

Index

a

ABB Lummus/UOP SMART process 184
 abstraction 98
 abzyme 229, 230
 accessibility 158
 acetaldehyde 192
 acetic anhydride 23
 acrylamide 18, 233
 acrylic acid 31
 acrylonitrile 18
 activation energy 46
 activity modifier 145
 acylaziridine 123
 adipic acid 19
 adiponitrile 113
 adsorption isotherm 158
 agostic interaction 105
 alkane 96
 amino acid 207
 ammonia 258
 – synthesis 144
 ammoximation 37
 antigen 229
 anti-knocking agent 78
 apoenzyme 209
 aqueous biphasic catalysis 171
 Arrhenius equation 46, 51
 artificial neural networks (ANNs) 251, 283
 artizyme 226
 aryl ketone 35
 aspartame 236
 associative mechanism 93
 atom economy 5, 20
 autoscaling 280, 290

b

basis set 252
 batch reactor 43
 benzaldehyde 119

benzophenone 5
 benzyne 21
 bidentate phosphine ligand 103, 129
 bimolecular reaction 48
 BINAP ligand 109
 binding enzyme 218
 biocatalysis 13, 17, 27, 91, 205
 – development 225
 – predictive modelling 271
 biodiesel 180
 biogas 9
 bioprospecting 225
 black box 279
 black smoker 227
 BMS Paclitaxel process 235
 bootstrapping 285, 286
 Born–Oppenheimer approximation 252
 BP AVADA ethyl acetate process 178
 Bragg's law 162
 Brønsted acid 17, 152
 Brunauer–Emmett–Teller equation 159
 bulk catalyst 147
 butadiene 129

c

calcination 153
 caprolactam 36
 Car–Parrinello molecular dynamics 253
 cassette mutagenesis 227
 catalysis 12
 – as a kinetic phenomenon 43
 – basic concepts 74
 – bifunctional 213
 – catalytic constant 65
 – catalytic converter 166
 – catalytic cycle 15, 16
 – catalytic intermediates 15
 – competitive inhibition 78
 – computer applications 249

- data mining methods 277
- deactivation 75
- descriptors 30
- diversity 273
- heterogeneous 137
- homogeneous 14, 89
- liquid/liquid system 171
- liquid/solid system 171
- modelling/mechanistic studies tools 28
- non-competitive inhibitor 78
- rate-determining steps 47
- research 24
- sintering 76
- types of catalysts 13
- catalyst
 - characterisation 157
 - characterisation tools 27
 - precursor 67
 - recycling 120
 - reservoir 67
 - specific surface area 155
 - stability 156
 - support 154
 - synthesis 24
- catalytic triad 210
- CB&I Lummus/Albemarle AlkyClean process 179
- chance model 279
- chemoselectivity 14
- chiral amine synthesis 240
- chirality 260
- Ciba–Geigy Metolachlor process 114
- Circe effect 210
- classification analysis 284
- click chemistry 122
- coarse-grained model 251
- cobalt-catalysed hydroformylation 125
- coenzyme 209
- cofactor 209
- comparative molecular field analysis (CoMFA) 260
- Computer Aided Molecular Design (CAMD) 265
- computer model 249
 - validation 284
- computer simulation 73
- concentration effect 70, 71
- continuous flow reactor 43
- continuous stirred-tank reactor (CSTR) 43, 61
- conversion 44
- copper 20
- Cossee mechanism 257, 287
- coupled enzyme approach 216
- coupled substrate approach 216
- covalent catalysis 214
- cross-linked enzyme crystals (CLECs) 220
- cross-validation 285
- crystal catalyst 143
- crystallisation 123
- cyclobutane 82
- cyclohexane 188
- cyclohexanol 239
- cyclohexanone 188
- cyclohexanone oxime 36
- cyclometallation 94
- cyclopropane 54
- d**
 - data mining 250, 277
 - deactivation 76
 - de-insertion 97
 - deltamethrin 83, 128
 - density-functional theory (DFT) 29, 252
 - detour matrix 263
 - dextrose equivalent 232
 - D-glucose 20
 - Diels–Alder reaction 213
 - diffuse reflectance ultraviolet spectroscopy (DRIFTS) 28
 - dimerisation 129
 - dimethylamine 84
 - dimethylformamide (DMF) 83
 - diphenyl methanol 5
 - diphosphine ligand 25
 - directed evolution 18, 225, 227
 - dissociative mechanism 92
 - distance matrix 263
 - distillation 123
 - diversity 274
 - DNA shuffling 227
 - Du Pont synthesis
 - of adiponitrile 113
 - of glycolic acid 224
 - dynamic kinetic resolution 223
- e**
 - Eadie–Hofstee plot 64
 - economic benefit 4
 - E-factor 4, 31
 - effective prediction domain (EPD) 287
 - efficiency 4
 - electron
 - microscopy 163
 - spectroscopy 163
 - electronic promoter 145

