

Index

a

acetanilides, reductive Heck reaction of 341
 acetophenone derivatives 69
 acid-mediated arene alkylation 84
 Ackermann group 61, 63, 64, 66, 69
 acrylonitrile, dimerization of 59
 active aryl bromides 351
 additives 32
 aldehydes 54, 55
 aldimines 58
 alkene hydroarylation
 1,3-bis(trifluoromethyl) benzene 184
 catalytic cycle 193, 194
 C–C bond forming reductive elimination 184, 185
 Lewis acidic iron catalysts 208–209
 low-valent cobalt catalysts 194
 low-valent iron catalysts 208, 209
 ruthenium–triphenyl phosphite complex 193, 194
 synthetic applications of
 bioactive compounds and natural products via 348
 using low-valent cobalt catalysts 194–199, 207
 2-vinylnaphthalene 184
 alkene hydroheteroarylation
 azine-N-oxides 182
 azines 182, 188, 189
 5-membered heteroarenes 179–182, 185, 188
 alkenes
 catalytic hydroarylation 361

hydroarylation of 18, 20, 24, 25, 27–29, 35
 alkenylated reaction products 50
 alkenylation of aromatic compounds 305
 alkoxy benzenes
 electron-rich arenes 382
 Pd(II)/Brønsted acid-catalyzed 383
 phenols, platinum(II)-catalyzed
 intermolecular hydroarylation 381, 382
 alkyl arenes, using Friedel-Crafts catalysis 83
 alkylated arenes 107
 alkylation, by ruthenium(II) catalysts via carboxylate assisted C–H activation 63–70
 alkyl benzenes 383
 alkylidene moieties 333
 alkyne-activation pathways 9
 alkyne hydroarylations 306
 via carbometallation/protonation 305, 306
 catalytic cycle 193, 194
 fluoroarenes 175, 177
 low-valent cobalt catalysts 199–206
 low-valent iron catalysts 209
 low-valent manganese catalyst 209–211
 metal-supported catalysts 284, 287
 nickel-catalyzed hydroarylation 177, 178
 pentafluorobenzene 175, 176
 synthetic applications of 336

- alkyne hydroarylations (*contd.*)
 bioactive compounds and natural products via 348–352
 carbocycles 346–348
 nitrogen and phosphorous heterocycles 341–346
 oxygen heterocycles 336–341
 total synthesis 288, 291
- alkyne hydroheteroarylation
 azine-N-oxides 182
 azines 183
 5-membered heteroarenes 181
- alkynes
 cobalt-catalyzed hydroarylation of 37
 hydroarylation of 7, 8, 20, 22–25, 27
 Ni-catalyzed hydroarylation of 12
 nickel-catalyzed hydroarylation of 38
- alkynoate esters 13
- alkynes, intramolecular hydroarylation of 13
- alkynol, cyclization of 26
- allenes, catalytic hydroarylation 385
- allenol indole 30
- allylbenzene 36
- AlMe_3 35, 36
- α, β -unsaturated esters 52, 54
- α, β -unsaturated ketones 54, 64, 66
- α -methyl, hydroarylation of 16
- α -tetalones, synthesis of 347
- amides 25
- angelicin 14
- aniline derivatives
 alkylation of 60
 alkyne addition/amination/allene hydroarylation pathway 220
- N*-aminophenyl propargyl malonates 224
- N*-butynyl anilines 222
- carbophilic π -Lewis acid catalysis 219
- dihydroquinolines and quinolones 218–220
- 3-iododihydroquinoline 224
- N*-propargyl aminoquinoxalines 221
- propargylated 2-aminopyridines 222
- propargylic anilines, hydroarylation of 221
- pyrroloquinolines, synthesis of 225
- anionic bidentate (NN) ligands
 cyclohexene and cyclopentene 111
 hydroarylation of ethylene with benzene 113
 hydroarylation of norbornene with benzene 110
- Prins cyclization cascade 225
- PyInd ligands 109
- pyridyl-pyrrole (PyPyr) ligand 111, 112
- anti stereoselectivity 320
- anti-Markovnikov products 87
- anti-selective hydroarylation 319
- arene C–H bonds 305
- arenediazonium compounds
 catalyzed alkyne hydroarylations using, *see* Catalyzed alkyne hydroarylations 326
- arene ligand 69
- arenes, arenes
 alkylation of 49
 alkyne hydroarylation 231, 238
 aromatic C–H bond
 o-alkynylbiaryls, cycloisomerization of 232
- alkynyl halides 235
- anthracene derivatives 233
- aryl-substituted phenanthrenes 232, 233
- benzonorcaradiene skeleton 237
- 1,2-bis(2-haloethynyl)benzenes 278, 279
- 1,1-diarylethylene derivatives 277, 278
- dibenzazepine derivatives, synthesis of 234
- dibenzocycloheptatrienes, synthesis of 234
- fluoranthenes, synthesis of 234
- gold(III)-derived catalytic system 278
- gold-mediated benzannulation 237

