

## Index

### a

- acetaminophen (AP) 614
- acoustic biosensors 651–653
- acoustic plate modes (APM) 652
- adamantyl (ADT) 950, 951
- adhesion-deadhesion mechanisms 183
- adsorption, of crystal violet 11
- aerogels 92, 209, 210, 212, 358, 370
- afatoxin B 52
- aggregation-caused quenching (ACQ) dye 748
- aggregation-induced emission (AIE) 736, 737, 743, 748
- Ag surface, adsorption of organic molecules onto 945, 951
- albumin 555
- AlexaFluor 350, 488, 555, 568, 680, 731, 733, 750
- alginate 89–94, 100, 101
- alkoxysilane 156, 158, 357, 743, 769, 772, 813
- alkoxysilane-derivatized fluorophores, covalent immobilization of 733, 738
- alkylammonium surfactants 7
- alkylsiloxanes 26, 28, 55, 362, 363, 375, 772
- $\alpha$ -pinene 39
- AlPO-53 856
- aluminum alloy (AA) 801, 802, 813, 820–822, 826
- aluminum (dioctahedral silicate) 2
- aluminum oxide-hydroxide 3
- amino-functionalized mesoporous silica (AFMS) 440
- aminopropyltrimethoxysilane (APTMS) 8, 27, 368, 441
- 5-aminosalicylic acid (5ASA) 41
- amorphous silica 153
- anchoring group 244
- anchored 1-n-butyl-3-[3-(triethoxysilyl)propyl]-4,5-dihydroimidazolium 508
- anthracene (Anth) 745
- antimicrobial activity 618
- Aphanothece sacrum* 52
- Ar gas, hydrothermal synthesis at 100 bar using 698, 699
- arginine-glycine-aspartic acid (RCG) 743
- aspect ratio (AR) 163
- Ataxin 3 (At3) 925, 926, 934
- atom transfer radical polymerization (ATRP) 244
- atomic force microscopy (AFM) 14, 21, 174–182, 252, 258, 268, 320, 641, 793, 795, 818, 868, 872, 926
  - conductive 870
  - force sensitivity of 871
  - in situ electrochemical 818–821
  - lift mode 870
- atomistic simulation 940
- attenuated total reflectance (ATR)-FTIR 12, 13
- attenuated total reflection infrared (ATR-IR) spectroscopy 427, 794, 796, 797
- Auger electron spectroscopy (AES) 795

- azide/alkyne-click-reaction 141  
 3-azidopropyltrimethoxysilane 271  
 2,2'-azinobis(3-ethylbenzothiazoline-6-sulfonate) (ABTS) 769, 775, 777, 778
- b**
- bathocuproine (BCP) 311  
 benzoin isobutyl ether (BIE) 142  
 berberine 10, 11  
 berberine-bentonite organoclay 10  
 Berreman effect 798  
 bilirubin oxidase (BOD) 768, 777, 778, 781  
 biocompatible properties of hybrid materials 720, 722  
 biofuel cells, sol-gel materials in 774-777  
 biogas 413  
 biohybrid structure design, for enzyme-electrode interfaces 767-787  
   direct electron transfer in EFCs 779-781  
   GOx-nanoAu-M13 bacteriophage 781-786  
   mediated transfer in EFCs 777-779  
   sol-gel materials, in biofuel cells 774-777  
   sol-gel synthesis 772-774  
 bioimaging, hybrid materials for 731  
 biomedical applications  
   of clays 38-47  
   of MOFs 480-484  
 biomimetic interfaces 35  
 bio-mineralization process 360  
 bionanocomposites 9, 39, 41, 46, 47, 50-53  
 biopolymers 581, 583  
   cellulose 585  
   chitin and chitosan 590  
   protein  
     collagen 599  
     keratin 597  
     silk 592
- biosensors  
 AChE biosensor 615  
 amperometric biosensor 612  
 AP 614  
 carbon nanomaterials (CNMs) 611  
 chitosan (CS) 612  
 configuration 638  
 dendritic nanogold 614  
 dopamine (DA) 614  
 electrochemical biosensors 611, 640  
 electrochemical, optical, and piezoelectric transducers 637  
 electromechanical transduction 616  
 H<sub>2</sub> O<sub>2</sub> determination 612  
 mass-sensitive biosensors 643  
 non-metallic biosensors  
   acoustic biosensors 651-653  
   resistive biosensors 650-651  
 optical biosensor 644  
 prostate-specific antigen (PSA) 613  
 refractive index (RI) 644  
 SAMs *see* self-assembled monolayers (SAMs)  
 SAW biosensor 653  
 sol-gel technique 613  
 spectroscopic and electrochemical analyses 612  
 stretchable conductors 616  
 transducer role 637  
 transducer systems 638  
 TTF-TCNQ-IL composite gels 614  
 wearable sensors 615
- biosurfactants 35  
 biotin-avidin 771  
 bipy ligand 250  
 Bir-Aronov-Pikus (BAP) mechanism 307  
 birefringence 14  
 1,2-bis(diphenylphosphino)propane-dichloronickel [Ni(dpppCl<sub>2</sub>)] 249  
 bis(propyl iminomethyl)phenol-bridged organosilane 745  
 1,2-bis(triethoxysilyl)ethane (BTSE) 801, 802  
 bis(triethoxysilyl propyl)disulfide (TESPD) 156

- bis(triethoxysilyl propyl)tetrasulfide  
 (TESPT) 156  
 1,2-bis(trimethoxysilyl)ethane (BTMSE)  
 803, 821, 822  
 bis-silylated biphenyl (Biph) 745  
 Boltzmann factor 945  
 Bombyx mori silk fibers 592  
 bound rubber (BdR) 168, 169, 171  
 bovine serum albumin (BSA) 741  
*Brevibacterium* 53  
 Brønsted acid catalysis 476, 477  
 broadband dielectric spectroscopy  
 (BDS) 872–874  
 2-bromo-5-chloromagnesium-3-methyl  
 thiophene 254  
 bromofluorene silane 258  
 Brunauer Emmett and Teller (BET)  
 method 468  
 bucky gel 202, 502  
 bulk-heterojunction (BHJ) 243, 274  
 1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium  
 hexafluorophosphate  
 [Bmim][PF<sub>6</sub>] 503  
 1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium  
 tetrafluoroborate [Bmim][BF<sub>4</sub>]  
 502  
 1-butyl-3-methylimidazolium  
 tetrafluoroborate 503
- C**
- cadmium sulfide (CdS) 741  
 canting phenomenon 98  
 capsule production techniques 123  
 carbon allotropes 605  
 carbon black 152  
 carbon nanomaterials (CNM) 276  
 carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 212, 214,  
 265, 771, 774, 777–782, 900, 901  
 hybrids 209–212  
 hydrogel 559  
 graphene 781  
 carboxy-rhodamine (ROX) 738  
 Carr–Purcell–Meiboom–Gill (CPMG)  
 MAS 847  
 catalysis  
 Brønsted acid 476–477  
 Lewis acid 476  
 MOFs 474–477  
 cation exchange capacity (CEC) 11  
 cation-exchange reaction 31  
 cellulose 209  
 cellulose nanofiber (CNF) 212, 214  
 center of mass of a molecule (COM)  
 943, 948  
 Cesium, decontamination of *see*  
 monovalent cation sorption  
 cetyltrimethylammonium bromide  
 (CTAB) 24, 29, 31, 912  
 CeVO<sub>4</sub> films 803, 805, 806, 809  
 charge-coupled devices (CCDs) 811  
 CHARMM 943  
 chemical conversion coatings (CCCs)  
 382  
 chemical robustness 87  
 chemical shift anisotropy (CSA) 852  
 chemical vapor deposition (CVD) 241,  
 366, 781  
 chemisorption 643  
 chemosensor 280  
 chevron reconstruction 940, 948  
 chitin 89, 96  
 acetylation 91  
 chitosan (CS) 9, 37, 41, 54, 89–95, 100,  
 214, 216, 591  
 nanocomposite 91  
 chitosan–clay bionanocomposites 51  
 chitosan–sepiolite (NH9)  
 nanocomposites 13  
 chitosan–SnO<sub>2</sub>–PANI ternary hybrids  
 216–218  
 4-chloro-2-methylphenoxyacetic acid  
 (MCPA) 54  
 chlorpheniramine (CP) 11  
 clay-based hybrids  
 for drug delivery applications 43  
 materials 49–50  
 in regenerative medicine 44–47  
 for vaccine applications 43–44  
 clay hydrogel nanocomposite 557  
 clay minerals 1, 2  
 surface activity 3  
 clay–octadecyltrimethylammonium  
 (ODTMA) 10

