

76Pa01 *Structure of the Excited Rotational Band in ^{40}Ca*

L. Pauling, Phys. Rev. Lett. 36, 162 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ^{40}Ca ; calculated rotational band structure. Orbital model.

76Pa02 *Self-Consistent Cranking Calculations for ^{20}Ne*

K. H. Passler, U. Mosel, Nucl. Phys. A257, 242 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ^{20}Ne ; calculated rotational spectrum. Self-consistent cranking model, Skyrme interaction.

76Pa03 *Calculation of Odd and Doubly Odd Nuclei with Skyrme-Type Forces*

K. -H. Passler, Nucl. Phys. A257, 253 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ^{13}C , ^{14}N , ^{16}O ; calculated binding energies, radii. $^7, ^8, ^9\text{Be}$, $^9, ^{10}, ^{11}\text{B}$, $^{11}, ^{12}, ^{13}\text{C}$, $^{13}, ^{14}, ^{15}\text{N}$, $^{15}, ^{16}, ^{17}\text{O}$, $^{17}, ^{18}, ^{19}\text{F}$, $^{19}, ^{20}\text{Ne}$; calculated quadrupole moment.

76Pa04 *Nuclear Data Sheets for A = 138*

S. C. Pancholi, M. J. Martin, Nucl. Data Sheets 18, 167 (1976).

Compilation: ^{138}Te , ^{138}I , ^{138}Xe , ^{138}Cs , ^{138}Ba , ^{138}La , ^{138}Ce , ^{138}Pr , ^{138}Nd , ^{138}Pm , ^{138}Sm ; compiled, evaluated structure data.

76Pa05 *Direct Measurement of the Sign of the Deformation of Light Nuclei by the Method of Blair Phase Shifts*

N. N. Pavlova, A. V. Yushkov, Yad. Fiz. 23, 252 (1976); Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 23, 131 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{12}\text{C}(\alpha, \alpha)$, (α, α') , $E=39.0, 50.5$ MeV; $^{24}\text{Mg}(\alpha, \alpha)$, (α, α') , $E=38.0, 50.5$ MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$; deduced Blair phase shifts. ^{12}C , ^{13}C , ^{24}Mg deduced deformation β .

76Pa06 *Multi-Band Spectra of Odd and Even Nuclei of the s-d Shell*

J. K. Parikh, Pramana 6, 42 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: $^{21, 23}\text{Na}$, $^{21, 22, 23}\text{Ne}$, $^{24, 28}\text{Mg}$, $^{25, 29}\text{Al}$; calculated levels. Deformed Hartree-Fock method.

76Pa07 *Radiochemical Study of the $^{12}\text{C}(^3\text{He},^7\text{Be})$ Reaction Mechanism at 30 MeV*

A. J. Pape, S. S. Markowitz, Phys. Rev. C13, 2116 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{12}\text{C}(^3\text{He},^7\text{Be})$, $E \leq 31$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E, E(^7\text{Be}), \theta)$; deduced reaction mechanisms.

76Pa08 *Nuclear Structure of $^{69}, ^{71}\text{Ge}$ in the Semimicroscopic Model*

V. Paar, U. Eberth, J. Eberth, Phys. Rev. C13, 2532 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: $^{69}, ^{71}\text{Ge}$; calculated levels, $B(\lambda)$. Neutron hole clusters coupled to quadrupole vibration. Alaga, Bohr-Mottelson microscopic models.

76Pa09 *An Energy-Dependent Lane-Model Nucleon-Nucleus Optical Potential*

D. M. Patterson, R. R. Doering, A. Galonsky, Nucl. Phys. A263, 261 (1976); Erratum Nucl. Phys. A308, 532 (1978).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{48}Ca , ^{90}Zr , ^{120}Sn , $^{208}\text{Pb}(p, n)$, $E=25, 35, 45$ MeV; analyzed previously measured IAS $\sigma(\theta)$; deduced energy-dependent isovector parameters. ^{27}Al , Fe, Sn, $^{209}\text{Bi}(n, n)$, $E=7.0, 14, 24$ MeV; calculated $\sigma(\theta)$.

76Pa10 *Coulomb Excitation of ^{135}Ba*

D. C. Palmer, R. C. Morgan, J. R. Cresswell, P. D. Forsyth, I. Hall, M. Maynard, D. J. Thomas, J. Phys. (London) G2, 421 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{135}\text{Ba}(\alpha, \alpha'\gamma)$, $E=8.0, 10.0$ MeV; measured Coulomb excitation, $I\gamma$. ^{135}Ba levels deduced $B(E2)$, $T_{1/2}$. Ge(Li) detector.

76Pa11 *Decays of ^{126}Ba and ^{126}Cs*

B. P. Pathak, L. Lessard, L. Nikkinen, I. L. Preiss, Phys. Rev. C14, 1573 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{126}Ba , ^{126}Cs [from $^{115}\text{In}(^{16}\text{O}, 5n)$, $^{121}\text{Sb}(^{11}\text{B}, 6n)$, $^{133}\text{Cs}(p, 8n)$]; measured E_γ , I_γ , $I(\text{ce})$, $\beta\gamma$ -, xray γ -, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin; deduced log ft, ICC, EC/ β^+ ratio, Q. ^{126}Ba ; measured $T_{1/2}$. ^{126}Cs , ^{126}Xe deduced levels, J, π , B(E2).

76Pa12 *The Closed-Shell Effect on Fission Barriers at $Z = 82$ and $N = 126$*

H. L. Pai, D. G. Andrews, Can. J. Phys. 54, 2056 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: $^{207}, ^{208}\text{Pb}$, ^{209}Bi , $^{210}, ^{211}\text{Po}$; calculated closed shell effect on fission barrier.

76Pa13 *Measurement of the Static Quadrupole Moments of the First 2+ States in ^{94}Mo , ^{96}Mo , ^{98}Mo , and ^{100}Mo*

P. Paradis, G. Lamoureux, R. Lecomte, S. Monaro, Phys. Rev. C14, 835 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{94, 96, 98, 100}\text{Mo}(\alpha, \alpha')$, $E=8.0$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha', \theta)$. $^{94, 96, 98, 100}\text{Mo}(^{16}\text{O}, ^{16}\text{O}')$, $E=36$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E(^{16}\text{O}'), \theta)$. $^{94, 96, 98, 100}\text{Mo}$ levels deduced quadrupole moment, $B(E2)$. Enriched targets.

76Pa14 *Improved Treatment of Pauli Operator in Calculation of Saturation Diagrams in ^{16}O*

R. Padjen, B. Rouben, Can. J. Phys. 54, 1854 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ^{16}O ; calculated renormalization of saturation diagrams.

76Pa15 *A Note on the Statistical Calculation of (n, α) Cross Sections Using Shell Independent Parameters*

H. L. Pai, Ann. Nucl. Energy 3, 129 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{32,34}\text{S}$, $^{35,37}\text{Cl}$, $^{39,41}\text{K}$, $^{40,44}\text{Ca}$, ^{45}Sc , $^{48,50}\text{Ti}$, ^{51}V , ^{55}Mn , ^{54}Fe , ^{58}Ni , $^{63,65}\text{Cu}$, $^{64,68}\text{Zn}$ (n, α), E=14 MeV; calculated σ .

76Pa16 *g Factor of the 635.4 keV Level in ^{171}Tm*

S. B. Patel, P. N. Tandon, K. P. Gopinathan, Phys. Rev. C14, 2027 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{171}Er [from $^{170}\text{Er}(n,\gamma)$]; measured $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, $\gamma\gamma(\theta,H)$. ^{171}Tm levels deduced g, μ . Enriched target.

76Pa17 *Neutron Resonance Spectroscopy in Natural Copper*

M. S. Pandey, J. B. Garg, Nucl. Sci. Eng. 60, 399 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: Cu(n,X), E=0.2-50 keV; measured total $\sigma(E)$. ^{64}Cu , ^{66}Cu deduced resonances, J, π , Γ_n , $\langle d \rangle$.

76Pa18 *Excitation Function for the Production of ^{123}I via the $^{127}\text{I}(p,5n)^{123}\text{Xe}$ Reaction*

A. M. J. Paans, W. Vaalburg, G. van Herk, M. G. Woldring, Int. J. Appl. Radiat. Isotop. 27, 465 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{127}\text{I}(p,5n)$, $E=43\text{-}66\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E)$ for production of ^{123}I after decay of ^{123}Xe .

76Pa19 *Analogue Resonance in $^{51}\text{V}(p,n)^{51}\text{Cr}$*

D. Pal, K. Krishan, Nucl. Phys. A272, 365 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ^{52}V ; calculated IAS parameters.

