

## Index

### **a**

- activated carbon 39, 40, 42, 63, 77, 85–86, 148, 181, 264, 336
- adsorbent media filters (AMF) 336
- adsorption 1
  - and chemical stability metal and metal oxide nanomaterials 357, 361, 362
  - isotherms 44–45
  - kinetics 45–47
  - studies and characterization 40–42
- advanced oxidation processes (AOPs) 99, 146, 204
- aerogels 204
  - oil recovery 306–307
- Ag and CuO nanoparticles 157
- agriculture waste 309
- air and water purification 206–211
  - nanomaterials for 61–66
- air filtration 115, 118–128, 330, 387
- air pollution
  - carbon-based nanomaterials (CNMs)
    - application 335–340
    - challenges 340
    - structures and properties 332–335
  - controlling techniques 331
  - definition 329
  - factors 330
- air purification 205–206, 211, 331–332
- alginate based adsorbents 8
- alginate-based hybrid aerogels 205
- aluminium oxide ( $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ) nanoparticles 282

- ambient pressure drying (APD) technique 381
- 4-aminophenol 209
- (3-aminopropyl)triethoxysilane 210
- amylopectin 6
- antibiotic resistance 217
- antibiotics in wastewater 223–224
- antifouling property 353, 355
- antimicrobial agents 246
- antimicrobial nanomaterials
  - chitosan and peptides 88–91
  - $\text{TiO}_2$  NPs 92–93
  - zinc oxide NPs 93
- antimicrobial resistance (AR) 217

### **b**

- bacterial cellulose (BC) 312
- bacterial illnesses 217
- bacterial nanocellulose (BNC) 377–378
- batch equilibrium and kinetic experiments
  - adsorbent dose 43–44
  - agitation time effect 43
  - pH effects 42–43
- bentonite based adsorbents 1
- bioactive metallic nanoparticles for water purification
- bioactive metal oxides nanoparticles 279–283
- carbon-based nanomaterials 283–287
- characteristics 276
- chitosan 283
- conventional methods 276

- bioactive metallic nanoparticles for water purification (*contd.*)
- copper nanoparticles (Cu-NPs) 278–279
  - hybrid nanoparticles 287–290
  - metallic nanoparticles 277–279
  - selenium 279
  - silver nanoparticles 277–278
- biochar based nano adsorbents 2, 9–10
- biogenic nanoparticles
- carbon nanotube (CNT)-based nanotechnologies 268
  - glutaraldehyde activated carbon nanospheres (GCN) 268
  - Mn oxide-coated carbon nanotubes ( $\text{MnO}_2/\text{CNTs}$ ) 268
- photocatalysis 267
- surfactant concentration and fly ash nanoparticles (FANPs) 268–269
- bismuth vanadate (V) ( $\text{BiVO}_4$ ) 202
- $\beta$ -(1-4) linked N-acetyl-D-glucosamine 5
- Brunauer-Emmett-Teller (BET) analysis 19
- C**
- carbon-and metal-based nanostructured adsorbents 63
- carbon-based nano-adsorbents
- activated carbon 85–86
  - carbon nanotubes 86–87
  - fullerenes 87–88
- carbon based nanocatalysts for water purification 148–150
- carbon-based nanomaterials (CNMs)
- application 335–340
  - challenges 340
  - structures and properties 332–335
- carbon-based nanomaterials for water purification
- carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 283–286
  - graphene-based nanomaterials 286–287
  - carbon doping 152
  - carbon nanotube-based sensor 338
- carbon nanotube ponytails (CNP) 149
- carbon nanotubes (CNT) 86, 148
- carbon nitride nanosheets (CNNS) 229
- cellulose
- definition 375
  - morphology and structure of 375–376
- cellulose, a biodegradable polymer
- cellulose based aerogels 315–325
  - cell wall composition 309–311
  - classification of
  - bacterial cellulose (BC) 312
  - cellulose fibres 315
  - cellulose nanocrystals 311–312
  - cellulose nanofibres 312–315
  - sources of cellulose 309
  - structure of 308
- cellulose based adsorbents 6
- cellulose based aerogels
- hydrophobic modification
  - chemical vapour deposition 318–319
  - cold plasma treatment method 319–320
  - sol-gel process method 321–322
  - surface roughness and esterification 322–325
  - mechanism of oil absorption 317
  - oil absorption 316–317
  - raw natural sorbents 316
- cellulose crystallites 377
- cellulose fibres 315
- cellulose nanocrystals (CNC) 311–312, 377
- cellulose nanofiber (CNF) 312–315, 373, 376, 377
- cellulose nano whiskers (CNW) 377
- cellulosic aerogels 313
- cell wall composition 309–311
- ceramic membranes 103–104
- cetrimonium bromide (CTAB) 208
- chemical desalination 98–99
- chemically active support 241
- chemically inert support 240–241

