD14 expression 920
 CD18-ICAM-1 interactions 463
 CD18 immunoblockade 463
 CD25⁺Foxp3⁺ cells 1383
 CD25-targeted diphtheria toxin 1394
 CD25⁺Foxp3⁻ thymocyte precursors 1379
 CD28 expression 1380
 CD28 homodimer interface 1598
 CD36 expression 1291
 CD40 antibody 660
 CD56^{bright} NK cells 317
 CD62 ligand (CD62L) 1064
 CD64, neutrophil expression 1550,
 1551
 CD64 values 1551
 CD80, to T-cell-expressed CD28 590
 CD94-NKG2A heterodimers 324
 CD103, in Balb/c mice 1398
 CD146, endothelial expression of 470
 cDNA cloning 487
 cecal ligation and puncture (CLP) 27, 60
 celecoxib 658
 cell
 activation 651
 adhesion molecules 461, 715, 1549
 apoptosis 916
 contact-dependent suppression 1060
 death 1313, 1314
 demise 1313
 forming BBB 871
 function 1313
 hypoxia 129
 immune response 587
 integrity 1284
 interaction 404
 mediated abnormal wound healing 675
 necrosis 706
 penetrating peptides 1590
 proliferation 175
 respiration 131
 signaling pathways
 in inflammation 1667
 schematic representation 1664
 sources 484
 stress 814
 markers of 813
 surface antigens 26
 surface markers, and signature transcription factors 316
 cell-cell contact 733, 735
 cell-cell interactions 1111
 central nervous system (CNS) 1255,
 1485

- centruroides noxius 106
 cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) 1372
 C1 esterase inhibitor 802
 C3 exoenzyme of *Clostridium botulinum* (C3bot) 87
 c-Fos mapping 657
 C3 glomerulonephritis 799
 C3 glomerulopathy 800
 chaperones 813, 816
 Charcot's joints 1567
 ChAT. *see* choline acetyltransferase (ChAT)
 chemoattractant 57, 257, 279, 619, 627
 protein 792
 receptor CRTM2 344
 chemokines 60, 175, 223, 227, 256, 366, 404, 554, 619, 626, 628, 631, 732, 875, 962, 1233, 1256, 1486, 1520, 1521
 CCL1-CCR8 axis 641
 CCL20 functions 1096, 1097
 CC receptor (CCR)7 1386
 CCR6 expression 1097, 1388
 CCR9 ligand 636
 clusters 628
 CXCR2, on neutrophils 107
 dual function 628
 family 1520
 glycosaminoglycan interactions 1524
 inflammatory 627, 628
 ligand (CCL) 3 and 4 1552
 monomer, ribbon diagrams 630
 motif ligand 2 (CCL2), matrix 1201
 organ development 636
 receptors 219, 629, 632, 633, 639, 640, 642, 1486
 activation, two-step model 633
 expression by T-cell subsets 629
 nomenclature systems 626
 schematic depiction 632
 recognition site 1 633
 scavenger 635
 superfamily, clinical applications 642
 synthesis 1523
 chemotaxis 7, 619, 1549
 inhibitory protein of staphylococci 958
 ChemR23, expressing cells 1453
 chikungunya virus 1354
 chimeric antigen receptor (CAR) 1399
 Chlamydia-infected cells 65
Chlamydia pneumoniae 191, 958 HSP60 31
 chloride ion secretion 439
 cholesterol 1279, 1280 containing membranes 82
 crystals 1283
in vitro 1283
 hypercholesterolemia 1190, 1451
 transport 1280
 choline acetyltransferase (ChAT) 1499
 expressing 1491
 cholinergic
 anti-inflammatory 1491
 signals 1490
 chondroitin sulfate 277
 chromatin
 immunoprecipitation-sequencing 232
 remodeling 1431
 structure, and function 974
 chromoblastomycosis 195
 chromosome 1q23.2 locus 1351
 chronic granulomatous disease (CGD) 1266
 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) 953, 1173
 accelerated aging and inflammation in 1188
 associated with
 chronic inflammation 1173
 indoor air pollution 1174
 central role of alveolar macrophages in 1178
 defective resolution of inflammation and repair 1187
 accelerated aging 1188
 airway fibrosis 1189
 proresolving lipid mediators 1187
 eosinophilic inflammation in 1180
 future implications 1189

- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) (*Continued*)
- inflammasome activation in 1184
 - inflammatory cells 1175
 - dendritic cells 1182
 - eosinophils 1180
 - epithelial cells 1175
 - lymphocytes 1181
 - macrophages 1176
 - neutrophils 1179
 - inflammatory mediators 1183
 - chemokines 1185
 - cytokines 1183
 - inflammasome 1184
 - lipid mediators 1183
 - proteases 1185
 - lymphocytes in 1182
 - mucus hypersecretion and
 - hyperplasia in 1177
 - oxidative stress, as a major driving mechanism 1185
 - pathology of 1174
 - systemic inflammation in 1187
 - chymases 733
 - chymotrypsin 733
 - ciliary neurotrophic factor (CNTF) 575
 - circulating
 - neutrophils 1201
 - pyrogens 871
 - citrate metabolism 955
 - Citrobacter rodentium* 193, 1397
 - citrulline 703, 956
 - specific B cells 1114
 - c-Kit inhibitor 1118
 - classical complement pathway (CCP) 1354
 - deposition 1355
 - claudin 4 666
 - clonal deletion 1056, 1057
 - Clostridium botulinum* 86
 - Clostridium difficile* 88, 193, 1334
 - associated colitis 1593
 - clumping factor A (ClfA) 423
 - cmv-1 gene 322
 - coagglutination system 787
 - coagulant 739
- coagulation
 - abnormalities 847
 - treatment during severe inflammation 847
- modifications 862
- proteases 841
- proteins 845
- coagulopathy, associated 833
- colitis
 - associated colon cancer 659
 - chronic, T-cell transfer model 460
 - enhanced thrombogenic response 465
 - mice deficient in IL-1R8 502
- collagen-induced arthritis (CIA) 556, 657
- colonic arterioles 460
- colony-stimulating factor-1 (CSF-1) 220
- colorectal cancer (CRC) 659
- Colubridae (*sensu lato*) 100
- commensal microbiota 292
- common helper ILCP (CHILP) 342
- common lymphoid progenitor (CLP) 342
- compensatory anti-inflammatory response syndrome (CARS) 1428
- complement
 - activation 785, 786, 791, 795
 - anaphylatoxin receptors 789
 - antibodies 801
 - opsonin receptors 788
 - adaptive immunity and chronic inflammation 792
 - adaptive inflammatory response, role in 791
 - cascade 870
 - continued 792
 - fragments of 794
 - C5a 869
 - in human diseases, role of 799
 - vasculitis 799
 - innate immunity and acute inflammation 790
 - innate inflammatory response, role in 791
 - intracellular, evidence 793

- pathways 785, 786
 - alternative 786
 - classical 786
 - lectin 786
- products 787, 788
 - receptors for 788
- proteins
 - C3 732
 - fragmentation of 787
 - receptors 788, 792, 793
 - strategies to block 802
 - system 785, 1238
 - uncontrolled 792
- complementary and alternative medicine (CAM) 1661
- complete Freund's adjuvant (CFA) 146
- compstatin 802
- computational networks 1677
- computed tomography 1567
- confidence interval (CI) 848
- connective tissue growth factor (CTGF) 676
- constitutive production of CCL27 (CTACK) 1092
- contact hypersensitivity (CHS) 283
- conventional dendritic cells (CD11b⁻ and CD11b⁺) 1143
- conventional imaging techniques 1567
- conventional myeloid dendritic cells (cDC) 1112
- convertases 786
- Coombs test 995
- COPD. *see* chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)
- coreceptor IL-1R3 499
- coreceptor neuropilin-1 467
- cortical thymic epithelial cells, self-peptide/MHC complex 1065
- corticosteroids 1189
 - biosynthesis 1468
 - pathways 1468
- corticosterone 1430
- corticotropin releasing factor (CRF) 655, 899
 - receptor 899
- corticotropin-releasing hormone (CRH) 1470, 1488
 - induced IL-2 receptor expression 918
- cortisone 1470
- Corynebacterium parvum* 1426
- COX. *see* cyclooxygenase (COX)
- C-reactive protein (CRP) 10, 482, 768, 1349, 1351, 1352, 1354, 1542, 1543
 - CRP gene 1351
 - values 1543
- Crohn's colitis 461
- Crohn's disease (CD) 65, 352, 374, 400, 403, 445, 457, 460, 493, 537, 661, 1141, 1336, 1399, 1478
 - immunodeficiencies in phagocytes as cause 1143
 - missing heritability 1141
 - patients 446
- Cromolyn 283
- Crotalus atrox* snake venom 104
- crown-like structure 1203
- CRP. *see* C-reactive protein (CRP)
- cryoglobulinemia 1069
- cryopyrin-associated periodic syndrome (CAPS) 482
- cryopyrinopathies 193
- crypt base columnar (CBC) 438
- Cryptococcus neoformans* 1397
- cryptopatches 344, 348
- crystallographic studies 1149
- crystal structures of GPCRs 643
- C-terminal pentraxin domain 1352
- CTLA-4-dependent regulation 1392
- C-type lectin receptors (CLRs) 144, 181–183, 225, 997, 1263, 1369
 - dendritic cell-specific intercellular adhesion molecule-3-grabbing non-integrin (DC-SIGN) 181
 - mannose receptor 182
 - signaling pathway 187
 - surfactant protein-D 182
- cutaneous anaphylaxis 666
- cutaneous lymphocyte antigen (CLA) 376, 1091
- CLA⁺ recirculating T cells 1092
- C-X-C motif (CXC) ligand 1
 - chemokines 445

- cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP) 459, 789
 intracellular levels, toxins modulating 84
 signaling pathway 84, 660
 PKA-CREB/CRTC2 pathway 660
- cyclic guanosine monophosphate (cGMP) 459
- cyclooxygenase (COX) 228, 1451, 1672
 chemokines 630, 631
 CX3CL1-CX3CR1 axis 632
 CXCL12-CXCR4 interactions 636
 CXCL12 gradient 636
 CXCL8 secretion 603
 CXCL12/Stromal Cell Derived Factor (SDF-1) 1520
- cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2) 538, 868, 1588
 dependent manner 1457
 enzyme system 104
 expression, cytokine-induced 658
 PGE₂ production 872
 inhibitors 701, 874, 877
 pathway 106
 targeting, using NSAIDs 1267
- cyclophilin ligand interactor 536
- cyclosporine A 1673, 1674
 triggered cAMP signaling 85
- CysLT receptors 664
 acute and chronic inflammation, role in 666
- cystathionine β -synthase (CBS) 707
- cysteine 619, 707
 signal transducing element 709
- cysteinyl leukotrienes (CysLT) 185, 965
- cystic fibrosis (CF) 265
- cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator (CFTR) 440
- cytochrome C 131
- cytochrome P450 700
 myeloperoxidase 916
- cytokines 11, 175, 227, 366, 395, 465, 469, 573, 587, 590, 593, 862, 868, 869, 875, 915, 921, 963, 1283, 1331, 1364, 1521
- binding 573
 and chemokines related to Th17 cells 399
 chemotactic 103
 dual-function 506
 gene expression 261
 inflammatory 257, 1523
 interleukin-1 family
 IL-1 α dual-function 484
 IL-1 superfamily 479
 interleukin-12 family of 149, 539, 1368
 like factor 576
 missense coding mutations 508
 production 365
 receptors 589, 1369
 interactions 588
 signal 589
 secretion 365
 storm 798
 synergizing 587
 synthesis inhibitory factor (CSIF) 601
 type I 961
 type II 961
- cytokine superfamilies 589
 common beta chain 592
 granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (G-CSF) 594
 IL-3 593
 IL-5 593
 common gamma chain 589
 GM-CSF signals 594
 granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (GCSF) 598
- interferons 599
 type I IFNs 599
 type II IFN γ 600
 type III IFN λ -1/2/3 600
- networks in cellular immunity 603
- orphan type I cytokines 596
 IL-13 597
 IL-14 597
 IL-32 597
 IL-34 597
 macrophage colony-stimulating factor 598

- type 1 cytokine superfamily 589, 961
 type II superfamily 598, 961
 cytomegalovirus (CMV) 34, 322
 cytoplasmic receptors, bacterial DNA and RNA 33
 cytosine plus guanine (CpG) oligonucleotide 61
 cytosolic free radicals 132
 cytotoxic
 CD90.1-specific antibody 823
 lymphocytes 996
 necrotizing factor 88
 NK cells 318
 proteins 259
 soluble factors 1255
 T cells 144, 148, 534, 1062
 antigen 4 1065
 response 235
- d**
- Daboia russelli* snake venoms 104
 damage-associated molecular pattern (DAMP) 20, 57, 105, 175, 821, 922, 956, 997, 1152, 1153, 1304, 1423, 1485, 1583, 1587, 1588
 adenosine triphosphate 63
 agents targeting host responses 1589
 biglycan 66
 danger signal receptors 58
 eosinophil-derived neurotoxin 66
 heat shock protein 61
 heme 65
 heparan sulfate 66
 high-mobility group box 1 60
 histones 62
 hyaluronan 65
 immunology, definition of 57
 interleukin-1 α /interleukin-33 64
 mitochondria 62
 to modulate immune responses to transplants 1153
 molecule 1591
 necrosis vs. apoptosis 58
 peroxiredoxin 67
 RNA/DNA 62
 S100A8/ S100A9 64
 uric acid crystals 63
 DAMP. *see* damage-associated molecular pattern (DAMP)
 danger-associated molecular pattern (DAMP) 137, 791, 1279, 1369, 1541
 Darwinian evolution principles 971
 DC. *see* dendritic cell (DC)
 death domain (DD) 179, 529, 533
 decay-accelerating activity (DAA) 787
 decay accelerating factor (DAF) 786
 decision-making processes 587
 deep vein thrombosis (DVT) 464
 defensins 1587
 degradation pathway, for LPA and S1P 674
 dehydrocorticosterone 11
 demethylase 233
 dendritic cell (DC) 177, 179, 226, 289, 295, 322, 347, 401, 404, 530, 628, 629, 636, 640, 793, 824, 876, 971, 996, 999, 1061, 1092, 1094, 1096, 1150–1152, 1351
 activation, CTLA-4-dependent suppression 1378
 in allergic inflammation 292, 298
 for effector Th2 immune responses to allergens 294
 immunoreceptor 185
 induce Th2 immunity, different subtypes 293
 inflammatory 1096, 1151
 Fc ϵ R1 $^+$ DCs 298
 medullary 637
 necessary and sufficient for induction of Th2 immunity 292
 subsets 290
 T-cell
 interaction 1112
 polarization 291
 denitrification 704
 dense deposit disease 799, 800
 dephosphorylation 674, 813
 depletion of regulatory T cell 1379
 DEREG model 1397
 DEREG mouse strain 1393

