

Contents

List of Contributors *xi*

Preface *xv*

Part I Introduction 1

- 1 **Stereoselective Glycosylations – Additions to Oxocarbenium Ions** 3
Bas Hagen, Stefan van der Vorm, Thomas Hansen, Gijs A. van der Marel, and Jeroen D.C. Codée
 - 1.1 Introduction 3
 - 1.2 Stability, Reactivity, and Conformational Behavior of Glycosyl Oxocarbenium Ions 4
 - 1.3 Computational Studies 10
 - 1.4 Observation of Glycosyl Oxocarbenium Ions by NMR Spectroscopy 14
 - 1.5 Oxocarbenium Ion(-like) Intermediates as Product-Forming Intermediates in Glycosylation Reactions 15
 - 1.6 Conclusion 24
 - References 26

- 2 **Application of Armed, Disarmed, Superarmed, and Superdisarmed Building Blocks in Stereocontrolled Glycosylation and Expeditious Oligosaccharide Synthesis** 29
Mithila D. Bandara, Jagodige P. Yasomanee, and Alexei V. Demchenko
 - 2.1 Introduction: Chemical Synthesis of Glycosides and Oligosaccharides 29
 - 2.2 Fraser-Reid's Armed–Disarmed Strategy for Oligosaccharide Synthesis 31
 - 2.3 Many Reactivity Levels Exist between the Armed and Disarmed Building Blocks 33
 - 2.4 Modes for Enhancing the Reactivity: Superarmed Building Blocks 35
 - 2.5 Modes for Decreasing the Reactivity: Superdisarmed Building Blocks 38
 - 2.6 Application of Armed and Disarmed Building Blocks in Stereocontrolled Glycosylation 41
 - 2.7 Application of Armed/Superarmed and Disarmed Building Blocks in Chemoselective Oligosaccharide Synthesis 46
 - 2.8 Conclusions and Outlook 54
 - References 55

3	Solvent Effect on Glycosylation	59
	<i>KwoK-Kong Tony Mong, Toshiki Nokami, Nhut Thi Thanh Tran, and Pham Be Nhi</i>	
3.1	Introduction	59
3.2	General Properties of Solvents Used in Glycosylation	60
3.3	Polar and Noncoordinating Solvents in Glycosylation	62
3.4	Weakly Polar and Noncoordinating Solvents in Glycosylation	63
3.5	Polar and Coordinating Solvents in Glycosylation	64
3.6	Weakly Polar and Coordinating Solvents in Glycosylation	68
3.7	Solvent Effect of Ionic Liquid on Glycosylation	71
3.8	Solvent Effect on Electrochemical Glycosylation	73
3.9	Molecular Dynamics Simulations Studies on Solvent Effect	73
3.10	Conclusions	74
	References	75
 Part II Stereocontrolled Approaches to Glycan Synthesis		79
4	Intramolecular Aglycon Delivery toward 1,2-<i>cis</i> Selective Glycosylation	81
	<i>Akihiro Ishiwata and Yukishige Ito</i>	
4.1	Introduction	81
4.2	Ketal Type Tethers	82
4.3	Silicon Tethers	82
4.4	2-Iodoalkylidene Acetals as Tether	84
4.5	Benzylidene Acetals as Tether	86
4.6	IAD through Hemiaminal Ethers	93
4.7	Conclusions	93
	References	94
5	Chiral Auxiliaries in Stereoselective Glycosylation Reactions	97
	<i>Robin Brabham and Martin A. Fascione</i>	
5.1	Introduction	97
5.2	Neighboring Group Participation of O-2 Chiral Auxiliaries	97
5.3	Neighboring Group Participation of O-2 Achiral Auxiliaries	103
5.4	Preconfigured Chiral Auxiliaries	106
5.5	Conclusion	111
	References	112
6	Glycosylation with Glycosyl Sulfonates	115
	<i>Luis Bohé and David Crich</i>	
6.1	Introduction	115
6.2	Formation of Glycosyl Sulfonates	115
6.3	Evidence for Glycosyl Sulfonates	118
6.4	Location of the Glycosyl Sulfonates in the General Glycosylation Mechanism	119
6.5	Applications in O-Glycoside Synthesis	123
6.6	Applications in S-Glycoside Synthesis	128
6.7	Applications in C-Glycoside Synthesis	128