76Pa20 *Influence of the Pauli Principle on the Optical Potential for $\alpha + {}^{16}\text{O}$ Scattering*

R. A. Partridge, Y. C. Tang, D. R. Thompson, R. E. Brown, Nucl. Phys. A273, 341 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ${}^{16}\text{O}(\alpha, \alpha)$, $E=20, 25$ MeV; calculated $\sigma(\theta)$.

76Pa21 *Semi-Microscopic Description of ^{133}Xe by GVISR and Diagonalization*

V. Paar, B. K. S. Koene, Z. Phys. A279, 203 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ^{133}Xe ; calculated levels, $B(\lambda)$, quadrupole moment, μ .

76Pa22 *The Photodisintegration of ^{15}N Through Excited States of ^{14}N , ^{14}C and ^{12}C*

B. H. Patrick, E. M. Bowey, E. G. Muirhead, J. Phys. (London) G2, 751 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{15}N , $^{16}\text{O}(\gamma, n)$, (γ, p) , $^{15}\text{N}(\gamma, t)$, $E < 35$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E, E\gamma)$. ^{15}N giant resonances deduced structure parameters. Enriched targets, Ge(Li) detector.

76Pa23 *Is There an Anomaly in the Backward Cross Section of n-t Scattering Around 14 MeV (Question)*

G. Paic, D. Rendic, V. Pecar, Fizika 8, 73 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^3\text{H}(n,n)$, $E=13.94\text{-}14.94$ MeV; measured σ ; analyzed data $E=6\text{-}23$ MeV.

76Pa24 *The Role of Cluster-Vibration Coupling in the Nuclear Structure of Negative Parity States in ^{67}Zn*

V. Paar, E. Coffou, U. Eberth, J. Eberth, J. Phys. (London) G2, 917 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ^{67}Zn ; calculated levels, S, electromagnetic properties. Cluster-vibration model.

76Pa25 *Determination of the Signs of the Deformation of Light Nuclei from the Blair Phase Shift*

N. N. Pavlova, A. V. Yushkov, *Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, Ser. Fiz.* 40, 820 (1976); *Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR, Phys. Ser.* 40, No. 4, 110 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{12}C , $^{24}\text{Mg}(\alpha, \alpha)$, (α, α') , $E=30\text{-}50\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E, \theta)$, Blair phase shift. ^{12}C , ^{24}Mg deduced sign of β .

76PaZH

Journal: PPSSA 19B 131, Pandey

Nuclear Reactions: $^{238}\text{U}(\text{n},\text{F})$, $E=2\text{-}14\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(\text{fragment mass},\theta)$.

76PaZI

Thesis: DABBB 37B 306, Palmer

Nuclear Reactions: $^{35}, ^{37}\text{Cl}$, $^{36}\text{Ar}(\text{n},\text{d})$, $E=14.1\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(\text{Ed},\theta)$. $^{34}, ^{36}\text{S}$, ^{35}Cl levels deduced S.

76PaZJ

Report: IKO 1976 Ann, P26, Panman

Nuclear Moments: esic-Atoms ^{181}Ta ; measured hyperfine splitting of pionic atoms; deduced quadrupole moment.

76PaZK

Thesis: DABBB 37B 831, Payne

Nuclear Reactions: ${}^6\text{Li}(\text{e},\text{e}), (\text{e},\text{e}')$; calculated form factors.

76PaZL *Study of High Resolution Neutron Total and Capture Cross-Sections in Separated Isotopes of Copper*($^{63,65}_{29}\text{Cu}$)

M. S. Pandey, Thesis, State University New York at Albany (1975); Diss. Abst. Int. 36B, 5659 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{63,65}\text{Cu}(n,X)$, E 1-150 keV; measured total $\sigma(E)$. $^{64,66}\text{Cu}$ deduced resonances, parameters.

76PaZN

Conference proceedings: Baku p349

Nuclear Reactions: $^{54}, ^{56}, ^{58}\text{Fe}(\alpha, \alpha')$, $E=29.3, 38, 40, 50$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E; \theta)$. $^{54}, ^{56}, ^{58}\text{Fe}$ deduced deformation parameters.

76PaZO

Conference proceedings: Baku p162

Nuclear Reactions: $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p},\text{p}'\gamma)$, $E=1.2\text{-}1.6\text{ MeV}$; measured E_γ , I_γ . ^{13}N levels deduced Γ . Ge(Li) detectors.

76PaZP *Decay of Mass-Separated ^{143}Ba*

J. C. Pacer, J. C. Hill, W. L. Talbert, Jr., D. G. Shirk, Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 8, 1003, EC6 (1976)

Radioactivity: ^{143}Ba ; measured $T_{1/2}$, $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. ^{143}La deduced levels.

76PaZR

Journal: PHCAA 32 53 EA2

Radioactivity: ^{126}Ba , ^{126}Cs ; measured β , γ -spectra; deduced log ft. ^{126}Cs , ^{126}Xe deduced level properties.

76PaZS

Journal: PHCAA 32 28 CA9

Nuclear Reactions: $^{94, 96, 98, 100}\text{Mo}(\alpha, \alpha')$, $E=8$ MeV; $^{94, 96, 98, 100}\text{Mo}(^{16}\text{O}, ^{16}\text{O}')$, $E=36.5$ MeV; measured Coulomb excitation. $^{94, 96, 98, 100}\text{Mo}$ deduced quadrupole moment, $B(E2)$.

76PaZT

Report: JINR-P15-9649, S S Parzhitsky

Nuclear Reactions: $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p},\gamma)$, $E=1.2\text{-}1.6\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E, E\gamma)$. ^{13}N deduced resonances, Γ .

76PaZU *Level Structure of ^{126}Cs and ^{126}Xe*

B. P. Pathak, L. Lessard, L. Nikkinen, Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 5, 814, EA2 (1976)

Radioactivity: ^{126}Ba , ^{126}Cs ; measured β -, γ -spectra. ^{126}Cs , ^{126}Xe deduced levels, K, J, π .

76PaZV *Investigation of the Reorientation Effect in ^{94}Mo , ^{96}Mo , ^{98}Mo , ^{100}Mo*

P. Paradis, G. Lamoureux, R. Lecomte, S. Monaro, Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 5, 789, CA9 (1976)

Nuclear Reactions: $^{94, 96, 98, 100}\text{Mo}(\alpha, \alpha')$, $E=8$ MeV; $^{94, 96, 98, 100}\text{Mo}(^{16}\text{O}, ^{16}\text{O}')$, $E=36$ MeV; measured Coulomb excitation. $^{94, 96, 98, 100}\text{Mo}$ levels deduced $B(E2)$, quadrupole moment.

76PaZW *Spectroscopic Study of $^{140}\text{Ce}(d,p)^{141}\text{Ce}$ at 17 MeV*

J. E. Park, W. W. Daehnick, M. J. Spisak, Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 4, 636, HF17 (1976)

Nuclear Reactions: $^{140}\text{Ce}(d,p)$, $E=17$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E_p, \theta)$. ^{141}Ce deduced levels, L, J, π , S.

76PaZX Decay of ^{68}As

R. C. Pardo, C. N. Davids, E. B. Norman, L. A. Parks, Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 4, 580, EF8 (1976)

Radioactivity: ^{68}As ; measured $T_{1/2}$, $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. ^{68}Ge deduced levels.

76PaZY *I. The Decay of Arsenic-68 and Excited States in Arsenic-68. II. The Decay of Manganese-59*

R. C. Pardo, Thesis, Univ. Texas at Austin (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{58}\text{Ni}(^{12}\text{C},\text{pn})$, $E=32\text{ MeV}$; $^{54}\text{Fe}(^{16}\text{O}, \text{pn})$, $E=41\text{ MeV}$; measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $n\gamma$ -, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. ^{68}As deduced levels, γ -branching.

Radioactivity: ^{68}As [from $^{58}\text{Ni}(^{12}\text{C},\text{pn})$, $E=39\text{ MeV}$; $^{54}\text{Fe}(^{16}\text{O},\text{pn})$, $E=38\text{-}44\text{ MeV}$]; measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $E\beta^+$, $\beta\gamma$ -, $\gamma\gamma$ -, $n\gamma$ -coin, $T_{1/2}$, $\beta\gamma(t)$; deduced $Q(\epsilon)$, $\log ft$, mass excess. ^{68}Ge deduced levels, γ -branching.

76PaZZ

Report: MSUCL-200, D M Patterson

Nuclear Reactions: ^{48}Ca , ^{90}Zr , ^{120}Sn , $^{208}\text{Pb}(\text{p}, \text{n})$, $E=25, 35, 45 \text{ MeV}$; measured IAS $\sigma(\theta)$; deduced potential, parameters. DWBA parameter search.