- clay–organic interactions 54
- clay–organic interfaces
  - analytical and measuring tools in 9–21
  - clay minerals functionalization and 4–6
  - of functional hybrid materials design 1, 56
  - nanostructured hybrids and 6–9
- clay–polymer ratio 9
- clay–sphere 1
- clay-supported biointerfaces 34
- click chemistry 271
- Cloisite® 30B 39
- cluster–cluster aggregation (CAA)
  - models 166, 167
- coarse-grain model 940
- coating performance 383
- CO<sub>2</sub> capture adsorbents
  - exothermic process 415
  - mesoporous and microporous materials 416
  - pressure swing adsorption (PSA) 415
  - regeneration and adsorbent lifetime 416
  - vacuum swing adsorption (VSA) 416
- co-electrospinning 130
- CO<sub>2</sub> photoreduction 903
- collagen 226, 228, 599
- colloidal suspension 356
- composition, clay-organic materials 9, 13
  - direct methods 12, 13
  - indirect methods 10
- conductive atomic force microscopy (C-AFM) 870
- confocal Raman spectroscopy 794
- conjugated polymer brushes 241, 243
  - applications 274–281
  - light emitting diode 278–279
  - sensor 280
  - solar cells 274–278
- contact potential difference 873
- controlled radical polymerization (CRP) 909
- controlled release formulations (CRFs) 53, 54
- coordination polymers (CPs)
  - nanoscale coordination polymers (NCPs) 665
  - bioactive metal ions and therapeutic agents 672
  - bioimaging modalities 680
  - cancer therapy 675–678
  - cargo loadings 669
  - encapsulation process 671
  - MRI 678
  - optical imaging (OI) 679
  - post-synthetic loadings 672
  - toxicity 674
- nanostructured metal-organic frameworks (NMOFs)
  - bioimaging modalities 680
  - BioMOFs 668
  - cancer therapy 675–678
  - drug controlled delivery 668
  - drug release profiles 668
  - microemulsion techniques 664
  - MRI 678
  - optical imaging (OI) 679
  - solvothermal synthesis 663
  - spray-drying and continuous flow techniques 665
  - toxicity 674
- coordinative unsaturated sites (CUSs) 474
- core-shell electrospun fibers 130–134
- corrosion 373
  - current density 389
  - mitigation 365–373
  - resistance 365
- counter electrode (CE) 800
- covalent anchoring
  - nanocarbon-ionic liquids formation by 507–509
- covalent bonds 301
- covalent-organic frameworks (COFs) 460
- Crank's model 105
- Cs<sup>+</sup> sorption isotherm 103–105
- Cu nanocrystals 841
- CuO nanocrystals 841

- CVF 943  
 cyanamide 509  
 cyanometallate vacancies 86  
 cyborgs 36  
 cyclic voltammetry (CV) 249, 251, 641, 778–780, 783, 785, 786  
 cyclopentadiene–maleimide ligation 272  
 cyclovoltammogram (CV) 804–806  
 Cy-O-she probe 742
- d**
- deformations 125  
 delaminated porous clay  
   heterostructures (DPCH) 28, 31, 55  
 delamination 163  
 dendritic polymers, hybrid materials  
   based on 695, 697  
 density functional theory (DFT) 852, 942, 943  
 dentatorubral-pallidoluyian atrophy 925  
 deoxyribozymes 768  
 depletion interaction theory 165  
 designer liquids *see* ionic liquids (ILs)  
 dextran 553  
 dibenzothiophene (DBT) 518  
 dichroism 4  
 dicyanamide-based ionic liquids 510, 511  
 dicyclopentadiene (DCPD) 123, 124, 131, 134, 136  
   polymerization kinetics of 137  
   ROMP of 136  
   self-healing agent 137  
 Diels–Alder (DA)  
   cycloaddition 272  
   reaction 272  
 diethylformamide (DEF) 463  
 difenzoquat (DZ) 15  
 differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) 16  
 differential scanning  
   calorimetry–thermogravimetry (DSC–TG) 702  
 differential thermal analysis (DTA)  
   method 16  
 diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier  
   transform spectroscopy (DRIFTS) 476  
 diffusion-ordered spectroscopy (DOSY) 839, 842  
   functionalization of nano-objects in  
   solution with 840–842  
 diglycidyl ether bisphenol A 138  
 di-indenoperylene (DIP) 944, 946–949  
 dimerization, in Au surface 925–934  
   JD hairpin domain dynamics  
   931–933  
   JD-JD-G system 930–931  
   JD-JD system 927–930  
   materials and methods 926  
 dimethyldineodecanoate tin (DMDNT)  
   catalyst 140  
 dimethylformamide (DMF) 463, 481  
 dimethylsiloxane 142  
 dipalmitoylphosphatidylcholine (DPPC) 858  
 dip coating method 372  
 direct anchoring method 269  
 direct electron transfer (DET)  
   768–771, 774  
   in enzymatic fuel cells- 779, 781  
   GOx-nanoAu-M13 bacteriophage  
   781–786  
 direct micelle-assisted method 732  
 direct visualization method 14  
 diverse clay-based nanoarchitectures 22  
 dopamine (DA) 204, 614, 742, 916  
   modified TiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles, charge  
   trapping in 904  
 double electron-electron resonance  
   (DEER) 910  
 double network (DN) hydrogels  
   fibers/fillers 548  
   mechanical behaviour 546  
   mechanical properties 545  
   synthesis and features 545  
   toughening mechanism 547, 548  
 doxorubicin 740  
 Dresselhaus contribution 306

- drug delivery 618
- drug delivery systems (DDS) 39
- D'yakonov–Perel (DP) mechanism 306
- dynamic light scattering (DLS) 710
- dynamic nuclear polarization (DNP) 839, 845, 846, 848, 849, 859
  
- e**
- egg-box model 89
- elastomers 151, 160
- electrical energy storage (EES) 479
- electrical field 306
- electric conductivity 17
- electric field gradient (EFG) 856
- electric-dipole (ED) transitions 101
- electrochemical biosensors 640
- electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) 399, 822–824
  - measurements 392, 399
- electrochemical noise (EN) 386
- electrochemically-assisted deposition 774
- electrode 204
  - polarization curve 387
  - potential 389
- electrolyte 204
- electromagnetic radiation techniques 384
- electron acceptor 243
- electron conductivity 214
- electron donor 243
- electronic resistance 202
- electron–nucleus interaction
  - measurement 883
- electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) spectroscopy 845, 879, 916
  - d* electronic configuration in tetragonal symmetry field, *g* expressions for 887
  - g* anisotropic behavior, origin of 886–887
  - g* tensor dependence on paramagnetic center's energy level trend 887
- adsorption of organic species onto inorganic solid surfaces, using nitroxide radicals 905–911
- electronic interaction with magnetic field, in oriented systems 884–886
- electron–nucleus interaction
  - measurement 883
- electron transfer process, in hybrid materials 900–904
  - CO<sub>2</sub> photoreduction through TiO<sub>2</sub> functionalization by salicylate 903
  - dopamine modified TiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles, charge trapping in 904
  - nanostructured carbon materials 900–901
  - polymer dispersed TiO<sub>2</sub>, charge separation in 903–904
  - TiNT/CuPc hybrid systems, as photocatalyst 902
- experiment and *g* measurement 882
- hyperfine nuclear interaction 882
  - in oriented systems 886
  - by quantum mechanical approach 883–884
- micelle-templated mesoporous materials, synthesis and characterization of 911–915
- resonance condition, origin of 880–881
- transient radicals formation by photolysis onto inorganic solid surfaces 911
- transition metal ions, in hybrid materials 888–900
  - organometallic comeplexes in porous structures, encapsulation of 888–894
  - paramagnetic metal ion complexes, in polymeric materials 900
- electron transfer mechanisms 4
- electron transfer process 900–904
  - in dopamine modified TiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles 904