- halide migration 235, 236
ortho-alkynylaryl ferrocenes 233
 phenanthrenes, synthesis of 234
 aromatic C–H bond, electrophilic metalation of 9
 aromatic compounds alkenylation of 305
 arylated vinyl ethers 318
 3-arylbutenolides 338
 4-arylbutenolides 338
 4-arylcoumarins 339, 352
 aryl halides catalyzed alkyne hydroarylations using, *see* catalyzed alkyne hydroarylations 326 synthetic applications of alkyne hydroarylations using, *see* Alkyne hydroarylations, synthetic applications of 336
 3-aryl-1,2-dihydroquinolines 343 synthesis, via Rh-catalyzed hydroarylation 345
 aryl halides 108
 aryl imines 56 in C–H alkylation reaction 59
 3-aryllindole-2-carboxylates 345 via Cu-catalyzed hydroarylation of (*o*-nitrophenyl)propiolate 346
 aryl ketones 50, 52, 56 hydroarylation work using 53
 aryl *ortho*-substitution 59
 aryl phosphine 67
 2-arylquinolines, via Ni-catalyzed reductive Heck type reaction 351
 aryl terminal groups 313, 314
 aryl(trimethoxy)silanes 314
 arylboronic acids 323
 arylboron reagents 306 catalyzed alkyne hydroarylations using, *see* Catalyzed alkyne hydroarylations 307 synthetic applications of alkyne hydroarylations using, *see* Alkyne hydroarylations, synthetic applications of 336
- arylmetal reagents for carbometallation 305
 aryloxyalkynes 318
 arylsilicon reagents, catalyzed alkyne hydroarylations using, *see* catalyzed alkyne hydroarylations 307
 aryltin and arylboronic ester substrates aerobic alcohol oxidation 160, 162 hydroarylation of styrene derivatives 160, 163 hydroarylations with alkenyl alcohols 162
 Me_2CHOD solvent, deuterium-labeling study 161, 165 substrate scope 161, 164 asymmetric hydroarylation, of vinyl ethers 18
 aza-heteroaryl groups function 310
 aza-heteroaryl-substituted alkynes, Rh-catalyzed hydroarylation of 310
 azine-N-oxides 182
 azines 2-alkenylazine products 182, 183 imidazo[1,5-*a*]pyridines 189 4-octyne, pyridine 183 pyridine 188, 189
 azoles 31–39
- b**
 benzamides, alkylation of 66
 benzannulation 24, 30 of *N*-substituted pyrroles 22
 3-benzazepine alkaloid (−)-aphanorphine 351
 benzene C–H activation 90
 benzene vs. ethylbenzene, ethylation of 86
 benzimidazole, intermolecular hydroarylation of 32
 benzofuran 12, 263 malonate derivative 15
 benzonitriles 59, 61
 benzoxepinones, synthesis of 342

- benzoyloxycarbonyl group 320
 β -arylation products 331
 β -C–H bonds, alkylation of 54
 β -hydride elimination 50
 pathway 58
 bicycloalkenes, enantioselective
 hydroarylation of 17
 bidentate 8-aminoquinoline 66
 bidentate directing group 65, 66
 bimetallic catalysis 16
 bipyridine Pt(II) complex 15
 bis-alkylated products 66
 bromobenzenes 334
 4-bromoindole derivatives, 8-exo
 cyclization of 336
 brønsted acids 120
 brønsted or Lewis acids 217
 butenolides synthesis 338, 339
 via Cu-catalyzed alkyne
 hydroarylation 340
- C**
- Cacchi group 328
 carbazole 30
 carbene 30
 carbocycles, synthesis of 348–352
 carbometallation 305
 arylmetal reagents for 305
 carboxylate-assisted alkylations 65
 carboxylate assisted C–H activation 50
 alkylation by Ruthenium(II) catalysts
 via 63–70
 carboxylate-assisted C–H bond
 activation 64
 carboxylate-assisted system 64
 carboxylate-containing system 66
 Castarlenas group 19
 catalytic ruthenium-catalyzed C–H
 alkylation reaction 50
 catalytic system 8, 29
 catalyzed alkyne hydroarylations
 using aryl halides and
 arenediazonium compounds
 326–336
 intermolecular reductive Heck
 reactions 327–333
- intramolecular reductive Heck
 reactions 333–336
 using arylboron and arylsilicon
 reagents 307–315
 palladium-catalyzed reactions
 315–321
 reactions catalyzed by first row
 transition metals 321–325
 rhodium-catalyzed reactions 30
- C–C bond cleavage
- 3-allenyl indoles 258
 1-bis(indolyl)-5-alkynes 257
 complex rearrangement 257, 259
 indole-3-carboxamides 256
 tetrahydrocarbazoles, silver-catalyzed
 synthesis 256, 257
- C–C bond formation 361
- C–C bond forming reaction 5
- C–C multiple bonds
- alkene hydroarylation 184–185
 alkene hydroheteroarylation
 185–190
 alkyne hydroarylation 175–178
 alkyne hydroheteroarylation
 179–182
- intermolecular hydroarylation of 6
- nickel-catalyzed C–H
 functionalization reactions
 175, 176
- C–C triple bond, *trans* insertion of 9
- C–H activation 193, 211
- C–H activation mode 21
- C–H alkylation of acetophenones 70
- C–H alkylation reaction 49, 68
- aryl imines in 59
 C–H alkylation substrates 55
- Chang group 18
- Chatani group 64
- C–H bond
- activation 361
 stoichiometric transformation of 49
 on thiophene ring 19
- C(sp³)–H bonds, alkylation of 62, 63
- chelation-assisted cyclometalation 49
- chelation-assisted functionalization 7
- chelation-controlled regioselectivity 312