- electrophilic attack 97
 elementary reaction 16, 47
 Eley–Rideal mechanism 139
 enantiopure product 106
 enantioselectivity 104
 environmental quotient (EQ) 6
 enzymatic catalysis 206
 – applications 215
 – common mechanisms 213
 enzyme 206
 – active site 210
 – cross-linking 220
 – immobilised 218
 – kinetically perfect 65, 210
 – library 228
 – number 208
 – screening 228
 – selection 228
 – thermophilic 229
 – whole-cell systems 216
 ephedrone 30
 epitope 229
 error-prone PCR 227
 Esterfip 182
 ethoxymethylfurfural 268
 ethyl acetate 178
 ethylbenzene 185
 ethylsuccinonitrile (ESN) 113
 exploration diversity 274, 275
 expression
 – host 228
 – vector 228
 extremophiles 226
 extrusion 153
 Eyring equation 46
- f**
- family shuffling 227
 fermentation process 217
 first-order rate equation 53
 Fischer–Tropsch synthesis 137, 143, 186
 flash desorption spectroscopy 161
 fluorous biphasic catalysis 173
 forcefield model 251
 Friedel–Crafts acylation 175
 fuel cell
 – engine 7
 – hydrogen-powered 7
- g**
- gap 28
 gas chromatography (GC) 26
 gas-phase system 254
- gene recombination 227
 general acid catalysis 117
 geraniol 17
 glyoxylic acid 195
 green chemistry 1
 – definition 2
 – principles 2
- h**
- Haber–Bosch process 205
 Hamiltonian operator 252
 hapten 229
 Hartree–Fock approach 252
 Henry reaction 119
 heterogeneous catalysis 137
 – advanced process solutions 178
 – classic gas/solid systems 139
 – descriptors 267
 heteropolyacid 178
 high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) 26
 holoenzyme 209
 homogeneous catalysis 89
 – asymmetric 106
 – elementary steps 91
 – structure-activity relationships 100
 – three-dimensional (3D) descriptors 260
 – two-dimensional (2D) descriptors 263
 – without metals 117
 Huisgen cycloaddition 123
 hydride elimination 98
 hydrocyanation 113
 hydrodehalogenation 85
 hydrodimerisation 172
 hydroformylation 89, 109, 171
 hydrogen economy 7
 hydrogen gas 21
 hydrogen peroxide propene oxide (HPPO) process 10
 hydrogenation 89, 287
 hydroquinone 33
 hydrosilylation 127
 hydrothermal synthesis 151
 hydroxyl amine 23
 hydroxynitrile lyase (HNL) 241
- i**
- ibuprofen production 22
 impact analysis 11
 impregnation 149
 incipient wetness method 150
 induced fit model 210
 infrared (IR) spectroscopy 165