- in nanostructured carbon materials 900
  - in polymer dispersed TiO<sub>2</sub> 903, 904
  - in TiNT/CuPc hybrid system 902
  - electrospinning process 132
  - electrospinning technique 130
  - electrostatic bonding mechanisms 4
  - electrostatic force microscopy (EFM) 867–877
    - hybrid interface characterization 869–877
  - ellipsometry 794
  - Elliot–Yafet (EY) mechanism 306
  - emulsion electrospinning 130
  - encapsulated drug-model molecules, mobility of 855
  - encapsulation 122
  - end-grafting effects 246
  - energy applications, of hybrid materials 847, 848
  - energy dispersive X-ray analysis (EDX) 699, 700
  - energy storage devices 212, 563–564, 580
  - energy storage, metal-organic framework applications in 480
  - energy storage systems 209
  - enhanced green fluorescent protein (eGFP) 741
  - enhanced permeability and retention (EPR) effect 662
  - enthalpy 17
  - environmental applications
    - of clay organic interactions 47, 54
    - of hybrid materials 51
  - environmental SEM 14
  - enzymatic fuel cells (EFCs) 768, 771, 774, 775
    - direct electron transfer in 779–781
    - GOx-nanoAu-M13 bacteriophage 781–786
    - mediated transfer in 777–779
  - enzyme-doped silical gels 774
  - enzyme-electrode interfaces, biohybrid structure design for 767, 787
    - direct electron transfer in EFCs 779, 781
  - GOx-nanoAu-M13 bacteriophage 781–786
    - mediated transfer in EFCs 777–779
    - sol-gel materials, in biofuel cells 774–777
    - sol-gel synthesis 772–774
  - epigallocatechin-3-gallate (EGCG) 227
  - Epoxy-POSS coatings 813
  - equivalent electric circuit (EEC) 392, 393, 396
  - ethylene oxide (EO) 851
  - ethyl-glycol-methyl-ether (EGME) 21
  - 1-(2-ethoxyphenyl)-3-(3-nitrophenyl) triazene (ENTZ) 503
  - 5-ethylidene-2-norbornene (ENB) 124, 137
  - Eudragit<sup>®</sup>E-100 41
  - exchange spectroscopy (EXSY) NMR 847
  - exfoliated nanocomposite 16
  - exfoliation 163
  - ex situ* formation 88
  - extended X-ray absorption fine structure (EXAFS) 384, 476
  - extracellular matrix (ECM) 46
- f**
- face-centered cubic crystal structure (fcc) 940, 947, 948, 950
  - fenamiphos 53
  - <sup>57</sup>Fe Mössbauer spectroscopy 339, 340
  - fibrous clays 9
  - fibrous morphology 2
  - filled elastomers 151
  - filler-filler interaction 164, 168
  - filler networking 164, 168
  - filler-rubber interaction 152, 168, 183
    - bound rubber 169
    - models of 169–173
  - filler rubber nanocomposites
    - dynamic mechanical properties of 160–162

- flame atomic absorption spectroscopy (FAAS) 700
- flavin adenine nucleotide (FAD) 780, 782–784
- flow coating technique 373
- fluorescein isothiocyanate (FITC) 733, 741
- fluorescein isothiocyanate–amino-propyltriethoxysilane (FITC–APTS) 733
- fluorescence quenching 280
- fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) 18, 732, 737, 738, 746
- fluorescence spectroscopy 926
- fluorescent organosilicas 743–748
- fluorescent silica nanoparticles 731–738
  - alkoxysilane-derivatized fluorophores, covalent immobilization of 733–738
  - fluorophores, non-covalent entrapment of 732–733
- fluorinated copper-phthalocyanine (CuPcF<sub>6</sub>) 945, 946
- fluorine doped tin oxide (FTO) 804, 806
- fluorophores
  - alkoxysilane-derivatized, covalent immobilization of 733–738
  - non-covalent entrapment of 732–733
- Formox process 202
- Förster energy transfer 279
- Förster radius 738
- Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR) 504, 701
- fracture energy
  - experimental measurement 540
  - fracture energy dissipation 539
  - intrinsic fracture energy 538
  - small scale yielding 536
- Fraunhofer's approximation 18
- free induction decay (FID) 844
- free-radical polymerization 200
- freezing temperature 108
- fumed silica (FS) 153
- g**
  - g* anisotropic behavior, origin of 886, 887
  - gas adsorption volumetry, MOFs 465
  - gas storage, MOFs 466, 474, 483, 484
    - functional groups effect on linker 472, 473
    - hosted molecules effect in pores 473, 474
    - linker dimension effect 470, 472
    - metal effect 469, 470
  - Gauge-Including Projected Augmented Wave (GIPAW) 856
  - gauge-including atomic orbital method (GIAO) 856
  - gelatin 554
  - gelation process 358
  - gel permeation chromatography (GPC) 266
  - gene transfection 42
  - giant magnetoresistance (GMR) 302, 307, 309, 310
  - Gilch polymerization 260, 262
    - general features 260
    - surface polymerization via 261–262
  - glassy layer mechanisms 183
  - glucose oxidase (GOx) 768, 775, 777–781
  - glutamic acid 742
  - glycidyl methacrylate (GMA) 141
  - glycine 844
  - gold (Au) surface
    - adsorption of organic molecules onto 940, 945–949
    - dimerization in 925, 934
  - GOx-nanoAu-M13 bacteriophage 781–786
  - grafted nanoparticles interface, characterization of 843, 846
  - grafting density 272
  - grafting from approach 246
  - grafting onto coupling techniques 262–274
    - direct polymer-substrate coupling 265–268



- direct substrate-polymer coupling,
    - KCTP 262–265
    - surface anchoring 269–274
  - grafting through methodology
    - surface functionalization via 257–262
  - grafting through process 246
  - grafting to approach 246
  - graphene-carbon nanotubes (G-CNT) 781
  - graphene hybrids 202, 204
  - graphene/graphene oxide hydrogel
    - nanocomposite 560
  - graphene oxide (GO) 202, 215, 280
  - graphene oxide nanosheets (GONS) 210
  - graphene quantum dots (GQDs) 743
  - greenhouse gases 413
  - grid interpolation technique 941
  - Griffith theory 536
  - GROMOS force field 926, 927
  - Grubbs' catalyst healing system 137
- h**
- halloysite 42
  - nanotubes 3
- Hamiltonian operator 886
- H-bonding 4, 503
- healing reaction
  - epoxy resin based 138–140
  - PDMS based 140
  - solvent based 140–141
- Heck coupling reaction 269, 271
- hectorite adsorption 13
- hemagglutinin 37
- hemocompatibility 37
- herbicide pendimethalin (PM) 15
- herringbone reconstruction *see* chevron reconstruction
- heteronuclear correlation (HETCOR) 851
- hexadecylpyridinium (HDPy)-modified vermiculite 50
- hexadecyltrimethylammonium 32, 852
- hexagonal close packing crystal
  - structure (hcp) 940, 947, 948, 950
- HfO<sub>2</sub> nanocrystals 841
- highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) 479, 480
- high pressure hydrothermal synthesis 695, 723
  - biocompatible properties 720–722
  - hybrid materials characterization 699–711
    - chemical analysis 700
    - FT-IR analysis 701
    - HRTEM analysis 710–711
    - particle size measurements 710
    - thermal analysis 702
    - thermoanalytical analysis 703–710
  - magnetic properties 711–720
  - of nanocomposites 698–699
    - at 100 bar using Ar gas 698, 699
    - at 1000 bar isostatic pressure 699
  - poly(ethylene imine) decorated with maltose groups 697, 698
  - poly(propylene imine) decorated with maltose groups 697, 698
  - superparamagnetic nanostructured materials 697
- high resolution transmission electron microscopy (HRTEM) 504, 710, 711, 783, 784
- high-throughput (HT) synthesis 464
- hollow carbon spheres (HCS) 510
- hollow glass fibers 126, 127
- homocoupling reaction 251
- homoionic smectites 2
- horizontally polarized shear wave (HPSW) devices 651
- hot-dip galvanizing 381
- hot-dip-galvanized steel (HDGS) 382
- hot wall epitaxy method 320
- Huisgen cyclo-addition 264
- Huisgen 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition reaction 271
- Huntington's disease 925
- hybrid magnetic tunnel junctions 312, 314