- 6.8 Polymer-Supported Glycosylation with Sulfonates 129
- 6.9 Conclusion 130
- References 130

Part III Catalytic Activation of Glycosides 135

7 Stereoselective C-Glycosylation from Glycal Scaffolds 137

Kim Le Mai Hoang, Wei-Lin Leng, Yu-Jia Tan, and Xue-Wei Liu

- 7.1 Introduction 137
- 7.2 Classification of C-Glycosylation Reactions 138
- 7.3 Ferrier-Type Rearrangement 138
- 7.4 Pd-Catalyzed Heck-Type 140
- 7.5 Tsuji–Trost-Type C-Glycosylation 145
- 7.6 Sigmatropic Rearrangement 147
- 7.7 NHC-Catalyzed C-Glycosylations 149
- 7.8 Conclusion 151
- References 151

8 Brønsted- and Lewis-Acid-Catalyzed Glycosylation 155

David Benito-Alifonso and M. Carmen Galan

- 8.1 Introduction 155
- 8.2 Chiral Brønsted Acids 155
- 8.3 Achiral Brønsted Acids 159
 - 8.3.1 Homogeneous Brønsted Acid Catalysis 159
 - 8.3.2 Heterogeneous Brønsted Acid Catalysis 161
- 8.4 Lewis-Acid-Catalyzed Glycosylations 161
 - 8.4.1 Synthesis of O-Glycosides 161
 - 8.4.2 Conformationally Constraint Glycosyl Donors 163
 - 8.4.3 Synthesis of O-Glycoside Mimics 164
- 8.5 Metals as Lewis Acids 165
 - 8.5.1 Gold 165
 - 8.5.2 Cobalt 167
 - 8.5.3 Nickel 168
 - 8.5.4 Iron 168
- 8.6 Synthesis of C-Glycosides 169
- 8.7 Conclusions and Outlook 170
- References 170

9 Nickel-Catalyzed Stereoselective Formation of 1,2-*cis*-2-Aminoglycosides 173

Eric T. Sletten, Ravi S. Loka, Alisa E. R. Fairweather, and Hien M. Nguyen

- 9.1 Introduction 173
- 9.2 Biological Importance of 1,2-*cis*-Aminoglycosides 173
- 9.3 Use of Nonparticipatory Groups to Form 1,2-*cis*-Aminoglycosides 175
- 9.4 Nickel-Catalyzed Formation of 1,2-*cis*-Aminoglycosides 178
- 9.5 C(2)-*N*-Substituted Benzylidene Glycosyl Trichloroacetimidate Donors 180
 - 9.5.1 Comparison to Previous Methodologies 182

- 9.5.2 Expansion of Substrate Scope 183
- 9.6 Studies of C(2)-*N*-Substituted Benzylideneamino Glycosyl *N*-Phenyl Trifluoroacetimidate Donors 187
- 9.6.1 Synthetic Advantage of *N*-Phenyltrifluoroacetimidate Donors 189
- 9.7 1,2-*cis*-Amino Glycosylation of Thioglycoside Acceptors 190
- 9.8 Application to the Synthesis of Biologically Active Glycans 194
- 9.8.1 Mycothiol 196
- 9.8.2 GPI Anchor 197
- 9.8.3 O-Polysaccharide Component of Gram-Negative Bacteria *S. enterica* and *P. rustigianii* 200
- 9.8.4 T_N Antigen 201
- 9.8.5 Heparin 204
- 9.9 Conclusion 206
- References 207

10 Photochemical Glycosylation 211

Justin Ragains

- 10.1 Introduction 211
- 10.2 Photochemistry Basics 212
- 10.3 Photosensitized O-Glycosylation with Chalcogenoglycoside Donors 214
- 10.4 Photochemical O-Glycosylation with Other Donors 223
- 10.5 Photosensitized C-Glycosylation 224
- 10.6 Conclusions 228
- References 229