76Pe01 *Two-Neutron Stripping Reaction ($^{18}\text{O}, ^{16}\text{O}$) on ^{48}Ca*

J. F. Petersen, D. A. Lewis, D. Dehnhard, H. P. Morsch, B. F. Bayman, Phys. Rev. Lett. 36, 307 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{48}\text{Ca}(^{18}\text{O}, ^{16}\text{O})$, E=50 MeV; measured $\sigma(E(^{16}\text{O}), \theta)$. DWBA analysis.

76Pe02 *Spectroscopic and Reaction Mechanism Information Derived from $^{160}\text{Gd}(d,t)^{159}\text{Gd}$ and $^{162}\text{Dy}(d,t)^{161}\text{Dy}$ Reaction Measurements*

J. C. Peng, J. V. Maher, G. H. Wedberg, C. M. Cheng, Phys. Rev. C13, 1451 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{160}Gd , $^{162}\text{Dy}(d,t)$, $E=17$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E,t,\theta)$. ^{159}Gd , ^{161}Dy deduced levels, L, S. DWBA analysis.

76Pe03 *The $^{15}\text{N}(p,\alpha)^{12}\text{C}$ Reaction with Polarized Protons from 0.34 to 1.21 MeV*

G. H. Pepper, L. Brown, Nucl. Phys. A260, 163 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{15}\text{N}(\text{polarized } p, \alpha)$, $E=0.34\text{-}1.21$ MeV; measured analyzing power $A(\theta)$. Enriched target.

76Pe04 *Band Mixing in Light Nuclei: Treatment of Hole Excitations and Importance of Isospin*

F. R. Peiffer, R. W. Zurmuhle, D. P. Balamuth, Phys. Lett. 62B, 19 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ^{23}Na ; calculated levels; deduced statements regarding correct treatment of hole states in band mixing calculations to be incorrect.

76Pe05 *Energy Dependences of ($^{16}\text{O}, ^{12}\text{C}$) Transitions*

J. C. Peng, J. V. Maher, W. Oelert, D. A. Sink, C. M. Chang, H. S. Song, Nucl. Phys. A264, 312 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{24}\text{Mg}(^{16}\text{O}, ^{12}\text{C})$, $E=36, 42, 48$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E(^{12}\text{C}), \theta)$. $^{28}\text{Si}(^{16}\text{O}, ^{12}\text{C})$, $E=36, 42, 48, 53$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E(^{12}\text{C}), \theta)$. ^{28}Si , ^{32}S levels deduced S. DWBA analysis.

76Pe06 *Investigation of the $^{32}\text{S}(n,\alpha)^{29}\text{Si}$ Reaction at 14.1 MeV*

C. -C. Perng, S. -Y. Lin, M. -C. Chou, Y. -C. Hsu, Y. -C. Hsu, Chin. J. Phys. (Taiwan) 14, 62 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{32}\text{S}(n,\alpha)$, $E=14.1$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha, \theta)$. ^{29}Si deduced nuclear temperature. DWBA analysis.

76Pe07 *Comments of Primordial Superheavy Elements*

F. Petrovich, R. J. Philpott, D. Robson, J. J. Bevelacqua, M. Golin, D. Stanley, Phys. Rev. Lett. 37, 558 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: superheavy; calculated single particle levels, $Q\alpha$, $T_{1/2}$.

76Pe08 *Tensor Analyzing Power Measurements in the $^{16}\text{O}(d, \alpha)^{14}\text{N}$ Reaction at 0°*

D. T. Petty, J. A. Kuehner, J. Szucs, P. W. Green, G. D. Jones, Phys. Rev. C14, 12 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{16}\text{O}(\text{polarized } d, \alpha)$, $E=11, 12, 13, 14$ MeV; measured $A(\theta)$, α -yields. ^{14}N levels deduced J, π .

76Pe09 *Neutron Cross Sections of the Isomeric Nuclei ^{85m}Kr , ^{87m}Sr , and ^{91m}Nb*

Y. V. Petrov, A. I. Shlyakhter, Yad. Fiz. 23, 1186 (1976); Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 23, 631 (1977).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{85m}Kr , ^{87m}Sr , $^{91m}\text{Nb}(n,n')$, $E=0.02\text{-}2.0\text{ MeV}$; calculated $\sigma(E)$ for isomer excitation.

76Pe10 *Excitation of Three Isospin Modes of the Giant Magnetic Dipole Resonance in Mass 24 Isobars*

R. J. Peterson, F. E. Cecil, R. A. Ristinen, E. R. Flynn, N. Stein, J. D. Sherman, Phys. Rev. C14, 868 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{24}\text{Mg}(^3\text{He},t)$, $E=38.6$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E_t, \theta)$. $^{24}\text{Mg}(^3\text{He},^3\text{He}')$, $E=41.2$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E(^3\text{He}'), \theta)$. $^{24}\text{Mg}(t, ^3\text{He})$, $E=24$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E(^3\text{He}), \theta)$. ^{24}Na , ^{24}Mg , ^{24}Al deduced levels, T.

76Pe11 *Spin and Parity Assignments in ^{38}K via the (d, α) Reaction Near 0^0*

D. T. Petty, P. G. Ikossi, J. A. Kuehner, J. Szucs, Phys. Rev. C14, 908 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{40}\text{Ca}(\text{polarized } d, \alpha)$, $E=7.5, 7.75, 8.0$ MeV; measured $A(\theta)$, $\theta=20^0$. ^{38}K levels deduced J, π .

76Pe12 *Cross Sections for Production of Stable and Long-Lived Nuclides by High Energy Spallation of Iron; Cosmic Ray Implications*

C. Perrin, Phys. Rev. C14, 1108 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: Fe(p,X), E=0.6, 21 GeV; measured σ for production of stable, long-lived isotopes of Be, Sc, Cr, V, Mn, Co, Na; deduced cosmic ray abundances.

76Pe13 *Dynamical Effects in Interactions of Complex Nuclei*

V. P. Permyakov, H. Schulz, Yad. Fiz. 24, 313 (1976); Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 24, 163 (1977).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{208}Pb , ^{146}Nd , $^{152}\text{Sm}(^{16}\text{O},\text{X})$, ^{208}Pb , $^{232}\text{Th}(^{84}\text{Kr},\text{X})$; calculated Coulomb barrier.

76Pe14 *Relative Yields of Xenon Isotopes in the Photofission of ^{237}Np and ^{235}U*

K. A. Petrzhak, E. V. Platygina, Y. A. Solovev, V. F. Teplykh, At. Energ. 41, 44 (1976); Sov. At. Energy 41, 654 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{237}Np , $^{235}\text{U}(\gamma, \text{F})$, E 20 MeV bremsstrahlung; measured relative yields of 131 , 132 , 134 , ^{136}Xe .

76PeZM

Thesis: DABBB 36B 5116, Peng

Nuclear Reactions: ^{24}Mg , $^{28}\text{Si}(^{16}\text{O}, ^{12}\text{C})$, $E=36\text{-}53\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E, \theta)$.

76PeZN

Report: COO-535-763, P109, Peterson

Nuclear Reactions: $^6, ^7\text{Li}$, $^{12}, ^{13}\text{C}$, Si, $\text{Fe}(\pi^+, \pi^+)$, (π^+, π^+) , $E=50\text{ MeV}$; measured σ .

76PeZO

Report: COO-535-763, P57, Peterson

Nuclear Reactions: $^{28}\text{Si}(^3\text{He}, t)$, $E=38.5$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E, \theta)$. ^{28}P deduced levels, L.

76PeZP *Oxygen on Silicon Elastic Scattering*

J. F. Petersen, J. L. Artz, D. Dehnhard, S. Kubono, D. A. Lewis, T. K. Li, D. J. Weber, Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 8, 1006, ED13 (1976)

Nuclear Reactions: $^{28}, ^{29}, ^{30}\text{Si}(^{16}\text{O}, ^{16}\text{O}), (^{17}\text{O}, ^{17}\text{O}), (^{18}\text{O}, ^{18}\text{O})$, $E=50$ MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$.

76PeZR

Journal: PHCAA 32 27 CA3

Nuclear Reactions: $^{40}\text{Ca}(\text{polarized d},\alpha)$, $E=7.5, 7.75, 8.0$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E\alpha)$, A.