- infrared (IR) thermography 27
 - inhibition 78
 - iodoaryls 20
 - ionic liquid 175
 - isomerisation 54, 58
 - of glucose to fructose 232
 - iso-octane 58
 - isoprene telomerisation 130
- j**
- Josiphos ligand 116
- k**
- kinetic resolution 223
 - Knoevenagel condensation 118
 - Kuraray hydrodimerisation 173
- l**
- lactic acid 44
 - Langmuir isotherm 159
 - Langmuir–Hinshelwood model 58, 139, 186
 - Langmuir’s adsorption model 157
 - L-DOPA 108
 - leave-*n*-out cross-validation 286
 - Lewis acid 17, 113, 214
 - azaphilic 123
 - life-cycle assessment (LCA) 10
 - ligand 15
 - bite angle α 102
 - bulk radius 102
 - cone angle θ 101
 - electronic effects 105
 - exchange 92
 - flexibility 104
 - non-innocent 105
 - repulsive energy method 262
 - sterics 102
 - Lineweaver–Burk plot 64
 - liquid-phase catalytic reaction 253
 - loadings matrix 279
 - lock-and-key model 210
 - lyophilised whole cell 218
- m**
- macroporous material 156
 - magic angle spinning 165
 - maximum velocity 64
 - mercury porosimetry 160
 - mesopore
 - material 156
 - mesopore/mesoporous 159
 - silica 187
 - metabolic microreactor 217
 - metal complex catalysis 90
 - metalloenzyme 209, 214, 240
 - metal-organic framework (MOF) 142, 157
 - methanation 83
 - methane 9
 - methylglutaronitrile (MGN) 113
 - methylheptane 58
 - methylpropylbenzene 23
 - methyl-*t*-butyl ether (MTBE) 10
 - Michaelis–Menten equation 92
 - Michaelis–Menten kinetics 62, 211
 - micromixer 25
 - microporous material 156
 - microreactor technology 25
 - microscopic reversibility 16, 95
 - microscopy 161
 - migration 96
 - migratory insertion 96
 - Mitsubishi Rayon acrylamide process 233
 - Mizoroki–Heck reaction 15, 49, 68, 172, 242
 - model catalyst system 143
 - model domain 286
 - modifier 144
 - molecular dynamics (MD) 251
 - molecular shuttle bus 176
 - molecular sieves 152
 - molecularity 48
 - monolayer capacity 160
 - monosodium glutamate (MSG) 34
 - Monte-Carlo (MC) method 251
- n**
- Nafion 187
 - nanofiltration 121
 - nanoparticles 156
 - network topology 283
 - nicotinamide (NAD) 240
 - nitrilase enzyme 234
 - nitrile hydratase 222
 - nitromethane 119
 - nitrous oxide 188
 - non-elementary reaction 47
 - non-enzymatic biocatalyst 229
 - nootkatone 32
 - nucleophilic attack 97
 - nucleophilic catalysis 214
- o**
- olefin
 - hydrogenation 16
 - insertion 256
 - polymerisation 170
 - oligomerisation 110

operando condition 143
 operando spectroscopy 28
 optimisation diversity 274
 organocatalysis 117
 orotic acid 57
 orthometallation 99
 osmium tetroxide 79
 oxalic acid 82
 oxidation
 – cinnamyl alcohol to cinnamaldehyde 33
 – diphenyl methanol to benzophenone 5
 – lactic acid to pyruvic acid 44
 – propene to propene oxide 9
 – Wacker-type 111
 oxidative addition 93
 oxidative coupling 94
 oxo process 109, 171

p

paclitaxel 235
 papain 84
 parallel reaction 66
 Parkinson's disease 108
 partial least squares (PLS) 251
 – regression 281
 pelleting 153
 peptide bond 208
 perfluoroalkane 174
 permutation test 286
 perovskite catalyst 288
 phase-transfer catalysis (PTC) 171, 176
 phenol 37
 photochemistry 5
 plug-flow reactors (PFR) 61, 140
 poisoning 78
 pollution 167
 pore
 – size distribution 160
 – volume 160
 porous material 156
 potassium 145
 precipitation 148
 pre-equilibrium 68
 pre-exponential factor 46
 principal component analysis (PCA) 250, 279
 process life-cycle assessment (LCA) 10
 product 49
 – crystallisation 120
 – distillation 120
 – life-cycle assessment (LCA) 10
 – selectivity 4
 – yield 4