- chemical vapour deposition 318–319  
 chitin and chitosan based adsorbents  
     5–6  
 chitosan (poliglusam) 5  
 chitosan/ $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  nanocomposite  
     6  
 chitosan and peptides 88–91  
 chitosan based air filters 124  
 chitosan nanoparticles 283  
 chitosan-PLA blend electrospun  
     membranes 124–125  
 chlorinated compounds 157  
 chlorination method 145  
 chlorine-resistant organisms 276  
 clay based nZVI nanocomposites 5  
 CNT and NP composite membranes  
     102–103  
 cold plasma treatment method 319–320  
 Contaminants of Emerging Concerns  
     (CECs) 60  
 continuous-flow hydrothermal synthesis  
     (CFHS) 204  
 conventional methods for water  
     remediations 275  
 copper nanoparticles for water treatment  
     278  
 covalent triazine-based frameworks  
     nanosheets (CTFNS) 229  
 $\text{Cu}^{2+}, \text{Zn}^{2+}, \text{Hg}^{2+}, \text{Al}^{3+}$ , and  $\text{I}^-$  in drinking  
     water 33–37  
 cyclodextrins 80–81
- d**  
 dendrimer-assisted filtration 79–80  
 desalination  
     chemical 98–99  
     membrane-based desalination  
         94–97  
     thermal desalination 97–98  
 diffuse reflectance spectroscopy (DRS)  
     18  
 droplet flow-assisted heterogeneous  
     electro-Fenton reactor (DFEF)  
     system 204  
 drying process 381, 382
- e**  
 effective removal of phenols and dyes  
     265–266  
 electrochemical advanced oxidation  
     processes (EAOPs) 204  
 electro-Fenton reactor 204  
 electron microscopic analysis 17  
 electrospinning 353  
 electrospun air filtration membranes from  
     biopolymers  
     chitosan based air filters 124–125  
     polysaccharide based electrospun  
         membranes 118–123  
     protein based air filtration membranes  
         126–128  
     starch based filters/membranes  
         123–124  
 electrosupun ceramic nanofibers (NFs)  
     209  
 emerging pollutants 1  
 emulsion electrospinning 119  
 environmental conservation 197  
 expanded graphite (EG) impregnated  
     290  
 external fouling 353
- f**  
 Fenton and photo-Fenton processes  
     146–148  
 $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4/\text{SiO}_2$  nanocomposite 175  
 fibrous media filter (FMF) 336  
 flat-sheet polymeric composite  
     membranes 351  
 fluoroquinolones (FQs) 224  
 fossil fuels 330  
 freeze-drying 382–383  
 FTIR analysis 17  
 fullerenes 87–88  
 functionalized nano-adsorbents  
     cyclodextrins 80–81  
     dendrimer-assisted filtration 79–80  
     nanocatalysts and green nanoparticles  
         84  
     silica 83–84  
     zeolites 81–83

