

# CONTENTS

<b>CHAPTER 1</b>	<b>The Formation of Amorphous Solids</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Freezing into the Solid State: Glass Formation versus Crystallization	1
1.2	Preparation of Amorphous Solids	5
1.3	Structure, Solidity, and Respectability	10
1.4	The Glass Transition	16
1.5	Applications of Amorphous Solids	23
 <b>CHAPTER 2</b>	 <b>Amorphous Morphology: The Geometry and Topology of Disorder</b>	 <b>33</b>
2.1	Introduction: Geometry, Chemistry, and the Primacy of Short-Range Order	33
2.2	Review of Crystalline Close Packing	35
2.3	Partial Characterizations of Structures	38
2.3.1	Coordination Number	38
2.3.2	Radial Distribution Function	40
2.3.3	EXAFS	43
2.3.4	Froth—The Honeycomb of Aggregated Atomic Cells	45
2.3.5	Atomic Polyhedra versus Polyhedral Holes	47
2.4	Random Close Packing	49
2.4.1	Empirical rcp Structure	49
2.4.2	Theoretically Derived rcp	51
2.4.3	Characterizations of the rcp Structure	54
2.4.4	Peas in a Pot	56
2.4.5	Dimensionality Considerations and the Extendability of Local Close Packing	58
2.5	Continuous Random Network	60
2.5.1	The Simplicial Graph	60
2.5.2	Mathematical Bonds and Chemical Bonds: The Covalent Graph	60
2.5.3	The Continuous-Random-Network Model of Covalent Glasses	63
2.5.4	Prototype Elemental crn: Amorphous Silicon	67

2.5.5	Prototype Binary crn: Fused Silica	72
2.6	Experimental RDFs versus rcp and crn Models	73
<b>CHAPTER 3</b>	<b>Chalcogenide Glasses and Organic Polymers</b>	<b>86</b>
3.1	Molecular Solids and Network Dimensionality	86
3.2	One- and Two-Dimensional-Network Solids	90
3.3	Compositional Freedom in Chalcogenide Glasses and in Oxides	97
3.4	The $8 - n$ Rule and the “Ideal Glass”	101
3.5	Topological Defects and Valence Alternation	104
3.6	The Random Coil Model of Organic Glasses	107
3.7	Random Walks, Drunken Birds, and Configurations of Flexible Chains	113
3.8	SAWs, Mean Fields, and Swollen Coils in Solution	120
3.9	Why Overlapping Coils are “Ideal”	127
3.10	Scaling Exponents and Fractal Dimensions	129
<b>CHAPTER 4</b>	<b>The Percolation Model</b>	<b>135</b>
4.1	Introduction	135
4.2	An Example: The Vandalized Grid	136
4.3	The Percolation Path	139
4.4	Applications to Phase Transitions	146
4.5	Close to Threshold: Critical Exponents, Scaling, and Fractals	153
4.6	Trees, Gels, and Mean Fields	167
4.7	Continuum Percolation and the Critical Volume Fraction	183
4.8	Generalizations and Renormalizations	191
<b>CHAPTER 5</b>	<b>Localization ↔ Delocalization Transitions</b>	<b>205</b>
5.1	Localized-to-Extended Transitions in Amorphous Solids	205
5.2	Dynamic Modeling: Monte Carlo Simulations of the Glass Transition	206
5.3	The Free-Volume Model of the Glass Transition	212
5.4	Free Volume, Communal Entropy, and Percolation	218
5.5	Electron States and Metal ↔ Insulator Transitions	223

5.6	Disorder-Induced Localization: The Anderson Transition	231
5.7	Scaling Aspects of Localization	242
CHAPTER 6	<b>Optical and Electrical Properties</b>	<b>252</b>
6.1	Local Order and Chemical Bonding	252
6.2	Optical Properties	260
6.3	Electrical Properties	274
6.4	Native Defects and Useful Impurities	289
	<b>Index</b>	<b>297</b>