- hybrid materials
    - electron transfer processes in 900–904
    - transition metal ions in 888–900
  - hybrid solar cells 243, 274, 275
  - hybrid sol–gel coatings 356
    - applications and coating methods 363–373
  - hybrid spinterface characterization
    - techniques 332, 334
  - hybrid spintronics 303
  - hybrid spin valves 309, 312
  - hydrodynamic occlusion interaction
    - theory 169
  - hydrogels 8
  - hydrolysis-condensation reactions 363
  - hydrolysis-polycondensation 33
  - hydrophobic membrane proteins 771
  - hydrophobization 171
  - hydrous phyllosilicates 1
  - hydroxyapatite (HA) 44, 46
  - 5-hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF) 501
  - hyperfine nuclear interaction 307, 882
    - by quantum mechanical approach 883, 884
    - in oriented systems 886
  - hyperpolarization techniques 845, 849
  - hypsochromic shift 17
  - hysteresis effects 99
- i**
- imazamox 54
  - imidazolium-silica based Nanoparticle Networks (INN) 858
  - impedance transfer function 393
  - Incredible Natural Abundance Double QUAntum Transfer Experiment (INADEQUATE) 852
  - indocyanine green (ICG) 731
  - induced ED transitions 101
  - influenza A virus 43
  - infrared reflection–absorption spectroelectrochemistry 796–811
    - in situ* internal external 796–797
    - infrared reflection-absorption spectroscopy 794
  - ink-jet biomaterials 619
  - inorganic ferromagnet
    - interface magnetism 334–336
    - interface spin polarization 330–334
    - organic interface 330–336
  - in situ cells, geometry aspects of 822–826
  - in situ electrochemical atomic force microscopy 818–821
    - background of 818–819
    - of sol–gel protective coating against corrosion 819–822
    - in situ* formation 88
    - in-situ* functionalization 263, 264
  - in situ Raman spectroelectrochemistry 811–818
    - background of 811, 812
    - in literature 816
    - of mixed sol–gel/epoxy coatings against corrosion 812–816
    - in-situ* polymer chain formation 246
    - in-situ* polymerization method 123, 124
    - in-situ* sol–gel synthesis 158, 159
  - inter-particle interaction 165
  - intercalated hybrid nanocomposites 16
  - intercalation processes 3, 8
  - interdigitated transducers (IDT) 651
  - interface-engineering 301
  - interface magnetism 334, 336
  - interface spin polarization 330–334
    - energy level alignment, FM electrode/OSC 330–332
    - hybrid spinterface characterization techniques 332–334
  - intermolecular condensation 156
  - intracrystalline complexation 6
  - intraparticle diffusion 105
  - inverse gas chromatography (IGC) 155, 158
  - ion-dipole interactions 4
  - ion-exchange processes 4
  - ionic liquids (ILs) 5, 499, 501
    - antimicrobial activity 618

- biopolymers dissolution
    - cellulose 585
    - chitin and chitosan 590
    - protein 592
  - biosensors
    - AChE biosensor 615
    - amperometric biosensor 612
    - AP 614
    - carbon nanomaterials (CNMs) 611
    - chitosan (CS) 612
    - dendritic nanogold 614
    - dopamine (DA) 614
    - electrochemical biosensor 611
    - electromechanical transduction 616
    - H<sub>2</sub> O<sub>2</sub> determination 612
    - prostate-specific antigen (PSA) 613
    - sol-gel technique 613
    - spectroscopic and electrochemical analyses 612
    - stretchable conductors 616
    - TTF-TCNQ-IL composite gels 614
    - wearable sensors 615
  - cations and anions 582
  - chemical structures 581
  - drug delivery 618
  - ink-jet biomaterials 619
  - melting points and viscosities 583
  - nontoxic anions chemical structure, of 585
  - pharmaceutical industry 617
  - photothermal therapies 616
  - polymers 581
  - polysaccharides *see* polysaccharides as precursors derived carbon materials 509–514
  - RTILs 581
  - SWNT-IL-Au nanohybrid materials 617
  - use in electrodeposition 775
  - ionogel 499–501, 847
  - ionotropic alginate parent hydrogel 92
  - ionotropic gelation 90
  - ionotropic gels 91, 92
  - IRDye78 731
- j**
- JD-JD-G system 930–933
  - JD-JD system 927–930
  - Josephin Domain (JD) 925, 926
    - hairpin domain dynamics 931–933
    - N-terminal 925
  - Jullière's model 313
  - Jullière's formalism 308
- k**
- kaolinite 1, 3
  - Keggin cage 23
  - Kelvin probe 336
  - Kelvin probe force microscopy (KPFM) 873
  - keratin 597
  - Knoevenagel condensations 206
  - Krebs cycle 767
  - Kumada catalyst transfer
    - polycondensation (KCTP) 247, 254
    - general features 247–248
    - surface initiated, grafting from 249–254
  - Kumada polymerization 271
- l**
- Lake-Thomas theory 541
  - Langmuir-Blodgett
    - dip coating 318
    - technique 338
  - Laporte's parity selection rule 101
  - layered double hydroxides (LDH) 41
  - leishmaniasis 44
  - Lewis acid catalysis 476
  - ligand exchange methodology 271
  - light emitting diode 278, 279
  - light harvesting materials, MOFs in 479
  - links-blob-nodes (L-B-N) 166
  - lithium-ion batteries (LIBs) 212, 847, 848

- lithium titanate (LTO) 212, 214
- LO–TO splitting 799
- local dielectric spectroscopy (LDS)
  - 873, 874
  - broadband 874
  - high frequency 874
- localized electrochemical impedance 385
- localized surface plasmon resonances (LSPRs) 222, 647
- London–van der Waals forces 166
- longitudinal optical (LO) 798, 799, 804
- lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) 479, 480
- LUMireader 19
- LUMisizer 19
  
- m**
- Machado–Joseph disease (MJD) 925
- Magic Angle Coil Spinning (MACS)
  - 844, 845
- magic angle spinning (MAS) 843–850, 852, 855, 856, 859
- magic skin, of planet 1
- magnesium oxide-hydroxide 3
- magnesium (trioctahedral silicate) 2
- magnetic dipole transitions 101
- magnetic hysteresis 315
- magnetic properties of hybrid materials
  - 711, 720
- magnetic random access memories (MRAMs) 302
- magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)
  - 696, 730, 740
- magnetite NP 24
- magnetization 108
- magneto-optic Kerr effect (MOKE)
  - magnetometry 336
- magnetostatic interactions 98
- mass balance 10
- mass-sensitive biosensors 643
- matrix assisted pulsed laser evaporation (MAPLE) 322, 325
- matrix cracking 121
- mediated electron transfer (MET)
  - 768–771, 774
  - in enzymatic fuel cells 777–779
- melamine–formaldehyde
  - polymerization 124
- mercaptan 139
- mercaptoundecanoic acid (MUDA)
  - 641
- Meservey–Tedrow technique 312, 313
- mesoporosity 31, 33
- mesoporous silica, functionalization of
  - 853, 854
- mesoporous silica nanoparticles (MSN)
  - 739, 743
- metal alkoxides 362
- metal-organic frameworks (MOFs)
  - 459, 484, 847, 849
  - breathing effects 421
  - biomedical applications 480–484
  - characterization and innovative applications of
    - catalysis 474–477
    - energy(related) applications 478–480
    - gas storage 466–474
  - in CO<sub>2</sub>/CH<sub>4</sub> separation 421–428
  - as hybrid materials 459, 460
  - structural building units (SBUs) 419
  - structure and design of 460–462
  - synthesis 462–466
    - basic characterization 464–466
    - linker functionalization 466
    - post-synthetic functionalization 466
- metal/coating interface characterization
  - electrochemical impedance
    - spectroscopy measurements 392–399
  - potentiodynamic electrochemical techniques 387
- metallic nanoparticles 560
  - hybrids 204, 206
- metallic transducers
  - assembly and structure 639–640
  - biomolecule immobilizations 640
  - characterization 640
  - deposition 640

