

Index

A

- Accidental action 49
- Accidental situations 49
- Action
 - accompanying variable 63, 64
 - combinations 65, 68
 - leading variable 63, 64
- Actions
 - accidental 57
 - direct or indirect 55
 - fixed or free 55
 - permanent 56
 - permanent, variable or accidental 55
 - seismic 57
 - static, quasi-static or dynamic 55
 - variable 56
- Adhesion 172, 183, 184
- Adhesive bond resistance 224
- Adhesive bonding 178
- AFRP 142
- Alkali-aggregate reaction 108
- Analysis
 - plastic 197
 - structural 194
- Anchorage
 - capacity 173, 174
 - meshes of reinforcing steel 336
 - ribbed reinforcing bars 336
 - zones 337
- Anchorage and coupling device performance
 - fatigue test 126
 - load transfer test 126
 - tensile test 126
- Anchorage and lapped joints 159
 - alkali silicea reaction (ASR) 168
 - basic bond strength 160
 - bentonite walling 166
 - bundled bars 165
 - corrosion 167
 - cryogenic conditions 167
 - design anchorage length 162
 - design bond strength 161
 - electrochemical extraction of chlorides (ECE) 167
 - elevated temperatures 167
 - fire 168
 - frost 168
 - headed reinforcement 163
 - hooks and bends 163
 - post-installed reinforcement 166
 - slipform construction 166
 - welded fabric 165
- Anchorage length 337, 340
- Anchorage of pretensioned prestressing tendons
 - design bond strength 169
- Anchorage zone 348
- Anchorage zones 350
 - coupling devices 125
 - fixed anchorages 125
 - stressing anchorages 125
- Appearance 281
- Approximation
 - Levels-of-approximation approach 21

- Aramid 139, 141
- Arch action 218, 219
- Area
 - effective area of concrete tension 285
- As-built documentation 38, 45, 372
- Assembly and placing of the reinforcement 357
- Assessment
 - existing structures 51
 - performance-based 23
 - probabilistic 51
- Attack
 - chemical 71, 72
 - freezing and thawing 71, 72

B

- B-regions 234
- Bar
 - minimum 335
 - spacing 335, 342, 344
- Bar spacing
 - maximum 288
- Bars
 - cold-rolled 118
 - hot-rolled 118
 - plain 118
 - ribbed 118
- Basic variables
 - representative value 55
- Bayesian approach 328
- Beams 341
 - with shear and longitudinal reinforcement 300
 - without longitudinal and shear reinforcement 298
 - without shear reinforcement 298
- Bearing
 - length 345
 - stress 345
- Bearings 340, 341, 345
- Behaviour in tension 145
- Behaviour under extreme thermal conditions 114
- Bendability 114
- Bending 215
 - biaxial 239
- Bending resistance
 - interaction 180
 - simultaneous bending 180
- Bends 335
- Bent-up bars 230
- Birth certificate 370, 372
 - document 38, 45
- Bond
 - chemical adhesive 184
 - creep 157
 - cyclic loading 155
 - fatigue 157
 - FRP reinforcement 171, 172
 - local bond-slip relationship 153
 - longitudinal cracking 155
 - transverse cracking 155
 - transverse stress 155
 - yielding 155
- Bond characteristics 121
- Bond length 336, 338

- Bond length factors 337
- Bond strength 284
- Box principle 365
- Box-girders 226
- Brief
 - client 39
 - owner 39
- Briefing phase 39
- Buckling
 - local 344
 - out-of-plane 238
- Bursting 348