- dermatitis 376
Dermatophagoides pteronyssinus 375
 dermis 1091
 developmental endothelial locus (Del) 1524
 developmental steps, of new imaging agents 1579
 dexamethasone 222
 dextran sodium sulfate (DSS) 460, 484, 552, 663
 colitis 464, 494, 557
 diabetes mellitus 714, 1199, 1229, 1488
 metabolic syndrome 505
 type 1 714, 1225
 type 2 1225, 1226, 1228, 1231–1233, 1672
 inflammation causing vascular disease in 1234
 nonpharmacological management of inflammation in 1240
 obesity associated inflammation in 1236
 diacylglycerol (DAG) 1666
 diaminopimelate (DAP) 28
 diapedesis 6, 627
 dicarbonyl compounds 1239
 dietary antioxidants 710
 dietary polyphenols 711
 dietary thiols 708
 diet-induced obese (DIO) mice 1202
 digoxin 408
 dimerization 178
 diphenylene iodonium 1265
 diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DTP) 144
 diphtheria toxin receptor (DTR) 1378
 disease-modifying antirheumatic drug (DMARD) 557
 disintegrin 631
 disseminated intravascular coagulation (DIC) 425, 833
 DNA
 binding protein 1592
 binding transcription factor RBPj 445
 binding trimer 814
 damage 318
 decondensation 732
 methylation 1189
 repair mechanisms 707
 sensing molecules 193–195
 cross-talk between PRRs 195
 signaling components of DNA sensing molecules 194
 vaccine encoding HER2/neu adjuvanted 155
 DNAX accessory molecule-1 (DNAM-1) 318
 DNAX activation protein 12 kDa in size (DAP-12) 1372, 1591
 docosapentaenoic acid (DPA) 1457
 dopamine receptor D2 767
 dopamine signals 1500
 dorsal motor nucleus (DMN) 1490
 of the vagus 1487
 dorsomedial hypothalamus (DMH) 865
 double-stranded RNA (dsRNA) 178
Drosophila melanogaster 30
 drug development
 antivirulence factor therapy/quorum-sensing inhibitors 1586
 defensins/antibacterial peptides 1587
 engineered liposomes to clear exotoxins 1586
 new antibiotic combinations 1586
 PAMPs 1584
 tyrosine kinase inhibitors 1586
 dupilumab 1098
 dysbiosis 441
- e**
 early ILC progenitor (EILP) 342
 EC. *see* endothelial cell (EC)
 ectopic fat 1227
 ectromelia virus 317
 Eculizumab 803
 edema factor (EF) 84
 edema formation, PGI2-IP pathway role 654
 edema toxin (ET) 84
 effector memory T cells (T_{EM}) 639
 effector phase 790
 efferocytosis 6, 366

- EGFR. *see* epithelial growth factor receptor (EGFR)
- eicosanoid oxidoreductase (EOR) 1453
- eicosanoid production 791
- eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA) 1451
- elastase 732, 733
- electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) 696
- electron spin resonance (ESR) 696
- electron transport chain (ETC) 129
- reactive oxygen species, formation of 130
- electrostatic interactions 633
- emphysema 1188
- emulsions
- IFA and CFA 146
 - MF59 146
- encode erythropoietin (EPO) 1321
- ENCODE project 1142
- endocannabinoids 875
- endocarditis 1567
- endocytosed bacteria 278
- endocytosis 635
- endogenous
- adjuvants 143
 - antinociceptive mechanisms 899
 - antioxidants 711
 - cytokine inhibitors 1523
 - opioid receptor ligands 898
 - protease inhibitors 730
 - pyrogens 862, 875, 1425
- β -D-endoglucuronidase heparanase 66
- endometriosis 230
- endopeptidases 727
- endoplasmic reticulum (ER) 88, 974, 1207, 1227
- endosomal/cytoplasmic receptors viral DNA and RNA 34
- endosomes 635
- endothelial barrier function 1595
- endothelial cell (EC) 5, 257, 460, 1150
- adhesion glycoproteins 461
- adhesion molecules 461
- transcription-dependent expression 462
- dysfunction 457, 458, 464
- endothelial cell NOS 703, 1672
- organ-specific responses 844
- proliferation 466
- endothelial derived relaxing factor (EDRF) 702
- endothelial differentiation gene 2 (EDG2/LPA₁) 668
- endothelial dysfunction 1235, 1239
- endothelial-leukocyte adhesion molecule 1 (ELAM-1) 1474
- endothelial-mesenchymal transition (EndMT) 1118
- endothelial nitric oxide synthase (eNOS) 459, 703
- endothelial protein C receptor (EPCR) 840
- endothelin 875
- endothelin-1 276, 459, 1189
- endothelium-dependent 458
- hyperpolarizing factor (EDHF) 459
 - pathways 460
- endotoxemia 62, 1233
- endotoxin 4, 20
- biochemical characteristics 21
 - cell activation 25
 - chemical structures 22
 - clinical settings 24
 - detection 23
 - historical background 20
 - natural ligands 24
 - shock 61
 - tolerance 21, 26, 234, 1432
 - signature 1428
 - translocation 23
- enterobacteriace 22
- envenomation 109
- environmental conditions 861, 863
- enzyme acetyltransferase arrest-defective-1 (ARD1) 134
- enzyme-substrate combinations 1675
- Eomesodermin (Eomes) 316
- NKp46⁺ cell subset 316
- eosinophil 293, 322, 345, 347, 634, 971, 980, 1001, 1204
- cationic protein 1002
- derived neurotoxin 1002

- eosinophilia 996, 997
- esophagitis 374
- inflammation 292
- EP2/EP4-cAMP-PKA signaling 660
- EP3-expressing MnPO neurons 874
- epidermal cell-derived thymocyte-activating factor (ETAF) 12
- epidermal growth factor (EGF) 230, 439, 734, 840
- epigallocatechin-3-gallate (EGCG) 1671
- epigenetics 971
 - based inflammation treatment 984, 985
 - dysregulation
 - acute inflammation with 978
 - chronic inflammation with 979
 - and immunometabolism 980, 981
 - language 973
 - memory 977
 - poised enhancer-promoter regions 975
 - principles 972
 - successful inflammation 974, 977
 - unsuccessful inflammation 978, 979
- epinephrine (EPI) 1488, 1489
- epithelial cells 437, 438, 998
 - activation 345
 - archetypal epithelial barrier 438
 - cell fate
 - absorptive lineage 438
 - enteroendocrine cells 441
 - goblet cells 439
 - paneth cells 441
 - secretory lineage 439
 - lining 437, 442
 - membranes 443, 1593
 - mucosal barrier protection 1592
- epithelial growth factor receptor (EGFR) 1177
 - amphiregulin ligand 344
 - genes 673
- epithelial homeostasis 443
 - inflammation-induced alterations 445
- Notch signaling pathway 444
- Wnt signaling pathway 443
- epithelium 442
- epitopes 818
 - mapping 820
- EP3 receptor genes 874
- E protein family 342
- EP3-selective agonist 662
- Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) 34, 194, 324, 595
- eritoran 796, 1320
- erythrocytes 255, 788
- erythrodermic psoriasis 1094
- erythro-myeloid progenitor (EMP) 220
- erythropoiesis 224
- erythropoietin 1321
- esalamine (5-aminosalicylate) 465
- Escherichia coli* 83, 191, 278, 423, 672, 732, 816, 839, 1143, 1353, 1424
 - enterohemorrhagic *Escherichia coli* (EHEC) 706
 - Shiga-toxigenic *E. coli* (STEC) 89
- estrogen
 - decreased production of neutrophil 919
 - increase bone marrow progenitor B cells 919
- eukaryotic cells
 - actomyosin cytoskeleton 87
 - proteases 728
- eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4E-binding protein (4E-BP) 1384
- exocytosis 259, 277
- exogenous opioid (EO) 899
- exogenous pyrogen 862, 866, 868, 869
- exopeptidases 727
- exotoxins 278
- experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis (EAE) 186, 492, 660
- experimental fever in rats, schematic illustration 867
- expressed sequence tag (EST) 628
- extracellular matrix 1525
 - proteins 663

- extracellular signal-regulated protein kinase (ERK) 179, 1065, 1205
 extracellular vesicles 1151
- f**
- factor-inhibiting HIF (FIH) 134
 hydroxylates asparagyl residues 134
 familial Hibernian fever (FHF) 265
 familial Mediterranean fever (FMF) 264
 FAS-associated death domain-containing protein (FADD) 180, 529
 Fas receptor 533
 fatal autoimmunity 1378
 fat cells
 anti-inflammatory cytokine 506
 fat distribution 1226
 fatigue 861
 fatty acids 1232
 nitrated fatty acids (NO_2FA) 705
 omega-3 polyunsaturated 1452
 saturated 1233
 short-chain fatty acid (SCFA) 1004, 1380
 unsaturated 1287
 febrigenic signals 871
 febrile response 861
 Fenton mechanism 713
 fever 861
 beneficial or harmful 876
 clinical aspects 875
 defined 862
 experimentally induced 866
 inducing agent 862
 inflammation 3
 physiological and neuroanatomical considerations 862
 of unknown origin 1567
 fibrin degradation products (FDP) 425, 845
 fibrin formation 836, 844
 fibrinogen 420, 836, 846, 1349
 fibrinolysis 1549
 fibrinolytic pathways, during inflammation 837
 fibrinolytic proteases 739
 fibrin-rich inflammatory matrix
 PTX3-dependent promotion 1356
- fibroblast 675, 1526
 derived extracellular matrix proteins 1528
 growth factor 467, 657
 like synoviocytes 1109
 transdifferentiate into
 myofibroblasts 1527
- fibrocytes 5
 fibrogenic growth factors 1527
 fibronectin 1349
 fibrosarcoma, MCA-induced 1394
 fibrosis 675, 1189
 ficolins 786
 flagellin 28, 1588
 flavin adenine dinucleotide (FAD) 703
 flavin mononucleotide (FMN) 703
 flaviviridae, 5'-triphosphate ssRNA 34
 flightless I homolog (Fliih) 1431
 Fluarix influenza vaccine 156
 fluid resuscitation 795
 fluorescence optical imaging (FOI) 1580
 focal adhesion kinase (FAK) 468
 Foerster resonance energy transfer (FRET) 502
 follicle-associated epithelium (FAE) 640
 cells 640
 follicular dendritic cell (FDC) 792
 follicular Th (Tfh) cells 1069
Fonsecaea pedrosoi 195
 fontolizumab 352
 food allergy 374, 377
 Food and Drug Administration (FDA) 21, 1211, 1677
 Forkhead box family (Foxo)
 proteins 1188
 phosphorylation 1383
 FoxC2 transcription factor 468
 Foxp3 expression 1390
 Foxp3-deficient mice 1387
 Foxp3-driven diphtheria toxin receptor 1378
 Foxp3-driven T_{REG} phenotype 1378
 Foxp3^{DTR} knock-in mice 1393
 Foxp3^{DTR} transgenic models 1379
 Foxp3 essential mechanisms 1379
 FOXP3 gene 1011
 Foxp3 genetic deficiency 1060

- Foxp³⁺ T_{REGS} 1378
 - control of immunity to self-tissues 1391
- Francisella tularensis* 194
- free fatty acid (FFA) 1205, 1206
- free radicals 696
 - induced damage 696
 - mediated injury 715
 - production, mitochondrion, role of 699
- Friend retrovirus (FV)
 - infection 1396
- functional
 - abnormalities 464
 - capillaries 1235
 - imaging, to monitor disease activity 1578
- fungal infections 1397
 - C. albicans* 1427
- Fusobacterium nucleatum* 317

- g**
- gamma amino butyric acid (GABA) 865, 1256
 - GABAergic neurons 655
- gamma/delta T-cell activation 492
- gammaglobulin, hypergammaglobulinemia 578
- gasotransmitters 702
- gastrointestinal
 - function 485
 - surgery 1543
 - tract 438, 439, 1672
- GATA-binding protein 3 (GATA-3) 342
 - deficient T_{REGS} 1387
 - transcription factor 395
- GC. *see* glucocorticoid (GC)
- GDP-GTP exchange factor (GEF) 634
- gene expression 232
 - profile 439
 - score 1553
- gene loci associated with susceptibility to rheumatoid arthritis 1340
- systemic lupus erythematosus 1339
- ulcerative colitis 1337
- gene markers 916

- gene profiling 136
- genetically modified organism (GMO) 1675
- genetic engineering 1663
- genetic susceptibility
 - for acute inflammatory conditions 1331
 - general considerations 1335
 - meta-analysis 1334
 - to homogeneous study populations 1331
 - patients with same predisposing condition 1333
 - patients with same underlying infection 1331
- genetic variant rs1059703 of IRAK-1, X chromosome 1334
- genome-wide association studies (GWAS) 661, 1067, 1142, 1257, 1330
- genomic, inflammatory activation 872
- genomic loci, with autoimmune diseases 1067
- geranyl geranyl pyrophosphate (GGPP) 1588
- GH. *see* growth hormone (GH)
- ghrelin 925
- glia-derived neurotrophic factor (GDNF) 1258
- glimepiride 1212
- glomerular basement membrane (GBM) 800
- glomerular filtration
 - barrier 1302, 1303
 - of proteins 799
 - rate 1302
- glomerular injury
 - complement-mediated 800
- glomerular mesangial cells 802
- glomerular sclerosis 802
- glomerulonephritis 264, 995
- glomerulosclerosis 799
- glucocorticoid (GC) 11, 869, 917, 1472
 - adversely affect NK cell activity 918
 - genomic effect of 1471
 - glucocorticoid receptor 1470
 - historical perspective 1467

- induced leucine zipper 1430, 1473
- induced tumor necrosis factor
 - receptor 1385
- mechanism of action 1471, 1472
- nongenomic effect of 1473
- overview 1467
- pharmacokinetics 1470
- pharmacological effects 1474
 - adaptive immunity 1474
 - immunomodulation 1474
 - innate immunity 1474
 - other effects 1475
- proinflammatory cytokine production
 - suppression 1489
- receptor antagonist RU486 1430
- therapeutic use of 1475
 - adrenal insufficiency 1477
 - allergy and asthma 1476
 - infectious diseases 1477
 - miscellaneous 1477
 - preventing graft rejection 1477
 - principles 1475
 - renal diseases 1476
 - rheumatic disorders 1476
- upregulate Th2-induced
 - production 918
- glucose
 - D-glucose 22
 - metabolism 1320
- glucose-6-phosphate
 - dehydrogenase 917
- glucose 1 transporter (GLUT1) 982
- glucotoxicity 1232
- glutamate 1493
- glutamatergic neurotransmission 767
- glutathione 711
 - peroxidase 1186
- glycans 36
- glycemia, hyperglycemia 714, 1232, 1233, 1239
- glycerophospholipid metabolic pathway 674
- glycinergic synaptic transmission 655
- glycolipids 30
- glycolysis 956, 982
 - aerobic 1383
 - enzymes 1383
 - metabolism 130
- glycoproteins 182, 440, 462, 533, 536, 788, 1353
 - glycoprotein A repetitions predominant (GARP) 1015
 - glycoprotein-130 receptor 1546
 - glycosphingolipid (GSL) 30
 - O-glycosylated serine 440
 - glycosylphosphatidylinositol (GPI) 24, 35
 - glycolipid 35
 - linked protein 1549
- glycyrrhizic acid 60
- goblet cells 439, 440
 - synthesize 439
- Goodpasture disease 995
- gouty inflammation, acute 263
- GPR. *see* G protein-coupled receptor (GPR)
- G protein-coupled inwardly rectifying K⁺ (GIRK) channels 896
- G protein-coupled receptor (GPR)
 - GPR120 deficiency 1288
 - Gpr18 gene 1456
 - P2Y₂ receptor 957
- G protein-coupled receptor kinases (GRKs) 635
- G protein-coupled receptors (GPCRs) 619, 651, 874, 1212, 1287, 1450
 - LGR5 438
 - for prostaglandin D₂ 639
- G-protein-dependent cAMP-protein kinase A (PKA)-mediated signaling 1497
- G proteins 633, 789
 - antagonist 1368
 - coupling 790
 - inhibitors 579
- graft-vs.-host disease (GvHD) 1378
- graft vs. host rejection 530
- granule-mediated cytotoxicity 315
- granulocyte macrophage colony-stimulating factor (GM-CSF) 38, 109, 220, 751, 1429

