

## Contents

### Preface *vii*

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	An Overview of the ICT Process	1
1.2	Experimental and Theoretical Studies of the ICT Process	4
1.3	Applications of ICT Molecules	19
	References	24
<b>2</b>	<b>Brief History of ICT Molecules</b>	<b>29</b>
2.1	Introduction	29
2.2	Background of Studies on Charge Transfer	32
2.3	A Brief Review of ICT Process in Commonly Studied Organic Molecules	34
2.3.1	ICT in 4- <i>N,N</i> -Dimethylaminobenzonitrile and Related Molecules	34
2.3.2	ICT in Some Commonly Studied Organic Molecules	44
2.4	Structure of the ICT State: Twisted or Not?	52
2.5	Through-Space Charge Transfer	55
2.6	Charge Transfer in Inorganic Complexes	55
2.7	Electron Transfer in Biomolecules	62
	References	63
<b>3</b>	<b>New Theoretical and Experimental Techniques for Studying the ICT Process</b>	<b>71</b>
3.1	Introduction	71
3.2	Computational Studies on ICT	73
3.3	Theoretical Treatment of ICT Rates	92
3.4	Experimental Methods for Studying ICT Process	99
3.4.1	Steady-State UV–Visible Absorption and Emission Spectroscopy	99
3.4.2	Time-Resolved Ultrafast Spectroscopic Techniques	101
3.4.3	Raman/Resonance Raman Spectroscopy	106
3.4.4	THz Spectroscopy and ICT Dynamics	109
	References	111

<b>4</b>	<b>Medium Effect on ICT Process: Theory and Experiments</b>	<b>115</b>
4.1	Introduction	115
4.2	Some Theories and Models of Solvation	115
4.3	Effect of Solvent Polarity, Viscosity, and Temperature in the ICT Process	121
4.4	Studies of Solvation in Some ICT Molecules	127
4.5	Effect of Hydrogen Bonding on ICT	136
4.6	Resonance-Assisted Hydrogen Bonding (RAHB)	139
4.7	Studies of ICT in Solvent Mixture and Confined Media	140
4.8	Studies of ICT in the Solid State	141
	References	144
<b>5</b>	<b>Nonlinear Optical Response of ICT Molecules</b>	<b>149</b>
5.1	Introduction	149
5.2	The NLO Response to Electric Field	150
5.3	Theoretical Calculation of NLO Response of ICT Molecules	152
5.4	Studies of Two-Photon Absorption	166
5.5	Third-Order NLO Response of ICT Molecules	173
5.6	Experimental Studies on Nonlinear Optical Response	176
5.7	Studies of NLO Molecular Switches	186
	References	191
<b>6</b>	<b>Recent Technological Applications of ICT Molecules and Prospect of Designing New Molecules</b>	<b>197</b>
6.1	Introduction	197
6.2	Application of ICT-Based Molecules	197
6.2.1	ICT Molecules as Fluorescence Sensors	197
6.2.2	In Organic Light-Emitting Diodes	214
6.2.3	In Aggregation-Induced Emission	219
6.2.4	Solar Energy Conversion	224
6.2.5	ICT- Based Molecules for Sensing Temperature	224
	References	229
<b>7</b>	<b>Summary and Outlook</b>	<b>233</b>
7.1	Introduction	233
7.2	Summary of Studies of ICT	233
	Further Readings	237
	<b>Index</b>	<b>239</b>