- Cheng group 26
 chiral rhodium catalysts 348
 chromenes synthesis, via reductive heck reaction 341
 Claisen rearrangement 290
 1-boc-3-iminoindoless 202, 203
N-pyrimidylindole 197
 2-phenylpyridine 195, 199, 201
 aryl aldimines and ketimines 201, 202
 aryl ketimines 196–198, 203, 204
 azobenzene derivative 195
 benzamide derivatives 203
 C–H activation/hydrogen transfer mechanism 199
 catalytic system 196, 198
 cobalt–triarylphosphine catalysis 202
 Co^{I} complex 195
 Co^{I} complex 195
 indole derivative 204, 205
 pyridines and quinolones 206, 207
N-pyrimidylindole 197
 oxazole and thiazole derivatives 199, 200
 rhodium(I) catalysts 211
 tandem alkene isomerization–hydroarylation reaction 206
 vinylsilane and alkyl olefin 204
 cobalt-catalyzed alkyne hydroarylation 323
 cobalt-catalyzed hydroarylation, of alkynes 37
 cobalt complexes 37
 Co-catalyzed hydroarylation 323
 conventional heating 33
 copper-catalyzed alkyne hydroarylation 352
 dihydroquinolines, synthesis of 221
 KA2-hydroarylation 220
N-propargylated aminonaphthoquinones and aminoquinoxalines 221, 222
 ynamides, formation of 254
 copper-catalyzed hydroarylation 324
 of (*o*-nitrophenyl)propiolate 345
 of propiolates 324
 protocol 324
 copper-catalyzed intramolecular hydroarylation, β -carboline containing compounds 242
 copper-catalyzed method 352
 copper-mediated intramolecular alkyne hydroarylation 217
 coumarin synthesis, via Cu-catalyzed alkyne hydroarylation, 340 via reductive Heck reaction 341
 $\text{Cp}^*\text{Co}^{\text{III}}$ catalysts 206
 Cu-catalyzed alkyne hydroarylation natural neoflavones via 353 synthesis of butenolides, pentenolides, and coumarins via 340
 Cu-catalyzed hydroarylation, CC-5079 via 354 3-arylindole-2-carboxylates via 346 of (*o*-nitrophenyl)propiolate of propiolates 325 cyclohexenones 347 cyclometalation, of thiophene ring 21 cyclooctadiene (cod) ligands 119 cyclopentenecarboxylates 52
- d**
 Darses group 56, 66
 deuterium labeling 52
 DFT methods of reactions 32
 3,3-diarylacrylamides 350
 3,3-diarylacrylonitriles 324
 diarylquinolines synthesis via alkyne hydroarylation 344 via reductive Heck reaction 342
 dibenzoazocinones 336
 dibenzofuran alkynoates 13
 dihydroquinazolines 33
 dihydroquinolines (DHQs) 218
 dioxolane-protected alkenones 62
 diphenylacetylene 322
 1,2-diphenylallylic alcohol 328
 diphosphines 30
 3,3-disubstituted 1-indanones 348
 2,3-disubstituted quinolines 343

- 2,4-disubstituted quinolines 343
 synthesis, via Ni-catalyzed reductive Heck reaction 345
 diverse cinnamate derivatives 317
 diverse *N*-heterocycles, synthesis of 31
 donor–acceptor–donor (D–A–D) molecules 249
 double bond, heterocycle to 10
- e**
 Echavarren group 14
E-isomer 12, 39
 electron-deficient arenes 83
 electron-deficient arylboronic acids 318
 electron-deficient aryl iodides 332
 electron-deficient aryl phosphines 56
 electron-poor alkenes, enantioselective hydroarylation of 37
 electron-rich arenes, alkyne hydroarylation aniline derivatives 218, 226 phenols and phenol ether derivatives 225, 231
 electron-rich aryl iodides 332
 electron-rich internal alkynes 21
 electron-rich *p*-anisyl-substituted substrate 314
 electron-withdrawing groups (EWGs) 308, 328
 electron-withdrawing substituents 88
 electrophilic metalation of aromatic C–H bond 9 of indole 27
 enantioselective hydroarylation of bicycloalkenes 17 of electron-poor alkenes 37 intermolecular hydroarylation 384–385 intramolecular hydroarylation 384
endo-cyclization 13
 5-endo hydroarylation 3-allenyl indoles 365, 366 gold vinyl complex 367
 6-*endo*-hydroarylation 2-benzyl-2,3-butadienoates 374, 375
 2-deuterio indole 365, 366
 aryl alkenes 374–376
 benzene derivatives 374
N-allenyl indoles 365
 5-ethoxycarbonylbenzofuran 14 ethylbenzene, conversion of 87 dissociation and coordination 89 formation 86 synthesis 83
 ethylene, conversion of 87
 ethylene hydrophenylation 88 cationic Ru(II) complexes 93–95 TpRu(L)(NCMe)Ph complexes 90–95
 ethyl group 17
 ethyl phenylpropionate hydroarylation of 12 with 2-methylfuran, hydroarylation of 9
 ethylpropiolates and furans, reactions between 10 and thiophenes, reactions between 11
 2-(2-ethynylphenyl)thiophene, intramolecular hydroarylation of 14
exo-cyclization 13
exo-epimer 17
 5-*exo*-hydroarylation 363–364
 6-*exo* hydroarylation allenes 369
 2-allenyl indole 362–364 chromanes, synthesis of 372, 373 furans 371, 372 platinum catalyzed 372, 373 silver/gold dimetallated vinyl complex 371 substituted arenes 369, 370
 7-*exo* hydroarylation 368
 7-*exo* radical cyclization 349
- f**
 Fe(II) mediated benzene C–H activation 101
 first row transition metals, reactions catalyzed by 321, 325