76PeZS *Tensor Analyzing Power Measurements in the $^{40}\text{Ca}(d(\text{pol}), \alpha)^{38}\text{K}$ Reaction at 0°*

D. T. Petty, P. G. Ikossi, J. A. Kuehner, J. Szucs, Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 5, 788, CA3 (1976)

Nuclear Reactions: $^{40}\text{Ca}(\text{polarized } d, \alpha)$, $E=7.5, 7.75, 8.0$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E, \alpha, \theta)$, $A(\theta)$. ^{38}K levels deduced J.

76PeZT *Multistep Processes and Limits on Isoscalar E5 and E6 Strength in ^{24}Mg*

R. J. Peterson, F. E. Cecil, Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 4, 663, JH8 (1976)

Nuclear Reactions: $^{24}\text{Mg}({}^3\text{He}, {}^3\text{He}')$, $E=41$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E({}^3\text{He}'), \theta)$; deduced reaction mechanism.

76PeZU

Report: CNEA-NT 3/76, P40

Radioactivity: ^{90}Kr ; measured E_γ , I_γ , $\beta\gamma$ -coin, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, $T_{1/2}$; deduced Q, ICC, log ft. ^{90}Rb deduced levels, J, π , λ . 90 , $^{90\text{m}}\text{Rb}$; measured $T_{1/2}$.

76PeZV *Dynamical Effects at Complex Nucleus Interaction*

V. P. Permyakov, H. Schultz, JINR-P4-9465 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{146}Nd , ^{152}Sm , $^{208}\text{Pb}(^{16}\text{O}, ^{16}\text{O})$, ^{232}Th , $^{208}\text{Pb}(^{84}\text{Kr}, ^{84}\text{Kr})$; calculated Coulomb barrier.

76PeZW Decay of ^{197}Ir

R. F. Petry, D. S. Shirk, J. C. Hill, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 21, 558, DG4 (1976); Priv. Comm. (June 1976).

Radioactivity: $^{197\text{m}}$, ^{197}Ir ; measured E_γ , I_γ . 197 , $^{197\text{m}}\text{Pt}$ deduced transitions. No data.

76PeZY Inelastic ^{18}O Scattering on ^{54}Fe

J. F. Petersen, D. A. Lewis, H. P. Morsch, Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 4, 555, DE13 (1976)

Radioactivity: ^{19}O ; measured $\beta\gamma(\theta, \text{H}, \text{t})$. ^{19}F deduced quadrupole frequency.

Nuclear Reactions: $^{54}\text{Fe}(^{18}\text{O}, ^{18}\text{O}')$, $E=50\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(\theta)$ to levels in ^{54}Fe .

76Pf01 *Elektromagnetische Kernradien der stabilen Argon-Isotope*

H. -J. Pfeiffer, H. Daniel, Nucl. Phys. A264, 498 (1976).

Atomic Physics: esic-Atoms 36 , 38 , ^{40}Ar ; measured muonic X-rays; deduced rms nuclear radii, model-independent radii. Muonic atoms.

76Pf02 *Die Bestimmung der Wirkungsquerschnitte verschiedener (n,p)- und (n, α)-Reaktionen*

G. Pfrepper, C. Raitschev, Radiochim. Acta 23, 127 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{28}Si , ^{64}Zn , ^{65}Cu , $^{66}\text{Zn}(n,p)$, ^{30}Si , $^{31}\text{P}(n,\alpha)$, E=fission spectrum; measured σ .

76Pf03 *Zur Bestimmung des Wirkungsquerschnittes der Reaktion $^{81}\text{Br}(n,p)^{81m}\text{Se}$ für Spaltneutronen*

G. Pfrepper, C. Raitschev, M. Michailow, Radiochim. Acta 23, 55 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{81}\text{Br}(n,p)$, E=reactor spectrum; measured activation σ for ^{81m}Se .

76Ph01 *Investigation of the Quadrupole Deformation of ^{11}B by Means of 30 MeV Polarized Proton Inelastic Scattering*

D. -L. Pham, J. Phys. (Paris), Lett. 37, L-67 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{11}\text{B}(\text{polarized p,p}')$, $E=30\text{ MeV}$; analyzed $\sigma(\text{Ep}', \theta)$, $A(\theta)$. ^{11}B deduced quadrupole deformation β_2 .

76PhZY

Report: ISN-76-01, p31,Pham

Nuclear Reactions: $^{11}\text{B}(\text{polarized p,p}')$, $E=30.3\text{ MeV}$; analyzed $\sigma(E_{\text{p}'}, \theta)$, $A(\theta)$. ^{11}B deduced β_2 .

76PhZZ *Neutron Total Cross Section for ^3H*

T. W. Phillips, B. L. Berman, W. A. Barletta, J. D. Seagrave, Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 4, 534, BF9 (1976)

Nuclear Reactions: $^3\text{H}(\text{n},\text{X})$, $E=0.05\text{-}50\text{ keV}$; measured total $\sigma(E)$.

76Pi01 *Perturbative Approximations to the Effective Interaction: Comparisons with Exact Results for Large Matrices*

S. Pittel, C. M. Vincent, J. D. Vergados, Phys. Rev. C13, 412 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ^{18}O ; calculated perturbative approximations to the effective interaction. Pade approximants.

76Pi02 *On the Energy-Dependence of Background-Resonance Interference Effects in Knockout Reactions*

S. Pittel, Phys. Lett. 61B, 324 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p},2\text{p})$, $E=0.2\text{-}1.0\text{ GeV}$; calculated missing-energy spectra.

76Pi03 $vi_{13/2}$ and $vh_{9/2}$ Isomers in Odd-A Pt Nuclei

M. Piiparinen, S. K. Saha, P. J. Daly, C. L. Dors, F. M. Bernthal, T. L. Khoo, Phys. Rev. C13, 2208 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{186}, ^{188}, ^{190}, ^{192}\text{Os}(\alpha, 3n\gamma)$, $E=30\text{-}50\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E, E\gamma, \theta)$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, $\gamma\gamma(t)$. $^{187}, ^{189}, ^{191}\text{Pt}$ deduced levels, J , π , $T_{1/2}$, λ .

76Pi04 *Level Structure of ^{149}Nd (I). The $^{148}\text{Nd}(n, \gamma)$ Reaction*

J. A. Pinston, R. Roussille, H. Borner, H. R. Koch, Nucl. Phys. A264, 1 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{148}\text{Nd}(n, \gamma)$, E_{th} ; measured E_{γ} , I_{γ} , $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. ^{149}Nd deduced levels, J , π , neutron binding energy. Enriched target. Bent crystal, Ge(Li) spectrometers.

76Pi05 *High-Spin States in ^{59}Ni*

M. Pichevar, J. Delaunay, B. Delaunay, H. J. Kim, Y. El Masri, J. Vervier, Nucl. Phys. A264, 132 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{50}\text{Cr}(^{12}\text{C}, n2p\gamma)$, $E=26\text{-}58\text{ MeV}$; $^{56}\text{Fe}(\alpha, n\gamma)$, $E=10, 15, 22.5\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E, E\gamma, \theta)$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. ^{59}Ni deduced levels, J, mixing ratios. Enriched ^{50}Cr target.

76Pi06 *The Level Structure of ^{191}Pt from the Decay of 3.2 h ^{191}Au*

M. Piiparinen, S. K. Saha, P. J. Daly, T. L. Khoo, C. L. Dors, F. M. Bernthal, Nucl. Phys. A265, 253 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{191}Au [from $^{191}\text{Ir}(\alpha,4n)$]; measured E_γ , I_γ , $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. ^{191}Pt deduced levels, J, π , ICC. Enriched target, Ge(Li) detectors.

76Pi07 *Evidence for an Octupole Rotational Band in ^{74}Se*

R. B. Piercey, A. V. Ramayya, R. M. Ronningen, J. H. Hamilton, R. L. Robinson, H. J. Kim, Phys. Rev. Lett. 37, 496 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{60}\text{Ni}(^{16}\text{O}, 2n\gamma)$, $E=45\text{ MeV}$; $^{64}\text{Ni}(^{12}\text{C}, 2n\gamma)$; measured $\sigma(E\gamma, \theta)$, DSA, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. ^{74}Se deduced levels, K, J, π , $T_{1/2}$, B(E2), β .

76Pi08 *Theoretical Investigations of Double Internal Bremsstrahlung in Electron Capture*

K. Pisk, A. Ljubicic, B. A. Logan, Nucl. Phys. A267, 77 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{37}Ar ; calculated $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, energy distribution of γ emitted in double internal bremsstrahlung EC.