- C**
- Cages 342
- Camber 289, 290
- Capacity design 255 ff
 - bridge pier 256
 - foundation elements 258
 - frame beam 256
 - frame column 256
 - joint 257
 - sensitive components 258
 - structural wall 257
- Carbon 139, 141
- Carbonation 71, 106
 - depassivation 305
 - design model 306
 - influence of cracks 310
 - weather function 306
- CFRP 142
 - epoxy bonded 174
- Chemical attack
 - acid attack 312
 - alkali-aggregate reactions 314
 - ettringite 314
 - sulphate 313
- Chloride induced corrosion
 - ageing-factor 309
 - apparent coefficient of chloride diffusion 308
 - critical chloride content 309
 - design model 308
 - Fick's second law 308
 - influence of cracks 310
- Chlorides 71
- Chord rotation 252, 263
- Class of ductility 234
- Classes of condition control
 - no conversation
 - CCL0 374
 - proactive conservation
 - CCL3 374
 - reactive conservation
 - CCL, CCL2 374
- Classes of conservation strategy
 - no conversation
 - CCL0 374
 - proactive conservation
 - CCL3 374
 - reactive conservation
 - CCL1, CCL2 374
- Classification 146, 296
 - devices 185
- Coating
 - metallic coating 117
 - organic coating 117
- Coefficient
 - thermal expansion 142
- Coefficient of eccentricity 230
- Coefficient of thermal expansion 114, 122
- Coefficient of variation 62
- Columns 215
- Compartmentation 275
- Composite action 183
- Compression 82
- Compression members 343
- Compressive flanges 223
- Compressive meridian 79
- Compressive strength 100
- Conceptual design 191 ff
- Concrete
 - material properties 75 ff
- Concrete overlay
 - delaminating 182
- Concreting
 - compaction 364
 - curing 364
 - curing class 364
 - geometrical tolerances 364
 - placing 364
 - self compacting concrete 364
 - specification of concrete 363
- Condition assessment 372, 378
 - deterioration level and rate 379
 - deterioration mechanism 378
 - factors influencing deterioration 379
- Condition based conservation 368
- Condition control 367, 372, 378
- Condition control inspections and surveys
 - detailed investigation 375, 376
 - extraordinary inspection or survey 375, 377
 - initial inspection or survey 375, 376
 - routine inspection or survey 375, 376
- Condition control level/ inspection regimes
 - CCL0 369
 - CCL1 369
 - CCL2 369
 - CCL3 368
- Condition evaluation 372
- Condition evaluation and decision-making 379
- Condition monitoring 372
- Condition survey 372, 373
- Conditions
 - environmental 71, 72
- Conductivity
 - thermal 268
- Confined concrete 203
- Confined core 261
- Confinement 203
- Confinement effectiveness factor 261 ff
- Connecting devices 183
- Connections
 - loop 347

- Connectors 179, 224
 - headed 188
 - headed stud 187
 - monolithic behaviour 181
 - opening of the joint 179
 - shear 189
 - shear strength 177
 - CONREPNET project 381
 - Conservation 45
 - Conservation activities 368
 - Conservation management
 - condition assessment 370
 - condition evaluation 370
 - condition survey 370
 - execution of preventative or remedial work 370
 - recording of the information 370
 - Conservation objectives 367
 - Conservation plan
 - documentation of condition control section 9.8 373
 - estimating degree and rate of deterioration section 9.5 373
 - evaluating structural performance section 9.6 373
 - interventions section 9.7 373
 - specification for inspection, testing and condition monitoring section 9.4 373
 - Conservation strategies
 - no conservation 368, 369
 - proactive conservation 368
 - reactive conservation 368
 - Conservation strategy 367, 372
 - Conservation tactics
 - condition based conservation 368
 - time based conservation 368
 - Constitutive laws 146
 - Constitutive relations 84
 - Construction 352 ff
 - Construction documents - reinforcement 357
 - Container
 - primary 276
 - secondary 276
 - Contamination 388
 - Control perimeter
 - basic 227, 228, 229
 - reduced basic 229
 - shear-resisting 229
 - Control section 217, 218
 - Cooling down phase 264
 - Corrosion 71
 - chlorides 72
 - Cover 338
 - concrete 334
 - minimum 335, 337, 349
 - reinforcement 334
 - tolerance 60
 - Crack 78 ff
 - band 294
 - design width 286
 - discrete model 294
 - formation stage 283, 285
 - opening 79
 - propagation 294
 - smeared model 294, 295
 - width in prestressed concrete members 286
 - Crack control 302
 - Crack spacing 284
 - Crack width
 - calculation 283
 - design 284
 - limit values 282
 - limitation 282
 - surface 284 302
 - Crack widths
 - limit values 281
 - Cracking
 - control 287
 - limit state 281
 - stabilized stage 284, 285, 287
 - stages 284
 - width control 288
 - Cracking stage
 - stabilized 283
 - Cracks
 - longitudinal 280
 - Creep
 - steady state 267
 - transient 269
 - Cryogenic
 - design 276
 - liquids 276
 - Cryogenic conditions 119
 - Cryogenic temperature 98
 - Curvature 237, 290
 - due to shrinkage 291
 - Curvatures 339
 - Cutting and bending 355
 - Cyclic loading 244, 261
- D**
- D-regions 234
 - Damage 26, 323
 - Damage formulation 85
 - Debonding
 - concrete rip-off 175
 - intermediate 175
 - Decompression
 - limit state 280
 - Deemed-to-satisfy 71
 - approach 51
 - Deflected tensile behaviour 122
 - Deflection
 - long term 291
 - simplified calculation 291
 - Deflections
 - excessive 293
 - instantaneous 289, 290
 - long term 290
 - time-dependent 290
 - Deformations
 - due to bending 289
 - imposed 283, 285
 - instantaneous 289
 - limit state 279, 288
 - long term 289
 - parameter 290
 - Degradation 26

