

Contents

Introduction and Preface 1

Laurel G. Habgood, Lutz Ackermann, and T. Brent Gunnoe

References 3

1 Functionalization of Heteroaromatic Substrates using Groups 9 and 10 Catalysts 5

Pedro Villuendas, Sara Ruiz, and Esteban P. Urriolabeitia

1.1 Introduction 5

1.2 Thiophenes, furans, and Related Heterocycles 8

1.3 Pyrroles, Indoles, Pyridines, and Imidazopyridines 21

1.4 Azoles and Other Miscellaneous Heterocycles 31

1.5 Summary 39

References 40

2 Ruthenium Catalysts for the Alkylation of Functionalized Arenes and Heteroaromatic Substrates via Hydroarylation 49

David J. Burns, Sergei I. Kozhushkov, and Lutz Ackermann

2.1 Introduction 49

2.2 Alkylation by Ruthenium(0) Catalysts via Oxidative-Addition C–H Activation 50

2.2.1 Alkylation by Ruthenium(II) Catalysts via Carboxylate-Assisted C–H Activation 63

2.3 Summary and Conclusions 70

Abbreviations 71

References 71

3 Alkylation of Arenes Without Chelation Assistance: Transition Metal Catalysts with d^6 Electron Configurations 83

Bradley A. McKeown, Laurel Goj Habgood, Thomas R. Cundari, and T. Brent Gunnoe

3.1 Transition Metal-Mediated Arene Alkylation: Overview 83

3.2 Octahedral d^6 Transition Metal Catalysts for Olefin Hydroarylation: Scorpionate Supported Ru(II) Catalysts 85

- 3.2.1 Structure–Activity Relationships with TpRu(L)(NCMe)Ph: Examination of Elementary Steps and Catalytic Hydrophenylation of Ethylene as a Function of Ligand L 90
- 3.2.2 Ethylene Hydrophenylation Catalyzed by Cationic Ru(II) Complexes Ligated by Poly(pyrazolyl)alkanes 93
- 3.3 Olefin Hydroarylation Catalyzed by Octahedral d⁶ Ir(III) Supported by the Acetylacetonate Ligand 95
 - 3.3.1 Mechanism of Catalytic Olefin Hydrophenylation using Ir(III) Supported by the Acetylacetonate Ligand 96
 - 3.3.2 Other d⁶ Ir(III) Catalysts 98
- 3.4 Summary: Comparison of Ru(II) and Ir(III) Catalysts for Olefin Hydroarylation 99
- 3.5 Future Outlook: Extension of Olefin Hydroarylation using Hydrocarbons to Earth Abundant Metals 100
- References 102

- 4 Hydroarylation of Olefins with Complexes Bearing d⁸ Metal Centers 107**
Benjamin A. Suslick and T. Don Tilley
 - 4.1 Introduction 107
 - 4.2 Pt^{II} Catalyzed Hydroarylation 109
 - 4.2.1 Pt^{II} Hydroarylation Catalysts Bearing Anionic Bidentate (NN) Ligands 109
 - 4.2.2 Pt^{II} Hydroarylation Catalysts Bearing Neutral Bidentate (NN) Ligands 114
 - 4.2.3 Pt^{II} Hydroarylation Catalysts Supported by Nonnitrogen-based Ligands 119
 - 4.2.4 Summary of Pt^{II} Catalyzed Hydroarylations 123
 - 4.3 Rh^I-Catalyzed Hydroarylation 124
 - 4.3.1 Reactions of Unfunctionalized Arenes with Rh^I Complexes Proceeding via Hydroarylation-Like Mechanisms 124
 - 4.3.2 Directed *ortho*-Hydroarylation Catalyzed by Rh^I Complexes 126
 - 4.3.3 Rh^I-Catalyzed Hydroarylation with Fluorinated Arenes 142
 - 4.3.4 Summary of Rh^I-Catalyzed Hydroarylation 142
 - 4.4 Directed *ortho*-Hydroarylation Catalyzed by Ir^I Complexes 144
 - 4.5 Hydroarylation with Ni⁰ Complexes via Ni^{II} Intermediates 152
 - 4.6 Formal Hydroarylation Reactions with Pd^{II} Catalysts via Heck-Like Mechanisms 155
 - 4.6.1 Formate-Assisted Pd^{II} Catalyzed Hydroarylation 155
 - 4.6.2 Oxidatively Coupled Pd^{II}-Catalyzed Hydroarylation with Aryltin and Arylboronic Ester Substrates 160
 - 4.6.3 Summary of Pd^{II}-Catalyzed Formal Hydroarylation Reactions 163
 - 4.7 Conclusions 166
 - References 166