- granulocyte-monocyte colony-stimulating factor (G-CSF) 150, 592, 594
- granulocytes 1498
- granulomatosis 264
- granzyme B 787, 1552
 - mediated killing 1378
- GroES (HSP10) molecules 816
- growth factor-independent 1 342
- growth factor receptor-bound protein 2 (GRB2) 1065
- growth hormone (GH) 921
 - lymphocytes 922
 - macrophages 921
 - NK cell activity 922
- GTPase-activating protein (GAP) 635
- GTPase RhoA-dependent cytoskeletal derangements 1595
- GTPase signaling 1595
- guanine-nucleotide exchange factor (GEF) 1666
- guanine triphosphate deoxynucleotide (CpG) 31
- gut
 - associated lymphoid tissue (GLAT) 324
 - epithelial cells 996
 - inflammation, chronic 460
 - injury 59
 - microbiome 1238
 - guttate psoriasis 1094
- h***
- Haber-Weiss reaction 713
- Haemophilus influenzae* 957, 1179
- HapMap 3 project 1142
- hapten 2,4,6-
 - trinitrochlorobenzene 283
- haptotaxis 257
- Harpagophytus procambuns* 1673
- health assessment questionnaire-disability index (HAQ-DI) 555
- healthy obese phenotype 1227
- heart disease 499
- heat shock element (HSE) 814
- heat shock factor (HSF) 814
 - monomeric nature of 814
- heat shock proteins (HSPs) 30, 61, 813, 821, 824, 956
 - anti-inflammatory protective effects of 820
 - biological function of 813
 - chaperone functions of 816
 - in chronic inflammatory diseases 824
 - coinducer 823
 - endogenous upregulation 823
 - families in mammals and typical microbial homologues 814
- HSP60 818
 - molecule 816, 820
 - mycobacterial 818
- HSP70
 - chaperone 817
 - peptide B29 823
 - as prominent peptide donor for MHCII ligandome 817
 - protective effect of 820
 - T-cell cross-reactivity 819
- HSPH (HSP110) molecules 817
- HSP90 inhibitors 61
 - immunology of 817
 - as inflammatory mediators 821
 - peptides 822, 824
 - dendritic cell (DC) 824
 - prokaryotic, immunodominance of 817
 - self-HSP, cross-reactivity with 818
 - specific CD4+ T cells 825
- heat shock response 815
 - molecular basis of 814
 - triggers for 815
- Helicobacter pylori* 28, 178, 957
 - infected gastric tumor 659
- Heligmosomoides polygyrus* 1391
 - mouse infection model 1399
- helminth
 - immunity 372
 - infections 345
- helper T cell 395, 1058
- hemagglutinins 317, 323, 1353
- hematological tumors 642
- hematopoiesis 1546
- hematopoietic stem cell (HSC) 593

- heme oxygenase-1 65
 hemodynamic management 1301
 β-hemolysin 83
 hemolytic purpura 801
 hemolytic uremic syndrome (HUS) 800, 801
 hemopexin 65
 hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis 497
Hemophilus influenzae 1353
 hemorrhagic shock 1317
 hemostasis 1212
 hemostatic systems 425
 hen egg white lysozyme (HEL) 1056
 heparan monomers 1588
 heparan sulfate 631
 heparin 277
 chitosan complexes 282
 enhances DNA-I-dependent chromatin degradation 1077
 induced thrombocytopenia 424
 hepatic
 CD49a⁺ NK cells 319
 encephalopathy 1495
 iNKT cells 1492
 stellate cell 1206
 hepatitis A virus (HAV) 144
 hepatitis B virus (HBV) 144, 324
 vaccine 157
 hepatitis C virus (HCV) 33, 1069
 hepatocyte growth factor (HGF) 467, 1176
 activator 467
 hepatocytes 1227
 herd immunity 143
 herpes simplex virus (HSV)
 glycoproteins of 34
 Herpesviridae 322
 hexokinases 982
 HIF. *see* hypoxia-inducible factor (HIF)
 high-density lipoprotein (HDL)
 cholesterol 1233
 high endothelial venule (HEV) 637, 677
 high-fat diet (HFD) 1201
 high flux electron transfer pathways 699
 high mobility group box-1 (HMGB-1) 31, 821, 999, 1062, 1153, 1518, 1591
 high molecular weight B cell growth factor (HMW-BCGF) 597
 high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) 1675
 high-throughput screening (HTS) 1676
 histamine 283, 375
 histocompatibility 60 (H60) family of proteins 318
 histone 796, 842
 acetylation 1431
 acetyltransferase (HAT) 1472
 deacetylases (HDACs) 823, 1472
 extracellular 1590
 H3K9 histone methyltransferase G9a 1431
 H5N1 infection 1260
 H1N1 nucleoprotein antigen 148
 H7N9 strains 1354
 Hodgkin's cells 533
 homeostasis 184, 344, 395, 538, 927, 972, 1142, 1520
 chemokines 627, 628, 1072
 molecular and cellular events 816
 protection 971
 homodimers 180
 hormone-GR complex 1472
 horror autotoxicus 1377
 horseshoe crab (*Limulus polyphemus*)
 hemolymph of 23
 host cell motility, toxins affecting 87
 host-environment interfaces 273
 host-pathogen interactions 956
 systems 81
 host proteases
 functions, in inflammation 731
 antigen presentation, and processing 735
 antimicrobial functions 732
 coagulation 739
 complement system
 activation 741
 fibrinolysis 739
 immunoglobulin cleavage 734

- host proteases (*Continued*)
 - inflammatory mediator processing 732
 - junction molecule degradation 733
 - matrix remodeling 736
 - mucus 734
 - receptor activation 736
 - surfactant protein cleavage 734
- identified in inflammation and 729
- and inhibitors, origin and distribution 727
 - inflammatory cells 728
 - resident cells 728
- mechanisms of action of 731
- house dust mite (HDM) 790
- HSF. *see* heat shock factor (HSF)
- HSPs. *see* heat shock proteins (HSPs)
- human adipose tissue 1228
- human alpha-defensin (HD)
 - HD-5 446
 - HD-6 expression 446
- human blood monocytes 503
- human CD161⁺ ILC1 subset 317
- human chemokines 620
 - receptors 623
- human chromosome 6 532
- human endothelial cells (HUVEC) 109
- human genome sequencing 816
- human herpesvirus 5 (HH5) 322
- human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) 34, 324
 - type 1 1549
- human leukocyte antigens (HLA) 1148
 - locus 1055
- human maternal cells 1055
- human neutrophil elastase (HNE) 1185
- human papillomavirus (HPV) 144
 - vaccine 145
- human polymorphisms 191
- human rhinovirus (HRV) 999
- humoral immunity 639, 792, 1120
- hyaluronan 65, 1153
- 3-hydroxy-kynurenine 773
- hydrogen peroxide 700, 701
- hydrogen sulfide 706, 707, 1319
- N*-hydroxy-L-arginine 703
- 18-hydroxyeicosapentaenoic acid (18-HEPE) 1451
- hydroxyl ions 701
- 3-hydroxy, 3-methyl glutaryl coenzyme A (HMG-CoA) 1588
- 15-hydroxyprostaglandin dehydrogenase (15-PGDH) 1453
- 11 β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase 1470
- hymenoptera venoms 111
- hyperaggregability 464
- hyperalgesia 654, 676, 861
- hyperdynamic sepsis 1307
- hyperoxia 1317
- hyperresponsiveness 559
- hypersensitivity reactions
 - type II 995
 - type III 995
 - type IV 995, 996
- hyperthermia 106
- hypomethylated CpG sequences 62
- hypoperfusion 1317
- hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal (HPA) 1486, 1487
 - axis 654, 917, 1469
- hypothermia 861, 877
- hypothyroidism 916
- hypoxia 129, 1227
 - acute vs. chronic hypoxia 136
 - and antigen presentation 953
 - causes of 130
 - chemotaxis in 951
 - include erythropoiesis 129
 - and innate immune cell survival 950
- molecular sensor signaling 131
- nuclear factor κB 135
- oxygen sensing 130
- phagocytosis in 952
- physiological response to 949
- pulmonary vasoconstriction 1319
- in regulating innate immune cell function 949
- role in bacterial killing 952
- secretory function in 952
- tissue 263

- hypoxia-inducible factor (HIF) 133, 922, 1314
 HIF-1 α 981
 phosphorylation 134
 HIF-1 acetylation 134
 HIF-1 α /HIF-1 β dimer 133
 target genes 134
- i*
- IBD. *see* inflammatory bowel disease (IBD)
 idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (IPF) 675
 IFN. *see* interferon (IFN)
 Ig. *see* immunoglobulin (Ig)
 ignorant conventional T cells (Tconv) 298
 IkappaB kinase beta (IKK- β) 1230
 deletion 490
 IL. *see* interleukin (IL)
 ILC. *see* innate lymphoid cell (ILC)
 imaging
 modalities, comparison between different 1569
 of myocardial inflammation, imaging of 1577
 of systemic infections 1575
 imiquimod 155
 immune
 activation 1549
 adherence clearance 788
 cell activation 790
 cell death, subversion of 958
 cell recognition, pathogen avoidance of 957
 cell trafficking 788, 789
 neural regulation 1496
 deficient nonobese diabetic mice 61
 inflammation
 Th17 expansion, role of 661
 network, type I 328
 reconstitution inflammatory syndrome 1596
 response 1031
 to infection 322
 responsive gene 1 (Irg-1) 955
 stimulating complexes (ISCOMs) 144, 148
- system 818
 aberrant activation 1070
 defined 19
 immune tolerance 1054
 APC-presenting autoantigen, tolerogenic signals of 1061
 B-cell tolerance 1057
 bystander activation 1068
 central tolerance 1056
 costimulation activation 1068
 dead cell clearance defects 1068
 environmental factors 1067
 immune privilege sites 1062
 induced Tregs (iTregs) 1061
 infection/tissue injury 1067
 molecular mimicry
 by adjuvants 1067
 by antigens 1067
 natural Tregs (nTregs) 1061
 peripheral tolerance 1058
 regulatory T cells 1059
 self-antigen, modification of 1068
 T-cell anergy 1059
 T-cell tolerance 1056
 immunization 818, 1265
 immunodeficiencies
 mice 460
 in phagocytes 1143
 immunodominant
 antigens 820
 proteins 820
 immunomodulatory cytokines 281
 immunodysregulation,
 polyendocrinopathy, enteropathy, X-linked (IPEX) 1392
 immunogenic nucleic acids 60
 immunoglobulin (Ig) 222, 225, 317, 457, 589, 734
 CAM family members PECAM-1/CD31 469
 gene 1056
 immunoglobulin G (IgG) 422
 immunoglobulin A (IgA)
 nephropathy 1069
 producing plasma cells 640
 immunoglobulin E (IgE)

- immunoglobulin (Ig) (*Continued*)
 antibodies 275
 dependent mast cell responses 366
 Fc ϵ RI activation 279
 mediated hypersensitivity 995
 production 591, 996
- immunoglobulin G (IgG)
 antibodies 786
 immune complexes 796
- immunoglobulin M (IgM)
 antibodies 786
- immunological disorders 861
- immunology, definition of 57
- immunometabolic
 coupling 982
 imbalance 980
- immunometabolism
 and acute inflammation 981
 and chronic inflammation 980
- immunomodulation 1597, 820
- immunopathology 1394
- immunoproteasome 735
- immunoreactivity 818
- immunoreceptor tyrosine-based activation motif (ITAM) 317
- immunoregulation 219, 223, 228
- immunostimulants 530
 ligands 143, 157
 properties 57
 regimens 1596
- immunosuppression 226, 229, 232, 664
 drug 677
 protocols 1147
- immunotherapy 824
- Incomplete Freund's adjuvant (IFA) 146
 oil-in-water emulsions 147
- indocyanine green (ICG)-enhanced fluorescence optical imaging (FOI) 1580
- indoleamine-2,3-dioxygenase (IDO) 773, 1112
- indomethacin-treated wild-type mice 655
- induced Tregs (iTregs) 1061
- inducible T cell costimulator (ICOS) 1386
- ICOS-ICOSL interactions 348
- infection 8, 341
 agents 795
 suspected systemic, and local infections 1574
- inflammasome 192, 742, 792, 796, 1184, 1205, 1237, 1283
 activation 138
 mitochondrial and cytoplasmic activities 137
- pathway 145
 toxins modulating 82
- inflammation 1, 6, 8, 319, 322, 341, 342, 457, 626, 785, 787, 874, 915, 1147, 1199, 1210, 1226, 1313, 1372, 1545, 1567, 1673
- inflammatory bowel disease (IBD) 348, 373, 445, 457, 533, 549, 659, 734, 818, 1116, 1136, 1486, 1488, 1674
- anti-TNF- α 558
- central angiogenic stimulus 466
 delivers
 microvascular permeability 468
- immunoblockade experiments in animal models 464
- lymphatic transport function 468
- patients 460
 morbidity and mortality 463
- inflammatory disorders 437, 739, 785, 815
 C5a, C5aRs and C3aR, role in 795
- chronic, genetic predisposition for 727, 792, 1336
- psoriasis vulgaris and psoriatic arthritis 1338
- rheumatoid arthritis (RA) 1340
- systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) 1339
- models 666
 HSP in 819
- inflammatory mediators 107, 654, 817, 959, 962
 cytokines and chemokines 961
- microvesicles 965
 oxidants 959
- inflammatory signals, peripheral 874

- inflammatory skin diseases 1092, 1098
 alopecia areata 1099
 atopic dermatitis 1098
- influenza A 317
- inhibitor of DNA binding 2 (ID2)
 expression 342
- inhibitory receptors 317
- innate immunity 175, 425, 479,
 713, 785, 790, 876, 947,
 997, 1315
- adaptive immunity, cross-talk
 between 1112
- $\gamma\delta$ T cells 1113
- antigen presentation 958
- complement, role in 790
- damage-associated molecular
 patterns activate 956
- function
- impact of host-pathogen
 interactions 956
- microenvironmental factors in
 regulating 948
- helper 2 cells 344
- IL-1 superfamily 479
- immune cells 785, 790, 996, 1203
 activators of 791
 in acute inflammation 794
- innate defense regulator 1591
- manipulating phagocytosis 958
- metabolic intermediates in
 augmenting 955
- recruitment, preventing 957
- responses 102, 273, 956, 1147, 1148
 inflammation triggered by 1664
- lipid mediators in 964
- system activation 1315
- innate lymphoid cell (ILC) 315, 341,
 591, 996, 997, 1002, 1094, 1111
- ILC2 and ILC3, therapeutic
 harnessing of 351
- inositol triphosphate (IP₃) 1666
- insulin 1230
 hyperinsulinaemia 1229
 receptor 1230
 signaling 1226, 1230
 substrate (IRS) 1205, 1207, 1230,
 1231
- resistance 1199, 1207, 1225, 1230,
 1231, 1233, 1239
- adipocytes 1232
- insulin receptor substrate (IRS)
 mRNA expression 1233
 proteins 1230, 1231
- integrin (ITG) 1315
 activation 1518
 VLA4 627
- intensive care unit (ICU) 1331
- intercellular adhesion molecule
 (ICAM)-1 1203
- interferon (IFN) 82, 1092
 cytokines 178
 IFN- γ 341, 735, 916, 1425
 prevented colitis induction 1388
 production 28
 receptor, IFNGR1 knockout 599,
 600
 transcription factor 1097
- interferon (IFN) α and β 1285, 1286
- IFNAR1 targeted deletion 600
- receptor-dependent secondary gene
 expression 1076
- regulatory factor 179, 231, 232, 366,
 975
- signature 188
- interleukin (IL) 834
 IL-1 21, 1363
 family member 7 501
 functional role 508
- receptor antagonist 480, 658, 1523
- receptor family member ST2 498
- receptor type I 479, 482
- subfamily, of receptors 480
- superfamily 479–483
- IL-1 α 1518
 cell sources 484
 deficient mice 486
 dual-function cytokine 484
 endothelial cells 485
 as growth factor 485
 in healthy/disease cells 484
 historical background 483
 membrane 485, 486
 mouse cDNA cloning 483
 nuclear translocation 484