- Fisher-indole reaction 109
 fluorescent false neurotransmitter (FFN)
 neuroimaging probes 229
 fluorinated arenes
 C–H bond activations 142
 hydroarylation products 142, 143
 formal alkyne hydroarylation 307
 arylalkenes via 307
 via carbometallation/protonation 306
 formal hydroarylation
 alkynes 156
 chiral diphosphines 159, 161
 dimeric complexes 157, 159
 norbornadiene substrates 156, 157
 norbornene derivatives 156
 Pd^{II} hydroarylation 156, 158
 fragmentation and migration 266
 Friedel–Crafts alkylation 5, 6, 23,
 193
 Friedel–Crafts cyclization of
 3-arylpropenyl alcohols 346
 Friedel–Crafts mechanism 107, 123
 Friedel–Crafts process, drawbacks 83
 Friedel–Crafts–type hydroarylation
 120
 Friedel–Crafts-type reactions
 α-amidoalkylation/hydroarylation
 sequence 249, 251
 copper-catalyzed formation of
 ynamides 253
 diyne–enones with indoles 251, 252
 gold-catalyzed oxidative cyclocon-
 destation/hydroarylation cascade
 252, 253
 indoles with (Z)-enynols 250, 252
 Michael addition/hydroarylation
 cascade reaction of indoles
 251, 252
 phenanthrene, synthesis 271
 silver-catalyzed hydroarylation 254
 synthesis of (Z)-enones and –enals
 269, 271
 Fujiwara–Moritani oxidative coupling
 7
 furans 8–21
 and ethylpropiolates
 nucleophiles 379, 381
 at 2-position 264, 265
 at 3-position 265
 reactions between 10
 furan–yne cycloisomerization
 alkyne hydroalkoxylation pathway
 272
 cascade transformations 274, 275
 diastereo- and enantioselectivity 274
 gold-catalyzed intramolecular
 hydroarylation 271, 272
 8-hydroxytetrahydroisoquinolines
 275, 276
 oxygen walk mechanism 272
 phenol synthesis 273
 platinum-catalyzed intramolecular
 hydroarylation 272
 polyarene, preparation of 274
 furan–yne substrate, intramolecular
 hydroarylation of 13
 furylalkynes 14
 furylalkynes catalyzed by PtCl₂,
 intramolecular reactions of 15
- g**
 galactose diketal 52
 gas chromatography (GC) 322
 Genêt group 310
 gold-catalyzed alkyne hydroarylation
 218
 3-allenyl indoles 258
 amide-iminium cyclization 254,
 255
 N-aminophenyl propargyl malonates
 223
 aryl propiolates 289
 benzofurans, synthesis of 266
 complex rearrangement 259
 C-2 tethered products 254
 in C-3 tethered products 254, 255
 cycloisomerization of furans 270
 dihydroquinolines and quinolones,
 synthesis of 219
 enynyl furans, cycloisomerization of
 268
 furans 268–270

- gold-catalyzed alkyne hydroarylation
(*contd.*)
- furan–ynes, cycloisomerization of 267
- indole-2-(*N*-propargylcarboxamides) 242
- Kopsia alkaloids, synthesis of 290, 291
- natural compounds 288
- propargylic anilines 221
- N*-propargyl-*N'*-arylhydrazines 224
- pyranoquinolines 225, 226
- pyrroloquinolines 225
- silver-mediated hydroarylation 291
- (\pm)-strictamine, synthesis of 289, 290
- Ugi four-component, condensation 262–264
- wailupemycin G, synthesis of 289, 290
- gold-catalyzed intramolecular hydroarylation
- N*-allenyl anilines 376, 377
- anilines 222, 223
- aryl-fused carbazoles 249, 250
- azocinoindole derivatives 243, 244
- carbazoles, synthesis of 242, 243
- dihydrocarbazoles, formation of 241
- dihydropyranyl and dihydrofuranyl indolines 248
- donor–acceptor–donor molecules 249, 251
- 9-*endo* hydroarylation 377, 378
- 7-*exo* hydroarylation 376, 377
- fused and spirocyclic compounds 247
- gold-catalyzed intramolecular hydroarylation/iminium trapping cascade 247
- iminium trapping cascade 247
- indole-ynamides 248, 249
- polyaromatic compounds 249, 250
- propargyl- β -tetrahydrocarboline 245
- pyran-and furan-fused indolines 248
- synthesis of dihydronaphthofuran, azepino-, oxepino-and dihydrobenzoindoles 249, 250
- tryptamine-derived propargylamides 240, 241
- h***
- Hartwig group 17
- Hayashi group 308
- Heck-like mechanisms 155, 165
- Heck-type coupling 108
- heteroarenes
- N*-heterocycles 279, 282
- O*-heterocycles 282
- heteroaromatic directing groups 60
- heteroaryl C–H bonds 8
- heteroatom-substituted alkynes 318
- heterocycles 8–21
- to double bond 10
- Hiyama–Denmark cross coupling of organosilanes 314
- Hiyama group 12, 15, 35, 38
- homoallyl-benzimidazoles, intramolecular hydroarylation of 31
- hydroalkoxylation/alkyne hydroarylation cascade 265
- hydroamination/alkyne hydroarylation cascade transformations 249
- hydroarylation 5, 10, 314
- of alkenes 18
- of alkynes 7, 8
- of ethyl phenylpropiolate 12
- of ethylphenylpropiolate with 2-methylfuran 9
- of unactivated alkynes 13
- hydroarylation products, vinylic protons of 308
- hydroarylation reaction 6
- hydroxyl group 317
- (*o*-hydroxyphenyl)propiolate 339
- 4-hydroxypropiolates
- copper-catalyzed hydroarylation of 338
- hydroarylation of 338
- 3-hydroxypropynyl phosphonate 345