76Pi09 *Alpha-Transfer Reactions in Light Nuclei. I. An Exact-Finite-Range Coupled-Channels Analysis*

D. J. Pisano, Phys. Rev. C14, 468 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{24}\text{Mg}(^3\text{He}, ^7\text{Be})$, $E=25.5$ MeV; calculated $\sigma(E(^7\text{Be}), \theta)$. Finite-range, fixed-range DWBA, CCBA.

76Pi10 *Alpha-Transfer Reactions in Light Nuclei. II. (^3He , ^7Be) Pickup Reaction*

D. J. Pisano, P. D. Parker, Phys. Rev. C14, 475 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{16}O , $^{24}\text{Mg}(^3\text{He}, ^7\text{Be})$, $E=25.5$ MeV; $^{12}\text{C}(^3\text{He}, ^7\text{Be})$, $E=25.5, 27.0, 29.0$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E(^7\text{Be}), \theta)$; deduced reaction mechanism. ^{20}Ne levels deduced S. Hauser-Feshbach, CCBA analysis.

76Pi11 *Bounds on the Rate of $^1\text{H}(p, e^+\nu)^2\text{H}$ in Impulse Approximation*

H. S. Picker, M. I. Haftel, Phys. Rev. C14, 1293 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^1\text{H}(p, e^+\nu)$; calculated bounds on rate. Impulse approximation.

76Pi12 *Excitation of the Giant Dipole Resonance in $^{12}\text{C}(\pi, \pi')^{12}\text{C}^*$*

H. J. Pirner, Phys. Rev. C14, 1665 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{12}\text{C}(\pi, \pi')$, E=180 MeV; calculated $\sigma(E)$ to giant resonance in ^{12}C . Glauber theory.

76Pi13 *Rotational States in ^{151}Nd Populated Through Thermal Neutron Capture*

J. A. Pinston, R. Roussille, H. Borner, W. F. Davidson, P. Jeuch, H. R. Koch, K. Schreckenbach, D. Heck, Nucl. Phys. A270, 61 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{150}\text{Nd}(n,\gamma)$, $E=\text{th}$; measured E_γ , I_γ , $E(\text{ce})$, $I(\text{ce})$. ^{151}Nd deduced levels, J , π , neutron binding energy. Enriched target. Bent crystal, Ge(Li), electron spectrometers.

76Pi14 *A Method for Estimating the Singular Part of the Effective Shell-Model Interaction and its Influence on Perturbation Theory*

S. Pittel, Nucl. Phys. A271, 62 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ^{18}O ; calculated intruder state singularities.

76Pi15 *The γ -Decay of Excited States of ^{141}Ce Observed in the $^{140}\text{Ce}(d,p\gamma)$ Reaction*

K. Pingel, W. Dunnweber, E. Grosse, P. Von Brentano, Nucl. Phys. A273, 112 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{140}\text{Ce}(d,p\gamma)$, $E=8$ MeV; measured $p\gamma$ -coin, $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$. ^{141}Ce deduced levels, J, π , γ -branching. Natural target.

76Pi16 *Study of States in ^{19}F and ^{20}Ne via the $(^{13}\text{C},^9\text{Be})$ α -Transfer Reaction*

A. A. Pilt, D. J. Millener, H. Bradlow, O. Dietzsch, P. S. Fisher, W. J. Naude, W. D. M. Rae, D. Sinclair, Nucl. Phys. A273, 189 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{15}N , $^{16}\text{O}(^{13}\text{C},^9\text{Be})$, $E=105$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E,\theta)$. ^{19}F , ^{20}Ne deduced levels, relative spectroscopic amplitudes, suggested J , π values. Enriched gas targets. Shell-model calculation.

76Pi17 *Dispersive Treatment of Low-Energy Pion-Nucleus Forward Elastic Scattering*

H. Pilkuhn, N. Zovko, H. G. Schaile, Z. Phys. A279, 283 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ^4He , ^6Li , ^7Li , ^9Be , $^{12}\text{C}(\pi, \pi)$; calculated scattering amplitudes.

76Pi18 *The g-Factor of the 659 keV Level in ^{117}In*

R. G. Pillay, S. H. Devare, P. N. Tandon, Pramana 7, 190 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{117}Cd ; measured $\gamma\gamma(\theta, H, t)$. ^{117}In level deduced g, $T_{1/2}$.

76PiZI

Conference proceedings: Lowell(Interactions of Neutrons), CONF-760715-P2,Vol2 P1300

Nuclear Reactions: $^{146}, ^{148}, ^{150}\text{Nd}(n,\gamma)$, E=th; measured γ , ce spectra. $^{147}, ^{149}, ^{151}\text{Nd}$ deduced levels.

76PiZJ

Conference proceedings: Dubna(Selected Topics in Nucl Structure)Vol1, P196

Nuclear Reactions: $^{16}\text{O}(^{60}\text{Ni}, 2p\gamma)$, $^{12}\text{C}(^{64}\text{Ni}, 2n\gamma)$; measured $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, $\gamma(\theta)$, Doppler broadened lineshapes. ^{74}Se deduced levels, $T_{1/2}$.

76PiZK

Conference proceedings: Dubna(Selected Topics in Nucl Structure)Vol1, P61

Nuclear Reactions: $^{146}, ^{148}, ^{150}\text{Nd}(n,\gamma)$, $E=\text{th}$; measured γ , ce spectra. $^{147}, ^{149}, ^{151}\text{Nd}$ deduced levels, K.

76PiZL

Conference proceedings: Dubna(Selected Topics in Nucl Structure)Vol1, P56

Nuclear Reactions: $^{88}\text{Sr}(\text{p},\gamma)$, $E=2.8\text{-}3.8\text{ MeV}$; measured E_γ , I_γ . ^{89}Y deduced levels, J , π .

76PiZM *Average Resonance Spectroscopy in ^{87}Y Nucleus*

J. Piotrowski, G. Szeflinska, Z. Szeflinski, Z. Wilhelmi, Proc. Int. Conf. Selected Topics in Nucl. Struct., Dubna, Vol. 1, p. 55 (1976); JINR-D-9682 (1976)

Nuclear Reactions: $^{86}\text{Sr}(p,\gamma)$, $E=2.8\text{-}3.8$ MeV; measured E_γ , I_γ . ^{87}Y deduced levels, J, π .

76PiZN *Average Resonance Spectroscopy in ^{85}Y Nucleus*

J. Piotrowski, G. Szeflinska, Z. Szeflinski, Z. Wilhelmi, Proc. Intern. Conf. Selected Topics in Nucl. Struct., Dubna (1976), Vol. 1, p. 54 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{84}\text{Sr}(p,\gamma)$, $E=2.8\text{-}3.8$ MeV; measured E_γ , I_γ . ^{85}Y deduced levels, J, π .

76PiZP

Journal: PHCAA 32 13 BA2

Nuclear Reactions: ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{He},\text{d})$; measured $\sigma(\text{Ed})$.

76PiZR

Report: ORNL-5137, P79

Nuclear Reactions: $^{60}\text{Ni}(^{16}\text{O}, 2p\gamma)$; measured $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, $\gamma(\theta)$, Doppler broadened lineshape. ^{74}Se deduced levels, K, J, π , $T_{1/2}$.

76PiZS *Nouvelle Confirmation de la Mesure de Deutons a Haute Energie dans la Reaction $^3\text{He} + ^3\text{He}$*

R. Pigeon, M. Irshad, R. J. Slobodrian, Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 5, 774, BA2 (1976)

Nuclear Reactions: $^3\text{He}(^3\text{He},\text{d})$, $^2\text{H}(^3\text{He},\text{p})$; measured σ .

76PiZU

Report: JINR-P15-9455, J Piotrowski

Nuclear Reactions: $^{89}\text{Y}(\text{p},\gamma)$, $E=2.2\text{-}3.4\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E, E\gamma)$. ^{90}Zr deduced resonances, levels, J , π .

76PiZY

Report: MSUCL-206, M Piiparinen

Radioactivity: ^{191}Au [from $^{191}\text{Ir}(\alpha,4n)$]; measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, $\gamma\gamma(t)$; deduced ICC, log ft. ^{191}Pt deduced levels, J, π , $T_{1/2}$.

76PiZZ

Report: MSUCL-204, M Piiparinen

Nuclear Reactions: $^{186}, ^{188}, ^{190}, ^{192}\text{Os}(\alpha, 3n\gamma)$, $E=30\text{-}50\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E, E\gamma, \theta)$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, $\gamma(t)$. $^{187}, ^{189}, ^{191}\text{Pt}$ deduced levels, J, π , $T_{1/2}$. Enriched targets.