5	Hydroarylation of C–C Multiple Bonds Using Nickel Catalysts	175
	<i>Yoshiaki Nakao</i>	
5.1	Introduction	175
5.2	Hydroarylation of Alkynes	175
5.3	Hydroheteroarylation of Alkynes	179
5.3.1	Hydroheteroarylation of Alkynes with five-Membered Heteroarenes	179
5.3.2	Hydroheteroarylation of Alkynes with Azine- <i>N</i> -oxides	182
5.3.3	Hydroheteroarylation of Alkynes with Azines	182
5.4	Hydroarylation of Alkenes	184
5.5	Hydroheteroarylation of Alkenes	185
5.5.1	Hydroheteroarylation of Alkenes with five-Membered Heteroarenes	185
5.5.2	Hydroheteroarylation of Alkenes with Azines	188
5.6	Summary and Outlook	189
	References	190
6	Hydroarylation of Alkynes and Alkenes using Group 7–9 First-Row Transition Metal Catalysts	193
	<i>Naohiko Yoshikai</i>	
6.1	Introduction	193
6.2	Hydroarylation of Alkynes and Alkenes using Cobalt Catalysts	194
6.2.1	Hydroarylation of Alkynes using Low-Valent Cobalt Catalysts	194
6.2.2	Hydroarylation of Alkenes using Low-Valent Cobalt Catalysts	199
6.2.3	Hydroarylation of Alkynes and Alkenes using Cp*Co ^{III} Catalysts	206
6.3	Hydroarylation of Alkynes and Alkenes using Iron Catalysts	208
6.3.1	Hydroarylation of Alkynes and Alkenes using Low-Valent Iron Catalysts	208
6.3.2	Hydroarylation of Alkenes using Lewis Acidic Iron Catalysts	208
6.4	Hydroarylation of Alkynes using Low-Valent Manganese Catalyst	209
6.5	Conclusions	211
6.6	Abbreviations	211
	References	212
7	Hydroarylation of Alkynes using Cu, Ag, and Au Catalysts	217
	<i>Mariia S. Kirillova, Fedor M. Miloserdov, and Antonio M. Echavarren</i>	
7.1	Introduction	217
7.2	Intramolecular Hydroarylation of Alkynes	218
7.2.1	Alkyne Hydroarylation with Electron-Rich Arenes	218
7.2.1.1	Alkyne Hydroarylation with Aniline Derivatives	218
7.2.1.2	Alkyne Hydroarylation with Phenols and Phenol Ether Derivatives	225