i

- Iboga alkaloid benzofuran 17
Iboga alkaloids 16
 imidazopyridines 21–31
 imine 12
 indium-catalyzed alkyne hydroarylation,
 Ugi four-component 263
 indol, electrophilic metallation 27
 indoles 21
 alkyne-gold complex 238, 239
 propargylated
 1,2-dimethyltryptamine 237,
 238
 indole, alkyne hydroarylation
 at 2-position 239, 241
 at 3-position 242, 245
 indoles, nucleophiles
 5-*endo*-hydroarylation 365, 367
 5-*exo*-hydroarylation 363
 6-*endo*-hydroarylation 364
 6-*exo*-hydroarylation 362
 monoaddition processes 378
 ring closure, modes of 367
 tandem addition processes 378, 380
in situ catalyst system 56
in situ generated catalyst 57
in situ-generated catalytic system 56
 intermolecular alkylation 17
 intermolecular alkyne hydroarylation
 arenes 231, 277, 279
 electron-rich arenes 218
 furans and benzofurans 263
 heteroarenes 278, 284
 indoles 237
 pyrroles 258
 thiophenes and benzothiophenes 276
 intermolecular couplings 5
 intermolecular hydroarylation
 alkoxy benzenes, nucleophiles 381,
 383
 alkyl benzenes, nucleophiles 383
 furans, nucleophiles 379, 381
 indoles, nucleophiles 378, 380
 intermolecular reductive Heck reactions
 327, 332
 intramolecular alkene hydroarylation
 34

- intramolecular alkyne hydroarylation
 arenes 238
 electron-rich arenes 231
 furans and benzofurans 276
 indoles 259
 pyrroles 264
 intramolecular hydroarylation
 of alkynoates 13
 of 2-(2-ethynylphenyl)thiophene 14
 of furan-yne substrate 13
 indoles, nucleophiles 362, 368
 nucleophiles 368, 378
 intramolecular reactions, of furylalkynes
 catalyzed by PtCl₂ 15
 intramolecular reductive Heck reactions
 333, 337
 intramolecular stille coupling 349
 2-iodoindole derivative, 7-exo
 cyclization of 336
 iPr.HCl 30
 iPrOH 58
 Ir-acac catalyst precursors 100
 IrI complexes
 alkyl-arene products 152
 alkyl tethered diphosphine ligands
 148, 149
 chiral phosphine ligands 145
 cyclopentadienyl (Cp) ligands 145
 d^F ppb and d^F ppe 148
 Ir-hydride, insertion and reductive
 elimination routes 150
 IrI dimeric precatalyst 146, 147
 norbornene with benzamide 145
ortho-hydroarylation of arenes 145
ortho-hydroarylation of vinyl ethers
 151
ortho-hydroarylations of norbornene
 146–148
 sulfur-linked bis(phosphoramidite)
 146, 148
 iron catalysts, Fe⁰ and Fe^{II} complexes
 208
 imine-directed hydroarylation 208,
 209
 isohypsic C–H activation, ruthenium
 (II)-catalyzed C–H alkylations
 via 65

j

JNK3 inhibitor 33

k

kinetic isotope effect (KIE) 89

l

Lewis acidic iron catalysts 208, 209
 Lewis acids 32, 35, 38, 166
 ligand-free reductive Heck reaction 341
 linear C2-alkylated benzoxazoles 36
 linear selective C–H alkylation 57

m

maleimides 69, 70
 manganese catalyst α, β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds 210, 211
 catalytic hydroarylation reaction 210
 cyclometalation of $MnBr(CO)_5$ 210
 Markovnikov alkyl arene products 108
 Meek group 28
 metal-catalyzed alkyne hydroarylation 218
 metal-catalyzed C–H functionalization 63
 metal-supported catalysts
 aryl propargyl ethers 285, 286
 furan–yne cycloisomerization 285
 phenol synthesis from alkynyl furans 285
 post-Ugi intramolecular hydroarylation 287
 propargylic anilines 286
 silica-supported $AgNO_3$ 287
 3-methyl-3,4-dihydroquinazoline 34
 methylenecyclopropanes 62
 hydroarylations of 67
 methoxymethyl (MOM) group 339
 Michael addition/hydroarylation reaction 253
 Miura group 67
 Mizoroki–Heck reaction 217, 307, 326, 327

