

## Index

### **a**

- acetylcholine (ACh) 154, 252
- acetylcholinesterase (AChE) 154
- acrolein 112
- acteoside 131
- acupuncture 263
- alkaloids 125, 253
- α-mangostin 205
- Alzheimer's disease (AD) 33, 36
  - amyloid cascade hypothesis 161
  - antioxidant natural products 171
  - characteristic pathology 153
  - cholinergic hypothesis 154
  - clinical manifestations 116
  - clinical trials for 171
  - history 118
  - kinase modulators 167
  - lipid peroxidation 117
  - risks factors 117
- amyloid precursor protein (APP) 161
- amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) 13
- anandamide 322
- anti-aggregation 166
- antiepileptic drugs (AEDs) 4, 247, 264
- antioxidants
  - defense system 58, 110
  - natural products 171
- apigenin 284
- apocynin 38
- apolipoprotein E (ApoE) 9
- apoptosis, epilepsy 250
- Ashwagandha (*Withania somnifera*) 5, 94
- ayurveda 313
- chemical constituents 315

on muscle sarcopenia 316

- safety and toxicological evaluation 315
- taxonomy 314
- astaxanthin 124
- astragalan 206
- autoxidation 111
- ayurveda
  - equivalent parkinsonian symptoms 92
  - formulation 94
  - herbs 313
  - mechanism of action 96
  - medicinal plants 94
  - preparations 93

### **b**

- Bacopa monnieri* (Brahmi) 200, 256
- baicalein 121, 284
- bala 94
- berberine 206
- beta-amyloid (A $\beta$ )
  - definition 161
  - physiological role 166
- blood-brain barrier (BBB) 119
- Boerhaavia diffusa* L. (Nyctaginaceae) 201
- brain 27
  - inflammatory pathways, epilepsy 249

### **c**

- Caenorhabditis elegans* model 199
- Calendula officinalis* L. (Asteraceae) 201

- cannabinoid receptors (CBR) 323  
 cannabinoid receptor type 1 (CB1R) 322, 324  
 cannabinoid receptor type 2 (CB2R) 323–325  
 cannabinoids  
   AD 327  
   in epilepsy 327  
   hypoxia/ischemia 325  
   in multiple sclerosis 328  
   neuroprotection 325  
   PD 326  
   psychiatric disorders 328  
   retinal diseases 329  
   system 5  
*Cannabis sativa L.*  
   (Cannabaceae) 201  
 capsaicin 259  
 carotenoids 123  
 celastrol 206  
 cellular antioxidant enzymes 26  
 cellular models 200  
*Centella asiatica* (L.) 202  
 central nervous system (CNS) 28  
 cholinesterase inhibitors 154  
 cod liver oil 260  
 coenzyme Q10 261  
   animal studies with 69  
   human studies with 69  
   prevention 68  
 cognitive diseases 31  
 cognitive disorders, natural  
   antioxidants 36  
*Convolvulus pluricaulis* Choisy  
   (Convolvulaceae) 202  
*Cotyledon orbiculata* (seredile, plakkie, imphewula) 256  
 crocin 124  
 curcumin 39, 64, 127, 206, 259  
   animal studies with 65  
 cyclooxygenase (COX) 111  
 cytochrome P450 (CYP450) 112
- d**  
 deferiprone (DFP) 14  
*Delphinium denudatum*  
   (Jadwar) 258
- Deprenyl and Tocopherol Antioxidative Therapy of Parkinsonism (DATATOP) 61
- e**  
 EGCG *see* (–)-Epigallocatechin-gallate (EGCG)  
 electron transport chain (ETC),  
   epilepsy 249  
 endocannabinoids  
   (eCBs) 322–323  
 endogenous antioxidant defense system 109  
 enzymatic lipid oxidation 111  
 (–)-Epigallocatechin-gallate (EGCG) 206  
 epilepsy 247, 279, 327  
   complement and alternative medicine 263  
 German herbs 262  
 global prevalence 248  
 herbs and herbal medicines 264  
 Indian market 264  
 natural plants 256  
 neuroprotectants role 252  
 neurotransmitters role 250  
 pathophysiology 248  
 epileptogenesis 247  
 erythropoietin (EPO) 11  
 excitotoxic lesion models 194  
   kainic acid 194  
   quinolinic acid 195  
 exogenous cannabinoids 323
- f**  
 ferulic acid 207  
*Ficus platyphylla* (Dell-holl) 257  
 fisetin 207  
 flavonoids 4, 119  
   anticonvulsant effects 282  
   with antiepileptic potential 281  
   chemical structure 279–280  
   discovery and development 285  
 fly (*Drosophila*) models 199  
 frataxin (FXN) 15  
 free radical 23  
 Friedreich's ataxia (FRDA) 15