***g***

gas separation 337  
 $\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4$   
 antibiotics in wastewater 223–224  
 mechanism of photo-degradation 221–223  
 metal-free material 218  
 photocatalytic antibiotic degradation element doping of 225–227  
 heterojunctions 228–229  
 study of 225  
 physical characteristics 218  
 structure and preparation 219–221  
 techniques 218  
 GO-Ag nanocomposites 290  
 “Golden Age” of antibiotics 217  
 gold nanoparticles 158  
 graphene-based nanomaterials 286–287  
 graphene, definition of 333  
 graphene oxide (GO) 199  
 green bio-based materials 78  
 “Green Chemistry” approach 239  
 green nanotechnology antimicrobial nanomaterials chitosan and peptides 88–91  
 $\text{TiO}_2$  NPs 92–93  
 zinc oxide NPs 93  
 carbon-based nano-adsorbents activated carbon 85–86  
 carbon nanotubes 86–87  
 fullerenes 87–88  
 desalination chemical 98–99  
 membrane-based desalination 94–97  
 thermal desalination 97–98  
 functionalized nano-adsorbents cyclodextrins 80–81  
 dendrimer-assisted filtration 79–80  
 nanocatalysts and green nanoparticles 84  
 silica 83–84  
 zeolites 81–83

***nanomembranes***

ceramic membranes 103–104  
 CNT and NP composite membranes 102–103  
 nanofiber membranes for water purification 104–105  
***photocatalysis***  
 heterogenous  $\text{TiO}_2$  photocatalysis 99–101  
 hybrid  $\text{TiO}_2$ /nanocarbon composites 101

***h***

heterogeneous photocatalysts 198  
 heterogenous  $\text{TiO}_2$  photocatalysis 99–101  
 high refractive index (HRI)  $\text{Nd}_2\text{O}_3$  nanorods (NRs) 32  
 hollow carbon nitride nanospheres (HCNS/CDs) photocatalyst 229  
 Holonium vandate nanocatalysts 151  
 homogeneous Fenton processes 148  
 Horse Radish Peroxidase 259  
 horseradish peroxidase (HRP) 268  
 HPEI/PES membranes 351  
 hybrid nano-adsorbents 10  
 hybrid nanoparticles for water purification 287  
 hybrid  $\text{TiO}_2$ /nanocarbon composites 101  
 hyperbranched polyamide (HBPA) 210

***i***

immobilised N-doped  $\text{TiO}_2$  152  
 inorganic nanoparticles 166  
 internal fouling 353  
 iron oxide (magnetite) nanocomposites 183–184  
 iron oxide nanoparticles 174–176

***k***

Keratinases 262, 269  
 Knudsen diffusion 338

***l***

laccases 261  
 layered double hydroxide (LDH)-MOF nanocomposite 3  
 lignin 311

***m***

MagNERD 175  
 malachite green (MG) degradation 200  
 membrane-based desalination 94–97  
 membrane-based filtration techniques 374  
 membrane filtration 337, 348  
 mercerization 308  
 metal and metal oxide nanomaterials adsorption and chemical stability 357, 361–362  
 antibacterial properties of 355–357  
 antifouling property 353–355  
 fabrication of 350–353  
 photocatalytic properties 357  
 polymer membranes 362  
 metal-based nanoadsorbents 63  
 metal nanoparticles 277  
 metal-organic frameworks (MOFs) 2, 166, 375  
 graphene, graphene oxide (GO) and reduced graphene oxide (rGO) based nano adsorbents 3–4  
 nano adsorbent 2–3  
 metal oxide based nanocatalysts 151–154  
 metal oxide frameworks (MOFs) 198  
 metal oxides-based nanomaterials iron oxide nanoparticles 174–176  
 silver nanoparticles (Ag-NPs) 172–173  
 titanium dioxide nanoparticles (TiO<sub>2</sub>-NPs) 176–177  
 zinc oxide nanoparticles (ZnO-NPs) 177  
 metal oxides/polymer or carbon-based nanocomposites  
 iron oxide (magnetite) nanocomposites 183–184