- interleukin (IL) (*Continued*)
- precursor 484, 485
 - systemic effects in humans 483
 - IL-1 β 492, 654, 732, 862
 - deficient mice 490, 491
 - historical background 486
 - immunoblockade 465
 - LPS-induced synthesis 489
 - NLRP3 inflammasome-dependent processing 488
 - noncaspase-1 processing 489
 - precursor 489–491
 - production by human platelets 424
 - production, regulation 487
 - P2X7, inflammasome activation 489
 - regulatory regions 487
 - systemic effects 487
 - transcription/translation/synthesis 487
 - IL-1R
 - associated kinase 1430
 - family 1365
 - IL-1R8 481
 - deficient mice, primary macrophages and DCs 502
 - IL-1Ra anakinra, anti-inflammatory potency 1365. See also anakinra
 - IL-1RI, deficient mice 495
 - IL-2 149, 590, 1058
 - anti-inflammatory properties of 1366
 - derived from T cells 347
 - IL-3
 - receptor α chain 593
 - IL-4 395, 590
 - promote generation of Th2 cells 365
 - secreted by Th2 cells 366
 - IL-6 103, 573, 822, 1366, 1519, 1542, 1546
 - biological activity and signaling system of 573
 - blockade therapy 579, 580
 - blockade treatment strategy 580
 - clinical application of members of 578, 579
 - dependent signaling 1366
 - gene 1366
 - IL6-receptor (IL-6R) 1257, 1285
 - complex associated with gp130 574
 - inhibitors, clinical application of members 578
 - and its family of cytokines 573
 - new members 575
 - original members of 575
 - and receptor components 575, 576
 - receptor deletion 872
 - receptor system, nonsignaling and signaling receptor components 574
 - redundant and nonredundant functions 578
 - soluble forms of nonsignaling and signaling receptors 577
 - IL-7 591, 1203
 - α chain 591
 - receptor 317, 342
 - IL-8 89, 103
 - IL-9 591
 - receptor α chain (CD129) 591
 - signaling 345
 - transgenic airway mouse model 375
 - IL-10 1366
 - anti-inflammatory properties of 1367
 - subfamily receptors 600, 601
 - IL-11 575
 - IL-12 492, 594, 1285
 - cytokine family 1367
 - IL-12p40 deficiency 1285
 - stimulate the generation of Th1 cells 365
 - subfamily cytokines 594, 595
 - IL-15 150, 592
 - essential for NK cell homeostasis 327
 - IL-17
 - blockers, therapeutic in CD 553
 - clinical findings 556
 - cytokine family 549, 557

- cytokines, cell sources of 549, 552
 cytokines, in normal and inflamed intestine, production and role 551
 cytokines in psoriasis 553
 and its activity, secretion of 404
 neutralization, therapeutic efficacy of 555
 in pathogenesis of autoimmune diseases 492
 receptor 492, 550
 receptor A subunit 1098
 in rheumatoid arthritis 552, 556
- IL-17A**
 glycoprotein 549
 in psoriatic arthritis 555
- IL-17B, IL-17C, and IL-17D**
 in immune-inflammatory diseases, role of 557
- IL-18** 492, 1284
 binding protein 490, 493, 495
 blocking 493
 concept of 496
 coreceptor 1284
 deficiency 495, 1284
 genes 491
 in heart disease 494
 hemophagocytic syndromes 497
 human, natural neutralization 497
 $\text{IFN}\gamma$ 492
 and inflammation 493
 precursor by caspase-1 491
 proinflammatory properties 493
 as protective cytokine 495
 receptor (IL-18R) 494, 1284
 signal transduction 491
- IL-18 binding protein (BP)** 494
 discovery 495
 gene 1365
 in immune responses 496
 regulation 496
- IL-18R**
 deficiency 1284
- IL-18R α** 502
 chain 1364
 extracellular IgG-like domains 481
- IL-19 601
 IL-20 602
 IL-21 592
 receptor-deficient animals 592
 IL-22 602
 signals 602
 IL-23 595
 and/or IL-1 β stimulation 344
 receptor 550
 IL-24 602
 IL-25
 mediated promoting effects on Th2 cell responses 558
 production by commensal bacteria 558
 production constitutive in human and mouse liver 558
 significantly ameliorates renal function and 558
- IL-25R**, expressing lamina propria dendritic cells 558
- IL-26** 603
- IL-27** 595, 1367
- IL-33** 499
 binding 499
 discovery 498
 heterozygous mice expressing 500
 in human disease 500
 nuclear function 499
 precursor 498, 499
 receptor 1389
 shares 499
- IL-35** 596, 1367
 producing regulatory T cells 1368
- IL-36**
 background 500
 receptor antagonist (IL-36Ra) 480
 role of 500
- IL-37** 502, 1364
 aging 506
 background 501
 binding studies 502
 crystallization 503
 disease models 504
 experimental colitis 505
 genes 491

- interleukin (IL) (*Continued*)
 - in human disease 507
 - ischemic and damage models 505
 - metabolic syndrome 505
 - mRNA levels 506
 - precursor 489, 507
 - processing and release 503
 - production 503
 - protein 503, 508
 - recombinant effects 504
 - requirement for Smad3 507
 - signaling complex 501
 - spinal cord injury 505
 - tg deficient, in IL-1R8 502
 - tg mice 502, 505, 507
 - translocation of 506
- IL-37b
 - full-length precursor cDNA of 504
- IL-38 508
 - dose-response suppression 508
 - IL-1 family member 10, functional role of 508
- ILCs
 - in adult tissues, maintenance of 344
 - development, model for 343
 - ILC2 (innate lymphoid cells)
 - activation 347
 - in acute and chronic inflammation 345
 - and chronic inflammation 347
 - deficiency 347
 - expansion 345
 - human, expresses 344
 - in infection and chronic inflammation 346
 - and metabolic disorders 348
 - and parasitic infection 345
 - and viral infection 347
 - ILC3
 - activated by IL-1 β and IL-23 344
 - in acute and chronic inflammation 348
 - chronic inflammation, and cancer 350
- in clinic, targeting 351
- and commensal or pathogenic bacteria 348
- during gut infection and inflammation 349
- lineage 342
- vs. B/T development 342
- International Association for the Study of Pain (IASP) 891
- intestinal
 - epithelial cells 440
 - immune system 640
 - inflammation 447
 - injury 1317
 - lumen 447
- intracellular adhesion molecule 1(ICAM-1) 1474
 - expression 463
- intracellular nucleoside triphosphate 63
- intracellular nucleotide oligomerization domain (NOD)-like receptors 1315
- intracellular signal transduction 597
- intracranial aneurysm (IA) 658
- intraepithelial lymphocyte (IEL) 592, 641
- intraperitoneal thyroxine 916
- invariant natural killer T cells (iNK T cells) 1524
- irritable bowel syndrome 1674
- ischemia-reperfusion 1152, 1155, 1313, 1317, 1318
 - antioxidant therapy 1319
 - clinical studies 1317
 - injury 715, 803, 1313
 - pathophysiology 1314
 - phenomenon 1317
 - therapeutic gases 1319
 - therapeutic perspectives 1318
 - tissue injuries 1316
 - upregulate the MHC antigens expression 1150
- ischemia tolerance, improving 1320
- ischemic conditioning 1318
- ischemic stroke 877
- isoforms Rho-A 88

itaconate 955
Ixekizumab 408, 555, 557

j

Janus kinase (JAK) 366
activation 1065
enzymes 1671
inhibitory peptide 1211
JAK3 signal transduction
capability 590
signal transducer and activator of
transcription (STAT)
pathways 589, 592, 1671
signal cascade 1430
junctional adhesion molecule
(JAM) 257, 443, 469

k

Kaposi sarcoma-associated
herpesvirus 575
Kc-derived PGE₂ 873
kelch-like ECH-associated protein
(Keap1) 712
keratinocytes 400, 554, 1092, 1094
activating mechanism 602
trigger innate 1096
ketotifen 283
kidney
injury 1078
ischemia 1365
normal, anatomy and
physiology 1302
tubules and peritubular capillaries
inflammatory effects on 1304
killer immunoglobulin-like receptors
(KIR) 183, 318
molecules 319
killer lectin-like receptor subfamily G
member 1-positive
(KLRG1) 1386
kinin-kallikrein system 740
Klebsiella pneumoniae 191, 732, 1353
Krebs cycle 954, 955
Kupffer cells 5, 224, 789, 870, 873,
1206, 1207
kynurenine amino transferase
(KAT) 774

pathway, in schizophrenia 774
kynurenine mono-oxygenase
(KMO) 774
pathway in major depressive
disorders 774

l

laboratory of genetics and physiology 2
(LGP2) 188
lactoferrin 259
lamina propria (LP) 1387
Langerhans cells 154, 641, 949, 1096
in psoriasis
immunopathogenesis 1096
langerin 1092
lateral parabrachial nucleus (LPB) 865
LCE genes 1338
Lebrikizumab (anti-IL-13) 352
Legionella pneumophila 191
Leishmania infection 149
Leishmania donovani 182
Leishmania lipophosphoglycan 36
models 1398
leptin 867, 869, 923, 1200, 1207, 1233
CRP interactions 1207
deficiency 923
lymphocytes 923
macrophages 923
neutrophils 923
NK cell 923
receptor 923
lesional IL-17-producing T cells 1094
lethal bacterial infections 1424
lethal factor (LF) 84
leucine-rich protein 66
leucine-rich repeat (LRR) 176
leukemia inhibitory factor (LIF) 575
leukocyte reprogramming 26, 1423, 1431
anti-inflammatory cytokines 1429
clinical relevance 1427
cross-tolerance 1425
endotoxin tolerance 1423, 1426
affect anti-infectious
immunity 1427
epigenetic 1431
glucocorticoids 1430
macrophage plasticity 1432

- leukocyte reprogramming (*Continued*)
 - microRNAs (miRNA) 1431
 - regulatory signaling downstream
 - TLR 1430
 - reversal 1429
- leukocytes 102, 258, 425, 619, 626, 1154, 1494, 1521
 - adhesion 263
 - endogenous regulators of 462
 - endothelial cell adhesion 462
 - extravasation, multistep model of 627
 - HMGB1 promotes 60
 - recruitment, during IBD 463
 - reprogramming (*See* leukocyte reprogramming)
 - rolling (E-selectin) 462
 - trafficking 1496
- leukotaxine 8
- leukotrienes (LTs) 103, 277, 279, 374, 619, 965
 - inflammation, role in 664
 - leukotriene A₄ (LTA₄) 653
 - leukotriene B₄ (LTB₄) 653, 923, 965, 1212, 1449
 - hydrolase 1452
 - receptor 664
 - leukoctiene C₄ (LTC₄) 653
 - leukotriene D₄ (LTD₄) 352
 - receptors 664, 669
- Lewy body-like neuronal inclusions 1261
- Lgr5*-positive stem cells 439, 444
 - daughter cells 438
- ligand-protein interactions 1676
- ligand-receptor relationships 628, 629
- limulus amebocytes 419
 - limulus amebocyte lysate 23
 - mammalian platelets, comparison 420
- α 2-3-linked N-glycolylneuraminic acid 89
- lipid A relates to bacteria 22
- lipids
 - hyperlipidemia 1212, 1239
 - lipid peroxyl radical (LOO[•]) 701
 - lipid phosphate phosphatase (LPP) 674
- mediators 964, 1372, 1449
 - biosynthesis, degradation, and receptors of 652
 - synthesis 1385
- lipocalin-2 expression 1428
- lipopeptide adjuvanted vaccine (LYMErixTM) 151
- lipopeptides adjuvant 151
- lipopolysaccharide (LPS) 19, 151, 177, 221, 422, 771, 862, 916, 1257, 1351, 1424, 1426, 1588
 - activated macrophages 955
 - binding protein 1546
 - fever model 870
 - induced PD models 1260
 - induced TNF 26
 - in vitro* capacity of 1425
 - LPS binding protein (LBP) 24, 1333, 1426
 - nonresponding strain 1425
 - stimulation in human blood
 - monocytes 487
 - tolerance 1331
 - tolerized macrophages 1428
- lipoproteins 177
 - lipoprotein receptor-related protein (LRP) 443
- liposomes 148
 - nano/microparticles 148
- lipoteichoic acid (LTA) 27, 1369
- lipotoxicity 1232, 1284
- lipoxins 228, 348, 1449, 1451
 - biosynthesis 1450
 - lipoxin A₄ (LXA₄) 352, 965, 1449
 - lipoxin B₄ (LXA₄) 965
- lipoxygenase (LOX)
 - enzymes 1449, 1451
 - expression 1209
 - 5-lipoxygenase 1454, 1672
 - pathway 791
- Listeria monocytogenes* 82, 325, 706, 1397, 1398
- listeriolysin O (LLO) 82
- liver failure 837
- liver fibrosis 675
- liver injury 64, 1364

- liver kinase B1 (LKB1) 1384
 deficient T cells 1385
 LN. *see* lymph node (LN)
 locus coeruleus (LC) 1487, 1490
 low-density lipoprotein (LDL) 715,
 1279
 cholesterol 1233
 LDL-LDL receptor complex 1468
 receptor (LDLR) 1280
 low-grade inflammation, in
 human 1210
 LOX. *see* lipoxygenase (LOX)
Loxosceles spp.
 envenomation 109
 venoms 108, 109
 LPA. *see* lysophosphatidic acid (LPA)
 LPS. *see* lipopolysaccharide (LPS)
 LTs. *see* leukotrienes (LTs)
 lung dendritic cells
 activated by epithelial cells 296
 lung injury 504, 1356
 lung lesions 795
 lupus nephritis 802, 1073
 in kidney 1076
 aberrant tissue repair 1078
 chemokines recruit leukocytes 1077
 immune complex
 glomerulonephritis 1076
 toll-like receptor activation 1077
 morphology of 802
 Ly49 complex 318
 lymphangiogenesis 230, 457, 465
 lymphatic system 1154
 lymph endothelial cells 663
 lymph node (LN) 324, 344, 1072,
 1112, 1151, 1154
 resident 289
 lymphocytes 626, 918
 activating factor 11, 483
 activation gene 3 819, 1163
 with antigen 1058
 circulation
 S1P/LPA, role of 676
 trafficking 425
 lymphocytic choriomeningitis virus
 (LCMV) 1395
 lymphoid lineage 593
 α-lymphoid precursors 342
 lymphoid progenitor
 cells 591
 and expression 341
 lymphoid tissue inducer (LTi)
 cells 343, 344
 lymphopoiesis 636
 lymphotoxin 365
 alpha/beta (LT α/β) 344
 lysine 27
 N-terminus 504
 lysolecithin. *see* lysophosphatidylcholine
 (LPC)
 lysophosphatidic acid (LPA) 667
 LPA₆ 674
 LPA-LPA₁ signaling 675
 production
 by ATX 672
 by phosphatidic acid-selective
 phospholipase A1 (PA-
 PLA1 α) 673
 receptors for 668, 670
 S1P, pathophysiological roles 674
 structure 668
 synthetic, degrading, and action
 of 672
 synthetic pathways and enzymes 671
 lysophosphatidylcholine (LPC) 667,
 676
 lysophosphatidylethanolamine
 (LPE) 667
 lysophosphatidylglycerol (LPG) 667
 lysophosphatidylinositol (LPI) 667
 lysophospholipase D (lysoPLD) 671
 lysophospholipid 667
 lysosomal hydrolases 182
 lysosomes 635, 817
- m**
- Mac1. *see* macrophages, antigen
 complex 1
 macrophages 219, 224, 289, 327, 328,
 347, 366, 401, 788, 916, 917,
 947, 949, 956, 1000, 1150,
 1151, 1227, 1228, 1233, 1283,
 1351, 1498, 1525
 activation syndrome 497, 1598

- macrophages (*Continued*)
- antigen complex 1 228, 1263
 - activation 803
 - chemotactic protein-1 665, 1282
 - colony-stimulating factor 594, 834
 - dendritic cell precursor 219
 - immunoregulatory properties 224
 - infiltration 658
 - inflammatory protein 8
 - M1-type 1000
 - in obese adipose tissue 1201
 - phenotypes 222
 - polarization 232
 - tissue macrophage (TM) 228, 949
- macrophages chemotactic protein-1 (MCP-1) 658
- macropinocytosis 789
- macrovascular disease 1234
- magnetic resonance imaging 1567, 1573
- major basic protein 1002
- major histocompatibility complex (MHC) 590, 735, 1106, 1148, 1596, 1666
- class I, antigens 1149
 - expression of 1150
 - inhibitory receptors 317
 - class II antigens 822, 1149
 - expression of 1150
 - like "Y box" 532
 - MHC-I-deficient environment 319
 - MHC-I receptors 319
 - molecules 1149, 1151
- malaria 148, 426, 1398
- induced thrombocytopenia 426
- mammalian nitrogen oxide cycle 704
- mammalian platelets 419
- mammalian target of rapamycin (mTOR) 954, 1188, 1205
- pathway 1672
- mammalian tissue mast cells 102
- manganese superoxide dismutase (Mn-SOD) expression 715
- mannose-binding lectin (MBL) 786, 1155, 1349
- lectin 2 1333
- mannose receptor (MR) 182
- mannosyl fatty acids 185
- MAPK. *see* mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK)
- maraviroc 642
- markers, of coagulation activation 848
- mass spectrometry (MS) 1675
- mast cells 273, 662, 788, 790, 1001, 1204, 1496
- activation (*see* mast cell activation)
 - in adaptive immunity 279
 - antigen presentation 280
 - DCs and effector T cells to sites of infection, recruitment of 280
 - dendritic cells and T cells to draining lymph nodes, recruitment of 280
 - as effectors of adaptive immunity 279
 - biology of 273
 - degranulating (MCD) 111, 667, 995
 - degranulating peptide (MCDP) 111
 - enhancement of immunity by boosting 281
 - activators as novel vaccine adjuvants 281
 - synthetic granules 281
- during immune responses, potentially detrimental roles 282
- negative modulation of immunity by 283
 - overactivation 282
- in immune surveillance 275
- activation by endogenous danger signals 276
 - degranulation and secretory responses to pathogens 277
 - direct recognition of pathogens 275
 - indirect recognition of pathogens 276
 - strategic peripheral location 275
- in innate immunity 278
- direct bactericidal activity 278
 - induction of immune cell trafficking to sites of infection 279