76PI01 *A Study of the Neutron-Proton Final State Interaction in Proton-Induced Deuteron Breakup*

R. Plasek, V. Valkovic, G. C. Phillips, Nucl. Phys. A256, 189 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^2\text{H}(p,2p)$, (p,pn) , $E=8\text{-}12\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E;E_p, E_n, \theta_p, \theta_n)$.

76PI02 *Model-Independent Information on $\alpha + d$ Clustering in ${}^6\text{Li}$*

G. R. Plattner, M. Bornand, K. Alder, Phys. Lett. 61B, 21 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ${}^6\text{Li}$; calculated α -d coupling constant.

76PI03 *On the Mechanism of the $^{24}\text{Mg}(\alpha, p)^{27}\text{Al}$ and $^{24}\text{Mg}(\alpha, \alpha)^{24}\text{Mg}$ Reactions*

J. Ploskonka, K. Grotowski, A. Kapuscik, A. Strzalkowski, L. Zybert, R. Zybert, Acta Phys. Pol. B7, 289 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{24}\text{Mg}(\alpha, p)$, (α, α) , $E=23.05\text{-}28.55$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E)$ to levels in ^{24}Mg , ^{27}Al .

76PI04 *Fission Cross Section of Neptunium-237 from 3 eV to 2 MeV*

S. Plattard, J. Blons, D. Paya, Nucl. Sci. Eng. 61, 477 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{237}\text{Np}(n,F)$, $E=3\text{ eV}-2\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E)$. ^{238}Np deduced resonances, resonance parameters.

76PI05 *Number of 59.5 keV-Photons Per Decay of ^{241}Am*

J. Plch, J. Zderadicka, L. Kokta, Czech. J. Phys. 26B, 1344 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{241}Am ; measured γ -emission rate, activity; deduced absolute I_γ for 59.5-keV transition.

76PI06 *Acceleration of ^{48}Ca Ions and New Possibilities of Synthesizing Superheavy Elements*

A. A. Pleve, At. Energ. 40, 440 (1976); Sov. At. Energy 40, 528 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{206}, ^{207}, ^{208}\text{Pb}(^{48}\text{Ca}, \text{X})$, E
255 MeV; measured σ for production of ^{252}No .

76PIZU

Report: CEA-N-1875, P77,Plattard

Nuclear Reactions: $^{237}\text{Np}(\text{n},\text{F})$, $E=9.1\text{-}2\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E)$.

76PIZW

Report: ORNL-5137, P32

Nuclear Reactions: Ni(²⁰Ne,F), E=160 MeV; measured σ .

76PIZX

Report: ORNL-5137, P31

Nuclear Reactions: $^{133}\text{Cs}(^{20}\text{Ne}, \text{X})$, E=165 MeV; $^{141}\text{Pr}(^{12}\text{C}, \text{X})$, E=120 MeV; measured evaporation residues.

76PIZZ

Report: ORNL-5111, P68

Nuclear Reactions: ^{107}Ag , $^{133}\text{Cs}(^{20}\text{Ne}, \text{F})$, $^{141}\text{Pr}(^{12}\text{C}, \text{F})$; measured σ .

76Po01 *Ground-State Occupancies and Effective Interactions in s-d Shell Nuclei*

V. Potbhare, S. P. Pandya, Nucl. Phys. A256, 253 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: $^{20, 21, 22}\text{Ne}$, ^{23}Na , $^{24, 25, 26}\text{Mg}$, ^{27}Al , $^{28, 29, 30}\text{Si}$, ^{31}P , $^{32, 33, 34}\text{S}$, ^{35}Cl , ^{36}Ar ; calculated ground-state occupancies.

76Po02 *Elastic Scattering of Lithium by ^9Be , ^{10}B , ^{12}C , ^{13}C , ^{16}O , and ^{28}Si from 4 to 63 MeV*

J. E. Poling, E. Norbeck, R. R. Carlson, Phys. Rev. C13, 648 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{10}B , 12 , ^{13}C , ^{16}O , $^{28}\text{Si}(^6\text{Li}, ^6\text{Li})$, 12 , ^{13}C , $^{16}\text{O}(^7\text{Li}, ^7\text{Li})$, $E=4\text{-}13$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E,\theta)$; deduced optical potential.

76Po03 *Heavy-Ion Fusion-Evaporation Reactions: High Spin States in ^{43}Ca and ^{43}Sc*

A. R. Poletti, E. K. Warburton, J. W. Olness, J. J. Kolata, P. Gorodetzky, Phys. Rev. C13, 1180 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{27}\text{Al}(^{19}\text{F}, n2p\gamma)$, $(^{19}\text{F}, 2p\gamma)$, $(^{19}\text{F}, 2n\gamma)$, $(^{19}\text{F}, \alpha\gamma)$, $(^{19}\text{F}, 2n\alpha\gamma)$, $^{27}\text{Al}(^{19}\text{F}, n3p\gamma)$, $(^{19}\text{F}, p\alpha\gamma)$, $(^{19}\text{F}, np\alpha\gamma)$, $(^{19}\text{F}, 2p\alpha\gamma)$, $(^{19}\text{F}, 2\alpha\gamma)$, $^{27}\text{Al}(^{19}\text{F}, n2\alpha\gamma)$, $(^{19}\text{F}, p2\alpha\gamma)$, $(^{19}\text{F}, 2n\alpha\gamma)$, $(^{19}\text{F}, 2np\gamma)$, $(^{19}\text{F}, np\gamma)$, $E=40$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E\gamma, \theta)$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, recoil distance, polarization. ^{43}Ca , ^{43}Sc deduced levels, J , π , λ , δ , $T_{1/2}$. 40 , ^{44}Ca , ^{44}Sc levels deduced $T_{1/2}$, λ . 40 , ^{41}K , 38 , ^{40}Ar , 41 , ^{42}Ca calculated yrast levels.

76Po04 *Internal Bremsstrahlung Spectra of the Allowed Beta Emitters ^{32}P , ^{35}S and ^{45}Ca*

M. S. Powar, M. Singh, J. Phys. (London) G2, 43 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{32}P , ^{35}S , ^{45}Ca ; measured IB spectra.

76Po05 *Muonic X-Ray Study of the Charge Distribution of ^{165}Ho*

R. J. Powers, F. Boehm, P. Vogel, A. Zehnder, T. King, A. R. Kunselman, P. Roberson, P. Martin, G. H. Miller, R. E. Welsh, D. A. Jenkins, Nucl. Phys. A262, 493 (1976).

Atomic Physics: $^{165}\text{Ho}(\mu^-, \text{X-ray})$; measured $E(\text{X-ray})$, $I(\text{X-ray})$. ^{165}Ho deduced quadrupole moment, hexadecapole moment, nuclear charge distribution.

Nuclear Moments: ^{165}Ho ; measured muonic X-rays, quadrupole moment, hexadecapole moment, nuclear charge distribution.

76Po06 *Cross Sections for the ${}^7\text{Li}(p,n){}^7\text{Be}$ Reaction between 4.2 and 26 MeV*

C. H. Poppe, J. D. Anderson, J. C. Davis, S. M. Grimes, C. Wong, Phys. Rev. C14, 438 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ${}^7\text{Li}(p,n)$, $E=4.2\text{-}26$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E,\theta)$ to ${}^7\text{Be}$ ground state, first excited state; $\theta=3.5^\circ\text{-}159^\circ$.

76Po07 *The Importance of Inelastic Effects in the Transition of $7/2^+$ -Level at 16.1 MeV in the Reaction $^{26}\text{Mg}(^3\text{He}, \alpha)^{25}\text{Mg}$*

F. Porto, S. Sambataro, Lett. Nuovo Cim. 17, 176 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{26}\text{Mg}(^3\text{He}, \alpha)$, $E=10, 11, 15$ MeV; calculated $\sigma(E, \theta)$. ^{25}Mg levels deduced S.

76Po08 *Determination of the Half-Life of ^{238}Pu*

V. G. Polyukhov, G. A. Timofeev, P. A. Privalova, V. Y. Gabeskiriya, A. P. Chetverikov, At. Energ. 40, 61 (1976); Sov. At. Energy 40, 66 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{238}Pu ; measured $T_{1/2}$.

76Po09 *Multiplicity of Prompt Neutrons in Spontaneous Fission of ^{238}U*

A. G. Popeko, V. I. Smirnov, G. M. Ter-Akopyan, B. V. Fefilov, L. P. Chelnokov, Yad. Fiz. 24, 473 (1976); Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 24, 245 (1976).

Radioactivity: Fission $^{238}\text{U}(\text{SF})$; calculated prompt neutron multiplicity.

