

Index

a

absorption 64
 absorption spectrum 85
 absorption strength 88
 absorptivity 13, 63
 addition theorem for spherical harmonics 232
 adjustable parameters 19
 advection term 229
 aerosol particles 82, 229
 albedo 13, 28
 all-land planet 152
 Andronova, N. 112, 116
 Angell, J. K. 294
 angular brackets 4
 annual average 6
 anomalies 5, 147, 229
 Arakawa, A. 16
 Archer, D. 93
 Archer, J. 93
 Arfken, G. B. 292
 atmospheric scattering 64
 atmospheric vertical structure 7
 attractor 257
 attractor basin 187
 autocorrelation function 5, 158
 autocorrelation time 5
 autocovariance function 234

b

Baker, M. 116
B and its relation to sensitivity 31
 Baum, S. K. 326
 beach ball model 203
 Bender, M. 326

Bessel functions 156, 180
 Bessel's integral 156
 bifurcation 21
 bivariate pdf 5
 black body 12, 28
 Boltzmann constant 62
 boundary conditions 67
 boundary layer 8
 Bowman, K. P. 195, 224
 box-diffusion model 273
 brightness temperature 69
 Budkyo radiation rule 27
 Budyko, M. I. 14, 119, 122, 198
 Budyko radiation rule 29
 Budyko's IR rule 122

c

Cahalan, R. F. 37, 180
 centered moment 5
 Cess, R. D. 108
 Chandrasekhar 83
 Chapman level 101
 chemical composition 11
 Chicago website 92
 chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) 86
 circular orbit 151
 Clausius/Clapeyron equation 108
 climate feedbacks 105
 climate sensitivity 30, 109
 cloud tops 14
 Coakley, J. A. 58, 83, 122, 203
 coalbedo 28, 83
 cold start 254
 commitment 259
 completeness relation 292

complex random numbers 230
 Conrath, B. J. 91
 convection 69
 convective adjustment 15
 convective-adjustment models 78
 cooling rate 73
 coordinate $\mu = \vartheta$ 120
 CO₂ forcing 101
 CO₂ spectrum 89
 covariance 5, 230
 covariance of errors 288
 Crowley, T. J. 326

d

damped diffusion 154
 damped diffusion dynamics 254
 damped diffusion filter 231
 decay modes 146, 233
 decay times 147
 degeneracy 207
 degree variance 233
 deterministic signals 288
 detrending 5
 diffusive heat transport 123
 dipole moment 86
 Dirac delta function 235, 254
 discrete time index 6
 distribution of solar flux 12
 divergence of a flux 57
 Doppler shift 87
 dry adiabatic lapse rate 70
 dust veil 253
 dynamical normal modes 233

e

eccentricity 149
 Eddington approximation 61, 66
 eddy diffusion 75
 effective heat capacity 253
 eigenfunctions 205
 eigenmode amplitudes 263
 eigen patterns 263
 eigenvalues 182, 205, 233
 emission temperature 27
 emissivity 63
 empirical orthogonal functions (EOFs)
 232, 290

empirical parameters 19
 energy levels 85
 ensemble 3
 ensemble average 4, 28
 ensemble mean 229
 ensemble members 28
 EOFs *see* empirical orthogonal functions
 (EOFs)
 equation of radiation energy transfer 61
 equinox distribution of insolation 121
 ergodic system 5, 6
 estimator 287
 Evans, D. A. D. 322
 exoplanets 103
 extinction coefficient 61
 extreme heating distributions 122

f

facula 11
 far infrared 88
 Farrell, B. F. 132
 feedback formalism 107
 Feulner, G. 325
 flux density 57, 58, 65
 flux at the top of the atmosphere 14
 Fourier series, complex 151
 Fourier transform 234
 frequency dependence of length scale
 191
 fudge factors 28
 functional 184

