

Index

Γ point 52

a

acceptors 121
 acoustic branch 48
 Ag 72, 179
 air 164
 Al 52–53, 55, 65, 72, 76, 79, 94, 101–102, 104, 122
 Al_2O_3 34
 allotropic phase transitions 66
 amorphous solids 9
 anharmonic vibrations 64–65
 atomic polarisability 164
 Au 55

b

band gap 86, 102, 103
 basis 11
 BaTiO_3 164, 171–172
 BCS theory 186–187
 Be 34, 72, 76
 Bi 72, 76
 Bitter method 154
 Bloch theorem 94
 Bloch wall 154, 208
 body-centred cubic structure 12
 Born-Oppenheimer approximation 83, 183, 187
 Born-von Kármán boundary conditions 48, 87, 94, 203, 209
 Bragg condition 16, 99
 Bragg theory 15, 23
 Bravais lattice 9
 brittle 30
 brittle fracture 39
 bulk modulus 40

c

C_{60} 3
 carbon nanotubes 3, 35
 cast iron 30
 CdSe 114, 121, 164, 209
 chemical potential 89, 114, 134
 Clausius-Mossotti relation 166
 coefficient of thermal expansion 65
 coherence length 186, 198, 201
 cohesive energy 2, 67
 concrete 34
 conduction band 114
 conduction electron density 72
 conduction electrons 5
 Cooper pair 188
 coordination number 14
 core electrons 1
 covalent bonding 3
 critical current density 181, 191
 critical field 180, 191
 critical temperature 178
 Cs 72
 CsCl 12, 14, 16
 Cu 55, 65, 72, 110, 179
 Curie temperature 153, 172, 208
 Curie's law 145
 Curie-Weiss law 153
 cyclic boundary conditions, *see* Born-von Kármán boundary conditions
 cyclotron resonance 120

d

Debye frequency 60
 Debye temperature 60–61, 64, 178, 190
 defects 37–38, 63, 108, 198
 density of occupied states 89
 density of states (free electrons) 89

- depletion layer 126
diamagnetism 144, 181
diamond 3, 14, 34, 52–56, 61–62, 66, 114, 167, 171
dielectric breakdown 174
dielectric constant 122, 162, 166
dielectric function 77, 166, 175
diffusion current 129
direct band gap 116, 133
dislocations 37
dispersion relation 50, 69, 99
donors 121
doped semiconductors 121
drift current 129
ductile 30
Dulong-Petit rule 55, 80, 90
- e**
easy-glide region 39
effective mass 107, 121, 125
Einstein temperature 57
elastic deformation 31
electric susceptibility 161
electrical conductivity 73, 105–107
electron-phonon interaction 108, 187, 190
electronic band structure 99
electronic polarisation 164
equipartition theorem 44, 55
ethanol 164
Ewald construction 22
exchange interaction 5, 149, 152
extrinsic region 123
- f**
face-centred cubic structure 12
Fe 55, 150–151
Fermi energy 88
Fermi wave vector 88
ferroelectricity 171
first Brillouin zone 46, 52
flux quantum 195
Fourier series 20
free electron approximation 72
free electron model 86
Fresnel equations 175
- g**
GaAs 14, 102–103, 113–114, 116, 119–121, 133
Ge 14, 114, 121
Gibbs free energy 66
Ginzburg-Landau theory 186, 198
glass 164
glass fibre 34
grain boundary 9
graphite 3, 14, 34, 70
- h**
H₂ 3
Hall coefficient 76, 134
Hall effect 75, 124
hard magnets 156
harmonic oscillator 44, 167
heat capacity, electrons 80, 90, 108, 193
heat capacity, lattice 54
Heisenberg model 150
hexagonal close-packed structure 14
hole 116–117
Hooke's law 31, 53
Hund's rules 140
hydrogen bonding 6
hysteresis 154
- i**
InAs 114, 121
independent electron approximation 71, 187
index of refraction 77, 174–175
indirect band gap 116, 133
InP 14
InSb 114, 121
insulator, definition 113
interatomic potential 1, 33, 43, 65
intrinsic region 123
intrinsic semiconductors 114
inversion layer 131
ionic bonding 2
ionic polarisation 164
ionisation energy 2
isotope effect 183, 190, 201
- k**
K 72, 79
k-space 47
Kerr effect 154
kinematic approximation 15
- l**
Landé splitting factor 140–141
lattice 9
lattice energy 2, 13
lattice parameters 10
lattice plane 16, 27
Laue condition 22, 23
Laue theory 17, 23
law of mass action 119

Li 72, 79, 179
 LiF 167
 light emitting diode 132
 local field 165
 London equations 184
 London penetration depth 185, 201
 Lorenz number 79, 92

m

Madelung constant 13, 26
 magnetic domains 154
 magnetite 148
 majority carriers 124
 Meissner effect 181
 melting 66
 meta-stable structures 66
 metal, definition 102–103
 Mg 34, 72, 79
 MgF_2 114
 Miller indices 16, 20, 27
 minority carriers 124
 Mo 34, 67
 mobility of the carriers 74, 125
 modulus of rigidity 31
 MOSFET 130, 163

n

Néel temperature 153
 Na 72
 NaCl 2, 12–14, 26, 34, 163–164, 167, 171, 175
 nearly free electron model 96, 110
 necking 30, 39
 neutron diffraction 24, 148
 normal modes 49–51, 60
 nylon 34

o

Ohm's law 81
 optical branch 47–48, 58, 62
 orientational polarisation 164

p

paramagnetism 144
 Pb 54–55, 61, 65
 periodic boundary conditions, *see* Born-von Kármán boundary conditions
 permeability (of vacuum) 137
 permeability, relative 138, 162
 permittivity, relative 162
 PET 34
 phase problem in X-ray diffraction 22
 phonon 50, 62, 190

piezoelectricity 173
 plasma frequency 78
 plastic deformation 30
 pn junction 126
 point defects 37
 point symmetry 11
 Poisson's ratio 31
 potential well 205

q

quantum confinement 203
 quantum dot 206
 quenching of the orbital angular momentum 146

r

Rb 72
 reciprocal lattice 19
 reciprocal space 47
 relaxation time 72, 105, 184
 resistivity 74
 rubber 34, 164

s

semiconductor, definition 113
 shear stress 29
 Si 14, 34, 63–64, 85–86, 102–103, 113–114, 119, 121–122, 134, 164
 SiC 14, 34, 114
 simple cubic structure 12
 simple metals 14, 67
 SiN 34
 singlet state 4, 150
 SiO_2 130, 163–164
 soft magnets 156
 solar cell 132
 SQUIDS 195
 steel 34, 38, 64–65
 strain 29
 stress 29
 superparamagnetism 208
 susceptibility, magnetic 138

t

teflon 34
 thermal conductivity 62, 92
 thermal expansion 64
 Thomas-Fermi screening length 93
 TiO_2 167
 transistors 130
 transition metals 14, 34, 67
 translational symmetry 9
 triplet state 4, 150

u

unit cell 10
unit cell, primitive 10

v

vacancy 37
valence band 114
valence electrons 1
van der Waals bonding 6
vector potential 141, 195
velocity of sound 46, 63, 82

w

W 34, 67

water 163–164

WC 34

Wiedemann-Franz law 79, 92

Wigner-Seitz cell 10, 47

work hardening 39

x

X-ray diffraction 15, 17, 22–24, 26

y

yield strain 30
yield stress 30, 35
Young's modulus 31, 34, 53