promoter 144
 propene oxide 9
 prosthetic group 209
 protein folding model 271
 proton-exchange membrane fuel cells (PEMFCs) 7
 proximity effect 212
 pseudo-order condition 71
 pyruvic acid 44

q

quantitative analysis of ligand effects (QALE)
 model 278
 quat 176
 Q-value 6, 31

r

Raman spectroscopy 27
 random mutagenesis 227
 Raney nickel 148
 Raney process 190
 rational design 225, 226, 258
 REACH 3
 reactant 49
 – conversion 4
 reaction
 – coordinates 50
 – efficiency 4
 – first-order 53
 – molecularity 48
 – order 47
 – pocket 101
 – profile 49
 – rate constant 45
 – rate equation 45
 – rate law 45
 – second-order 55
 – thermodynamics 43
 – zero-order 52
 reactive distillation 182
 real catalyst 144
 reductive elimination 94
 refinery catalyst 137
 regioselectivity 14
 relative octane number (RON) 180
 residue 208
 resting cell 218
 ribozyme 230
 ruthenium 258

- s
- Sabatier's principle 74, 142
- saturation
 - kinetics 64, 92
 - mutagenesis 227
- scaling relation 267
- scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 27, 163
- Schrock carbene 98
- Schrödinger equation 252
- scores matrix 279
- second-order rate equation 55
- Shell higher olefins process (SHOP) 110
- ship-in-a-bottle catalyst 122
- silica 170
- silica-alumina 155
- Silicalite-1 254
- skeletal catalyst 148
- Slater orbital 269
- slurry precipitation 148
- small-angle X-ray Scattering (SAXS) 163
- smart polymer 219
- SMART process 185
- solid
 - acid 152
 - angle 102
 - catalyst 146
 - high-level descriptors 267
 - oxide fuel cells (SOFCs) 7
 - quick & dirty descriptors 268
 - state nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (SS-NMR) 164
- solid-state nuclear magnetic resonance (SS-NMR) 27
- Sonogashira cross-coupling 125
- specific acid catalysis 117
- specificity constant 64
- spectroscopy 26, 161
- sphere occupation 102
- spray drying 153
- steady-state concentration 61
- stereo-electronic map 260
- stereoselectivity 104
- steric effect 100
- stilbene 50
- stoichiometric experiment 73
- styrene 184
- styrene monomer propene oxide (SMPO) process 9
- substrate 209
 - binding models 210
- surface characterisation method 158
- surface organometallic chemistry (SOMC) 168
- sustainability 1
- sustainable development 2
- t
- tableting 153
- technical enzyme 215
- telomerisation of isoprene 131
- temperature-programmed techniques 161
- termolecular reaction 48
- tetraamidomacrocyclic ligands (TAML) 76
- textural modifier 145
- thalidomide 106
- thermal conductivity detector (TCD) 161
- thermal degradation 76
- three-way catalyst (TWC) 167
- toluene 185
- Tosoh/DSM aspartame process 236
- transesterification 84
- transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 27, 163
- trapping enzyme 220
- trial moves 252
- trimerisation 129
- trypsin 240
- turnover frequency (TOF) 13, 44, 277
- turnover number (TON) 13, 44, 277
- u
- Ullmann reaction 20
- unimolecular reaction 48
- v
- vacuum pore impregnation 150
- van der Waals repulsive energy variation 262
- variable importance parameter (VIP) 281
- Vaska's complex 94
- vehicle emission 166
- virtual catalyst
 - library 272
 - screening 276
- volcano plot 75
- w
- Wacker process 74, 98, 110
- Washburn equation 160
- water electrolysis 7
- water gas shift reaction 186
- wet impregnation 149
- white biotechnology 221
- window effect 255
- x
- Xantphos ligand 104
- xerogel 153

X-ray

- diffraction) 161, 191, 265
 - photoelectron spectroscopy 163
- xylyphos ligand 116

y

- Yellowdiesel catalytic distillation 183
- yield 44

z

- zeolite 17, 142, 151, 254
- zeotype 142
- zero-order rate equation 52