- metalochlor herbicide formulations 10  
 methacryloxypropyl-terminated  
   polydimethylsiloxane 142  
 3-methacryloxypropyltrimethoxysilane  
   8  
 methylene blue 21  
 3-methyl-1-octylimidazolium  
   tetrafluoroborate ([O<sub>mim</sub>][BF<sub>4</sub>])  
   504  
 1-methyl-3-(3-trimethoxysilylpropyl)  
   imidazolium bis(trifluoromethyl-  
   sulfonyl)imide (TMOS-MIM  
   TFSI) 775, 776  
 micelle-templated mesoporous  
   materials, synthesis and  
   characterization of 911, 915  
 Michael Addition reaction 553  
 Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems  
   (MEMS) 845  
 microbial fuel cells (MFCs) 767, 770,  
   774  
 microcontact printing ( $\mu$  CP) 340  
 microencapsulation 122, 125  
   capsule production techniques 123,  
   125  
 microporosity 87  
 microporous conjugated polymer  
   (MCP) 252  
 microsphere reinforced tough hydrogels  
   550  
 microvascular networks 127, 130  
   ternary interpenetrating 129  
 Mie theory 18, 19  
 mineral nanofillers 606  
 mineralizers 464  
 miniemulsion process 125  
 mitochondria 767, 768  
 Mitsunobu reaction 263  
 mixed sol-gel/epoxy coatings against  
   corrosion, in situ Raman  
   spectroelectrochemistry of  
   812, 816  
 monoethanolamine (MEA) 466  
 monolith 356, 358  
 monovalent cation sorption 102, 107  
   <sup>137</sup>Cs sorption, application 107  
   mode of application 106  
   sorption isotherms 103  
   uptake kinetics, diffusion  
   mechanisms 105  
 Monte Carlo simulation 940–945, 951,  
   952  
 montmorillonite (MMT) 2, 5, 48, 874  
   adsorption 13  
 Mott's theory of conduction 308  
 mucin 37  
 Mullins effect 173  
 multi-axial electrospinning process  
   131  
 multifunctional cross-linked tough  
   hydrogels 548  
 multi-wall carbon nanotubes  
   (MWCNT) 605  
 mycotoxin 52
- n**
- Nafion 214  
   membrane 771, 776  
*N*-(2-aminoethyl) dithiocarbamate  
   (AEDTC) 890, 891  
 nanoarchitectures 21  
 nanobuilding blocks (NBBs) 840, 842  
 nanocarbon-ionic liquids  
   applications of 515–523  
   derived carbon materials 514–515  
   formation  
     by covalent anchoring 507–509  
     by physical confinement 501–507  
   for heterogenous catalysis 497, 524  
 nanocomposite (NC)  
   definition of 85  
   ex situ formation 85  
   hydrogels 548  
   in situ formation 85  
   in situ polymerization 85  
   magnetic properties of 97, 100  
   materials 85, 89  
   photoluminescence of 100, 102  
   poly-(vinyl pyrrolidone) 872  
   polymeric 867  
 nanocrystals 243  
 nanofibers 325, 329  
 nanomedicines 662

- nano-objects
  - NMR methodologies for
    - characterization of 844, 846
- nanoparticles 325, 329
  - hybrids 219, 226, 228
- nanorods (NRs) 256, 270, 275, 667, 852
- nanoscale coordination polymers (NCPs) 665
  - bioimaging modalities 680
  - cancer therapy 675, 678
  - cargo loadings 669
  - encapsulation process 671
  - MRI 678
  - optical imaging (OI) 679
  - post-synthetic loadings 672
  - toxicity 674
- nanoscale metal-organic frameworks (NMOFs) 481, 482, 662
- nanospheres 208, 269, 748
- nanostructured carbon materials
  - electron transfer processes in 900, 901
- nanostructured metal-organic frameworks (NMOFs)
  - bioimaging modalities 680
  - cancer therapy 675, 678
  - drug controlled delivery 668
  - drug release profiles 668
  - microemulsion techniques 664
  - MRI 311, 482, 678–680
  - optical imaging (OI) 679
  - solvothetical synthesis 663
  - spray-drying and continuous flow techniques 665
  - toxicity 674
- naphthalimide (Naph) 745
- naphthoquinone 771
- natural clays
  - in pharmaceutical applications 38
  - organic pollutant adsorbents 48, 54
- natural hybrid biomaterials 848, 849
- N*-(7-dimethylamino-4-methylcoumarin-3-yl)maleimide 733
- near grazing incidence angle infrared reflection-absorption technique (NGIA IR RA) 795, 797
  - background of 797, 800
  - ex situ, of sol-gel protective coatings
    - against corrosion 801, 803
  - for films with intercalation properties 803, 810
  - in situ and ex situ conditions for 800
  - in situ, in literature 810, 811
- near grazing incidence angle IR reflection-absorption technique (NGIA IR RA) 797
- near surface deformed layer (NSDL) 820
- network formers 362
- network modifiers 362
- network modifying effect 362
- N*-hydroxysuccinimide (NHS) 771, 783
- nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NAD) 769
- nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate (NADP) 769
- 4-nitrophenol 226
- nitroxide radicals
  - adsorption of organic species onto inorganic solid surfaces using 905, 911
- N*-methyl-*N*-propylpyrrolidinium bis(trifluoromethanesulfonyl)imide 503
- N,N'*-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide 508
- N,N'*-bis(2,6-dimethylphenyl)perylene-3,4,9,10-tetracarboxylic diimide (DXP) 750
- non-coulombic attractions 4
- non-interacting superspins 98
- non-metallic biosensors
  - acoustic biosensors 651–653
  - resistive biosensors 650–651
- nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy 839, 859, 925, 926
  - DOSY *see* diffusion-ordered spectroscopy (DOSY)
  - grafted nanoparticles interface, characterization of 843–846
  - hybrid interfaces, combined experimental-computational approaches for 855–859

- MOFs 86, 416–428, 436, 447, 459–484, 466
- nanostructured hybrid materials with strongly organic–inorganic interconnected components, characterizations of 847–849
- texture and porosity of hybrid materials 849–855
- NVT simulation 941, 944
- nylon-6 smectite material 9
- Nyquist plots 393, 394
- O**
- octacalcium phosphate (OCP) 857
- 3-octanoylthio-1-propyl triethoxysilane (NXT) 156
- 1-octyl-3-methyl imidazolium hexafluorophosphate 506
- 1-octyl-3-methyl imidazolium phosphotungstate 506
- one-dimensional X-ray Fourier analysis 4
- open circuit potential (OCP) 821, 822
- open-circuit voltage ( $V_{oc}$ ) 276
- open metal sites (OMS) 424
- optical anisotropy 18
- optical bioimaging  
silica-based organic–inorganic hybrid nanomaterials 729
- optical biosensor 644
- optical ellipsometry 384
- optical imaging (OI) 679
- optically transparent electrode (OTE) 794
- o-phthalic hemithioacetal groups (OPTA) 742
- Orange II 740
- ordered mesoporous carbon (OMC) 515
- organic light-emitting diodes (OLEDs) 242
- organic photovoltaics (OPVs) 242
- organic porogens and porous skeletons, organic-inorganic interfaces between 849, 852
- organic structure directing agents (OSDA) 850, 851
- organic–clay interfaces  
nanoarchitectures from 21–34
- organic–inorganic hybrid (OIH)  
coatings 356  
gel formulation 360  
metal/coating interface  
characterization 382–399  
sol–gel coatings 365  
for corrosion mitigation 373  
of aluminum based alloys 379–381  
of copper-based alloys 381  
of iron based alloys 378–379  
of zinc-based alloys 381  
sol–gel synthesis of 361  
synthesis strategies for 361–363  
synthesis reaction 362
- organic–inorganic interfaces  
and porous clay heterostructures 26, 28  
delaminated porous clay heterostructures (DPCH) 28, 31  
in PILC 23, 26  
nanoparticles assembly, fibrous clay 31, 34
- organic/inorganic porous materials, for  $\text{CO}_2/\text{CH}_4$  separation  
activated carbons 417  
chemical activation 417  
coconut-shells 418  
MOH 421, 428  
periodic mesoporous organosilicas (PMOs) 441  
physical activation 417
- organic modified ceramics (ORMOCER) 360
- organic-modified silanes (ORMOSILs) 360
- organoalkoxysilanes 8
- organochlorosilanes 8
- organoclays 4, 6–8, 55
- organometallic bonds 361

- organometallic comeplexes in porous structures, encapsulation of 888, 894
- organopalygorskite 31
- organosepiolites 5, 32
- organosiloxane polymerization 845
- organo-silsesquioxanes 363
- orgnasepiolite 31
- oriented systems
  - electronic interaction with magnetic field in 884–886
  - hyperfine nuclear interaction in 886
- osteocalcin 848
- osteopontin 848
- oxo-clusters 840
- oxygen reduction reaction (ORR) 522
  