- Degradation by acids 108
 - Demolition 388
 - Demounting 388
 - Density
 - density classes 76
 - in-situ density 76
 - Design 190 ff
 - alkali-aggregate reactions 314
 - avoidance 51, 73
 - avoidance-of-deterioration approach 304
 - basis 40
 - capacity 317
 - carbonation induced corrosion 305
 - chemical attack 312
 - chloride induced corrosion 308
 - condition 53
 - cross-sections 201
 - deemed-to-satisfy approach 304
 - detailed phase 44
 - durability 304
 - file 39
 - final phase 43
 - final report 44
 - freeze-thaw 311
 - ISO 16204 304
 - methods 50
 - partial safety factor format 304
 - performance-based 23
 - phase 40
 - probabilistic safety format 304
 - seismic 73
 - service life design 304
 - situations 49
 - strategies 49
 - values of basic variables 53
 - verification of limit states associated with durability 304
 - Design drawings 45
 - Design file 372
 - Design of anchorages 350
 - Design principles 296
 - Design shear force 227
 - Design situation
 - accidental 64
 - persistent/ transient 64
 - Design values
 - action 53, 54
 - basic variables 53
 - geometrical quantities 53, 54
 - material and soil properties 53
 - model uncertainties 53, 54
 - product property 54
 - Design values of forces in prestressing
 - design values for SLS and fatigue verifications 137
 - design values for ULS verification 137
 - design values of tendon elongations 137
 - Detailed investigation 378
 - Detailed rules
 - minimum radii of tendon curvature 138
 - Detailing 334
 - Deterioration
 - avoidance 73
 - Deterioration mechanism
 - factors influencing deterioration 379
 - Deviation forces 339
 - Deviations 339
 - Diffusivity
 - thermal 268
 - Dimensioning 44, 194, 248
 - Dimensioning values 199
 - Dismantlement 46, 388
 - document 38, 47
 - technique 389
 - Dissipation of energy 250
 - Documentation
 - as-built 353
 - birth certificate 353
 - Ductility 113, 250
 - requirements 240
 - Ducts 127
 - corrugated metal ducts 127
 - corrugated plastic ducts 127
 - smooth plastic pipes 127
 - smooth steel pipes 127
 - Durability 21, 71, 106, 281, 335
 - Dynamic increase factors 248
- E**
- Earthquake
 - damage 25
 - EBR (externally bonded reinforcement) 172, 175
 - Eccentricities
 - unintentional 59
 - Eccentricity
 - first order 237
 - ECOV 326
 - Effect
 - favourable 63, 64
 - unfavourable 63, 64
 - Effect of strain rate 114, 120
 - Effect of temperature 120
 - Effective cross-section 226
 - Effective cross-sectional area 226
 - Effective elastic stiffness 252
 - Effective panel thickness 226, 227
 - Effective width 196
 - slab 195
 - Effects
 - second order 236
 - Elasticity
 - linear 196
 - theory of linear 194
 - Elasto-plastic formulation 84
 - Elongation
 - restrained thermal 273
 - Emergency measures 378
 - Energy
 - energy dissipation 251
 - Environmental performance 310
 - Equal displacement rule 253
 - Evaluation 378
 - Execution classes 354
 - Execution management
 - documentation 353

- health, safety and environmental aspects 353
- quality management 353
- Execution specification 353
- Existing structures 59
- Expansion
 - coefficient of thermal 278
 - restrained thermal 264, 266
 - restraint 265
 - thermal 268, 272
- Explosion 67, 246
 - free-air burst explosion 247
- Exposure
 - categories 71
 - classes 71
- F**
- Fabric
 - welded 336
- Factory production control 114
- Failure criterion 79
- Failure P_f
 - probability 24
- Falsework 363
- Fan 234
- Fatigue 30, 67, 118
 - compression-tension 98 ff
 - design 66
 - pure compression 98 ff
 - pure tension 98 ff
 - strength 141
 - verification 66
- Fatigue behaviour 113
- Fatigue damage 245
- Fatigue design
 - compression 243 ff
 - compression-tension 245
 - concrete 242, 243 ff
 - concrete stress gradients 242 ff
 - deflections 242 ff
 - pure tension and tension - compression 245
 - reinforced and prestressed concrete members 242 ff
 - reinforcing and prestressing steel 242 ff
 - steel 243 ff
 - tension 243 ff
- Fatigue reference compressive strength $f_{ck, fat}$ 99
- Fatigue reference strength 243 ff
- Fatigue strength 98 ff, 242 ff
- Fatigue strength function 245 ff
- Fatigue stress range of prestressing steels 119
- Feasibility
 - evaluation 40
- fib*Bulletin 17: Management, maintenance and strengthening of concrete structures - maintenance, operation and use 375
- fib*Bulletin 22: Monitoring and safety evaluation of existing concrete structures 375
- fib*Bulletin 44: Concrete structure management - Guide to ownership and good practice 375
- Fibre orientation 144
- Fibre reinforced concrete 144
- File
 - service life 46
- Filling materials
 - cementitious grout 127
 - grease 127
 - resin 127
 - wax 127
- Filling product 117 ff
- Finite element
 - mesh 294
- Finite element method 322
- Fire 98
 - curves 264
 - design 264
 - direct and indirect effects 264
 - hydrocarbon 264
- Fire protection 129
- Fixed-end-rotation 251 ff, 260
- Flat slabs 227
- Flexural tensile strength 200
- Flow of condition survey 378
- Flow of condition survey process 377
- Force
 - internal forces 249
- Forms and bends 335
- Formwork 363
- Fracture
 - energy 78, 101
 - mechanics 78 ff, 323
 - mechanism 79
- Freeze-thaw
 - critical degree of saturation 311
 - scalling 311
- Freeze-thaw attack 108
- Frequency
 - critical 293, 294
 - natural 294
 - vibration 293
- Friction loss 127
- FRP
 - externally bonded 171, 175
 - internal reinforcement 172
- FRP (fibre reinforced polymer) 139, 140, 143, 173, 174
- FRP materials 125
- G**
- Geometrical properties 111, 113, 117, 118, 250
- Geometrical quantities 59
- Geometrical tolerances
 - box principle 365
 - mechanical resistance and stability 364
 - service performance 364
- GFRP 142
- Glass 139, 141
- Global resistance 324, 325
- Gradients
 - thermal 264, 274
- Grouting 360
- H**
- Handling 358
- Hazards 41
- High bond 338