***g***

- galantamine 207  
 gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA) 250, 279  
*Garcinia kola* Heckel (Clusiaceae) 203  
*Gastrodia elata* Blume (Orchidaceae) 203  
 genistein 39, 207  
*Ginkgo biloba* L. (Ginkgoaceae) 203  
 ginsenosides 207  
 glutamate 251  
 glutathione peroxidase (GPx) 110  
 glutathione S transferases (GSTs) 110  
 glycogen synthase kinase 3 (GSK3) 167  
 glycogen synthase kinase 3 $\beta$  (GSK3 $\beta$ ) inhibitors 169  
 gypenoside XVII (GP-17) 130

***h***

- Harpagophytum procumbens* (Devil's claw) 258  
 henbane 94  
 hepatocyte growth factor (HGF) 8  
 herbal formulations 211  
 hesperidin 121, 207, 284  
 HGF *see* hepatocyte growth factor (HGF)  
 hispidulin 285  
 4-HNE *see* 4-hydroxynonenal (4-HNE)  
 homeopathy 263  
 homocysteine 68  
 Huntington's disease (HD) 4, 185  
   clinical symptoms 186  
   methodology 186  
   neurotoxic *in vitro* and *in vivo*  
     anti-HD models 188, 200  
     synergism 212  
 huperzine A 126  
 4-hydroxynonenal (4-HNE) 112  
*Hyoscyamus niger* 94, 96

***i***

- isoprostanes 113

***k***

- kaempferol 208

kainic acid (KA) 194

knock-in mice HD models 198

***l***

- Laurus nobilis* 256  
 Lewy bodies 57  
 lipid peroxidation 3  
   acrolein 112  
   autoxidation 111  
   enzymatic lipid oxidation 111  
   4-HNE 112  
   isoprostanes 113  
   MDA 113  
   PD 116–117  
   photo-oxidation 111  
 lipoxygenases (LOX) 112  
 Lou Gehrig's disease 13  
 L-theanine 208  
*Luehea divaricata* Mart. (Malvaceae) 204  
 lutein 208  
 luteolin 285  
 lycopene 208, 261

***m***

- Magnolia grandiflora* (Him-champa) 258  
 malondialdehyde (MDA) 113  
 mangiferin 39  
 marijuana, history of 321  
 marine microorganisms 159  
 marine natural products 4, 171  
 marine sources 153–154, 171  
 MDA *see* malondialdehyde (MDA)  
*Medhya Rasayanas* 314  
 melatonin 208  
   animal studies with 73  
   antioxidative action 73  
   production 72  
 metabolic toxins models 195  
 mind–body techniques 263  
 mitochondria 3, 114  
 mitochondrial dysfunction 114–115, 117  
   AD 114–115, 117  
   PD 114–116  
 motor neuron disease (MND) 33

- movement disorders 32
  - natural antioxidants 38
- Mucuna pruriens* 96
- multiple sclerosis (MS) 328
- n**
  - Nardostachys jatamansi* (Jatamanasi) 256
  - naringenin
    - animal studies with 63
    - PD 62
    - pharmacological investigations 62
  - naringin 209, 285
  - nerve growth factor (NGF) 9
  - neuregulin-1 (NRG1) 11
  - neurodegenerative diseases 3, 12
    - ALS 13
    - causes and downstream phenomenon 29
    - FRDA 15
    - PD 14
    - proteins and associated pathology 31
    - signaling mechanism 35
    - stroke 16
  - neurological disorders
    - beneficial effects 34
    - different types 30
  - neuroprotectants 252
    - alkaloids 253
    - antioxidants 255
    - coumarins 255
    - flavonoids 254
    - saponins 255
    - terpenoids 254
  - neuroprotection agents 1, 7
    - ApoE 9
    - EPO 11
    - HGF 8
    - neurodegenerative diseases 12–13
    - NRG1 11
    - PACAP 7
    - PTMA 10
    - trophic factors 9
  - neurotransmitters 250
    - ACh 252
    - GABA 250
- glutamate 251
- serotonin 252
- NGR1* see neuregulin-1 (NRG1)
- nicotine 209
- nicotinic acetylcholine receptor agonists 160
- 3-nitropipionic acid (3-NPA) 196
- N-methyl-D-aspartate (NMDA) 5, 8
- non-human primate models 196
- o**
  - Olea europaea* L. (Oleaceae) 204
  - onjisaponin B 209
  - organs affect 27
  - oroxylin A 284
  - oxidative stress 2, 25, 107
    - brain 29
    - causes 29
    - epilepsy 249
    - neurotoxicity 28
- p**
  - PACAP see pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide (PACAP)
  - Panax*
    - ginseng* 204
    - quinquefolius* L. (Araliaceae) 204
  - Parkinsonian symptoms 92
  - Parkinson's disease (PD) 2–3, 14, 57, 91
    - antioxidants/natural neuroprotectives 58
    - ayurvedic formulation 94
    - causes of 116
    - clinical therapy 118
    - coenzyme Q10 68
    - curcumin 64
    - medicinal plants 94
    - melatonin 73
    - mitochondrial dysfunction 114–115
    - naringenin 62
    - pathogenesis 58
    - therapy 91
    - vitamin C 70
    - vitamin E 59
  - peripheral nervous system (PNS) 28
  - pharmacological treatments 118