- resistance to exo- and endotoxins 278
- release prestored granules upon activation 274
- mastocytosis 375
- matrigel sponge 663
- matrix metalloproteinases (MMP) 228, 469, 803, 1109
- MMP 3 555
- MMP-1 expression 666
- matrix-synthetic myofibroblasts 1526
- MBL-associated serine proteases (MASP) 786
- mechanistic target of rapamycin complex (mTORC)
- mTORC2 complexes 1384
- phosphorylation 1384
- mTORC1, T-cell biology 1381
- medial preoptic area (MPO) 865
- median preoptic nucleus (MnPO) 865
- medicinal herbs 1670
- medullary thymic epithelial cell (mTEC) 1057, 1380
- melanocortin receptor (MSH) 927
- MC1 and MC3 927
- melanocortins 927
- lymphocytes 927
- macrophages 927
- neutrophils 927
- NK cells 927
- melanocyte-stimulating hormone (MSH) 927
- melanoma differentiation-associated gene 5 188
- melanoma differentiation-associated protein 5 35, 62
- melatonin 711
- melittin 112
- membrane attack complex (MAC) 787, 1316
- membrane-bound precursor (tmTNF α) 530
- membrane cofactor protein (MCP) 793
- membrane-type PGE synthase (mPGES) 654
- membranous glomerulonephritis (MGN) 799
- idiopathic 800
- memory/effector T cells 289, 639
- memory inflation 323
- mepolizumab (anti-IL-5) 352
- meprin- β 734
- mercaptopyruvate sulfurtransferase (MST) 707
- Merkel cells 1091
- mesangial cells 1305
- mesenchymal stem cell (MSC) 505, 1596
- mesenteric lymph nodes 348, 1017
- metabolic disorders 1674
- metabolic stress 322
- metabolism, and nutrient availability 953
- metallo-beta-lactamase (MBL) 1587
- metalloproteinases (MMP) 264, 402, 530, 631, 733, 1201
- methacholine 375
- methionine 707
- enkephalin peptides 348
- methotrexate therapy 556
- N*-methyl-D aspartate (NMDA) receptor 773
- methylene blue 870
- methylglyoxal (MGO) 1239
- methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine (MPTP) 1262
- MPP $^+$ neurotoxicity 1264
- MF59 adjuvanted flu vaccine 147
- MHC. *see* major histocompatibility complex (MHC)
- mice deficient in caspase-1 490
- in NLRP6 494, 495
- microarray technology 1676
- microbe/pathogen-associated molecular patterns (MAMPs/PAMPs) 137
- microbial invasion 1349
- microbial pathogens 175
- microbial pattern recognition 997

- microbial proteases 753
 effects on
 barrier function 744
 complement proteins 746
 cytokine/chemokine
 production 746
 vascular permeability 745
 and inflammation 742
 microbial recognition 1353
 microbial virulence factors 82
 microbicidal proteins 422
 microbiota
 in allergic inflammation 1003
 induced gut inflammation 177
 micrococcus prodigiosus 8
 microfold cells (M cells) 640
 microglia cells 530, 539, 1256, 1257
 activation 776
 Mac1 receptor
 and NADPH oxidase, coupling
 of 1264
 microgliosis 1264
 microorganism/microbe associated
 molecular pattern
 (MAMP) 19
 microphages 6
 microRNAs (miRNAs) 234, 1142,
 1371
 microsomal prostaglandin E synthase-1
 (mPGES-1) 868
 microvascular dysfunction 1235, 1314
 microvascular endothelium 1154
 microvascular function 1239
 microvascularization 1315
 microvascular thrombus formation
 in vascular beds 464
 migration inhibitory factor (MIF) 11,
 1063, 1551
 milk fat globulin (MFG) 225
 misshapen-Nck interacting kinase-
 related kinase (MINK) 1065
 mitochondria-derived peptides 957
 mitochondrial-associated membrane
 (MAM) 188
 mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA) 58, 62,
 1384
 mitochondrial dysfunction 1317
 mitochondrial enzyme complex
 cytochrome c oxidase 129
 mitochondrial growth stimulant
 activity 1596
 mitochondrial oxygen
 controlled reduction to water 700
 sensing, cytochrome oxidase 131
 mitochondrial respiratory chain 699
 mitochondrial ROS (mROS) 960
 mitochondrial superoxide dismutase
 (mtSOD) 132
 mitochondrial transition pore
 (mPTP) 1314
 mitogen-activated protein (MAP) 635,
 789
 mitogen-activated protein kinase
 (MAPK) 134, 152, 550
 signaling pathways 86, 1667, 1671
 signaling, toxins modulating 85
 synergy between ET/LT 86
 modified vaccinia virus Ankara
 (MVA) 1396
 molecular mechanism 219
 molecular trafficking 699
 monoclonal antibody 1098
 SAP antibody 1355
 monocyte chemotactic protein
 (MCP) 1228
 MCP-1 89, 109, 1203
 monocytes/macrophage 219, 233, 401,
 530, 626, 628, 631, 949, 999,
 1000
 activation and polarization 221
 CD14⁺ cells 1200
 functions 222–230
 antigen presentation 226
 cytokine production and
 inflammation 223
 immunoregulation 228
 migration 227
 phagocytosis 224
 vascular functions 229
 molecular pathways and mechanisms
 regulating response 230–235
 epigenetic regulation 232
 micro-RNAs 234
 signaling pathways 230

- nonclassical 632
- origin and differentiation 219
- recruitment 956
- monogenic autoimmune diseases 1066
- Mono-Mac-6 cells 1429
- mononuclear cells 657
 - specific chemokines 1522
- monophosphoryl lipid A (MPLA) 21, 144, 145, 153
- monosodium urate (MSU)
 - crystals 63
- mouse chemokines 620
- mouse cytomegalovirus (MCMV) 319
 - infection, acute 323
- mouse mast cell protease 6
 - (mMCP6) 279
- mouse MHV coronavirus
 - infection 1395
- mouse T-cell line 483
- mRNA transcription 599
- MUC2* gene 446
- mucin (MUC) 734
 - domains 440
 - granules, exocytosis 440
 - proteins 439
- Muckle-Wells syndrome 482
- mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT) 1061
- mucosal-associated invariant T (MAIT) 1070
- mucosal immunity 344, 636
 - CCR6⁺ and NCR⁺ ILC3 344
 - and chemokines 640
- mucosal ischemia 1592
- multicomponent receptor systems 573
- multidrug-resistant (MDR) 1584
- multidrug-resistant protein 1 (MRP1) 653
- multiple cellular functions 1673
- multiple sclerosis (MS) 659, 661, 793, 819, 1264, 1392, 1671, 1674
- multiplexed molecular markers 1552
- multiplicity of infection (MOI) 959
- multitarget drug discovery 1662
- muramyl dipeptide (MDP) 191, 1427
- muramyl tripeptide (MTP) 1427
- murine alveolar macrophages 1429
- murine chromosome 17 532
- murine endosomal TLR7 32
- murine Ptx3 genes 1351
- musculoskeletal disorders 1567
- mycobacterial antigens 820
- mycobacterial lipomannan 25
- Mycobacterium avium* subspecies
 - paratuberculosis* 1143
- Mycobacterium bovis* BCG
 - infection 1397
- Mycobacterium leprae* 1397
- Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 181, 325, 492, 503, 706, 819, 958, 1586
 - HSP71 31
- Mycoplasma fermentans* 27
- MyD88. *see* myeloid differentiation primary response-88 (MyD88)
- myeloid cells 193, 329, 593, 788, 1367
 - degranulation in 788
 - dendritic cells 1096
 - expressing 6-sulfo-LacNAc 1096
- myeloid-derived suppressor cell (MDSC) 1163
- myeloid differentiation primary response-88 (MyD88) 1364, 1430
 - adapter molecule 1430
 - associated pathway 59
 - binding 501
 - dependent pathway 1426
 - dependent receptor 83
 - dependent signaling 179, 1371
 - by IL-1R8 for TLR signaling 501
 - dimerization 1590
 - homodimeric formation 1590
 - in inflammation 105
 - knockout mice 105
 - protein 1590
- myeloid inhibitory C-type lectin (MICL) 185
- myeloperoxidase (MPO) 705, 1201
- myocardial infarction (MI) 715, 793, 1313
- myofibroblasts 675

- myosin light chain kinase
(MLCK) 459
- Myrmecia* genus ant venom 111
- n**
- N*-acetylcysteine 1320
- N*-acetyl-glucosamine (N-AcGlc) 27, 28
- N*-deacetylase-*N*-sulfotransferase 1 (Ndst1) 1286
- N*-acetyl muramic acid (N-AcMur) 28
- N*-acetyl muramyl-*L*-alanyl-*D*-isoglutamine 28
- N*-acetyl-*p*-benzoquinoneimine (NAPQI) 712
- α 7nAChR agonists 1503
- NADPH oxidase (NOX) 696, 700, 916, 917, 1186, 1264, 1265
- activations 1265, 1314
- enzyme isoforms 700
- therapeutic targeting 1265
- NAD⁺-sensing protein with lysine deacetylase activity 983
- nanotransducing regulatory elements 709
- nasal-associated lymphoid tissue (NALT) 281
- natural antibodies 818
- natural cellular process 714
- natural cytotoxicity receptors 317
- NKp46 (in mice and man) and NKp44 (in man) 344
- natural killer (NK) 30, 183, 227, 315–319, 322–324, 341, 400, 492, 530, 534, 550, 592, 916, 971, 1003, 1111, 1315
- activation 318, 322, 920
- activating and inhibitory signals regulate 321
- in men 919
- CD27⁺CD11b[−] 320
- education/licensing 318
- gene complex-associated CLRs 183–187
- activation receptors 183
- CLR signaling 186
- inhibitory receptors 185
- and group 1 ILCs, in inflammation/infection 322
- cells and other viral infections 324
- effector functions of 320
- evidence for distinct subsets of 319
- Influenza virus 323
- Listeria monocytogenes* 325
- memory 326
- mouse cytomegalovirus 322
- mycobacteria 325
- as partners in type 1 network 327
- Salmonella typhi* 324
- of human 316
- maturational 319
- receptor CD161 344
- T cell 600, 1003, 1070
- transcript 4 597
- natural LPS ligands 25
- natural products 1661–1663, 1674
- derived bioactive compounds 1668
- use of nanotechnology 1677
- navamepent 1453
- necrotic cells 224, 1155, 1517
- Neisseria meningitidis* 916, 1353
- neoplastic growth 861
- neovascularization 1118
- net filtration pressure (NFP) 1302
- neural pathways 874
- neural transmission 874
- neuraminidase 323
- neurodegeneration 1255–1257, 1264, 1265
- disease-modifying therapy 1265
- inflammation-related models of 1259
- novel anti-inflammatory therapy for 1265
- progressive, inflammatory mechanisms of 1262
- neuroendocrine 915
- neurohumoral immunomodulatory pathway 1489
- neuroimmune communicatome 1486–1488
- bioelectronic medicine 1503

- brain function in peripheral inflammation 1494
- immune cells 1499
- trafficking, neural regulation of 1496
- inflammation, neural sensing of 1493
- inflammation resolution, neural regulation of 1498
- nervous system 1492, 1496
- neurogenic inflammation 1493
- neurotransmitters, in neuronal circuits controlling inflammation 1497
- peripheral inflammation focusing on cholinergic mechanisms 1501
- pharmacological anti-inflammatory approaches 1503
- points of interaction 1492
- translational exploration 1502
- neuroinflammation 1255–1257, 1488, 1493, 1496
- beneficial effects of 1258
 - detrimental effects of 1258
 - dysregulated 1262
 - modulation of 1265
 - reflex 1372
- neuronal apoptosis inhibitory protein (NAIP) 28
- neuronal nitric oxide synthase (nNOS) 703
- neuronal thermoregulatory circuitries 864
- neurons 866, 1257
- derived self-compounds and microglial Mac1 bridges
 - microgliosis and chronic neurodegeneration, interactions 1263
 - injured, form a self-perpetuating vicious cycle driving neurodegeneration progression 1262
 - median preoptic nucleus (MnPO) 866
- neuropathic pain 676
- neuropeptide Y 927, 928, 1493
- neurotensin 278
- neurotransmitters 130, 862
- neurotrophic factors 1256
- neutralizing antibodies 145, 795, 1098
- neutrophil elastase (NE) 265, 734
- elastase 2 1552
- neutrophil extracellular trap (NET) 85, 103, 175, 423, 425, 732, 796, 842, 843, 1111, 1427, 1522, 1590
- neutrophil gelatinase-associated lipocalin (NGAL) 1524
- neutrophils 104, 261, 278, 279, 325, 327, 328, 401, 425, 536, 626, 628, 732, 788, 790, 876, 915, 916, 947, 949, 956, 966, 980, 1097, 1154, 1315, 1524, 1543
- adhesion/migration 255–258
 - to endothelial wall 256
 - traffic 255
 - transendothelial 257
- apoptosis 261
- characteristics 253
- cytokine synthesis 260–261
- IL1 and IL-1 receptor antagonist 260
 - IL-8 as model of chemokines 261
 - modulation of cytokine expression, and production by neutrophils 261
 - TNF- α 260
- derived cathepsins 634
- functions 962
- glucocorticoids (GCs) increased blood level 918
- hematopoiesis 254
- in pathology 262–265
- autoimmunity against neutrophil components 264
 - bacterial infection 263
 - crystal-induced inflammation 263
 - cystic fibrosis, neutrophil-mediated tissue damage 265
 - cytokine-induced inflammation, rheumatoid arthritis 263

