

## Contents

- 1 Change Thinking toward Nanoarchitectonics 1**  
*Katsuhiko Ariga and Masakazu Aono*
  - 1.1 From Nanotechnology to Nanoarchitectonics 1
  - 1.2 Way of Nanoarchitectonics 2
  - 1.3 Materials Nanoarchitectonics 3
  - References 4
  
- Part I Zero- and One-Dimensional Nanoarchitectonics 7**
  
- 2 Architectonics in Nanoparticles 9**  
*Qingmin Ji, Xinbang Liu, and Ke Yin*
  - 2.1 Introduction 9
  - 2.2 Soft Nanoparticles 10
    - 2.2.1 Smart Polymer Nanoparticles 10
      - 2.2.1.1 Multi-Responsive Polymer Nanoparticles for Biological Therapy 10
      - 2.2.1.2 Optoelectrical Polymer Nanoparticles 12
    - 2.2.2 Nanoparticles from Biomimetic Assembly 13
  - 2.3 Hierarchical Architecturing of Solid Nanoparticles 15
    - 2.3.1 Porous Nanoparticles 15
    - 2.3.2 Layered Nanoparticles 19
  - 2.4 Janus (Asymmetric) Nanoparticles 21
  - 2.5 Functional Architectures on the Surface of Nanoparticles 23
  - 2.6 Summary 24
  - References 25
  
- 3 Aspects of One-Dimensional Nanostructures: Synthesis, Characterization, and Applications 33**  
*Amit Dalui, Ali Hossain Khan, Bapi Pradhan, Srabanti Ghosh, and Somabrata Acharya*
  - 3.1 Introduction 33
  - 3.2 Synthesis of NCs 35
    - 3.2.1 Organometallic Synthesis Method 37

3.2.2	Single-Source Molecular Precursor Methods	37
3.2.3	Solvothermal/Hydrothermal Methods	39
3.2.4	Template-Assisted Growth Methods	39
3.3	Growth Mechanisms of 1D Nanocrystals	40
3.3.1	Solution–Liquid–Solid (SLS) Growth Approach	40
3.3.2	Oriented Attachment Growth Mechanism	40
3.3.3	Kinetically Induced Anisotropic Growth	42
3.3.3.1	Surface Energy and Selective Ligand Adhesion	42
3.3.3.2	Influence of the Phase of the Crystalline Seed Materials	43
3.3.3.3	Interplay between Thermodynamic or Kinetic Growth Regimes	43
3.4	Post-Synthetic Modification	44
3.4.1	Post-Synthetic Surface Modification	44
3.4.2	Post-Synthetic Chemical Transformation of NCs	47
3.5	Essential Characterization Techniques	48
3.6	Promising Applications of 1D NCs	50
3.6.1	Optical Polarization	50
3.6.2	Field-Effect Transistors	54
3.6.3	Photovoltaic Applications	57
3.6.4	Photodetection and Sensing	60
3.6.5	Catalysis	62
3.7	Summary and Conclusions	65
	References	66

#### **4 Tubular Nanocontainers for Drug Delivery 85**

*Yusuf Darrat, Ekaterina Naumenko, Giuseppe Cavallaro, Giuseppe Lazzara, Yuri Lvov, and Rawil Fakhrullin*

4.1	Introduction	85
4.2	Carbon Nanotubes for Drug Delivery	86
4.2.1	Characteristics of Carbon Nanotubes	86
4.2.2	Functionalization of CNTs for Drug Delivery	87
4.2.3	Uptake of Carbon Nanotubes	87
4.2.4	Hybrid Materials	88
4.2.5	Vaccine Treatment	89
4.2.6	Cancer Treatment	90
4.2.7	Gene Therapy	90
4.2.8	Toxicity	90
4.3	Halloysite-Nanotube-Based Carriers for Drug Delivery	91
4.3.1	Halloysite Nanotubes: A Biocompatible Clay with Drug Delivery Capacity	91
4.3.2	Modified Halloysite Nanotubes with a Time-Extended Effect on the Drug Release	91
4.3.3	Covalently Functionalized Halloysite Nanotubes as Drug Delivery Systems Sensitive to Specific External Stimuli	93
4.3.4	Hybrids Based on Halloysite Nanotubes as Dual Drug Delivery Systems	94

- 4.4 Tubular Nanosized Drug Carriers: Uptake Mechanisms 95
- 4.5 Conclusions 100
- References 102