- p**
- palygorskite 3, 5, 8, 21
  - adsorption 13
- Para-Hydrogen Induced Polarization (PHIP) 844, 849
- para-mercaptobenzoic acid (pMBA) 856
- paramagnetic metal ion complexes, in polymeric materials 900
- particle aspect-ratio 163
- particle mesh Ewald (PME) approach 927
- particle-rubber interaction 152
- particle size measurements 710
- particle size, of hybrids 18, 21
- patterning 254, 258, 340
- Pauli spin matrices 306
- Payne effect 161, 162, 165, 166, 173
- pendimethalin (PM) 54
- penta-tert-butylcorannulene (PTBC) 945, 946
- pentacene 322
- percolative filler network 152
- periodic mesoporous organosilicas (PMOs) 743, 746
  - ethene-bridge PMO (Et-PMO) 441
  - gas-inorganic interfacial effect 445
  - porosity and thermal stability 441
- periodic mesoporous silicas (PMSs)
  - ASMS-3A and ASMS-5A 439
  - grafting reactions 429
  - MCM-41 silica 436
  - methyl-diethyl-amine (MDEA) 431
  - PE-MCM-41 436
  - piperazine (PZ) 431
  - SBA-15 materials 431
  - SBA-15 synthesis 433
  - SBA-15\_TEA\_1.00 431
  - solvent extraction methodology 429
  - template-assisted self-assembly method 429
  - TRI-PE-MCM-41 adsorbent 437
- periodontitis 42
- pest management compounds, formulations 53
- pharmaceutical industry 617
- phenyl-C61-butyrac acid methyl ester PCBM 316
- phenylene-bridged periodic mesoporous organosilicas (B-PMOs) 915
- phenylsilsesquioxanes 363
- phenyl-trimethoxysilane 853
- phosphatidylcholine (PC) 7, 34, 35, 52, 54
- phosphonation degree (PD) 215
- phosphorylated graphene oxide (PGO) 214–216
- photoacoustic spectroscopy 794
- photodynamic therapy (PDT) 677, 737
- photoluminescence detected magnetic resonance (PLDMR) 309
- photolysis transient radicals formation by, onto inorganic solid surfaces 911
- photopolymerization 142
- photothermic spectroscopy 794
- photothermal (PTT) therapy 616, 677
- photo-thermoelectric effect 222
- photovoltaic materials, MOFs in 479
- phthalocyanine copper(II)-titanate nanotube (TiNT/CuPc) hybrid systems 902
- phyllosilicates 1
- physical confinement, nanocarbon-ionic liquids formation by 501–507



- physical vapor transport 321
- physico-chemical structure, clay-organic materials 14, 17
- determination 15, 17
- visualization methods 14, 15
- physisorption 433, 437, 440, 639, 643, 645, 649
- pickering emulsion method 125
- pickering emulsion templating process 125
- piezo microelectrode probe 385
- pillared clays group (PILC) 22
- organic-inorganic interfaces in 23, 26
- $\pi - \pi$  stacking 503
- p-nitrophenol (PNP) 53
- polarization optical microscopy (POM) 595
- polarization resistance method 388
- poly(butylacrylate) 842
- poly(butylene adipate-co-terephthalate) (PBAT) 47
- poly(dimethyldiallylammonium chloride) 774
- poly(dimethylsiloxane) (PDMS) 140, 801, 813, 815, 816
- poly(ethylene glycol)(PEG) 555
- poly(ethylene imine) (PEI) 697
- decorated with maltose groups, synthesis and characterization of 697, 698
- poly(3-hexylthiophene) (P3HT) 247, 249–250, 253, 262, 263–265, 267–277, 280
- poly(ionic liquid) (PIL)
- based hybrid materials 200, 209
  - carbon nanotube hybrids 200, 202
  - graphene hybrids 202, 204
  - metallic nanoparticle hybrids 204, 206
  - silica hybrids 206, 209
- poly(L-glutamic acid) (PLGA) 554
- poly-L-lysine dendrigrafts (DGLs) 895
- poly(methylacrylate) (PMA) NCs 164
- poly(*N*-isopropyl acrylamide) (PNIPAM) 254
- poly(*p*-phenylenevinylene) (PPV) 743
- poly(propylene imine)
- decorated with maltose groups, synthesis and characterization of 697, 698
- polyacrylonitrile 509
- polyamidoamine (PAMAM) dendrimer 696, 896, 898, 910
- polyaniline (PANI) 216, 501, 509
- polybenzimidazoles 776
- poly-(lactic acid)-coated MSNs (PLA-MSN) 741, 743
- polycondensation mechanism 257
- polydopamine 272
- poly-5-ethylidene-2-norbornene 137
- polyethylene glycol (PEG) 774
- polyethylene-oxide oligomers 848
- polyethylenimine (PEI) 774, 896, 899, 900
- polyfunctional alkoxy silanes 362
- polyglutamine (polyQ) disorder 925, 934
- polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxane (POSS) 813, 814, 816
- polymer brushes 241, 243
- anchoring group 244
  - general features 244, 247
  - grafting techniques 245
  - structural properties of 246, 247
- polymer-clay nanocomposites 7
- polymer dispersed  $\text{TiO}_2$ , charge separation in 903, 904
- polymer exchange membrane fuel cells (PEMFCs) 214
- polymer-substrate coupling 267
- polymeric materials
- paramagnetic metal ion complexes 900
- polymethines 731
- poly-(vinyl pyrrolidone) nanocomposites 872
- polyphosphoric acid 776
- polypyrrole 88, 203, 218, 509, 564
- polysaccharide-based hybrids 209, 218
- carbon nanotube hybrids 209, 212, 214
  - cellulose nanofiber 212, 214

- polysaccharide-based hybrids (*contd.*)  
   cellulose nanofibrils 209, 212  
   chitosan 214, 216  
   chitosan-SnO<sub>2</sub>-PANI ternary hybrids  
     216, 218  
   lithium titanate 212, 214  
   phosphorylated graphene oxide  
     hybrids 214, 216  
   reduced graphene oxide 209, 212  
 polysaccharides 600  
   allyl-methylimidazolium chloride  
     (AMIMCl) 602  
   bio-sourced polysaccharides 602  
   butyl-methylimidazolium chloride  
     (BMIMCl) 602  
   carbon allotropes 605  
   cellulose/polymer blends 609  
   cellulose solubility 601  
   chemical modification, of cellulose  
     602  
   dissolution properties and thermal  
     stability 601  
   in situ mineralization 608  
   matrices 89, 90  
   mineral nanofillers 606  
   polyvinyl-acetate (PVAc) 874, 877  
   porous aromatic frameworks (PAFs)  
     460  
   porous clay heterostructures (PCH)  
     26, 28  
   porous coordination networks 849  
   porous materials, <sup>129</sup>Xe NMR studies  
     852  
   porous skeletons and organic porogens,  
     organic-inorganic interfaces  
       between 849, 852  
   porous structures  
     organometallic comeplexes in,  
       encapsulation of 888, 894  
   post-synthetic ligand exchange (PSE)  
     466  
   potentiodynamic electrochemical  
     techniques 387  
   potentiodynamic polarization curve  
     (PPC) 391  
   powder X-ray diffraction (PXRD) 464,  
     475, 476  
   precipitated silica (PS) 153  
   precursors 359, 367  
   pressure swing adsorption (PSA) 415  
   propylene oxide (PO) 851  
   protein  
     collagen 599  
     keratin 597  
     silk 592  
   protein-based hybrids 218, 228  
     collagen 226, 228  
     nanoparticle hybrids 219, 226, 228  
     silk 219, 226  
   proton-transfer reactions 4  
   protonation 6  
   Prussian blue 85, 88, 90, 108, 679, 797  
   Prussian blue type nanocomposites  
     encapsulation 95  
     step-by-step approach, design 90, 95  
     synthesis of 90  
   *Pseudomonas putida* 52  
   Pt NPs 205  
   pulsed field gradient (PFG) 855  
   pulsed field gradient spin echo (PFGSE)  
     experiments 840–842  
   pulsed laser deposition (PLD) 321,  
     322  
   push-back effect 331  
   pyrene 734  
   pyrogenic silica 153  
   pyrolysis 220  
   pyronine 750  
   pyrroloquinoline quinone  
     (PQQ)-dependent glucose  
       dehydrogenase 771
- q**  
 quantum confinement effect 840  
 quantum dots (QDs) 269, 279, 845,  
   846  
 quantum mechanical approach  
   hyperfine nuclear interaction by  
     883, 884  
 quartz crystal micro-balance (QCM)  
   643  
 quenched molecular dynamics (qMD)  
   943