- neutrophils (*Continued*)
 genetic disorders regulations,
 hereditary periodic fever
 syndromes 264
 tissue injury-induced
 inflammation, ischemia-reperfusion injury 263
 phagocytosis and
 degranulation 258–260
 degranulation 259
 phagocytosis 258
 sequestration 263
 sources of oxidants in 960
 transepithelial migration 258
 New Delhi metallo-beta lactamase (NDM-10) 1587
 next-generation sequencing (NXS) 1330
 NF. *see* nuclear factor (NF)
 NFκB RelB-dependent silent heterochromatin formation 983
 NF-κB. *see* nuclear factor kappa B (NF-κB)
 nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide 700
Nippostrongylus brasiliensis 345, 558
 nitric oxide (NO) 37, 459, 462, 463, 697, 702, 923, 1230, 1428, 1672
 deficiency 460
 enzymatic and nonenzymatic production 703
 H₂S cross-talk 708
 indirect anti-inflammatory effects 706
 interferon gamma (IFN- γ)-induced production 706
 mRNA expression 845
 reactive intermediate (RNI) peroxynitrites 104
 synthases (NOS) 697, 822, 868, 1314, 1544, 1672
 cNOS, defined 703
 inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS) 703, 705, 917, 959, 1203, 1432, 1672, 1673
 nitrogen dioxide ($\bullet\text{NO}_2$) 697, 704
 nitrotyrosine (NO₂Tyr) 705
 NK. *see* natural killer (NK)
 NKG2D ligands 318
 NKp46 activation 317, 323
 NLR. *see* NOD-like receptor (NLR)
 nociception 112, 891, 893
 NOD-like receptor (NLR) 28, 137, 144, 188–193, 225, 441, 997, 1423, 1488, 1518
 classification and signaling pathway 190
 family pyrin domain containing 3 (NLRP3) 58, 1237
 NLRC4 missense mutation Thr337Ser 483
 NLRP3 inflammasome 63, 66, 83, 788, 798, 1237, 1239, 1283, 1284 activation by dopamine 1501
 NLRP3 knockout cells 138
 NLR proteins (NLRPs) 138, 192
 NOD1 and NOD2 191
 signaling 192
 pyrin-domain containing 3 33
 nonalcoholic fatty liver disease 1199
 noncanonical inflammasome pathway 82
 noncanonical NFκB signaling 660
 nonclassical MHC-I molecules 318
 non-ELR CXC chemokines 631
 non-Hodgkin lymphoma 637
 nonlymphoid tissue-resident T_{REGS} 1389
 non-MHC-I-based self-receptors 319
 non-NK hematopoietic cell types 315
 nonpermissive promoters 233
 nonshivering thermogenesis (NST) 863
 nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) 654, 877, 1257
 nonthyroidal illness (NIST)
 syndrome 916
 norepinephrine (NA) 862
 preoptic area, role of 874
 norepinephrine (NE) 1488, 1489
 normal skin
 immune organ 1091
 inflammation by polarized T-helper cell subsets 1092

Notch intracellular domain (NCID) 445
 Notch signaling 444
 Notch transcription factor RBPj 445
 novel antibacterial agents 1586
 novel sulfido lipid mediator conjugates, in tissue regeneration 1457
 NOX. *see* NADPH oxidase (NOX)
 noxious stimulus 1517
 nuclear erythroid 2-related factor (Nrf2) 712
 nuclear factor (NF) 550, 1366 activated T cells (NFAT) 1162 interleukin-3 (NFIL3) 342 kappa B 868 cascade 1519 pathway 223, 446, 836 kappa-light-chain-enhancer 1667 nuclear factor kappa B (NF- κ B) activation 58, 462, 466, 920 inducing kinase (NIK) 192 signaling 957, 1285 translocation 1590 nuclear imaging 1567 nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 1675 spectroscopy 1553 nuclear medicine techniques 1574 nucleosome remodeling 232 nucleotide-binding domain and leucine-rich repeat pyrin containing protein-3 (NLRP3) inflammasome 491 nucleotide-binding oligomerization domain (NOD) 59, 189 containing protein 1 (NOD1) 1427 NOD2 risk haplotypes 1143 receptors (*See* NOD-like receptor (NLR)) nucleotide pyrophosphate phosphodiesterase (NPP) 672 nucleus tractus solitarius (NTS) 873, 1487, 1489, 1490 nuocytes 344 nutraceuticals 1212, 1670

o
 obesity 499, 505, 1199, 1213, 1226, 1488 associated inflammation in type 2 diabetes 1236 associated low-grade inflammation 1226 associated type 2 diabetes 1229 induces inflammation in diverse organs 1206 phenotypes, and therapeutics 1210 as profibrotic disease 1208 obstructive sleep apnea (OSA) 136 occludins 733 oil-in-water emulsions 144, 147 oligomerization 188 oligonucleotide (ODN) 156 Omics technologies 1552 oncogenesis 1546 oncostatin M (OSM) 575 open canalicular system (OCS) 419 opioids 875, 901 peptides 899 receptors plasticity, and signaling pathways 896 and signaling 896 opsonins 225, 786, 787, 789–791, 1543 antibodies 1584 receptors 225, 789, 791 orexins macrophages 929 neutrophils 929 organ function, loss of 3 organogenesis 219 organ-specific inflammation 1161 organ transplantation 1147, 1313 organum vasculosum laminae terminalis (OVLT) 871 orphan type I cytokines 596 G-CSF signals 598 orthomyxoviridae 5'-Triphosphate ssRNA 34 orthopoxviruses 324 osteoarthritis (OA) 1674 osteoclasts 221, 1115 regulation 598 osteomyelitis 1567

- osteopontin 918, 1203, 1525
 outer membrane protein A (OmpA) 27
 deficient mutants 27
 outer-surface protein A (OspA) 151
OVA. see ovalbumin (OVA)
 ovalbumin (OVA) 292
 induced allergic asthma model 662
 oxidative damage 701
 DNA damage 710
 oxidative injury 916
 oxidative phosphorylation (OXPHOS) 954, 1383
 oxidative metabolism 915
 oxidative stress 695, 697, 698, 961, 1186, 1212
 antioxidant gene expression, role of 712
 biomarkers of 701
 oxidized LDL (oxLDL) 1283
 derived cholesterol 1291
 OX40 ligand 280
 OX40L-OX40 536
 oxygen
 delivery 1318
 diffuses 131
 hypoxia, cascade demonstrating levels of 950
 sensing 130
 transcription factors 133
- p**
- pain
 basic concepts of 891
 excitatory mechanisms 892
 inhibitory mechanisms 895
 clinical concepts of 899
 analgesic drugs 900
 biopsychosocial concept and multidisciplinary management 900
 translation of basic research into clinical applications 902
 paleopathology 1
 Pam2Cys lipopeptide 151
PAMP. see pathogen-associated molecular pattern (PAMP)
 pandemrix 147
 paneth cells 438, 439, 441, 446
 pannexin-1 489
 panton-valentine leucocidin (PVL) 959
 paracoccidioides brasiliensis 1353
 paramyxoviridae
 5'-Triphosphate ssRNA 34
 parasitic infections 1398
 paraventricular hypothalamus (PVH) 655
 paraventricular nucleus (PVN) 1487, 1489
 Parkinson's disease 1489
 paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria (PNH) 803
 PASI 75 scores 555
 passive ligand 257
 pathogen, agents targeting 1585
 pathogen-associated microbial proteases 743
 pathogen-associated molecular pattern (PAMP) 19, 57, 105, 175, 223, 275, 654, 791, 821, 862, 868, 956, 974, 997, 1032, 1152, 1351, 1369, 1423, 1486, 1541, 1583, 1585, 1587
 agents targeting host responses 1589
 bacterial
 DNA 31
 fimbriae 30
 flagellin 28
 glycogolipids 30
 heat shock proteins 30, 822
 lipoproteins 26
 lipoteichoic acid 27
 peptidoglycan 28
 RNA 32
 CD28 costimulatory signal peptide inhibitors 1598
 epithelial membrane barriers 1592
 extracellular/intracellular signaling inhibitors 1590
 fungal 36
 hemoperfusion systems 1584
 high mobility group box 1 (HMGB1) 1592

- histone inhibitors 1590
 immune reconstitution
 strategies 1596
 immunomodulators 1595
 interleukin-1 receptor antagonist
 (IL-1ra) 1598
 mesenchymal stem cells 1596
 mitochondrial sparing agents 1596
 parasitic infection 35
 proresolving agents 1592
 receptor for advanced glycation end
 products (RAGE)
 inhibitors 1591
 recombinant gelsolin 1591
 statins 1588
 vascular endothelium in acute
 inflammatory states 1594
 viral PAMPs 33
 pathogens 956
 clearance 785
 initiated innate immune
 responses 58
 opsonization 787
 removal 785
 patrolling monocytes 219
 pattern recognition molecule
 (PRM) 1349
 pattern recognition receptor (PRR) 19,
 58, 82, 175, 223, 275, 441, 996,
 1237, 1281, 1369, 1423, 1485,
 1541, 1588
 C-type lectin-like receptor 175
 distribution 176
 nucleotide-binding oligomerization
 domain (NOD)-like
 receptor 175
 retinoic acid-inducible gene-1-like
 (RIG-1) receptor 175
 sensing necrotic cells 59
 toll-like receptor (TLR) 175
 PCT. *see* procalcitonin (PCT)
 PDE4 inhibitor 1190
 pellino-3b deactivates IRAK-1 1431
 pentose phosphate pathway
 (PPP) 982
 pentraxin 3 (PTX3) 1352, 1354,
 1542–1544
 coated surfaces 1355
 deficiency 1356
 deficient mice, in skin and liver
 damage 1356
 deficient remodeling cells 1356
 general scenario 1349
 protein 1352
 resistant mutants 1354
 peptide hormones 442
 peptidoglycan (PGN) 19, 25, 28, 191,
 192, 959
 chemical structure 29
 peptidoglycan-associated lipoprotein
 (PAL) 27
 peptidoglycan recognition protein
 (PGRP) 30
 peptidyl-arginine deiminase 1108
 peptidyl isomerases (PPIases) 27
 periodontitis 1233, 1447
 peripheral lymphoid organs 677
 peripheral nerves 1491
 injury 676
 peripheral tolerance 1054
 perivascular macrophages 918
 peroxisome proliferative activated
 receptor (PPAR) 982, 1227,
 1390
 γ (PPAR γ) 106, 231, 446, 668, 705,
 954, 1205, 1236
 activation 1237
 peroxynitrite (ONOO $^-$) 697, 704, 705,
 713, 1265
 persistent critical illness (PCI) 1592,
 1593
 Peyer's patches 344, 348, 551, 637, 640
 of carvacrol-treated animals 823
 PGF $_{2\alpha}$ -FP signaling 663
 PGN. *see* peptidoglycan (PGN)
 PGs. *See* prostaglandins (PGs)
 phagocytes 5, 6, 262
 microglia 1256
 professional 224
 phagocytosed bacteria 791
 phagocytosis 4, 223–225, 366, 419,
 789, 802, 916, 1155, 1307,
 1544
 induced cell death 958

- phagosomes 192, 224, 259
 PHD. *see* prolyl hydroxylase dehydrogenase (PHD)
 phenol-water extraction 26
Phoneutria nigriventer venom
 causes paralysis 110
 phorbol-12-myristate-13-acetate (PMA) 1426
 phosphatase and tensin homolog (PTEN)
 activation 1385
 catalyze 1382
 phosphatidic acid (PA) 671
 phosphatidic acid-selective phospholipase A₁ (PA-PLA₁α) 673
 phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase (PI3K) 1230, 1231, 1371, 1672
 activation 789
 Akt/mTOR pathway 1385, 1672
 pathway 1382
 phosphoinositide 3-kinase γ (PI3 kinase γ) 635
 phosphatidylinositol-(3,4,5)-triphosphate (PIP3) 1381
 phosphoinositide-dependent kinase 1 (PDK1) 1381
 phospholipase C dependent 488
 phospholipases 100, 257
 phospholipase A₂ (PLA₂) 651, 671, 869
 on membrane phospholipids 1672
 phospholipase C 635
 phospholipase D 671
 phospholipid cardiolipin 299
 phospholipomannan 37
 phosphorylated insulin receptor 1230
 phosphorylation 195, 259, 366, 813, 1205, 1431
 phosphorylcholine (PC) 1353
 phytohemagglutinin (PHA) 483
 pioglitazone 1237
 pituitary gland (PitG) 1488
 pituitary hormones 920
 arginine vasopressin (AVP) 920
 lymphocytes, and macrophages 920
 NK cells 920
 placental growth factor (PIGF) 466
 plasmacytoid dendritic cell (pDC) 156, 599, 1092, 1112
 derived IFN-α 1096
 plasmacytomas 1366
 plasma kallikrein-kinin system 741
 plasma proteins 457
 plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 (PAI-1)
 expression in endothelial cells 845
 plasminogen-plasmin system 844
Plasmodium cynomolgi 1428
Plasmodium falciparum 426
 plasmodium infection 1398
 platelets 836
 activating factor 619
 bacteria, interactions 422
 bacterial endotoxin (LPS)
 adherent 422
 consumption 834
 human platelets 420, 424
 and inflammatory disorders 425
 inflammatory processes 421
 integrins 424
 leukocyte aggregates 423, 424
 leukocyte interactions 423
Limulus polyphemus 419
 membrane glycoprotein (GP)
 Ibα 423
 microparticle 421, 425
 nonhemostatic components 421
 platelet-activating factor (PAF) 106
 platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF) 467
 platelet endothelial cell adhesion molecule-1 (PECAM-1) 257, 466, 1203
 recruitment 463
 role in immune responses 425
 signaling 426
 toll-like receptors, expression of 422
 white blood cells, interactions 423
 PLCγ cleaves phosphatidylinositol bisphosphate (PIP2) 1666
 pleckstrin-homology domains 1381

- pleiotropy 573
Pneumocystis carinii 182
 pneumolysin 83
 podocytes 799, 800
 polarization 627
 poliovirus 178
 polyangiitis 264
 polyclonal 1151
 polyglycolic acid (PGA) 1677
 polyinosinic-polycytidylc acid (poly I:C) 60, 152, 1426
 polyketides 1676
 polymorphic protein-1 (PMP-1) 422
 polymorphisms 177, 185, 1120
 polymorphonuclear (PMN)
 infiltration 1452
 leukocyte (PML) 423, 791, 1447
 poly lactic-*co*-glycolic acid (PLGA) 1677
 polysaccharidic moiety 22
 polyubiquitination 192
Porphyromonas gingivalis LPS 1426
 positron emission tomography (PET) 1257, 1568
 post-translational modifications 789, 954
 power Doppler ultrasound (PDUS) 1580
 Poxviridae family 324
 p50p65 NF-κB heterodimer 1431
 preadipocytes 1205, 1228
 preepigenetic sensing, and
 signaling 974
 preimmunization 819
 preoptic area (POA) 655, 864
 presepsin (soluble CD14 subtype) 1547
 p70 ribosomal protein S6 kinase 1 (S6K1) 1384
 primary lymphoid organs, and
 chemokines 636
 primary percutaneous coronary intervention (PCI) 1318
 PRL. *see* prolactin (PRL)
 proapoptotic signaling 529
 procalcitonin (PCT) 1542, 1544
 guided algorithms 1545
 induction 1544
 levels 1544
 production 1544
 values 1545
 progesterone
 reduce NK cell activity 919
 suppresses antibody production 920
 programmed cell death protein 1 (PD1) 1163
 proinflammatory
 cytokines 37, 60, 188, 193, 223, 505, 592, 654, 788, 815, 838, 842, 920, 1315
 responses 1498
 genes 179, 180, 658
 and immunoregulatory factors 341
 leukocyte influx 1523
 mediators 557
 T cells 1228
 T helper 17 cells 1367
 prolactin (PRL) 921
 proliferation 457
 signals 592
 prolyl hydroxylase dehydrogenase (PHD) 134
 enzymes 1320
 on HIF 132
 inhibitors 1320
 promyelocytic leukemia zinc finger (PLZF) 343
Propionibacterium acnes 491, 1426
 proprotein convertase subtilisin kexin 9 (PCSK9) 1592
 proresolving lipid mediators, in
 resolution of acute inflammation 1448
 prostaglandins (PGs) 102, 229, 348, 619, 651, 654, 917, 1449
 anti-inflammatory actions 663
 autoimmune and allergic inflammation, role in 659
 as cytokine amplifiers 657
 degrading enzyme 664
 positive feedback loops of inflammation, role in 657
 prostacyclin (PGI₂) 459, 463
 IP pathway 654