**nZVI (nanosized zero-valent iron)**

nanocomposites 181–182  
 silver nanocomposites 182–183  
 titanium oxide (TiO<sub>2</sub>) nanocomposites 185

zinc oxide (ZnO) nanocomposites 185

methyltrichlorosilane (MTCS) 318

MgO/biochar nanocomposites 9

microwave irradiated 1-octadecanol functionalized CNTs 286

minimal inhibitory concentration (MIC) 283

molecular imprinting (MI) methods 201

montmorillonite based adsorbents 1

multiwalled CNTs (MWCNT) 286

MXene based nano adsorbent 2

MXene/polymer nanocomposites 353

MXenes based nanoadsorbents 8–9

***n***

Nafion-bonded glassy carbon electrode (GCE) 203

nanoadsorbents 332

biochar based 9–10

Brunauer–Emmett–Teller (BET) analysis 19

different mechanisms 14–16

electron microscopic analysis 17

FTIR analysis 17

graphene, graphene oxide (GO) and reduced graphene oxide (rGO) based 3–4

hybrid 10

metal organic framework (MOF) based 2–3

MXenes based 8–9

other 10

polysaccharides based 5–8

UV-diffuse reflectance spectra (DRS) analysis 18

X-ray diffraction (XRD) analysis 17–18

ZVI based 4–5

nanobioremediation 266, 330

- nancatalysts and green nanoparticles 84
- nancatalysts system 332
- nanocellulose (NC)
  - aerogels 378–379
  - bacterial nanocellulose (BNC) 377–378
  - cellulose nanocrystals (CNC) 377
  - cellulose nanofiber (CNF) 376–377
- nanocellulose based aerogels
  - ambient pressure drying (APD) technique 381–382
  - freeze-drying 382–383
  - preparation of hydrogels 379–381
  - supercritical drying (SCD) 383
- nanocellulose-based aerogels 379
- nanocomposites 178
- nanocrystalline cellulose (NCC) 377
- nano-engineering in SPCE and PCCE platforms 32
- nanofiber membranes for water purification 104–105
- nanofibers 64
- nanofiltration or reverse osmosis 243–244
- nanomaterials 57–59
  - adsorption isotherms 44–45
  - adsorption kinetics 45–47
  - for adsorption studies and characterization 40–42
  - for air and water purification 61–66
  - batch equilibrium and kinetic experiments 42–44
  - for biosensing 29–30
  - $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Zn}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Hg}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Al}^{3+}$ , and  $\text{I}^-$  in drinking water 33–37
  - nano-engineering in SPCE and PCCE platforms 32
  - surface plasmon-coupled and photonic crystal-coupled emission platforms 30–31
  - water pollution and relevance of biosensing 27–29
  - water purification via defluoridation 37–39
- nanomembranes 166
- ceramic membranes 103–104
- CNT and NP composite membranes 102–103
- nanofiber membranes for water purification 104–105
- nanoscience
  - historical contextualization of technological development 56–57
  - nanomaterials 57–59
  - nanotechnology and its potential risk 60–61
- nanosized zeolite 177, 186
- nanosized zero-valent iron (nZVI) 168
- nanotailored materials 208
- nanotechnology 275
- nanotechnology and its potential risk 60–61
- nano zerovalent iron (nZVI) 154–155
- naproxen (NPX) degradation 229
- NC-based light weight porous material
  - air filtration 387–388
  - $\text{CO}_2$  separation or adsorption 389–390
  - nanocellulose-based aerogels 383–384
  - oil/water separation 385–386
  - PM and VOCs removal of 388–389
  - removal of heavy metals 385
  - removal of pharmaceutical waste 386–387
- neodymium vanadate 151
- next Industrial Revolution 330
- nitro compounds 149, 157
- nitrogen enriched rGO based nanocomposite 4
- $\text{Ni}_{0.5}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  (NZF) nanoferrite 154
- noble metal nanoparticles 237
  - chemically active support 241
  - chemically inert support 240–241
- microbiological pollutants
  - antimicrobial effects 246
  - copper 245–246
  - gold 245
  - platinum 245
  - silver 246