Part IV Regioselective Functionalization of Monosaccharides 231

11 Regioselective Glycosylation Methods 233

Mark S. Taylor

- 11.1 Introduction 233
- 11.2 Substrate Control: “Intrinsic” Differences in OH Group Reactivity of Glycosyl Acceptors 234
- 11.3 Substrate Control: Modulation of Acceptor OH Group Reactivity by Variation of Protective Groups 239
- 11.4 Substrate Control: Glycosyl Donor/Acceptor Matching in Regioselective Glycosylation 241
- 11.5 Reagent-Controlled, Regioselective Glycosylation 243
- 11.6 Enzyme-Catalyzed Regioselective Glycosylation 246
- 11.7 Synthetic Catalysts for Regioselective Glycosylation 248
- 11.8 Summary and Outlook 250
- References 252

12 Regioselective, One-Pot Functionalization of Carbohydrates 255

Suvarn S. Kulkarni

- 12.1 Introduction 255

- 12.2 Regioselective, Sequential Protection/Functionalization of Carbohydrate Polyols 256
- 12.3 Regioselective, One-Pot Protection of Sugars via TMS Protection of Polyols 262
- 12.4 Orthogonally Protected D-Glycosamine and Bacterial Rare Sugar Building Block via Sequential, One-Pot Nucleophilic Displacements of O-Triflates 268
- 12.5 Summary and Outlook 273
References 273

Part V Stereoselective Synthesis of Deoxy Sugars, Furanosides, and Glycoconjugate Sugars 277

- 13 Selective Glycosylations with Deoxy Sugars 279**
Clay S. Bennett
 - 13.1 Introduction 279
 - 13.2 Challenges in 2-Deoxy-Sugar Synthesis 281
 - 13.3 Protecting Group Strategies 283
 - 13.4 Addition to Glycals 284
 - 13.5 Additions to Glycosyl Halides 285
 - 13.6 Latent Glycosyl Halides 287
 - 13.7 Reagent-Controlled Approaches 289
 - 13.8 Umpolung Reactivity 291
 - 13.9 Conclusion 293
References 293

- 14 Selective Glycosylations with Furanosides 297**
Carola Gallo-Rodriguez and Gustavo A. Kashiwagi
 - 14.1 Introduction 297
 - 14.2 Construction of the Furanose Template 299
 - 14.3 Stereoselective Glycosylation with Furanoside Donors 300
 - 14.3.1 1,2-*trans* Furanosides 300
 - 14.3.2 1,2-*cis* Furanosides 303
 - 14.3.2.1 Flexible Donors 303
 - 14.3.2.2 Conformationally Restricted Donors 307
 - 14.3.2.3 Indirect Methods 314
 - 14.3.2.4 Oxidation–Reduction 318
 - 14.4 Reactivity Tuning of Furanosides for Oligosaccharide Synthesis 319
 - 14.5 Conclusion 321
References 321

- 15 De novo Asymmetric Synthesis of Carbohydrate Natural Products 327**
Pei Shi and George A. O'Doherty
 - 15.1 Introduction 327
 - 15.2 Danishefsky Hetero-Diels–Alder Approach 328
 - 15.3 MacMillan Proline Aldol Approach 330

15.4	The O'Doherty Approaches	334
15.4.1	O'Doherty Iterative Dihydroxylation Approach	334
15.4.2	O'Doherty Achmatowicz Approach	335
15.4.3	<i>De novo</i> Use of the Achmatowicz Approach to Pyranose	336
15.4.4	<i>De novo</i> Access to Monosaccharide Natural Products	337
15.4.5	<i>De novo</i> Access to Oligosaccharide Natural Products	341
15.5	Conclusion	347
	References	347

16 Chemical Synthesis of Sialosides 353

Yu-Hsuan Lih and Chung-Yi Wu

16.1	Introduction	353
16.2	Chemical Synthesis of Sialosides	354
16.3	Conclusions	366
	References	367

Index 371