- prostaglandins (PGs) (*Continued*)
 mediated amplification 658
 prostaglandin E₂ 862, 964
 CXCL1 pathway 659
 EP2 signaling 658
 EP3 signaling 662
 EP4 signaling 657, 659
 induced edema formation 654
 in MnPO, role of 874
 prostaglandin E synthase 869
 prostaglandin H₂ 459
 receptors for 669
 roles in nervous system 656, 657
 Th2-mediated allergic inflammation,
 role in 661
 Th1/Th17-mediated autoimmune
 inflammation, role in 660
 tissue remodeling 663
 prosthetic valve 1567
 protease-activated receptor
 (PAR) 734, 997, 1595
 activation on cells, inflammation-
 related effects of 737
 proteases 732, 736
 hyperactivity 727
 inhibitors 729, 1350
 as targets in inflammatory
 pathologies 747
 airways 748
 gut 747
 joints 751
 pancreatitis 752
 skin 750
 traumatic brain injury 752
 proteasome 192
 protectin 1452
 protectin D1 (PD1) 1498
 protective antigen (PA) 84
 protein
 alterations 813
 docking, computer algorithms 1676
 folding 88
 modifications 814
 structure 1352
 synthesis 1385
 proteinases 727
 proteinase-3 732, 734
 protein C 1316
 activation 839
 pathway 838
 system 837, 839, 844
 protein kinases 1666
 dependent signal transduction 589
 protein kinase A 655
 protein kinase C 186, 635, 655, 789,
 960, 1230, 1666
 γ-isoform 676
 protein kinase G 702
 proteolysis 577, 1549
 proteolytic
 activity 727, 733
 cleavage 787
 proteomics 100
 prothrombin time (PT) 834
 prothrombotic state 837
 protocadherin (PCDH1) 999
 protocatechuic acid 1288
Protonectaria sylveirae venoms
 112
 proximity ligation assay (PLA) 502
 PRR. *see* pattern recognition receptor
 (PPR)
Pseudomonas aeruginosa 4, 191, 706,
 959
 psoriasis 1092
 anti-IL-17 therapy in 554
 area and severity index 554, 1097
 psoriatic arthritis 555, 1116
 clinical and histological
 features 1093
 molecular features 1092
 guttate 1094
 immunopathogenesis 1091
 lesions 1093
 plaque 1094
 pustular 1094
 skin 1093
 adaptive immune responses 1096
 biopsy 1093
 dendritic cells interplaying with
 T cells 1096
 IL-12p40 1097
 IL-23/TH17 1098
 inflammation 1094, 1095

- inflammatory molecules for
targeted treatment 1097
- keratinocytes triggering
innate 1096
- neutrophils 1097
- T cells 1094
- TNF- α 1098
- skin lesions 1096
- vulgaris 1091, 1094
- PTEN.** *see* phosphatase and tensin homolog (PTEN)
- PTX3.** *see* pentraxin 3 (PTX3)
- pulmonary edema, acute 107
- pulmonary embolism (PE) 464
- pulmonary fibrosis 347
- putative proteinase maturation protein A (PpmA) 27
- putative pyrogens, possible sites of action for 864
- P2X₇ receptor 957
- Glu496Ala loss 489
- pyocyanic bacillus 4
- pyocyanin 959
- pyrin domain (PYD) 1370
- pyrogenic cytokines 868
- pyrogens 874
- interfere 864
- pyrogenic zone 865
- pyroptosis 138, 195
- pyrotoxina 4, 21
- q**
- quantitative D-dimer assay 846
- Quillaia saponins 148
- r**
- RA. *see* rheumatoid arthritis (RA)
- RAG-complementation analyses 1382
- Rag-independent innate
- lymphocytes 316
- RANK ligand 344, 1110, 1115
- rapamycin 794
- Raphe pallidum neurons 655
- rapid signal transfer 873
- rapid thermoregulatory responses 864
- RAS/MAPK pathways 593, 1230
- RC-529 adjuvanted vaccines 154
- reactive free radical 710
- reactive nitrogen species (RNS) 697, 702
- anti-infectious agents, as 705
- general properties 698
- metabolism 704
- reactive oxygen species (ROS) 104, 132, 175, 260, 278, 695, 697, 700, 791, 815, 916, 1177, 1189, 1205, 1258, 1314, 1522
- biomarkers of 701
- general properties 698
- redox interconversion of 708
- reactive sulfur species (RSS) 706
- general properties 698
- receptor 4-1BB 533
- receptor for advanced glycation end-products (RAGE) 60, 1518
- receptor for hyaluronan-mediated motility (RHAMM) 1154
- receptor interaction protein (RIP) 180
- receptor retinoic acid (RA) 341
- receptor tyrosine kinase signal transduction 465
- recombinant human APC (rhAPC) 840
- redox code 697, 698
- health and disease, use in 713
- principles 699
- redox diseases 713
- redox-related switch-off signal 713
- regulatory T cells (Treg) 292, 299, 366, 395, 407, 505, 640, 819, 1094, 1203, 1212, 1377, 1423, 1524
- accumulation 1204
- adipose tissue 1389
- canonical genes 1380
- clinical perspectives 1399
- in context of infections 1394
- depletion 1396
- effector 1386
- intestinal 1390
- molecular mechanisms 1380
- natural Tregs (nTregs) 1060
- nonlymphoid tissue-resident 1389

- peripheral-induced 1390
- populations 1388
- subpopulations 1379
- subsets 1060
- suppressor 1377, 1378
- thymus-derived *vs.* peripherally derived 1379
- rejection, chronic 1159
- renal
 - allografts 1154
 - biopsies, human 800
 - blood flow (RBF) 1302, 1303
 - damage 1320
 - dysfunction 802, 803
 - isografts 1154
 - response to systemic inflammation 1304
 - changes in renal hemodynamics 1307
 - endothelial activation 1304
 - glomerular filtration barrier changes 1305
 - tubular injury 1306
- transplantation 1320
- vasodilation 1307
- renin-angiotensin-system (RAS) 1235
 - aldosterone system 915
- reperfusion 263, 1155, 1314
- reprogramming 1428
- resistin 926
 - resistin-like molecule β (RELM β) 345
- resolvin D1 (RvD1)
 - RvD1 1454
- resolvin E1 (RvE1) 1451
 - RvE1 formation 1452
 - RvE1 signals 1452
- respiratory burst 713
- respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) 34
- resveratrol (RES) 1211
- reticulo-endothelial system 5
- retinoic acid-inducible gene-I (RIG-I) 32, 62
 - receptors 1315, 1541
- retinoid acid-related orphan receptor (ROR) 549
 - alpha 315
- gamma 397
- retinopathies 230
- reverse cholesterol transport (RCT) 1280
- reverse pharmacology 1662
- rhabdoviridae
 - 5'-Triphosphate ssRNA 34
- rheumatoid arthritis (RA) 65, 263, 496, 530, 578, 659, 792, 918, 1105, 1106, 1392, 1488, 1671, 1674
- clinical phenotype 1106
- endothelial cells 1111
- etiology 1106
- fibroblast-like synoviocytes 1109
- inflammatory cells and mediators driving 1109
- innate immunity and stromal cells 1109
- innate lymphoid cells 1111
- monocytes and macrophages 1110
- neutrophils and mast cells 1111
- structural changes in cartilage damage and bone erosions 1115
- rhinosinusitis, chronic, associated with nasal polyps 347
- rhodopsin-like family of GPCRs 632
- Rho GTPases family 87
- RIG-I-like receptors (RLRs) 137, 187–188, 997, 1369
 - signaling 188, 189
- rituximab 802
- RNA
 - derived markers 1552
 - ribosomal 1385
- single-stranded (ssRNA) 178
- RNase A-type ribonucleases 66
- RNS. *see* reactive nitrogen species (RNS)
- RORc expression 404
- ROS. *see* reactive oxygen species (ROS)
- Ross River virus 1354
- rostral raphe pallidus nucleus (rRPa) 865
- rostroventrolateral medulla (RVM) 1487, 1490

- rotational thrombelastography (ROTEM) 846
- S**
- S. agalactiae* 423
 - salivary gland (SVG) 320
 - Salmonella enterica* 30, 1354
 - Salmonella typhi* 917
 - Salmonella typhimurium* 83, 192, 957, 1353
 - Salmonella typhosa* 1423
 - salsalate 1211
 - SAP. *see* serum amyloid P (SAP)
 - sarcoidosis 1576
 - scavenger cells 788
 - macrophages 788
 - monocytes 788
 - neutrophils 788
 - scavenger receptors 1281
 - class A (SR-A) 1280
 - sCD40 ligand 466
 - schistocytes 800
 - Schistosoma mansoni* 36, 420, 1398
 - egg 36
 - Schwartzman reaction 21
 - scorpion *Leiurus quinquestriatus* 106
 - scorpion venoms
 - inflammation induced 105–107
 - inflammatory action, schematic representation of 108
 - SEB-induced toxic shock 1590
 - secondary lymphoid organ (SLO) 637
 - secretory mucin-containing granules 440
 - Secukinumab 408, 553–556
 - segmented filamentous bacterium (SFB) 551
 - selectins (Sel) 1518
 - E-selectin 280, 461, 1154
 - P-selectin 462, 1154
 - dependent reaction 836
 - glycoprotein ligand-1 (PSGL-1) 256, 957, 1154
 - selective PPAR- γ modulators (SPPARMs) 1237
 - self-induced ligands 184
 - self-nucleic acids 178
 - seminal experiments 1392
 - senescence 1189
 - sense perturbations 131
 - sensitization 999
 - phase 996
 - sensory circumventricular organs (sensory CvOs) 871
 - sensory neurons 1493
 - sepsis 795, 947, 1031, 1331, 1488, 1542
 - acute mortality 1032
 - clinical management 1037
 - DAMPs 1033
 - dendritic cells 1035
 - epidemiology 1031
 - incidence 1031
 - host immune response 1032
 - illness concepts updated definitions and clinical criteria
 - limitations of previous definitions 1037
 - Sepsis-3 1037, 1038
 - immune cell abnormalities in 1034
 - induced mortality 177
 - lymphocytes 1035
 - macrophages 1034
 - mechanisms of organ dysfunction in 1037
 - metabolic alterations in 1036
 - mitochondrial function in 1036
 - monocytes 1034
 - natural killer cells 1035
 - and neutrophils 1034
 - pattern recognition receptor 1033
 - polymicrobial 795, 798, 803
 - transduction of danger signals 1033
 - Sepsis-related Organ Failure
 - Assessment score (SOFA score) 1038
 - septic shock 1038
 - serine and threonine kinases 1231
 - serine proteases 786, 1316
 - serine-rich repeat (Srr) 423
 - serine/threonine kinase protein kinase B (PKB/Akt) 1381
 - serine/threonine-phosphorylation 1231

- serotonin 1497
 producing enterochromaffin cells 442
- Serratia marcescens* 8, 21
- serum albumin 711
- serum amyloid A (SAA) 965, 1282
- serum amyloid P (SAP) 1352
 component 1349
 deficient mice 1355
 protomers 1351
- serum sickness 995
- serum therapy 1584
- severe sepsis-induced ADAMTS13
 deficiency 837
- sex hormones 918
- sexual dimorphism 918
- SH1-containing inositol-5' phosphatase (SHIP-1) 1430
- Shiga toxins (Stxs) 88
- Shigella dysenteriae* 1424
- Shigella* infection 801
- SHIP-deficient mice 1383
- short consensus repeat (SCR) 788
- short-hairpin 1454
- sialic acid 323
 binding immunoglobulin-like lectin 9 1579
- sickness behaviors 861
 encompasses fever 1494
- sickness-induced lethargy 657
- signaling chains 589
- signal regulatory protein-alpha (SIRP α) 225
- signal transducer and activator of transcription (STAT)
 pathway 366, 963, 1097
- signal transduction 587–589, 596, 600, 634
 signal transducers 921
 signal transducing receptor 573
- silent mating-type information regulator-2 (Sir2) 983
- single IgG domain of IL-18BP is similar to IL-1R8 (SIGIRR) 496
- single-nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) 661, 1329, 1331
 for acute and chronic inflammatory disorders 1342
- associated with susceptibility to the development of sepsis 1332
- and functional genomics 1330
- homozygosity 1339
- selection of 1331
- single photon-emission computed tomography (SPECT) 1568, 1572
- Singleton-Merten syndrome 188
- siRNA treatment targeting HMGB1 60
- Sirt1 epigenetic-based homeostat for sepsis inflammation treatment 986
- sirtuins 983
 in inflammation 984
- Sjogren's syndrome 329
- skin
 associated lymphoid tissue 1091
 homing immunity 1092
 homing T cells 1091
 immunity and chemokines 641
 inflammation
 T-helper subtypes 1093
 keratinocytes 484
- SLE. *see* systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE)
- sleep disturbance 861
- Smad3 protein 507
- α -smooth muscle actin (α -SMA) 675, 1526
- smooth muscle cell (SMC) 791
- snakebite envenoming constituents 100
- snake venoms
 induced edema 101
 inflammation 99–105
 proteomics 100
- SOD. *see* superoxide dismutase (SOD)
- soluble decoy TLRs 1371
- soluble egg antigen (SEA) 36
- soluble mediators 370
- soluble triggering receptor expressed on myeloid cells-1 (sTREM-1) 1548
- soluble urokinase-type plasminogen activator receptor (suPAR) 1549
- levels 1549

- specialized proresolving mediators (SPM) 965, 1448, 1488
- specific receptors and biological actions 1450, 1457
- sphingosine (Sph) 673
- sphingosine-1-phosphate (S1P) 667 receptor 637, 670, 671, 1524 structure 668 synthetic degrading, and action of 672 pathways 673
- sphingosylphosphorylcholine (SPC) 673
- spiders brown 108 venoms inflammation induced 107–110
- spinal protein kinases pathways 112
- spleen tyrosine kinase (Syk) 183
- spondyloarthritis 1116 adaptive immunity 1119 bone remodeling in 1121 cells and mediators driving 1117 clinical phenotype 1116 cross-talk between innate and adaptive immunity 1118 dendritic cell (DC) 1119 iNKT cell 1119 MAIT cells 1119 $\gamma\delta$ T cells 1119 etiology 1116 innate immunity and stromal cells 1117 endothelial cells 1118 fibroblast-like synoviocytes 1117 innate lymphoid cells 1118 monocytes and macrophages 1117 neutrophils and mast cells 1118 spondyloarthritis (SpA) 1105 S100 proteins 1092
- Src homology 2 domain-containing inositol-5-phosphatase (SHIP1) 1382
- Src inhibition 469
- Src-kinase tyrosine phosphorylation 469
- SRR adhesins 423
- Staphylococcus aureus* 83, 326, 422, 732 pore-forming toxin 959
- Staphylococcus epidermidis* 31, 486, 1575
- starfish larvae 4
- statin-induced 13-series resolvins 1457
- STAT proteins 366 STAT1, activation 596
- STAT3 deficient T_{REGS} 1388 dependent mechanism 550 protein 404 signal transduction 595
- sterile liver 1356
- steroids hormones 917 natural/synthetic, relative potencies of 1471
- sterol regulatory element-binding protein (SREBP) 1384
- Streptococcus* group B *Streptococcus* (GBS) 83 *Streptococcus agalactiae* 83 *Streptococcus pneumoniae* 10, 83, 191, 420, 732, 1179, 1353 *Streptococcus pyogenes* 21, 1353, 1426
- stress responses 815
- stroke 1280
- stromal cells 591
- stromal vascular fraction (SVF) 1199 cells 1200
- Strongyloides venezuelensis* 345
- SubAB-mediated suppression 89
- subcapsular sinus (SCS) 226
- subfornical organ (SFO) 871
- substance P (SP) 110
- subtilase cytotoxin (SubAB) 89
- successive redox reactions 699
- succinate 954
- sulphydryl free groups 709
- sulfur-based radicals 706