76Po10 *Photon Yield and Energy in Internal Bremsstrahlung*

M. S. Powar, M. Singh, Curr. Sci. (India) 45, 131 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{32}P , ^{35}S , ^{45}Ca , ^{90}Y , ^{204}Tl ; measured γ -yield, IBS.

76Po11 *Investigation of Conversion Electrons in Fission of ^{235}U by Thermal Neutrons*

L. A. Popeko, G. A. Petrov, Y. P. Rudnev, E. F. Kochubey, Yad. Fiz. 24, 1081 (1976); Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 24, 567 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{235}\text{U}(\text{n},\text{f})$, $E=\text{th}$; measured ce-spectrum, $\text{ce}(\text{t})$. ^{98}Zr level deduced $T_{1/2}$.

76Po12 *Discussion of Various Methods of Calculating of Inertial Mass Parameters in Adiabatic Approximation*

K. Pomorski, Acta Phys. Pol. B7, 595 (1977).

Nuclear Structure: ^{240}Pu ; calculated inertial mass parameters.

76PoZQ

Conference proceedings: Baku p462

Nuclear Reactions: $^{235}\text{U}(\text{n},\text{F})$, E=thermal; measured ce-delay, E(ce), I(ce); deduced E0-transition.

76PoZR

Conference proceedings: Baku p433

Nuclear Reactions: $^{65}\text{Cu}(\text{e},\text{e}')$, $E=120, 207 \text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(\theta)$; deduced form factors, model parameters. ^{65}Cu deduced levels, configurations. Born approximation, Helm model.

76PoZS *Gamma-Rays from the Decay of ^{93m}Tc*

Yu. N. Podkopaev, P. P. Zarubin, V. F. Kobelev, V. Yu. Padalko, Yu. V. Khrisanfov, Program and Theses, Proc. 26th Ann. Conf. Nucl. Spectrosc. Struc. At. Nuclei, Baku, p. 68 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{93m}Tc [from $^{92}\text{Mo}(\text{d},\text{n})$]; measured E_γ , I_γ . ^{93}Mo deduced transitions.

$^{76}\text{PoZT}$

W. L. Posthumus, J. Konijn, H. P. Geerke, J. L. Maarleveld, K. E. G. Lobner, Priv. Comm. (November 1976).

76PoZU

Conference proceedings: Cargese, Corsica(Nuclei Far from Stability),Abstr A45

Radioactivity: ^{107}Sn ; measured $T_{1/2}$, $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin.

Nuclear Reactions: $^{108}\text{Cd}(p,2n\gamma)$, $E=20\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E,E\gamma)$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. $^{107}\text{Ag}(\alpha,2n\gamma)$; measured $E\gamma$, $I\gamma$, $I(\text{ce})$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, $\sigma(E,E\gamma,\theta)$.
 ^{109}In deduced levels, K, J, π , γ -branching.

76PoZV

A. W. Potempa, Priv. Comm. (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{157}Tm , 158 , ^{159}Yb ; measured $T_{1/2}$, $E\gamma$. ^{157}Er , 159 , ^{160}Yb deduced transitions.

76PoZW *Level Scheme of ^{66}Ga , ^{68}Ga*

C. Pomar, M. A. J. Mariscotti, P. Kleinheinz, R. M. Lieder, O. W. B. Schult, CNEA-NT 3/76, p. 23 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{64}, ^{66}\text{Zn}(\alpha, n\text{p}\gamma)$, $E=30\text{-}50\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E, E\gamma, \theta, t)$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. $^{66}, ^{68}\text{Ga}$ deduced levels, $T_{1/2}$, J.

$^{76}\text{PoZX}$

J. K. Poggenburg, Priv. Comm. (May 1976).

Radioactivity: ^{67}Ga ; measured $\text{I}\gamma$.

76PoZY

Thesis: DABBB 36B 4045

Nuclear Reactions: ^{10}B , 12 , ^{13}C , ^{16}O , $^{28}\text{Si}({}^6\text{Li}, {}^6\text{Li})$, $^{12}\text{C}({}^7\text{Li}, {}^7\text{Li})$, $E=3.0\text{-}13.0\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E, \theta)$.

76Pr01 *Gamma-Ray Spectroscopy Studies of the Lower Excited States of ^{53}V*

J. G. Pronko, T. T. Bardin, J. A. Becker, Phys. Rev. C13, 608 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{51}\text{V}(\text{t}, \text{p}\gamma)$, $E=2.9$ MeV; measured $\text{p}\gamma(\text{t})$, DSA, $E\gamma$. ^{53}V deduced levels, J, π , $T_{1/2}$, δ , γ -branching.

76Pr02 *Internal Bremsstrahlung Spectra from ^{185}W and ^{32}P*

R. Prasad Babu, K. Narasimha Murty, V. A. Narasimha Murty, Phys. Rev. C13, 1267 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{185}W , ^{32}P ; measured IBS.

76Pr03 *Low-Intensity Transition in the Decay of ^{175}Hf*

W. W. Pratt, Phys. Rev. C13, 2591 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{175}Hf [from $^{174}\text{Hf}(n,\gamma)$]; measured E_γ , I_γ . ^{175}Lu deduced transition. Ge(Li) detector.

76Pr04 *Polarization in n-d Scattering at 14.2 MeV*

M. Preiswerk, R. Casparis, B. T. Leemann, H. Rudin, R. Wagner, P. Zupranski, Nucl. Phys. A263, 276 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^2\text{H}(\text{polarized } n, n)$, $E=14.2 \text{ MeV}$; measured angular distribution of analyzing power.

76Pr05 *Internal Bremsstrahlung Spectral Shapes of ^{45}Ca and ^{35}S*

R. Prasad Babu, K. Narasimha Murty, V. A. Narasimha Murty, J. Phys. (London) G2, 331 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{45}Ca , ^{35}S ; measured IBS. NaI(Tl) spectrometer.

76Pr06 *Inner Bremsstrahlung Following the ^{169}Er Beta Decay*

R. Prasad Babu, K. N. Murty, V. A. N. Murty, J. Phys. Soc. Jap. 40, 629 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{169}Er ; measured IB spectrum, 50-290 keV.

76Pr07 *Phenomenological Renormalization of Free Nucleon-Nucleon Interaction*

M. Prakash, Y. R. Waghmare, I. Mehrotra, Z. Phys. A278, 155 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ${}^6\text{Li}$, ${}^{18}\text{F}$, ${}^{18}\text{O}$, ${}^{42}\text{Sc}$, ${}^{42}\text{Ca}$, ${}^{58}\text{Ni}$, ${}^{92}\text{Zr}$; calculated levels.

76Pr08 γ Rays from the Reactions in ^{19}F for Neutrons of Energy 16-22 MeV

G. A. Prokopets, B. Holmqvist, A. V. Murzin, Yad. Fiz. 23, 935 (1976); Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 23, 492 (1977).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{19}\text{F}(n,\gamma)$, $E=7\text{-}22$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E,E\gamma)$. $^{19}\text{F}(n,2n)$, (n,d) , (n,n') deduced σ , reaction mechanism.

76Pr09 *A New Approach to Antisymmetrization and Rearrangement in Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions*

K. Pruess, P. Lichtner, Nucl. Phys. A269, 252 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: ^{40}Ca , $^{16}\text{O}(^{16}\text{O}, \text{X})$, $^{40}\text{Ca}(^{40}\text{Ca}, \text{X})$; calculated two center shell model description of nucleus-nucleus collisions.

76Pr10 *Rotational Flow for the Spectra of Deformed Even-Even Nuclei Using an Anisotropic Harmonic Oscillator Force*

V. R. Prakash, Can. J. Phys. 54, 1884 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ^{150}Nd , ^{152}Sm , ^{154}Sm , ^{156}Gd , ^{158}Gd , ^{160}Dy , ^{162}Dy , ^{164}Dy , ^{166}Er , ^{168}Er , ^{170}Er , ^{172}Yb , ^{174}Yb , ^{176}Yb , ^{178}Hf , ^{180}Hf , ^{182}W , ^{184}W , ^{186}W , ^{188}Os , ^{190}Os ; calculated rotational flow, β .

76Pr11 *The Deuteron D-State and the $\pi^+ + d \rightarrow p + p$ Reaction*

B. M. Freedom, C. W. Darden, R. D. Edge, T. Marks, M. J. Saltmarsh, K. Gabathuler, E. E. Gross, C. A. Ludemann, P. Y. Bertin, M. Blecher, K. Gotow, J. Alster, R. L. Burman, J. P. Perroud, R. P. Redwine, B. Goplen, W. R. Gibbs, E. L. Lomon, Phys. Lett. 65B, 31 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^2\text{H}(\pi^+, 2p)$, $E=40, 50, 60$ MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$; deduced deuteron d-state probability.

