

Contents

Preface *ix*

1 Introduction *1*

- 1.1 Classification of Macrocyclic Polyamines *1*
- 1.1.1 Aliphatic Macrocyclic Polyamines *1*
- 1.1.2 Aromatic-Containing Macrocyclic Polyamines *1*
- 1.1.3 Macrocyclic Polyimines *2*
- 1.1.4 Macrocyclic Polyamides *2*
- 1.1.5 Cryptands *2*
- 1.2 Properties of Macrocyclic Polyamines *3*
- 1.2.1 Acid–Base Properties *3*
- 1.2.2 Coordination Property *3*
- 1.3 Applications of Macrocyclic Polyamines *4*
- References *5*

2 Synthetic Methods for Macrocyclic Polyamines *7*

- 2.1 Ring-Closure Modes *7*
- 2.1.1 Intramolecular Cyclization *7*
- 2.1.2 1 + 1 Cyclization *7*
- 2.1.3 2 + 2 Cyclization *8*
- 2.1.4 Other Cyclization Modes *8*
- 2.2 The Synthesis of Saturated Macrocyclic Polyamines *9*
- 2.2.1 Ring Closure Using Sulfonamides *9*
- 2.2.2 The Removal of Tosyl Protecting Groups *11*
- 2.2.3 The Use of Easily Removable Protecting Groups *12*
- 2.2.4 Special Procedures for Tetraaza Macrocyclic Compounds *13*
- 2.3 Aromatic Subunit-Containing Polyazamacrocycles *14*
- 2.3.1 Alkylation of Sulfonamide Salts with Dihalomethyl Arenes *15*
- 2.3.2 Metal-Catalyzed N-arylation *16*
- 2.4 Macrocyclic Polyimines (Schiff Bases) *18*
- 2.4.1 Metal Template Reactions *18*
- 2.4.1.1 Macrocyclic Schiff Bases without Aromatic Units *20*
- 2.4.1.2 Macrocyclic Schiff Bases Containing Aromatic Units *21*
- 2.4.2 Template-Free Cyclization *22*
- 2.4.2.1 Condensation of Carbonyls with Aliphatic Diamines *23*

2.4.2.2	Condensation of Carbonyls with Aromatic Diamines	25
2.5	Macrocyclic Amides	26
2.5.1	The Crab-Like Cyclization	26
2.5.2	Diacid-Diamine Condensation	29
2.6	Cryptands	33
2.6.1	Coupling of the Preformed Macrocycles	33
2.6.2	Direct Organic Synthesis	35
2.6.3	Spherical Cryptands	37
	References	39
3	Chemical Nucleases Based on Macrocyclic Polyamines	45
3.1	Hydrolysis of Nucleic Acids	45
3.1.1	Metal Complexes of Macrocyclic Ligands	46
3.1.1.1	Lanthanide(III) Complexes	48
3.1.1.2	Transition Metal Complexes of Macrocyclic Ligands	51
3.1.1.3	Metal Complex–DNA Binder Conjugates	64
3.1.2	Metal-Free Macrocyclic Polyamines	67
3.2	Oxidative Cleavage of Nucleic Acids	70
3.2.1	Oxidative DNA Cleavage by Macrocyclic Polyamine Metallic Complexes	70
3.2.2	Oxidative DNA Cleavage by Metal-Free Macrocyclic Polyamines	74
3.3	Summary	76
	References	76
4	Derivatives of Macrocyclic Polyamines as Nanovector Materials	83
4.1	Derivatives of MPAs as Nonviral Gene Vectors	83
4.1.1	Cationic Polymers	85
4.1.2	Lipids with Cationic MPA Headgroups	90
4.1.2.1	TACN-Based Lipids	91
4.1.2.2	Cyclen-Based Lipids	93
4.1.3	Other Types of Vectors	99
4.2	Multifunctional Materials for Both Drug Delivery and Bio-Imaging	100
4.2.1	Gd Complexes	100
4.2.2	⁶⁴ Cu Complexes	103
4.2.3	Miscellaneous	104
4.3	Summary	104
	References	105
5	Macrocyclic Polyamine Derivatives for Bio-Imaging	109
5.1	Typical Macrocyclic Polyamines for Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)	111
5.1.1	DOTA and Its Derivatives	111
5.1.2	DO3A and Its Derivatives	118
5.1.3	PCTA and Its Derivatives	124

5.1.4	TETA and NOTA	126
5.2	Other Derivatives of Macrocyclic Polyamines for MRI	128
5.2.1	Phosphonate Macrocyclic Ligands	128
5.2.2	Ligands with Multiamide Arms	129
5.2.3	Ligands with Multihydroxy Arms	130
5.2.4	Other Types	131
5.3	MPAs for PET Imaging	133
	References	135
6	Chemical Sensors Based on Macrocyclic Polyamines	141
6.1	Sensors for Metal Cations	141
6.1.1	Zn(II) and Cd(II)	141
6.1.2	Cu(II) and Pb(II)	147
6.1.3	Hg(II), Ag(I), and Others	149
6.2	Receptors for Anions	153
6.2.1	Phosphonates	153
6.2.2	Amino Acids	156
6.2.3	Other Anions	159
6.3	pH Indicator	162
6.4	Sensors for Bioactive Molecules	164
6.4.1	Small Molecules and Nucleotide	164
6.4.2	Proteins	169
6.4.3	Others	169
6.5	Summary	172
	References	173
7	Other Applications of Macrocyclic Polyamines	177
7.1	Macrocyclic Polyamines as Ionophores	177
7.1.1	Macrocyclic Polyamines for Solvent Extraction and Membrane Transport of Metal Cations	177
7.1.2	Macrocyclic Polyamines for Solvent Extraction and Membrane Transport of Amino Acids and Their Derivatives	185
7.2	Macrocyclic Polyamines for Electrophoretic Separation	190
7.2.1	Macrocyclic Polyamines as Additives for Running Solution	191
7.2.2	Macrocyclic Polyamines for Open-Tubular CEC	193
7.2.3	Macrocyclic Polyamines as the Bonded Phase for Monolithic Columns	204
	References	206
	Index	209