- photocatalysis 241–242  
 removal of pollutants  
   catalytic reduction 244  
   nanofiltration or reverse osmosis 243–244  
   oxidative decomposition 244  
   physicochemical processes 243  
   reductive decomposition 244  
 water purification  
   antioxidant, antibacterial, adsorbent, and antibiofouling applications 238  
   decomposition of pesticides 238–239  
   drinking water disinfection 238  
   microorganisms 238  
 non-aqueous phase liquids (NAPLs) 260  
 non-solvent induced phase separation method 351  
 norfloxacin (NOR) 229  
 Nylon 6 138  
 Nylon 6.6 138  
 nZVI (nanosized zero-valent iron)  
   nanocomposites 5, 181–182
- o**  
 octahedral palladium nanoparticles 238  
 oil absorption 316–317  
 oil skimmers 305  
 organic and inorganic chemicals (pollutants) 347  
 organic polymer-based nanomaterials 166  
 oxidative decomposition 244  
 oxidized single-walled carbon nanotubes (O-SWCNTs) 208  
 oxidoreductases 262, 275  
 ozonation method 145
- p**  
 palladium nanoparticles 149  
 particulate matter (PM), definition 329  
 pectin based adsorbents 7–8  
 pectin promotes cell growth 310  
 pesticides 153
- petroleum-based, nonbiodegradable synthetic polymers 373  
 pharmaceuticals and personal care products (PPCPs') 229  
 phase inversion method 351  
 phenyl propane 311  
 photocatalysis  
   heterogenous TiO<sub>2</sub> photocatalysis 99–101  
   hybrid TiO<sub>2</sub>/nanocarbon composites 101  
   mechanism of 241–242  
   plasmonic 242–243  
   titania 242  
 photocatalytic antibiotic degradation, g-C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>  
   element doping of 225–227  
   heterojunctions 228–229  
   study of 225  
 photocatalytic oxidation (PCO) 206  
 photo-degradation by employing g-C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> 221–222  
 plant cell wall 310  
 plasmon-assisted photocatalysis 242–243  
 plasmonic photocatalysis 242  
 Pluronic P123 208  
 pollutants 166  
 poly(lactic acid), air filtration membranes 135  
 Polyaniline (PA) 375  
 poly(vinyl alcohol) based filters 129  
 poly(acrylonitrile) (PAN)-based filtration membranes 128  
 Polyethylene Terephthalate (PET) 259  
 polymeric membranes 348, 349  
   and nanoparticles 352  
 polymeric nanoadsorbents 63  
 polymers, electrospun nanofibers  
   membranes for air filtration 116  
 polypropylene microporous membranes 353  
 polysaccharide based electrospun membranes 118–123

- polysaccharide based nanoadsorbents  
alginate based adsorbents 8  
cellulose based adsorbents 6  
chitin and chitosan based adsorbents  
5–6  
pectin based adsorbents 7–8  
starch based adsorbents 6–7  
Poly-vinylidene fluoride (PVDF) 375  
poly( $\epsilon$ -caprolactone) (PCL)/zein/Ag  
nanoparticle (AgNP) 139  
protein based air filtration membranes  
126–128  
PVA/KGM electrospun nanofiber  
membranes 133
- r**  
reactive oxygen species (ROS) 277
- s**  
selenium nanoparticles in water  
treatment processes 279  
sericin 126  
sharp-edged nanomaterials 37  
silica 83–84  
silica aerogels 374  
silicate/polymer or carbon-based  
nanocomposites 186  
silver nanocomposites 182–183  
silver nanoparticles (Ag-NPs) 172–173  
for water treatment 277–278  
single-electron-trapped oxygen-vacancy  
(SETOV) 152  
sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS) 286  
sodium intercalated  $Ti_3C_2T_x$ -based  
nanoadsorbent 9  
solar-powered desalination systems  
79  
sol-gel processes  
aerogels 204  
air and water purification 206–211  
air purification 205–206  
 $BiVO_4$  202  
development and application of 197
- inorganic materials 202  
mesoporous silica via 201  
pesticides 201  
photocatalytic material 201  
poly(2-methylaniline)  
(P2MA)- $Ce_2(WO_4)$  203  
polymer nanocomposite synthesis  
203  
polystyrene spheres (PS) 200  
sol-gel process method 321–322  
soyproteins 126  
spinel magnetic nanoparticles (SMNPs)  
208  
spinel nanoparticles 209  
starch based adsorbents 6–7  
starch based filters/membranes  
123–124  
starch functionalized maghemite  
nanocomposites 7  
stearic acid chloride (SAC) 322  
supercritical drying (SCD) 314, 383  
surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy  
(SERS) 242  
surface plasmon-coupled and photonic  
crystal-coupled emission platforms  
30–31  
surface plasmon resonance 242
- t**  
terminal complexes (TCs) 378  
tetracycline hydrochloride (TCH) 228  
tetraethyl orthosilicate (TEOS)  
202, 210  
thermal desalination 97–98  
thermal polycondensation 219  
thin film composite membranes 351  
three layered polypropylene-cellulose  
acetate nanofibers-polypropylene  
membrane 119  
 $TiO_2$  nanosheets (TNS) 150  
titania-based nanomaterials 211  
titanium dioxide nanoparticles  
( $TiO_2$ -NPs) 92, 176–177