**r**

Radiogardase™ 103  
 Raman spectroscopy 504  
 Rashba contribution 306  
 RCSB Protein Data Bank (PDB) 926  
 redox enzyme 770  
 redox potentials 777  
 redox proteins 37  
 reduced graphene oxide 209, 212  
 reference electrode (RE) 800  
 regioselectivity 269  
 reinforcement effect 8  
 resistive biosensors 650  
 resonance Raman scattering 794  
 reticulo-endothelial system (RES) 730  
 reverse microemulsion method 732, 735  
 Rhodamine 6G (R6G) 738  
 rhodamine B 740  
   octadecyl ester perchlorate 14  
 rhodamine B isothiocyanate (RITC) 741  
 ribozymes 768  
 ring opening metathesis polymerization (ROMP) 136, 138  
 root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) 927–930  
 root-mean-square fluctuation (RMSF) 927, 929, 930  
 rosemary essential oil 39  
   ATR-FTIR spectrum 39  
   half life time of 39  
   on SWy-1 montmorillonite 39  
 rotational echo adiabatic passage double resonance (REAPDOR) 851  
 rotational echo double resonance (REDOR) 843, 851  
 rubber NCs  
   mechanical properties of 163  
 rubrene 312, 318, 329  
 rubrene–metal (Al) Schottky interface 316

**s**

salicylate  
   CO<sub>2</sub> photoreduction through TiO<sub>2</sub> functionalization by 903

self assembly of nanoobjects (SANO)  
   methodology 939, 941–947, 949–952  
   basic hypothesis of 942, 943  
   future perspectives of 951, 952  
   interaction energies, pre-calculation of 943, 944  
   molecular conformation effect 950  
   self-assembly patterns onto simple surfaces, prediction of 945, 946  
   simulation of 944, 945  
   surface reconstruction effect on self-assembly patterns 946–950  
 saponite 2, 9, 14, 26, 27, 38  
 saturation magnetization 100  
 scanning electrochemical microscopy (SECM) 819  
 scanning electron microscope (SEM) 14, 93, 94–97, 131–133, 157, 173, 205, 207, 213, 216, 218, 223–224, 250, 259, 323, 325, 339, 384, 514, 600, 608–609, 641, 664, 666, 671  
 scanning probe electrochemistry 385  
 scanning probe microscopy (SPM) 818  
 scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) 818, 939, 946, 948, 949, 951  
 scanning vibrational electrochemical technique (SVET) 385  
 Schottky diode 222  
 screen-printed carbon electrode (SPCE) 641  
 secondary structure (SS) dynamics 927  
 sedimentation studies 266  
 SEE Co Mössbauer spectrometer 712  
 self-assembled monolayers (SAMs) 317, 637  
   characteristics 638  
   metallic transducers  
     alkanethiol formation, on gold 639  
     assembly and structure 639–640  
     biomolecule immobilizations 640  
     characterization 640  
     deposition 640  
   non-metallic transducer  
     assembly and structure 649

- self-assembled monolayers (SAMs)
  - (*contd.*)
  - biomolecule immobilization 649
  - characterization 649
  - deposition 649
  - technique 241
- self-assembly patterns of organic molecules
  - over metal surfaces, SANO
  - methodology for simulating 939, 952
- self-assembly reactions 87
- self-healing concept 121
- self-healing designs 134
- self-healing interfaces
  - by organic and inorganic reinforcements 134, 136
  - in composites 142
- self-healing mechanism
  - capsule based 122, 123
  - core-shell electrospun fibers 130, 134
  - fiber based 126, 134
  - hollow glass fibers 126, 127
  - microencapsulation 122
  - microvascular networks 127, 130
- self-healing systems
  - epoxy resin based healing reaction 138, 140
  - PDMS based healing reaction 140
  - ROMP and 136, 138
  - solvent based healing reactions 140, 141
  - vascular and capsule, chemistry 136, 142
- semiconductor nanoparticles 561
- sensing mechanism 202
- sentinel lymph nodes (SLNs) 731
- sepiolite 2, 3, 5, 8, 21, 39, 42
  - adsorption 13
  - AMPTS, treatment 34
  - cationic surfactants and 5
  - grafting reactions on 5
- serpentine 1
- sexythiophene 309
- shape memory polymers 136
- SI-KCTP 252, 254
- signal-to-noise ratio (SNR) 730
- silane coupling agents (SCA) 155–157
- silane precursors 363
- silanol groups 155
- silica 206
- silica-based organic–inorganic hybrid nanomaterials, for optical bioimaging 729
- fluorescent organosilicas 743, 748
- fluorescent silica nanoparticles 731
  - alkoxysilane-derivatized
  - fluorophores, covalent immobilization of 733, 738
  - fluorophores, non-covalent entrapment of 732, 733
- mesoporous silica nanoparticles 739, 743
- zeolites 748, 751
- silica filler
  - surface and structure of 153, 155
- silica gel 357
  - enzyme-doped 774
- silica hybrids 206, 209
- silica-rubber composites 153, 163
  - silica surface modification 155, 159
- silica-rubber interaction
  - atomic force microscopy (AFM) 174
  - LR-NMR spectroscopy 181
  - microscopy and spectroscopy investigations on 173, 183
  - scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 173
  - tapping mode AFM (TMAFM) 174
  - transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 14, 15, 25, 36, 94–96, 131, 157, 164, 173–176, 213, 215, 217, 224, 255, 273, 505, 514, 521–522, 666, 671, 712, 744, 746, 783, 784, 902
- silica-rubber interface 164, 183
- silica surface modification 155, 159
- silicon-based alkoxides 772
- silk 219, 226
  - fibers 592
- single-crystal X-ray diffraction (SCXRD) 464
- single molecular devices 314, 315

- single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWNT) 200, 202, 504, 617
- sinusoidal shear deformation 160
- size exclusion chromatography 926
- smectites 2, 6
  - clays 4
  - phyllosilicates 4
  - TEM images of 25
- <sup>119</sup>Sn PFGSE NMR 842
- sodium montmorillonite clay (SWy-1) 20
- sol-gel materials, in biofuel cells 774–777
- sol-gel method 87, 164, 174, 177, 355, 356
- sol-gel monoliths, systematic approaches 358–372
- sol-gel process, evolution and applications 357, 361
- sol-gel protective coatings against corrosion
  - ex situ NGIA IR RA of 801, 803
  - in situ electrochemical atomic force microscopy of 819, 822
- sol-gel Stöber process 731
- sol-gel synthesis 772–774
- sol-gel transition 28
- solar cells 274, 278
  - additives in 275, 277
  - characterization 277
  - hole/electron transporting layer 277, 278
  - hybrid 274, 275
- solid state NMR
  - structural information accessibility using 844
- solid-electrolyte interphase (SEI) 847, 848
- sonication assisted dispersion 210
- Sonogashira polymerization 258, 272
  - general features 258, 259
  - surface polymerization 259, 260
- sorption efficiency 103
- sorption isotherms 103
- specific surface area, of hybrids 20
- spectroelectrochemistry 795, 811, 812, 817–818
  - challenges to *in situ* measurements 795
  - in situ Raman 811, 818
  - infrared reflection-absorption 796, 811
- spinal and bulbar muscular atrophy 925
- spinocerebellar ataxia (SCA) 925
- spin coating 372
- spin crossover nanomaterials 336, 342
  - hybrids 342
  - thin films 338, 342
- spin detection 307
- spin dynamics 303
- spin-hybridization-induced polarized states (SHIPS) model 313
- spin injection 305
- spin manipulation 302
- spin polarization 303, 312
- spin polarized metastable de-excitation spectroscopy (SPMDS) 332
- spin relaxation 306, 307
- spin transport 306, 307
  - morphology dependent 318, 329
- spin-orbit coupling 306, 307
- spin-polarized tunneling current 313
- spintronics 302, 355
  - fabrication, from solutions 318, 319
  - fundamentals of 304, 309
  - giant and tunneling magnetoresistance 307, 309
  - nanoparticles and nanofibers 325, 329
  - organic semiconductor thin films, preparation methods 315, 318
  - single crystals and thin film fabrication 316, 318
  - spin injection, transport & detection 304, 307
  - vacuum deposition methods 319, 325
- spin-valve architecture 305
- spin valve, hybrid *see* hybrid spin valves
- spray coating 372
- Stöber nanoparticles 845
- Stöber–Van Blaaderen method 732