## Part II Two-Dimensional Nanoarchitectonics 109

- 5 Graphene Nanotechnology 111**  
*Katsunori Wakabayashi*
  - 5.1 Introduction 111
  - 5.2 Electronic States of Graphene 112
  - 5.3 Graphene Nanoribbons and Edge States 112
  - 5.4 Spintronic Properties of Graphene 115
    - 5.4.1 Electric Field Induced Half-Metallicity 117
  - 5.5 Summary 119
  - References 120
  
- 6 Nanoarchitectonics of Multilayer Shells toward Biomedical Application 125**  
*Wei Cui and Junbai Li*
  - 6.1 Introduction 125
  - 6.2 Hollow-Structured Multilayers 126
  - 6.3 Multilayer Shells on Template 130
  - 6.4 Summary and Outlook 135
  - Acknowledgments 135
  - References 136
  
- 7 Layered Nanoarchitectonics with Layer-by-Layer Assembly Strategy for Biomedical Applications 141**  
*Wei Qi and Jing Yan*
  - 7.1 Layer-by-Layer Assembly Technique 142
    - 7.1.1 Basics of LbL 142
    - 7.1.2 Dipping Coating 142
    - 7.1.3 Spin Coating 143
    - 7.1.4 Spray Coating 144
  - 7.2 LbL-Assembled Layer Architectures with Tunable Properties 144
  - 7.3 The Application of the LbL-Assembled Layer Architectures in Biomedicine 146
    - 7.3.1 Biosensing 146
    - 7.3.2 Drug Delivery 148
    - 7.3.3 Cellular and Tissue Engineering 148
  - 7.4 Summary and Outlook 149
  - Acknowledgment 150
  - References 150

- 8 Emerging 2D Materials 155**  
*Ken Sakaushi*
- 8.1 Introduction 155
- 8.2 Revisiting Uniqueness of Graphene as the Archetype of 2D Materials Systems 155
- 8.3 Emerging 2D Materials 158
- 8.4 Remarks 162  
Acknowledgment 162  
References 162

**Part III Three-Dimensional and Hierarchic Nanoarchitectonics 165**

- 9 Self-Assembly and Directed Assembly 167**  
*Hejin Jiang, Yutao Sang, Li Zhang, and Minghua Liu*
- 9.1 Introduction 167
- 9.2 Amphiphile Self-Assembly 169
- 9.3  $\pi$ -Conjugated Molecule Self-Assembly 170
- 9.4 Peptide Self-Assembly 172
- 9.5 Self-Assembly of Block Polymers 173
- 9.5.1 Directed Self-Assembly (DSA) of BCPs 173
- 9.5.2 Magnetic Fields Directing the Alignment of BCPs 175
- 9.6 DNA-Directed Self-Assembly 176
- 9.7 Directed Self-Assembly of Nanoparticles 179
- 9.8 LB-Technique-Directed Alignment of Nanostructures 181
- 9.9 Conclusions 182  
References 183
- 10 Functional Porous Materials 187**  
*Watcharop Chaikittisilp*
- 10.1 Introduction 187
- 10.2 Classification of Porous Materials 188
- 10.3 Functional Frameworks: from Inorganic, through Organic, to Inorganic–Organic 190
- 10.4 Summary and Outlook 195  
References 196
- 11 Integrated Composites and Hybrids 199**  
*Shenmin Zhu, Hui Pan, and Mengdan Xia*
- 11.1 3D Hybrid Nanoarchitectures Assembled from 0D and 2D Nanomaterials 199
- 11.2 3D Hybrid Nanoarchitectures Assembled from 1D and 2D Nanomaterials 201
- 11.3 3D Hybrid Nanoarchitectures Assembled from 2D and 2D Nanomaterials 203

- 11.4 Other Approaches to 3D Hybrid Nanoarchitectures 205
- 11.5 Conclusion 207
- References 208

## **12 Shape-Memory Materials 209**

*Koichiro Uto*

- 12.1 Introduction 209
- 12.2 Fundamentals of Shape-Memory Effect in Polymers 211
- 12.3 Categorization of Shape-Memory Polymers on the Basis of Nanoarchitectonics 212
- 12.4 Shape-Memory Polymers with Different Architectures 213
- 12.5 New Directions in the Field of Shape-Memory Polymers 216
- 12.6 Conclusions 217
- References 219