- photo-oxidation 111  
 phytochemicals  
   α-mangostin 205  
   astragalan 206  
   berberine 206  
   celastrol 206  
   curcumin 206  
   EGCG 206  
   ferulic acid 207  
   fisetin 207  
   galantamine 207  
   genistein 207  
   ginsenosides 207  
   hesperidin 207  
   kaempferol 208  
   L-theanine 208  
   lutein 208  
   lycopene 208  
   melatonin 208  
   naringin 209  
   nicotine 209  
   onjisaponin B 209  
   protopanaxtriol 209  
   puerarin 209  
   quercetin 210  
   resveratrol 210  
   S-allylcysteine 210  
   (–)schisandrin B 210  
   sesamol 210  
   spermidine 210  
   sulforaphane 211  
   trehalose 211  
   vanillin 211  
 piperine 259  
 pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide (PACAP) 7  
 postmortem brain tissues 114  
 potential therapeutic agents  
   acteoside 131  
   alkaloids 125  
   carotenoids 123  
   flavonoids 119  
   non-flavonoid phenolic compounds 126  
   plant extracts 132  
   terpenes 129  
 presenilin-1 (PS-1) 37  
   primary antioxidants 109  
   prothymosin α (PTMA) 10  
   protopanaxtriol 209  
   *Psoralea corylifolia* L. (Fabaceae) 204  
   puerarin 209  
   punarnava 201  
   *Punica granatum* L. (Lythraceae) 205
- q**  
 quercetin 210, 281  
 quercetine 260  
 quinolinic acid 195
- r**  
 reactive oxygen species (ROS) 2, 25, 108–109  
 production, consumption 25  
 resveratrol 210, 261  
   animal studies with 67  
   neuroprotective role 67  
   structure 66  
   studies 66  
*Rhizoma pinelliae* 257  
 rutin 281
- s**  
 S-allylcysteine 210  
 saponins 255  
 (–)schisandrin B 210  
*Scutellaria baicalensis*  
   (Skullcaps) 257  
 secondary antioxidants 110  
 secretase inhibitors 161  
 self-nanoemulsifying drug delivery system (SNEDDS) 63  
 serotonin 252  
 sesamol 210  
*Sida cordifolia* 94, 97  
 spermidine 210  
 sporadic ALS (sALS) 14  
 stroke 16  
 sulforaphane 211  
 superoxide dismutase (SOD) 109  
 survival motor neuron (SMN) 12  
*Sutherlandia frutescens* (Umwele, Cancerbush) 257  
 synergism 212

**t**

*Taxus wallichiana* (Himalayan Yew) 257  
 terpenoid, compounds 129, 254  
 tertiary antioxidants 110  
 tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) 322  
 transgenic mouse models 197  
   knock-in and knock-out 198  
 transgenic primate models 198  
 virus-mediated mutated polyQ tracts  
   and mHtt models 198  
 trehalose 211  
 turmeric 64

**v**

*Valeriana officinalis* L.  
   (Caprifoliaceae) 205  
 vanillin 211  
 velvet bean 94  
 virus-mediated mutated polyQ tracts  
   and mHtt models 198  
 vitamin A 122

**vitamin C** 122, 260

animal studies with 71  
 human studies with 71  
 role 70  
*in vitro* studies with 71  
**vitamin E** 59, 121  
 animal studies with 60  
 human studies with 61  
**vitamins** 121  
**vitexin** 281

**W**

*Withania*  
   *somnifera* 94, 96  
   *somnifera* L. (Dunal)  
     (Solanaceae) 205  
*Withania somnifera* root (WSR) 316  
 wogonin 284

**y**

yeast HD models 200