g

Galerkin method 163
 general circulation models (GCMs) 16
 generalized Sturm–Liouville system 244
 Ghil, M. 180
 Goody, R. 65, 86, 101, 102
 Goody, R. M. 83
 Gough, D. O. 12, 325
 Graves, C. E. 122, 130
 gray atmosphere 57, 63, 66, 85
 gray spectrum 80
 Green's function 253
 greenhouse effect 20, 85
 greenhouse gas (GHG) 85, 92

h

habitable zone 103
 Hansen, J. 293
 Hart, M. H. 103
 Hartmann, D. L. 129
 Hasselmann, K. 298
 heat conduction, vertical 75
 heat storage term 234
 heating components 129
 heating components: $H_0 = 0.70$,
 $H_2 = -0.53$, $H_4 = 0.061$ 130
 Heaviside step function 253, 256
 Held, I. 100, 109
 Hermite polynomials 180
 Hermitian 244
 Hoffman, P. F. 322
 homogeneous planet 148
 homogeneous solution 257
 Huang, J. 195, 224
 Huang, Y. 101
 Hyde, W. T. 199, 224, 329
 hygroscopic gases 255

i

ice cores 92
 ice feedback 109
 impulse/response function 253
 incoming solar radiation 121
 independent estimators 288
 industrial revolution 92
 infrared radiation 14
 Ingersoll, A. 116
 initial conditions 3
 initial distribution 147
 insolation 121
 insolation distribution 148
 International Panel on Climate Change
 (IPCC) 306
 irregular Legendre functions 128

k

Karhunen–Loève functions 232, 292
 Kasahara 16
 Kasting, J. F. 105
 Kasting, R. F. 325
 Keynes, John Maynard 287
 Kidschvink, J. L. 321

Kim, K. Y. 224
 Kirchoff's laws 62, 63
 Kirschvink, J. 116
 Korshover, J. 294
 Kronecker δ_{mn} 127

l

lagged autocorrelation 5
 Langevin equation 51
 Laplace series 215, 230
 Laplace transform 270
 lapse rate feedback 108
 latitude belt 121
 Law Dome 92
 Lebedeff, S. 293
 Legendre modes 120
 Legendre polynomials 120, 145
 Leith, C. E. 16
 length scale 191
 Lin, R.-Q. 195, 197, 199
 linear stability 180
 linear stability analysis 181
 line broadening 87
 line density 87
 Lindzen, R. S. 116, 132
 Liou, K. N. 83
 long wave radiation 14
 low-pass filters 234, 254

m

Manabe, S. 16, 58, 78
 Maunder Minimum 12
 mean 5
 Melezhik, V. A. 322
 Mengel, J. G. 193, 198
 middle atmosphere 112
 mid-latitude weather systems 229
 mixed-layer 9, 253
 mode amplitudes 152
 MODTRAN 81, 92, 94, 99
 moments 4
 Mount Pinatubo 114
 Mullen, G. 325
 Myhre, G. 99, 102

n

Nakajima, S. 116
 natural frequencies 85

neoproterozoic glaciations 322
 network of stations 291
 Neumann boundary condition 160
 normally distributed 5
 North, G. R. 37, 104, 122, 180, 190, 193,
 195, 197, 199, 203, 224
 numerical methods 159
 Nye, J. F. 327

o

ocean mixed layer 9
 optical depth 64
 optical path length 63
 orbital elements 9
 orthogonality 179
 orthogonality relation 292

p

Papoulis, A. 111
 parsimony 19, 28
 particular solution 257
 Pedlosky, J. 176
 Peltier, W. R. 327
 pencil beam 59
 perihelion 10
 periodic forcing 277
 Permafrost 261
 Petty, G. W. 83
 phenomenological parameter 19
 photon energy 86
 Pierrehumbert, R. T. 83, 86, 101
 Planck constant 62, 86
 Planck function 104
 Planck radiation function 62
 planet(s) 27
 planetary albedo 13
 polewards heat transport 122
 polyatomic molecules 85
 potential function 184
 pressure broadening 87
 probability density function (*pdf*) 5
 pseudo-spectral method 164
 Pujol, T. 104