- stable free radical polymerization (SFRP) 244
  - starch 42
  - starch-montmorillonite bionanocomposites 53
  - stealth effects 37
  - Stern–Volmer quenching studies 259
  - sticky hydrogels
    - polysaccharide-based hydrogel adhesives 552–556
    - protein-based hydrogel adhesives 554
    - synthetic polymer 555
  - Stille coupling 254, 255, 266
    - general features 254
    - surface initiated polymerization via 255
  - Stille polycondensation 246
  - Stokes–Einstein equation 842
  - streptavidin 771
  - stretchable electronics 563
  - string of pearls structures 153
  - structure-directing agents (SDAs) 463, 464
  - sulfasalazine 740
  - sulfonated poly(ether ether ketone) (SPEEK) 776
  - sulforhodamine B 740
  - sulfosulfuron formulations 10
  - supercapacitors 209
  - superconducting quantum interference device (SQUID) 334, 699, 700, 711
  - superparamagnetic iron oxides (SPIONs) 695, 697
  - superparamagnetic nanostructured materials 697
  - superspin 97
    - frustration effect 98
  - supporting ionic liquids (SILs) 498, 499, 508
  - supramolecular assembly 939, 947
  - surface acoustic wave (SAW) devices 651, 652
  - surface anchoring
    - via cycloaddition 271, 273
    - via esterification/amidification 273, 274
    - via Heck coupling 269, 271
  - surface density-of-states (SDOS) 332
  - surface enhanced NMR Spectroscopy (SENS) 845, 846
  - surface enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS) 220, 221, 228, 644, 647, 730, 816, 818
  - surface grafted polymers 241
  - surface grating networks 845
  - surface immobilization 254
  - surface initiated Kumada catalyst transfer polycondensation (SI-KCTP) 249, 254
  - surface initiated polymerization 246, 247, 256
  - surface plasmon resonance (SPR) 644
  - surface transverse waves (STW) 652
  - surface X-ray scattering (SXS) 793, 794
  - surfactant effect 23
  - Suzuki coupling 266
    - coupling reaction 272
    - polymerization 266
  - Suzuki–Miyaura coupling 256
    - general features 256
    - surface initiated polymerization via 256
  - Suzuki polycondensation 265
  - SWy-2 clay 11
  - synthetic hybrid biomaterials 848, 849
- t**
- TAC composites 901, 902
  - Tafel equation 389
  - Tafel plots 390
  - temperature-time equivalence principle 161
  - templated mesoporous materials, texture and porosity of 851, 852
  - tethered polymers 244
  - tetracyanoborate 511
  - tetraethoxysilicate (TEOS) 357
  - tetraethylorthosilicate (TEOS) 775

- (tetrakis(triphenyl phosphine)-nickel  
[Ni(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub>] 249
- tetramethoxysilicate (TMOS) 357
- tetramethylorthosilicate (TMOS) 778
- tetramethylrhodamine (TMR) 733
- tetramethylrhodamine isothiocyanate  
(TRITC) 734, 735
- tetraphenylethene (TPE) 737
- Texas Red (TR) 733, 741, 751
- thermal analysis of hybrid materials  
702
- thermal gravimetric analysis (TGA) 16
- thermoanalytical analysis of hybrid  
materials 703, 710
- thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) 465
- thermoreversible Diels–Alder reaction  
135
- 3-thiocyanatopropyltriethoxysilane  
(TCPTS) 156
- thiol, anchoring group 263
- thionyl chloride 508
- thylakoids 767, 768
- TiO<sub>2</sub>  
functionalization, CO<sub>2</sub>  
photoreduction by 903  
nanoparticles, dopamine modified,  
charge trapping in 904  
polymer dispersed, charge separation  
in 903, 904
- tissue engineering 600
- tissue engineering and regenerative  
medicine (TERM) 565  
general hydrogel  
cell encapsulation 567  
drug delivery applications 567  
hydrogel barriers 566  
scaffold materials 566  
tough hydrogels  
artificial cartilage materials 568  
cornea repair materials 568
- titanium alkoxide sols 24
- total number of turnovers (TON) 475
- tough hydrogels  
carbon nanotube (CNT) hydrogel  
559  
clay hydrogel nanocomposite 557  
device integration 561, 562
- energy storage devices 563–564
- gelation process 540
- graphene/graphene oxide hydrogel  
nanocomposite 560
- homogeneous hydrogels  
click hydrogels 543  
mechanical energy dissipation  
544  
radiation cross-linking 542  
slide/slip-ring hydrogels 544  
tetra-PEG hydrogels 543
- Lake–Thomas theory 541
- metallic nanoparticles 200, 223, 560,  
910
- microstructural defects 540
- plastic deformation 536, 541, 549
- semiconductor nanoparticles 561
- soft machines 564–565
- stretchable electronics 563
- tissue engineering and regenerative  
medicine 568, 569
- toxic glutaraldehyde 600
- transesterifications 206
- transfer of population in double  
resonance (TRAPDOR) 851,  
852
- transient radicals formation 911
- transition metal ions, in hybrid  
materials 888, 900  
organometallic comeplexes in porous  
structures, encapsulation of  
888, 894  
paramagnetic metal ion complexes, in  
polymeric materials 900
- transmission electron microscopy  
(TEM) 14, 783, 784
- transversal optical (TO) 798, 799, 803,  
804, 809
- treatment of effluents 51, 53
- TRGO composites 901, 902
- tri-adamantyl benzene (TAB) 944,  
950, 951
- tricyanomethanide 511
- trimethine indocyanine 735
- 3-(trimethoxysilyl)-propylmethacrylate  
(TPM) 181
- trimethylbenzene (TMB) 912

- trinitrotoluene (TNT) 280  
 tris(2, 28-bipyridyl)dichlororuthenium  
 (II) hexahydrate (Rubpy) 732  
 tunneling electroresistance (TER) 343  
 tunneling magnetoresistance (TMR)  
 307, 309, 311, 343  
 Turkevich method 220  
 turnover frequency (TOF) 475  
 tyrosine 742
- u**
- ultra-superparamagnetic iron oxide  
 (USPIO) 696  
 under high deformation 170  
 up-conversion nanoparticles (UCNPs)  
 680  
 UV-Vis absorption spectroscopy 735,  
 748, 794  
 UV-Vis spectroscopy 10, 17, 465, 504  
 UV-visible reflection spectroscopy 794
- v**
- vacuum deposition methods 319, 325  
 hot wall epitaxy 320  
 matrix assisted pulsed laser  
 evaporation 322, 325  
 physical vapor transport 321  
 pulsed laser deposition 321, 322  
 vacuum swing adsorption (VSA) 416  
 Vallecas-Vicálvaro deposits 3  
 van der Waals forces 4, 166, 359, 503  
 van der Waals interactions 583, 592,  
 661, 850  
 Variable-Temperature X-ray Diffraction  
 (VTXRD) 465  
 vermiculites 2, 4, 8, 30  
 viscoelastic behavior 160, 166  
 Visual Molecular Dynamics (VMD)  
 929, 931  
 V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> films 804  
 VP Si 363, 157
- w**
- Warburg diffusion element ( $Z_w$ ) 397  
 Warburg diffusion mechanism 399  
 water purification 51, 53  
 Wide Angle X-Ray Diffraction (WAXD)  
 15  
 WIdeline SEparation (WISE) 851  
 Wool fibers 597  
 working electrode (WE) 386, 389, 390,  
 393, 793, 795, 797, 800, 806, 813,  
 815, 818–820, 822, 824, 826  
 Wyoming bentonite 14
- x**
- xanthan 37  
 xCELLigence analysis, of hybrid  
 materials 721  
<sup>129</sup>Xe NMR studies, of porous materials  
 852  
 xerogel 356, 773  
 X-ray absorption near edge structure  
 spectroscopy (XANES) 476  
 X-ray diffraction (XRD) 4, 95, 154,  
 420, 504, 793, 794, 818, 851  
 MOFs 464, 465  
 X-ray magnetic circular dichroism  
 (XMCD) 333  
 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS)  
 255, 256, 259, 270, 272–273, 277,  
 334, 336, 465, 504, 523, 640,  
 795
- y**
- Yamamoto polymerization 257, 258  
 Yoshida effect 43
- z**
- Zeeman operator 886  
 zein 41  
 zeolites (ZL) 748, 751  
 texture and porosity of 850, 851  
 zeolitic imidazolate frameworks (ZIFs)  
 460  
 zero field cooling-field cooling  
 (ZFC-FC) 712, 713, 715  
 zeta potential 18  
 zinc-air batteries 226  
 ZrO<sub>2</sub> nanocrystals 841