76Pr12 *Excitation Functions of High-Energy α -Particle Induced Nuclear Reactions on Aluminum and Magnesium: Production of ^{28}Mg*

H. J. Probst, S. M. Qaim, R. Weinreich, Int. J. Appl. Radiat. Isotop. 27, 431 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{27}\text{Al}(\alpha, 3\text{p})$, $(\alpha, ^7\text{Be})$, $(\alpha, 3\text{n}4\text{p})$, $(\alpha, 5\text{n}4\text{p})$, $(\alpha, \text{n}2\text{p})$, $(\alpha, 2\text{p})$, $(\alpha, \text{n}3\text{p})$, $^{26}\text{Mg}(\alpha, \text{p})$, $(\alpha, 2\text{p})$, $E \leq 156 \text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E)$, σ for production of ^{28}Mg .

76Pr13 *Spin of the 1251 keV Level in ^{97}Nb*

D. K. Priyadarsini, D. L. Sastry, B. Vema Reddy, M. Srinivasa Rao, B. R. Sastry, V. Seshagiri Rao, Curr. Sci. (India) 45, 657 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{97}Zr ; measured $\beta\gamma(\theta)$. ^{97}Nb level deduced J, π .

76Pr14 *Spin Flip Probability for 6.9-MeV Protons Scattered Inelastically by ^{24}Mg*

V. S. Prokopenko, V. D. Sklyarenko, N. M. Tkach, V. K. Chernievskii, A. V. Shustov, *Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, Ser. Fiz.* 40, 1289 (1976); *Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR, Phys. Ser.* 40, No. 6, 158 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{24}\text{Mg}(\text{p}, \text{p}'\gamma)$, $E=6.9$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E_{\text{p}'}, E_{\gamma}, \theta)$.

76Pr15 *Deformed Negative Parity States in ^{42}Ca*

H. G. Price, G. D. Jones, P. R. G. Lornie, M. R. Nixon, P. J. Nolan, P. J. Twin, J. Phys. (London) G2, L177 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{39}\text{K}(\alpha, p\gamma)$, $E=9.5, 11.5$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E\gamma)$, polarization, DSA, recoil distance. ^{42}Ca levels deduced J, π , $T_{1/2}$, δ . Separated isotope target.

76Pr16 γ -Quanta Which Develop as a Result of Inelastic Interaction of Neutrons with ^{59}Co Nuclei

G. A. Prokopetz, A. V. Murzin, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, Ser. Fiz. 40, 2256 (1976); Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR, Phys. Ser. 40, No. 10, 200 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{59}\text{Co}(n,n'\gamma)$, $(n,X\gamma)$, $E=16.2\text{-}21.8$ MeV; measured E_γ , $I_\gamma(E_n)$, $\sigma(E)$ for γ -production. ^{58}Co deduced levels, γ -branching.

76Pr17 *The First-Forbidden 1.98 MeV Beta Decay in Rhenium-188*

D. K. Priyadarsini, D. L. Sastry, B. V. Reddy, M. L. N. Raju, Indian J. Phys. 50, 942 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{188}Re ; calculated nuclear matrix elements.

76Pr18 *Spin of the 920 keV Level in ^{99}Tc*

D. K. Priyadarsini, D. L. Sastry, B. R. Sastry, Indian J. Phys. 50, 746 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{99}Mo ; measured E_γ , I_γ , $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$. ^{99}Tc level deduced δ , quadrupole moment, J , π .

76PrZN

Journal: PPSSA 19B 43, Prabhakara

Nuclear Reactions: $^{51}\text{V}(\text{p},\gamma)$, $E=910, 1210, 1559, 1566$ keV; measured nothing. ^{52}Cr resonance deduced J, π .

⁷⁶PrZO

Journal: PPSSA 19B 298, Prasad

Radioactivity: ⁷⁵Se; measured E γ , I γ , sum-coin.

76PrZP

Journal: PPSSA 19B 47, Prasad

Nuclear Reactions: $^{28}\text{Si}(\alpha, \alpha'\gamma)$, $E=15.0\text{-}16.2$ MeV; measured $\alpha'\gamma(\theta)$, $\sigma(E)$.

76PrZQ

Report: COO-535-763, P84, Prull

Nuclear Reactions: $^{103}\text{Rh}(\alpha, n\gamma)$, $E=17\text{ MeV}$; measured $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. ^{106}Ag deduced transitions.

76PrZR

Report: ZfK-315, P36, Prade

Nuclear Reactions: $^{141}\text{Pr}(\alpha, 2n\gamma)$, $E=23, 25, 27$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E\gamma, \theta)$, $\gamma\gamma$ -coin. ^{143}Pm deduced levels, K, J, π .

76PrZS

Conference proceedings: Baku p161

Nuclear Reactions: $^{24}\text{Mg}(\text{p}, \text{p}'\gamma)$, $E=6.9$ MeV; measured spin-flip probability(θ). NaI(Tl), Si(Li) detectors.

76PrZT

Conference proceedings: Baku p51

Nuclear Reactions: $^{19}\text{F}(\text{n},\text{n}')$, $(\text{n},2\text{n})$, (n,d) , $E=16\text{-}22\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(E;E\gamma)$. Time-of-flight method, Ge(Li) detectors.

76PrZU

Conference proceedings: Baku p50

Nuclear Reactions: $^{59}\text{Co}(\text{n},\text{n}')$, (n,np) , $(\text{n},2\text{n})$, $E=7.0, 16.2, 18.1, 19.3, 20.5, 21.8$ MeV; measured $\sigma(E;E\gamma)$.

76PrZV *Nuclear Levels of ^{152}Eu from Proton Inelastic Scattering*

I. O. Proctor, D. W. Heikkinen, G. L. Struble, R. G. Lanier, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 8, 984, CC1 (1976)

Nuclear Reactions: $^{152}\text{Eu}(\text{p},\text{p})$, (p,p') , $E=12\text{ MeV}$; measured $\sigma(\theta)$. ^{152}Eu deduced levels, K, J, π .

76PrZW

Report: CNEA-NT 3/76, P75

Radioactivity: ^{141}Ba ; measured E_γ , I_γ , $\gamma\gamma$ -coin, $I(\text{ce})$; deduced ICC. ^{141}La deduced levels, λ .

76PrZX *Delayed Neutrons from the A=141 Chain and Identification of γ -Ray Transitions in the A=143 Chain*

A. N. Proto, D. Otero, CNEA-NT-3/76, p. 50 (1976).

Radioactivity: ^{141}Xe ; measured delayed neutrons. ^{143}Xe ; measured $T_{1/2}$. ^{143}Xe , ^{143}Cs , ^{143}La ; measured E_{γ} .

76Ps01 *Measurement of the Energy Dependence of $\eta^{233}\text{U}$ in the 0.02-1-eV Region*

V. A. Pshenichnyi, A. I. Blanovskii, N. L. Gnidak, E. A. Pavlenko, At. Energ. 40, 76 (1976); Sov. At. Energy 40, 89 (1976).

Nuclear Reactions: $^{233}\text{U}(n,\nu)$, $E=0.02\text{-}1\text{ eV}$; measured neutron multiplicity.

76Pu01 *Accurate Determination of M1-E2 Mixing Ratio and Nuclear Structure Parameter of the 39.58 keV Transition in ^{129}Xe*

V. S. Puri, H. S. Sahota, C. S. Khurana, Curr. Sci. (India) 45, 16 (1976).

Nuclear Structure: ^{129}Xe ; analyzed data, deduced δ .

$^{76}\text{PuZX}$

Journal: PPSSA 19B 283, Puri

Radioactivity: ^{75}Se , ^{133}Ba ; measured $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$. ^{75}As , ^{133}Cs transitions deduced δ .

76PuZY $^{90}\text{Zr}(^7\text{Li}, ^6\text{Li})^{91}\text{Zr}$ Reaction at 34 MeV

R. J. Puigh, K. W. Kemper, Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. 21, No. 4, 554, DE7 (1976)

Nuclear Reactions: $^{90}\text{Zr}(^7\text{Li}, ^6\text{Li})$, E=34 MeV; measured $\sigma(\theta)$.

76PuZZ

Report: KVI Annual, P1

Nuclear Reactions: $^{90}\text{Zr}(\alpha, \alpha)$, $E \leq 100$ MeV; calculated potential.

76PyZZ

Conference proceedings: Dubna(Selected Topics in Nucl Structure)Vol1, P122

Nuclear Reactions: $^{116}, ^{118}, ^{120}\text{Sn}(\gamma, X)$; calculated σ .