- sulfur-containing amino acids 707
- sulfur oxidases (SOX) 707
- superantigens 1068
- superoxide 459, 700
- superoxide dismutase (SOD) 137, 696, 916, 1319
 - SOD1 1264
 - SOD3 1186
- suppressor-of-cytokine signaling (SOCS) 232, 1371, 1523
- surface markers 370
- surfactant proteins 734
 - protein D 182
- Surviving Sepsis Campaign (SSC) 1037
- synaptic plasticity 767
- synthetic dipalmitoylated lipopeptide 27
- systemic autoimmunity 1388
- systemic hypotension, sepsis-induced 1307
- systemic inflammatory response 836, 1200, 1583, 1597
 - syndrome 106, 1037, 1301, 1428
- systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) 186, 426, 792, 802, 995, 1054, 1392, 1476, 1674
- aberrant cell death 1075
- adjuvant mimicry leading to pseudoantiviral immunity 1075
- autoreactive lymphocyte clones 1076
- environmental factors promoting systemic lupus erythematosus activity 1076
- erythematosus 580
- pathomechanisms 1075
- systemic onset juvenile arthritis (sJIA) 497
- systems pharmacology 1676
- t**
- tachykinin NK1 receptors 111
- tacrolimus 1673
- TANK-binding kinase 1 (TBK1) 180
- T-bet 341, 366, 406
 - T-bet⁺ ILC3s 344
- T-box transcription factor 366
- T-cell 61, 280, 315, 341, 342, 396, 533, 536, 539, 629, 633, 638, 639, 785, 921, 947, 954, 971, 1150, 1151, 1228, 1279, 1316, 1343
 - anergy 299
 - autoantigen 1097
 - clonal deletion of 1056
 - clones 365
 - compartments 1154
 - effector and regulatory 529
 - factor 1 (TCF-1) 342
 - growth factor 590
 - immunity 792
 - immunoglobulin domain and mucin domain 3 (TIM3) 1431
 - mediated inflammatory disease 1099
 - memory 529
 - Naïve T cells 289
 - polarization 365
 - receptor 637, 659, 1004, 1056, 1076, 1666
 - induced clonal deletion 1379
 - induced expression of members of the TNF superfamily (TNFSF) 1385
 - ligation 1384
 - signaling 366
 - transgenic mice 1059
 - suppression 226
 - transfer 460
 - vaccination 819
- Tconv cells 299
- tertiary lymphoid organs (TLOs) 1072
- testosterone, reducing TLR-4 expression by macrophage and monocytes 919
- tetanus toxoid vaccine 146
- tetrahydrobiopterin (BH₄) 703
- TF. *see* tissue factor (TF)
- T follicular helper cells 366
- Th1 cell 365, 366, 639, 659
 - cytokines 469
 - IL-1-β 103
 - differentiation

- PGE2-EP2/EP4-mediated
 facilitation, role of 661
effector CD4⁺ T cells 299
master regulator transcription
 factor 639
mediated signals 553
polarization 1097
Th2 cell 365, 366, 634, 659, 996, 1203
 cytokines 469, 558, 665, 1070
 response 496
 differentiation 374
 driven allergic-induced asthma 559
 immunity 293
 mediated allergic inflammation 366,
 663
 produced IL-5 increased circulating
 eosinophils 366
T_H2-associated innate and adaptive
 immunity 345
Th9 cell 375
 associated cytokines and
 chemokines 371
 associated effector molecules 381
 differentiation 374, 377
 cytokines and costimulators
 required for
 differentiation 377
 Th9 biology, factors required for
 promotion of 380
 transcription factors for
 differentiation 379
in disease helpful and unhelpful 371
driven allergic-induced asthma 559
function of 369
inducing
 cell surface ligands 369
 cytokines, additional 368
introduction to 367
responses, therapies potentially
 beneficial in modulating 378
targeting therapeutically 377
Th17 cell 395, 396, 551, 555, 640, 659,
 1475
 during chronic inflammation 405
 clinical targeting of 407
 cytokines acting on 401
 IL-23 401
 IL-27 401
 cytokines and chemokines produced
 by 399
 CCL20 400
 IL-21 400
 IL-22 400
 IL-17A and IL-17F 399
differentiation of 396
 circulating *vs.* tissue
 phenotypes 398
 in humans 397
 in mice 396
 pathogenic Th17 cells 398
effector CD4⁺ T cells 299
and inflammatory diseases 401
 arthritic diseases 402
 inflammatory bowel diseases 403
 multiple sclerosis 403
 psoriasis 402
T_H17-associated cytokines 341,
 344
 phenotypes 399
 during chronic inflammation,
 differentiation, recruitment,
 and maintenance of 403
 plasticity of 405, 406
 polarization 1092
T-helper cell 341, 1094
 lineage memory cells 591
 subtype participation in
 autoimmunity 595
therapeutic interventions 1210, 1265
thermal hyperalgesia 655
thermoafferent pathway 865
thermoregulatory 863
 effectors 863
 system 863
 thresholds 864
thermosensors 864
thiazolidinediones (TZDs) 1210
 adipose effects of 1236
 insulin sensitizing effect 1236
thioredoxin (TRX) 138
thiyl radicals (R-S[•]) 706
threonine amino acid residues 440
threshold temperatures 863
thrombelastography (TEG) 846

- thrombin 733, 1595
 activatable fibrinolysis inhibitor (TAFI) 840
 thrombocytopenia 425, 426, 800, 995
 thrombocytosis 425
 thrombolysis agent 1317
 thrombomodulin (TM) 840, 1590
 bound thrombin 841
 TM-1 1525
 thrombotic microangiopathies 801
 thromboxane A2 (TxA2) 459
 induced vasoconstriction 461
 synthase 460
 TP signaling 663
 Thr308, phosphorylation of 1381
 Thr³⁷ residue of Rho 88
 thymic DC 1062
 thymic regulatory T cells (tTreg) 298, 1378
 thymic self-ligands 1378
 thymic stromal lymphopoietin (TSLP) 996
 thymocytes 224
 thymus 1057, 1065
 derived T_{REGS} (tT_{REGS}) 1379
 thyroid hormones 915, 916
 thyroxine (T4; 3,5,3',5'-tetraiodothyronine) 915
 tie-2-mediated phosphorylation 467
 timeline of autoantibody-positive rheumatoid arthritis (RA) 1108
 TIR. *see* toll-interleukin receptor (TIR)
 TIR-containing adapter protein (TIRAP) 1370
 tissue damage 787, 915, 1363
 tissue factor (TF) 464
 eomesodermin 341
 inhibitors 1316
 pathway inhibitor 732, 837
 protease inhibitor (TFPI) 739, 841
 tissue ILCs homeostasis 345
 tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase 1 (TIMP1) 1208
 tissue injury 629
 tissue metaplasia 663
 tissue remodeling 663
 tissue repair 1355, 1517
 anti-inflammatory cytokines 1523
 cellular effectors of resolution 1524
 chemokines regulate leukocyte recruitment 1520
 complement cascade 1519
 extracellular matrix 1525
 fibroblast activation/scar formation 1526
 inflammatory response 1517
 leukocyte adhesion cascade 1523
 leukocyte recruitment 1521
 macrophages 1521
 negative regulation of cytokine signaling 1523
 pathways 790
 postinfarction inflammation 1523
 proinflammatory cytokines 1519
 repression/resolution of inflammation 1522
 role of neutrophils 1522
 tissue-specific events leading to regeneration 1525
Tityus serrulatus venom 106
 TL1A/DR3 interaction 534
 TLR. *see* toll-like receptors (TLR)
 TNF. *see* tumor necrosis factor (TNF)
 tocilizumab 407, 580, 1343
 tofacitinib 1343
 tolerance 1159
 and accommodation of blood group mismatched transplants 1160
 tolerogenic dendritic cells 596, 825, 1062
 toll-interleukin receptor (TIR) 479, 1430, 1590
 toll interleukin-1 receptor domain-containing adapter-inducing interferon- β (TRIF) pathway 59
 toll-like receptors (TLR) 24, 105, 138, 150, 176–181, 220, 275, 441, 468, 551, 594, 796, 821, 974, 997, 1097, 1152, 1232, 1281, 1282, 1315, 1351, 1423, 1488, 1518, 1541, 1590, 1664
 agonists 144

- cell surface-bound TLRs 177
 endosomal TLRs 178
 humans TLR4 expression 1153
 ligands 145, 296, 479, 602, 916
 MyD88-dependent signaling pathway 179
 signaling 601
 pathway 1370, 1371
 signaling pathway 180
 TLR signaling 179
 TLR2 34, 58, 151, 1426, 1474
 mediated cell activation 34
 stimulation 1264
 TLR3 152, 153
 ligands/immunogenicity 152
 dependent signaling 1264
 TLR4 153
 deficient mice 64
 inhibitors 1320
 MyD88 signaling pathway 105, 1353
 TLR5 154
 TLR 7/8 154, 155
 tolerizes cells 1426
 TLR9 156, 157
 agonist CpG ODN 147
 clinical activity 156
 ligands 156
 safety 157
 transfected HEK cells 31
 TRIF signaling pathway 179
 vaccine adjuvants targeting
 clinical activity 151, 153, 155
 innate immune system 150
 safety 152–155
 toxins blocking protein synthesis 88
Toxoplasma gondii 36, 178, 768, 1426
 TOX protein 342
 traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) 1661
 transcription activators 532, 921
 transcription factors 315, 341, 366, 395, 1315
 transforming growth factor (TGF) 262, 549, 734, 1328, 1385
 TGF β 467, 676, 1368
 activated kinase 179, 1385, 1430
 TGF β /BMP signaling 1121
 transgenic mice expressing human IL-37 (IL37-tg) 501
 transient receptor potential V1 (TRPV1) 668
 transit-amplifying cell (TAC) 438
 transmembrane activator calcium modulator 536
 transplantation 1203
 modulating inflammation to improve 1163
 treatment 1162
 azathioprine 1162
 CTLA4-Ig 1163
 cyclosporine A 1162
 monoclonal antibodies 1163
 Δ 10-trans-RvD2 isomer 1456
 transsulfuration pathway 707
 traumatic brain injury 1150
 Treg. *see* regulatory T cells (Treg)
 trehalose dimycolate (TDM) 185
 triacylated lipopeptide 25
Trichuris muris 345, 558
 trigeminal nerve 864
 triggering receptor expressed on myeloid cells-1 (TREM-1) 38, 1548, 1591
 upregulated expression 1548
 triglycerides 1207, 1227
 trimethylamine-*N*-oxide (TMAO) 1288
 trinitrobenzene sulfonic acid (TNBS) 552, 661
 induced colitis 494
Tripterygium wilfordii 1677
Tripterygium wilfordii Hook F 1674
 TRX interacting protein (TXNIP) 138
Trypanosoma cruzi 550
 infections 35
 trypanosomatidae DNAs 62
 TSH administration 916
 T suppressor cells 1377
 tuberous sclerosis complex (TSC) 1381
 tubular cell apoptosis 1307
 tubulin 818
 tubulointerstitial fibrosis (TIF) 676

- tumor
 antigen MAGE-3 157
 associated macrophages 229
 immunity 372
 progression 220
 regression 235, 1394
 tumor necrosis factor (TNF) 21, 103,
 109, 274, 397, 530, 732, 768,
 791, 834, 837, 862, 1000, 1096,
 1176, 1199, 1330, 1425, 1428,
 1519, 1543
 biological roles 530
 converting enzyme (TACE) 34, 530
 gene 1330
 molecule, characterization of 532
 IFN- γ 1228
 immunoblockade 465
 induced gene expression 658
 mechanisms of action 531
 promoter 1338
 related apoptosis-inducing ligand
 receptor 1371
 role in neuronal inflammation 538
 role on inflammatory bowel
 diseases 537
 signaling 1590
 soluble 530
 superfamily
 actions of 531
 members 540
 synthesis 1520
 tumor necrosis factor receptor
 (TNFR) 529, 530, 532,
 1385
 associated factor 550
 interactions 538
 superfamily 529, 532
 BAFF-R-BAFF 536
 DcR3 535
 Fas ligands 534
 GITRL 537
 OX40 or ACT35 or CD134 or
 TNFRSF4 536
 TL1A 533
 TRAIL 535
 TWEAK 535
 TNFR-1 531
 TNFR-associated death domain
 (TRADD) 529
 TNFR-associated factor
 (TRAF) 1371, 1430
 TNFRSF interactions 538
 TNFRSF1B encoding
 receptor 1331
 TxA2. *see* thromboxane A2 (TxA2)
 typhoid vaccine 4
 tyrosine 186
 autophosphorylation 1231
 phosphorylation 1230, 1231
- u**
- ubiquitin E3 ligase 822
 ulcerative colitis (UC) 374, 400, 457,
 460, 537, 540, 1336
 ultrasound 1573
 ultraviolet and/or ionizing
 radiation 696
 uncoupling proteins 699
 unfolded protein response (UPR) 89
 unilateral ureteral obstruction
 (UUO) 675
 uric acid 185, 711
 ustekinumab 352, 407, 555
 uveitis 499
 UV-inactivated virus 11
 UV-treated fibroblasts 63
- v**
- vaccination
 with HSP60-derived peptide
 p227 824
 immunogenicity 143
 against tumor antigens 1394
 target toll-like receptors 150
 clinical activity 151, 153, 155
 innate immune system 150
 safety 152–155, 157
 TLR2 151
 TLR3 ligands/
 immunogenicity 152
 TLR4 153
 TLR5 154
 TLR7/8 154, 155
 TLR9 156

- vaccinia virus (VV) 317
 vagus nerve 864
 stimulation (VNS) 1491
 valine 46 503
 vascular adhesion protein 1 792, 1578
 vascular cell adhesion molecule 1
 (VCAM-1) 1207, 1474
 vascular disease, in type 2
 diabetes 1234
 vascular endothelial (VE)
 cadherin (cadherin-5) 469
 vascular endothelial growth factor
 (VEGF) 109, 220, 274, 465,
 657, 1118, 1428
 depleting antibodies 465
 proteolytic modification 466
 receptor 466
 receptor 2 468
 activity 467
 VEGF-A isoforms 466
 VEGF-A-mediated angiogenic
 signaling 468
 VEGF/VEGFR complexes 466
 vascularization 636
 vasculitis 792, 799, 802, 1567, 1575
 detected by [¹⁸F]FDG PET/CT 1576
 lesions of 799
 vasoactive intestinal peptide
 (VIP) 1496
 vasodilation 112
 vasomotor dysfunction 458–460
 angiogenesis/vasculogenesis 465
 endothelial cell-dependent
 vasoactivity 459
 endothelium-dependent vasoactivity
 in IBD 460
 enhanced thrombosis 463
 junctional 468
 leukocyte–endothelial cell
 adhesion 461
 vascular smooth muscle contraction/
 relaxation 459
 VEGF. *see* vascular endothelial growth
 factor (VEGF)
 venom-induced inflammation 99
 venomous animals 99
 scorpions 105
 venous congestion 1308
 ventilator-associated pneumonia
 (VAP) 1335
 vesicular stomatitis virus (VSV) 34
 vespid
 inflammation induced by
 venoms 110–111
 venoms 111
 vessel wall inflammation,
 chronic 792
Vibrio cholerae 83
 vaccine 146
 Viperidae family 100
 viral IL-6 575
 viral IL-18BP, natural
 neutralization 497
 viral infections 1395, 1398
 virosomes, nano/microparticles 148
 virtual screening 1676
 virulence factors 1584
 virus-associated inflammatory PD
 models 1260
 virus-induced
 immunopathology 1396
 visceral adipose tissue (VAT) 322,
 1389
 endothelial cells 1205
 visceral epithelial cell (VEC) 800
 visceral fat 1226
 visfatin 926
 vitamin A deficiency 347
 vitamin C (ascorbic acid) 710
 vitamin D 347
 vitamin D3 (1,25-dihydroxyvitamin
 D3) 825
 vitamin K deficiency 846
 von Hippel–Lindau protein
 (VHLP) 134
 tumor suppressor gene 134
 von Willebrand factor 836, 845, 1154
 cleaving protease 837
- W**
 Warburg effect 135, 1383
 warts, hypogammaglobulinemia,
 infections, and myelokathexis
 (WHIM) syndrome 636

- Waterhouse-Friderichsen syndrome 833
WEHI164 clone 532
Weibel-Palade storage granules 1154
West Nile virus (WNV) 317
white adipose tissue (WAT) 922
 mast cells 1204
Willebrand factor 836
 multimers 1595
Willow tree 1672
Wnt agonist R-spondin-1 444
Wnt/beta-catenin 1212
 signaling pathway 538
Wnt inhibitory factor (WIF) 444
Wnt-receptor complex 443
Wnt signaling 444
 pathway 438
wound healing, resolution of 1455
WSXWS amino acid motif 598
- x**
xanthine oxidase 700, 716, 976, 1314
XIAP gene mutations 497
Xigris 796
- y**
yellow fever virus 33
- z**
zeta chain-associated protein kinase 70
 (Zap70) deficiency 1065
zinc metalloproteinase (Zmp) 957
zonula occludens (ZO) 469, 733
zymosan-induced peritonitis 1498