monoaddition processes 378, 379

Montgomery group 12

Murai group 50, 52, 54, 58–61
 olefin hydroarylation by 51
 Murai’s reaction system 52

n

N-containing heterocyclic substrates 26
N-heterocycles
 bis(indolyl)alkanes, formation of 279
 1,3-diynes 280, 281
 electrophilic gold(I) complexes 279
 hydroarylation of ynamides with 3-substituted indoles 280
 indolizines, synthesis of 282
 NH-carbazoles, synthesis of 282
 with pyrroles 280, 281
N-heterocyclic carbene (NHC) 33
N-methylaniline 60
 nitrogen, synthesis of 341
N-propargyl-*o*-iodobenzamides, 6-*exo* cyclization of 333
N-propargylpiperidine 333
 neoflavones 352
 neopentyl glycol ester 324
 neutral bidentate (NN) ligands
 C–H activation 114–116
 ethylbenzene, TON for 114, 115
 hydroarylation of ethylene 115
 hydrophenylation of ethylene 115, 117–119
 hydrophenylation of propylene 115, 117
 ligand designs 118
 NHC-Rh complex 20
 Ni catalysts 17, 35, 36
 Ni-catalyzed hydroarylation 322
 of alkynes 12
 Ni-catalyzed reductive Heck reaction
 2-arylquinolines via 351
 2,4-disubstituted quinolines synthesis via 345
 nickel catalysts, *see also* C–C multiple bonds 175

- heteroarene–BF₃ complexes,
 alkylation of 176
 hydroacylation of alkynes 176
 hydroalkynylation of alkynes 176
 imidazolium salts, alkylation of 176
 nickel complexes 38
 nickel-catalyzed hydroarylation 331
 of alkynes 38
 nickel-catalyzed intermolecular
 reductive Heck reaction 331
 nickel-catalyzed reductive Heck
 reaction of *o*-idoaniline 351
 nickel-catalyzed reductive Heck type
 reaction 343
 Ni⁰ complexes
 5-deutero-1,3-bis(trifluoromethyl)
 benzene 152, 153
 electron deficient arenes 152, 153
 hydroarylation of alkynes and olefins
 154
 Ni^{II} complexes 154
 Nitrile group 60
 nitrogen, synthesis of 346
 nitrogen heterocycles 345
 (*o*-nitrophenyl)propiolate
 3-aryllindole-2-carboxylates via
 Cu-catalyzed hydroarylation of
 346
 copper-catalyzed hydroarylation of
 345
 non-activated terminal alkenes 52
 non-nitrogen based ligands
 acid-catalyzed pathway 120
 bicyclic olefin 121, 122
 mesitylene and benzene 119, 120
 phosphino-quinolyl PN ligand 122
 proton-transfer mechanism 120
 protonation of cyclohexene 120, 121
 Nozaki–Hiyama–Kishi coupling 334
 nucleophiles
 addition sequence, dihydropyranyl
 and dihydrofuranyl indolines
 248
 6-*endo*-hydroarylation 373, 376
 6-*exo*-hydroarylation 368, 373
 indoles 362, 368
 ring closure, modes of 376, 378
- O**
 O-heterocycles
 1,3-diphenylisobenzofuran 283, 284
 1,3-diynes and 2,5-disubstituted
 furans 283, 284
 double hydroarylation of alkynes
 283
 phenols, synthesis of 283
o-idoaniline, nickel-catalyzed reductive
 Heck reaction of 351
o-iodobenzamides, 7-exo cyclization of
 336
o-iodobenzylic alcohols 340
 olefin 21
 olefin hydroarylation
 d⁸ catalysts
 Ir^I complexes 152
 Ir^I complexes 144
 Ni⁰ complexes 152, 154
 Pd^{II} catalysts 165
 Pd^{II} catalysts 155
 Pt^{II} catalyzed hydroarylation 124
 Pt^{II} catalyzed hydroarylation 109
 Rh^I catalyzed hydroarylation 144
 Rh^I catalyzed hydroarylation 124
 facial coordination of scorpionate
 ligand 85
 iron catalysts 100
 non-acid-based reaction 87
 octahedral d⁶ transition metal
 catalysts 95
 using Ru-CO 85
 Ir(III) complexes 95
 by Murai group 51
 octahedral d⁶ transition metal
 catalysts 85
 Ru(II) vs. Ir(III) catalysts 99
o-(ω -alkynyl)iodobenzenes,
 Pd-catalyzed reductive Heck
 cyclization of 333
 organocupper reagents 305
ortho-alkylation of phenol 50
ortho-C–H alkylation reaction 52
ortho-methoxy acetophenones 52
ortho-selective branched-type alkylation
 60
ortho-selective C–H activation 52