- 7.2.2 Alkyne Hydroarylation with Other Arenes 231
- 7.2.3 Alkyne Hydroarylation with Indoles 237
 - 7.2.3.1 Alkenylation of Indoles at the 2-Position 239
 - 7.2.3.2 Alkenylation of Indoles at the 3-position 242
 - 7.2.3.3 Spirocyclizations 244
 - 7.2.3.4 More Complex Transformations Featuring a Hydroarylation of Alkynes 246
- 7.2.4 Alkyne Hydroarylation with Pyrroles 258
- 7.2.5 Alkyne Hydroarylation with Furans and Benzofurans 263
 - 7.2.5.1 Alkenylation at the 2-Position of Furan 264
 - 7.2.5.2 Alkenylation at the 3-Position of Furan 265
 - 7.2.5.3 More Complex Transformations Featuring Hydroarylation of Alkynes 265
 - 7.2.5.4 The Furan–Yne Cycloisomerization to Phenols 270
- 7.2.6 Alkyne Hydroarylation with Thiophenes and Benzothiophenes 276
- 7.3 Intermolecular Hydroarylation of Alkynes 277
 - 7.3.1 Intermolecular Hydroarylation of Alkynes with Arenes 277
 - 7.3.2 Intermolecular Hydroarylation of Alkynes with Heteroarenes 278
 - 7.3.2.1 *N*-Heterocycles 279
 - 7.3.2.2 *O*-Heterocycles 282
- 7.4 Metal-Supported Catalysts and Their Applications in Hydroarylation of Alkynes 284
- 7.5 Hydroarylation of Alkynes in Total Synthesis 288
 - References 291

- 8 Catalytic Alkyne Hydroarylation Using Arylboron Reagents, Aryl Halides, and Congeners 305**
Yoshihiko Yamamoto
 - 8.1 Introduction 305
 - 8.2 Catalyzed Alkyne Hydroarylations Using Arylboron and Arylsilicon Reagents 307
 - 8.2.1 Rhodium-Catalyzed Reactions 308
 - 8.2.2 Palladium-Catalyzed Reactions 315
 - 8.2.3 Reactions Catalyzed by First Row Transition Metals 321
 - 8.3 Catalyzed Alkyne Hydroarylations Using Aryl Halides and Arenediazonium Compounds 326
 - 8.3.1 Intermolecular Reductive Heck Reactions 327
 - 8.3.2 Intramolecular Reductive Heck Reactions 333
 - 8.4 Synthetic Applications of Alkyne Hydroarylations Using Arylboron Reagents and Aryl Halides 336
 - 8.4.1 Sequential Processes Involving Alkyne Hydroarylations Using Arylboron Reagents and Aryl Halides 336
 - 8.4.1.1 Synthesis of Oxygen Heterocycles 336
 - 8.4.1.2 Synthesis of Nitrogen and Phosphorous Heterocycles 341
 - 8.4.1.3 Synthesis of Carbocycles 346

8.4.2	Synthesis of Bioactive Compounds and Natural Products via Alkyne Hydroarylations Using Arylboron Reagents and Aryl Halides	348
8.5	Summary	352
	References	354
9	Transition Metal-Catalyzed Hydroarylation of Allenes	361
	<i>Ross A. Widenhoefer</i>	
9.1	Introduction	361
9.2	Intramolecular Hydroarylation	362
9.2.1	Indoles as Nucleophiles	362
9.2.1.1	6- <i>exo</i> -Hydroarylation	362
9.2.1.2	5- <i>exo</i> -Hydroarylation	363
9.2.1.3	6- <i>endo</i> -Hydroarylation	364
9.2.1.4	5- <i>endo</i> -Hydroarylation	365
9.2.1.5	Less Common Modes of Ring Closure	367
9.2.2	Other Nucleophiles	368
9.2.2.1	6- <i>exo</i> -Hydroarylation	368
9.2.2.2	6- <i>endo</i> -Hydroarylation	373
9.2.2.3	Less Common Modes of Ring Closure	376
9.3	Intermolecular Hydroarylation	378
9.3.1	Indoles as Nucleophiles	378
9.3.1.1	Monoaddition Processes	378
9.3.1.2	Tandem Addition Processes	378
9.3.2	Furans as Nucleophiles	379
9.3.3	Alkoxy Benzenes as Nucleophiles	381
9.3.4	Alkyl Benzenes as Nucleophiles	383
9.4	Enantioselective Hydroarylation	384
9.4.1	Intramolecular Hydroarylation	384
9.4.2	Intermolecular Hydroarylation	384
9.5	Summary and Outlook	385
	References	386
	Index	389