- titanium oxide ( $\text{TiO}_2$ )  
 nanocomposites 185  
 nanosheets 153
- titanium tetrakisopropoxide 208
- trichloroethene 157
- trichloroethylene (TCE) 206
- u**
- UiO-66-F based nanocomposite 3
- United Nations General Assembly (UNGA) 245
- United Nation's Sustainable Development 275
- unsanitary environment 373
- UV-diffuse reflectance spectra (DRS) analysis 18
- v**
- volatile organic compounds (VOC) 206, 330
- w**
- wastewater treatment  
 adsorption treatment of antibiotics from effluents 264  
 biogenic nanoparticles  
 carbon nanotube (CNT)-based nanotechnologies 268  
 glutaraldehyde activated carbon nanospheres (GCN) 268  
 Mn oxide-coated carbon nanotubes ( $\text{MnO}_2/\text{CNTs}$ ) 268  
 photocatalysis 267  
 surfactant concentration and fly ash nanoparticles (FANPs) 268–269  
 detoxifying 262  
 herbicides, insecticides and fungicides 263–264  
 immobilization techniques 257–258  
 oxidoreductases and keratinases 262  
 pollutants from industry 260–261  
 removal of antibiotics with waste-based adsorbents 265
- solid matrix/supports for immobilization 258–260  
 techniques 348
- water and air treatment methodologies 62
- waterborne diseases 275
- water pollution and relevance of biosensing 27–29
- water purification 145  
 antioxidant, antibacterial, adsorbent, and antifouling applications 238
- carbon based nanocatalysts for 148–150  
 decomposition of pesticides 238–239  
 drinking water disinfection 238  
 Fenton and photo-Fenton processes 146–148
- metal based nanocatalyst 156–159
- metal oxide based nanocatalysts 151–154  
 microorganisms 238  
 nanomaterials 146  
 nano zerovalent iron (nZVI) 154–155  
 sol-gel processes 200  
 titania-based nanomaterials 211
- water purification via defluoridation 37–39
- World Health Organization (WHO) 217
- x**
- X-ray diffraction (XRD) analysis 17–18
- z**
- zein 126  
 zeolites 81–83, 177  
 zero-valent metal-based nanomaterials (nZVM)  
 nanosized zero-valent iron (nZVI) 168–172  
 silver nanoparticles 172–173

- zinc oxide (ZnO) nanocomposites 185  
zinc oxide nanoparticles (ZnO-NPs) 93,  
    177, 282  
zirconium doped TiO<sub>2</sub> nano thin film  
    153
- zirconium (IV) propoxide (ZrP) 210  
ZnO nanoparticles coated rGO 4  
ZnTCPP molecules 228  
Zr-based MOF nanocomposites 3  
ZVI based nano adsorbents 2, 4–5