## **Part IV Materials Nanoarchitectonics for Application 1: Physical and Chemical 221**

## **13 Optically Active Organic Field-Effect Transistors 223**

*Yutaka Wakayama*

- 13.1 Introduction 223
- 13.2 Phototransistors 224
  - 13.2.1 Single-Crystal-Based and Nanowire-Based Phototransistors 224
  - 13.2.2 Thin-Film-Based Phototransistors 226
- 13.3 Photochromism in OFETs 227
  - 13.3.1 Interface Engineering 228
  - 13.3.2 Doping in Channel/Dielectric Layers 229
  - 13.3.3 Photochromic Thin Film as Transistor Channel 230
  - 13.3.4 Laser Patterning of Electric Circuits 232
- 13.4 Summary and Perspectives 235
- References 236

## **14 Efficient Absorption of Sunlight Using Resonant Nanoparticles for Solar Heat Applications 241**

*Satoshi Ishii, Kai Chen, Ramu P. Sugavaneshwar, Hideo Okuyama, Thang D. Dao, Satish L. Shinde, Manpreet Kaur, Masahiro Kitajima, and Tadaaki Nagao*

- 14.1 Introduction 241
- 14.2 Electromagnetic Analysis for Finding the Resonance Conditions of Nanoparticles 243
- 14.3 Plasmon Resonance Nanoparticles for Sunlight Absorption 243
  - 14.3.1 Analytical Calculations 243
  - 14.3.2 Experiments 245
- 14.4 Mie Resonance Nanoparticles for Sunlight Absorption 246
  - 14.4.1 Analytical Calculations 246
  - 14.4.2 Experiments 247

14.5	Applications of Resonant Nanoparticles	249
14.6	Summary	250
	Acknowledgments	251
	References	251
<b>15</b>	<b>Nanoarchitectonics Approach for Sensing</b>	<b>255</b>
	<i>Katsuhiko Ariga</i>	
15.1	Introduction	255
15.2	Layered Mesoporous Carbon Sensor	256
15.3	Layered Graphene Sensor	257
15.4	Hierarchic Carbon Capsule Sensor	258
15.5	Cage-in-Fiber Sensor	260
15.6	Summary	262
	References	262
<b>16</b>	<b>Self-Healing</b>	<b>265</b>
	<i>Takeshi Sato and Mitsuhiro Ebara</i>	
16.1	Introduction	265
16.2	History of Self-Healing Materials	266
16.3	Dynamic Cross-links to Construct a Self-Healing Hydrogel Network	267
16.3.1	Host–Guest Interactions	267
16.3.2	Electrostatic Interactions	268
16.3.3	Metal–Ligand Interactions	268
16.4	Further Applications of Self-Healing Materials	269
16.4.1	Medical Applications	269
16.4.2	Application for Engineering	271
16.5	Conclusion	273
	References	273
 <b>Part V Materials Nanoarchitectonics for Application 2: Biological and Biomedical</b> 277		
<b>17</b>	<b>Materials Nanoarchitectonics: Drug Delivery System</b>	<b>279</b>
	<i>Yohei Kotsuchibashi</i>	
17.1	Introduction	279
17.1.1	Diagnosis from Tissues to the Organelles Using Nanomaterials	279
17.1.2	Current Thermoresponsive Drug Carriers	281
17.1.3	Smart Nanocarriers for Benzoxaborole-Based Drugs	284
17.2	Conclusion and Future Trends	287
	References	287
<b>18</b>	<b>Mechanobiology</b>	<b>291</b>
	<i>Jun Nakanishi</i>	
18.1	Introduction	291

18.2	Micropatterning Cellular Shape and Cluster Geometry	292
18.3	Dynamic Micropatterning Single Cells and Cell Collectives	294
18.4	Nanopatterning Cell–Extracellular Matrix Interactions	297
18.5	Concluding Remarks	299
	References	300
<b>19</b>	<b>Diagnostics</b>	<b>303</b>
	<i>Mitsuhiro Ebara</i>	
19.1	Introduction	303
19.2	Immunoassays	304
19.3	Nucleic Acid Tests	306
19.4	Stimuli-Responsive Biomarker Separations	306
19.5	Stimuli-Responsive Diagnostics in the Developing World	308
19.6	Conclusions	309
	References	310
<b>20</b>	<b>Immunoengineering</b>	<b>313</b>
	<i>Yasuhiro Nakagawa and Mitsuhiro Ebara</i>	
20.1	Introduction	313
20.2	Immuno-evasive Biomaterials	314
20.3	Immune-Activating Biomaterials	318
20.4	Immunosuppressive Biomaterials	321
20.5	Conclusions	324
	References	324
	<b>Index</b>	<b>327</b>