- ortho*-substituted arenediazonium salts
(*contd.*)
- ortho*-substituted arenediazonium salts
331
- Overman rearrangement 226
- oxadiazole core 39
- oxazolines 33
- oxidative hydrogen migration (OHM)
90
- oxidative-addition C–H activation 50
- alkylation by Ruthenium(0) catalysts
via 50, 63
- oxygen heterocycles, synthesis of 342
- oxygen-based directing groups 58
- oxygen walk mechanism 272
- p**
- palladium-catalyzed alkyne
hydroarylations 319
- palladium-catalyzed hydroarylation
343
- palladium-catalyzed reactions 315,
321
- palladium-catalyzed reductive Heck
reaction 340
- palladium-catalyzed regioselective
hydroarylation of propiolates
316
- Pd-catalyzed anti hydroarylation 321
- Pd-catalyzed hydroarylation 320
- of alkynyl alcohols and propargylic
amines 319
- of propiolates and propiolamides
318
- Pd-catalyzed hydroarylation of alkynes
316
- Pd-catalyzed hydroarylation of terminal
alkynes 317
- Pd-catalyzed reductive Heck cyclization
335, 350, 352
- heterocyclic allylsilanes via 334
- Pd-catalyzed reductive Heck cyclization
of o-(*ω*-alkynyl)iodobenzenes
333
- Pd-catalyzed reductive Heck reaction
327, 329, 331
- antirhinoviral agents via 351
- Pd-catalyzed reductive Heck reaction of
alkynes 330
- PdII catalyzed hydroarylation
- anionic bidentate (NN) ligands 109
- aryl C–H activation 163
- aryltin and arylboronic ester
substrates 160, 165
- C–X activation or arene
transmetallation 155
- formate-assisted 155
- neutral bidentate (NN) Ligands 114
- non-nitrogen based ligands 119
- pendant hydroxyl groups 317
- pentenolides synthesis, via Cu-catalyzed
alkyne hydroarylation 340
- phenanthroline derivative 29
- phenol ethers and esters
- alkyne-tethered phenols 230, 231
- aryl alkynylphosphonates 229
- aryl propargyl ethers 226
- aryl propargyl ethers and aryl
propiolates 227
- aryl propiolates 226
- berkelic acid 229, 230
- bi-dihydroquinoline 228
- copper-based π -acids 228
- electron-rich substrates 228
- 1,6-eyne cycloisomerization 227
- iodoalkynes 228, 229
- luminogens 230
- polyalkoxyaryl propargyl ethers 226
- spirocyclic lactones 230, 231
- phenylalkynes 311
- 3-phenylpropynal 328
- phosphine oxides 67
- phosphorous heterocycles, synthesis of
341, 346
- picolinamide 25
- platinum-catalyzed alkyne
hydroarylation
- Ugi four-component 262, 263
- plausible catalytic cycle 316, 323
- polymers, catalytic modification of 52
- polystyrene 107

- post-Ugi alkyne hydroarylation
 amide-iminium cyclization 254,
 255
 C-2 tethered products 253, 254
 C-3 tethered products 254, 255
 indole 4-position 255, 256
 π -acid-catalyzed 277
 pyrrole 261, 264
 potassium carbonate 67
 potassium mesitylenecarboxylate 66
 Prabhu group 69
 Prins cyclization cascade 225, 226
 propargylic alcohols, hydroarylation of
 313
 propiolamides, Pd-catalyzed
 hydroarylation of 318
 propiolates, Pd-catalyzed hydroarylation
 of 318
 protodemetalation 6
 proton-transfer mechanism 120
 Pt^{II} catalyzed hydroarylation
 anionic bidentate (NN) ligands 113
 aryl C–H activation 123
 hydroarylation of ethylene 123
 neutral bidentate (NN) Ligands 119
 non-nitrogen based ligands 122
 Pt–olefin complexes 109
 pyridines 18, 21
 pyridines via intramolecular
 hydroarylation, cyclization of
 26
 4-pyridyl group 311
 pyridyl-indole (PyInd) ligands
 potassium salts 109
 Pt complexes, olefin hydroarylation
 110
 synthesis of 109
 N-pyrimidylindole 29
 pyrroles 21–31
 pyrophoric organometallic reagents
 306
- q**
 quinolines 218
 quinolines synthesis
 via reductive Heck reaction 343
- r**
 Ramana group 67
 reductive elimination 21
 reductive Heck cyclization 334, 349
 reductive Heck reaction 307, 329, 342
 of acetanilides 341
 of bromobenzene 340
 diarylquinolines synthesis via 342
 synthesis of coumarin and chromenes
 via 341
 synthesis of quinolines via 343
 regioselective copolymerization 52
 regiosomers 316
 Rh catalysis 8
 Rh catalysts 31, 32, 34
 Rh^Icatalyzed *ortho*-hydroarylation
 aldimine and ketimine substrates
 131
 arene and olefin substrates 128, 129
 barbiturate derivative and
 2,4,6-triaminopyrimidine 129
 benzyl and phenyl imines 136
 C–H activation 126, 134
 chiral substrates 136, 137
 deuterium labeling 138
 hydroarylation and hydroacylation
 127
 hydroarylation of substrates 129
 intermolecular *ortho*-hydroarylation
 131, 132
 intramolecular *ortho*-hydroarylation
 130
 ketimines and aldimines 136
 ketones and aldimines 127
 (+)-lithospermic acid 139
 mescaline derivatives 139, 140
 Michael acceptors 137
 norbornene 140
 phosphorous-containing ligands
 135
 phosphorous ligands 141
 quinolylamide directing substrates
 137
 quinolylamide substrate 139, 140
 Wilkinson's catalyst 131
 Rh-catalyzed functionalization of
 2-(thiophen-2-yl) pyridine 19