r

radiance 58
 radiant energy flux 58

radiation temperature 27, 30
 radiation transfer programs 90
 radiative convective model 58, 77
 radiative equilibrium 58
 radiative equilibrium profile 74
 radiatively active molecules 62
 radiative transfer 57
 Ramanathan, V. 58, 104
 ramp forcing 274
 random field 232
 randomized initial conditions 28
 random number(s) 4
 random number generator 231
 random variable 287
 random walk 153
 random winds 157, 229
 realizations 3, 231
 recalcitrant climate effect 264
 red noise 281
 regression line 5
 relaxation times 147
 reservoir, thermal 288
 residuals 5
 resonant frequencies 85
 rhomboidal truncation 212
 Roe, G. 100, 112, 116
 root mean square error (RMS) 287, 288
 Rosing, M. T. 325
 rotational invariance 232
 runaway greenhouse 102

s

Sagan, C. 325
 Schlesinger, M. E. 107, 112, 116
 Schrag, D. P. 322
 seasonal cycle 253
 seasonal insolation 148
 Sellers, W. D. 119, 123
 semi-implicit method 162
 Shahbadi, B. 101
 Shen, S. S. P. 290, 294
 Simpson, G. C. 116
 single-slab ocean 254
 skin temperature 58
 slope-stability theorem 180
 Smagorinsky, J. 16
 small ice cap instability 193

- Soden, B. 100, 109
 soil 261
 solar cycle 253
 solar energy absorbed 28
 solar luminosity 11
 solid angle integrals 60
 source function 61
 spatially white noise 230
 Spectral Calc.com 87, 88
 spectral density 280
 spectral method 163
 spectral radiance 59
 spectrum of variances 234
 speed of light 62
 spherical coordinates 120
 spherical harmonic(s) 211, 293
 spherical harmonic degree 230
 spherical harmonic series 212
 Sturm–Liouville problem 125
 Sturm–Liouville system 179, 292
 stability 180, 181
 stationary 5, 7
 statistical equilibrium 15
 statistically independent 6, 230
 statistical mechanics 3
 statistical model 287
 steam engine 92
 Stefan–Boltzmann constant 62
 Stefan–Boltzmann Law 27
 Stevens, B. 119
 Stevens, M. J. 224
 stratified atmosphere 60
 stratosphere 112
 Strickler, R. F. 58, 78
 surface albedo 64
- t**
- Tarasov, L. 327
 temporal response 253
 thermal conductivity 260
 thermal decay modes 244
 Thiébaux, H. J. 290
 time constant: $\tau_0 = C/B$ 145
 tipping points 21
 top of the atmosphere (TOA) 14, 67
 total solar irradiance (TSI) 11
 “toy” Earths 4
- transient climate sensitivity 254
 triangular truncation 212
 truncation 212
 turbulence 7
 two-mode approximation 131
 two-slab model 262
 two-stream approximation 61
- u**
- US Standard Atmosphere 7
 UD model 272, 282
 unbiased estimator 287
 uncertainty principle 86
 uniform slab 73
 univariate 7
 unstable profile 75, 77
 upwelling 281
 upwelling-diffusion (UD) ocean 271
- v**
- variance 5
 variate 6
 vibrational and rotational transitions 85
 volcanic eruption 255
- w**
- Ward, P. D. 116, 321
 Warren, S. G. 322
 Washington, W. 16
 water vapor feedback 108
 water vapor spectrum 81
 water vapor window 81
 Watt, James 92
 wavenumber ($\tilde{\nu}$) 85
 weather forecast 16
 weather noise forcing 229
 Weaver, C. P. 104
 Weber, H. J. 292
 Wendisch, M. 59, 83
 Wu, Qigang 224
- y**
- Yang, Ping 59, 83
 Yung, Y. 65, 86, 101, 102
- z**
- Zachos, J., C. 322
 Zhuang, K. 224
 zonal strip 121