- Rh-catalyzed hydroarylation
of alkynes 308, 309, 311
of aza-heteroaryl-substituted alkynes
310
C–H bond activation 124, 144
of propargylic alcohol, propargyl
sulfone, and ynamides 312
of propargylic alcohols and amines
313
unfunctionalized arenes 143
Wilkinson's catalyst 144
- Rh^I catalyzed hydroarylation
fluorinated arenes 142
ortho-hydroarylation 126, 141
styrene formation 126
unfunctionalized arenes 124, 126
- Rhodium catalyst 312
- Rhodium-catalyzed alkyne
hydroarylations 314, 319
- Rhodium-catalyzed hydroarylation
312, 317, 319, 342
- Rhodium-catalyzed reaction of internal
alkynes 347
- Rhodium-catalyzed reactions 308–315
- Rh/PCy₃ system 34
[Ru(O₂CMes)₂ (*p*-cymene)] 66
[Rh(μ -Cl)(H)₂ (IPr)]₂ dimer 19
[RuCl₂(*p*-cymene)]₂ 68
[RuCl₂(*p*-cymene)]₂-based system 56
[RuCl₂(*p*-cymene)]₂ catalyst 69
Ru₃(CO)₁₂-based catalytic system 59
Ru₃(CO)₁₂ catalyst 62
Ru-CO catalyst precursors 100
Ru₃(CO)₁₂ precatalyst 61
RuCl₂(PPh₃)₃ 67
RuCl₂(PPh₃)₃/rac-BINAP catalytic
system 63
RuH₂(CO)(PPh₃)₃ 59
RuH₂(CO)(PPh₃)₃-based catalytic
system 56
- ruthenium-based catalysts 49
- ruthenium catalyst, base architecture
85
- ruthenium-catalyzed alkylation 49, 50
- ruthenium-catalyzed alkylation of
C(sp³)–H bonds 63
- ruthenium-catalyzed C–H alkylation
50, 57
of diterpene 8, 54
in polymer chemistry 53
- ruthenium(0)-catalyzed C–H alkylation
with aniline 61
- ruthenium(0)-catalyzed hydroarylation
60
- ruthenium(0)-catalyzed hydroarylation
reaction 58
- ruthenium(0)-mediated C–H activation
51
- ruthenium(II) catalysts, via carboxylate
assisted C–H activation,
alkylation by 63–70
- ruthenium(II)-catalyzed C–H
alkylations, via isohypsic C–H
activation 65
- ruthenium(II)-catalyzed
carboxylate-assisted C–H
alkylation reaction 70
- ruthenium(II)-mediated, catalytic cycle
via 64
- ruthenium-catalyzed transformation
52
- ruthenium-H₂ precatalyst 51
- ruthenium(0) species 64
- S**
- Satoh group 67
- Schmidbaur–Bayler salt 283
- scorpionate supported Ru(II) catalysts
85–95
- seminar hydroarylation reactions 7
- silver-catalyzed alkyne hydroarylation
254
- propargylated 2-aminopyridines
222
- spirocyclization reactions of
indole–ynes 245
- tetrahydrocarbazoles 257
- Ugi four-component 263
- SIMes.HCl 30
- Site-selective C–H alkylations 59
- Sonogashira cross-coupling reaction
249

spirocycles, via sequential process, synthesis of 349
 spirocyclizations 244, 246
 stable metal-olefin complex formation 85
 stereospecific isomerization 37
 Stille or Suzuki cross-coupling reactions 107
 styrene 16
 hydroarylation of 15

t

tandem addition processes 378–379
 tandem isomerization-hydroarylation 36
 terminal alkenes 50
 terminal alkynes 19
 terminal enynes catalyzed by PtCl_4 , intramolecular hydroarylation of 14
tert-butyl terminal group 316
 thiophene ring
 C–H bond on 19
 cyclometalation of 21
 thiophene-and benzothiophene, homopropargyl silanols 276, 277
 thiophenes 8–21
 2-(thiophen-2-yl)pyridine
 Rh-catalyzed functionalization of 19
trans-cinnamaldehyde 328
trans-effect 19
trans insertion, of C–C triple bond 9
 transition metal mediated C–H activation, strategy for 85
 transition-metal catalysts 306
 triarylalkenes 314

3,4,5-trifluorobenzoic acid (TFBA) 62
 trifluoromethylsulfonate (OTf) 119
 triphenylphosphine ligand 68
 triphenylphosphine oxide 67, 68
 Trost group 52

u

unactivated alkynes, hydroarylation of 13
 unactivated terminal alkenes 14

v

Van der Eycken group 23
 vasicoline 34
 vinyl arenes 85
 vinyl ethers, asymmetric hydroarylation of 18
 vinyl silane coupling partners 52
 vinyl silanes 50, 52

w

Wagner–Meerwein carbocation rearrangement 121
 Wilkinson's catalyst 124, 126, 144

y

ynamides 318
 regioselective hydroarylation of 312
 Yoshikai group 12

z

zeolites 83
Z-heteroarylalkene 9
Z isomer 8, 10