- High strength concrete 99 ff
 - High temperature 98, 120
 - Hydrocodes 247
 - Hysteresis rules 259
- I**
- Idealized stress-strain diagram 115
 - Idealized stress-strain relation 124
 - Identification 327, 354
 - Impact 67, 246
 - environmental 34
 - Imperfections
 - geometric 195
 - geometrical 236
 - Inclination
 - unintended 195
 - Ingress of chlorides 107
 - Initial prestress
 - initial prestressing force 130
 - Inspection 354
 - Inspection plan 354
 - Inspection regime 372
 - Inspection/survey 378
 - Instability
 - lateral 239
 - Installation of tendons 358
 - Insulation
 - requirements 274
 - Integration factor 238
 - Integrity reinforcement 234
 - Interaction 183
 - Interaction diagram 237
 - Interface
 - strength 184
 - Interfaces
 - shear forces 176
 - Interlock
 - frictional 183
 - interface 184
 - mechanical 183, 185
 - Intervention 372, 378
 - selection of interventions 380
 - Interventions
 - execution of interventions 384
 - maintenance interventions 381
 - other activities and measures
 - dismantling and removal 384
 - emergency measures 383
 - intensified inspection, survey or monitoring 383
 - usage restriction 383
 - preventative interventions
 - materials 382
 - methods 382
 - rebuild, reconstruction and replacement 382
 - remedial interventions
 - materials 382
 - methods 382
 - strengthening or upgrading interventions
 - materials 383
 - methods 383
 - thinking intervention 384
 - Inverse analysis 145
 - Inverse method 327
 - ISO 319
 - ISO 22965 363
 - ISO 22966 353
 - Isotherm
 - reference method 269, 270 275
 - Isothermal stress relaxation
 - relaxation 121
- J**
- Joints 357
 - expansion 341
 - lapped 338
 - mortar 347
 - shrinkage 340
- L**
- Ladders 342
 - Lap length 338
 - Layers
 - membrane 216
 - Leaching 109
 - Length
 - effective 237
 - Level I approximation 220, 221
 - Level II approximation 220, 221
 - Level III approximation 222
 - Level IV approximation 222
 - Levels of approximation 231
 - Life cycle
 - file 37, 38
 - management 35
 - Limit
 - life safety 28
 - near-collapse 28
 - partial damage 25
 - Limit state 25, 50
 - cracking 67
 - deformations 67
 - design 30
 - design principles 50
 - excessive compression 67
 - immediate use 27
 - life safety 27
 - near-collapse 27
 - probabilistic structural 30
 - serviceability 26, 67
 - ultimate 28, 61
 - ultimate use 27
 - vibrations 67
 - Linear model 147
 - Load
 - dynamic loads 249
 - Load paths 316
 - Load-time curves 247
 - Loading
 - loading velocities 246
 - Loading path
 - alternative 317
 - Loop
 - radius 347

- Loops 335
- Losses
- caused by seating of tensile elements 131
 - due to friction 130
 - due to instantaneous deformation of concrete 130
 - effect of heat treatment curing 132
 - effect of initial stress on relaxation loss 133
 - effect of temperature on relaxation loss 135
 - effect of time on relaxation loss 134
 - immediate losses 130
 - relaxation losses 132
- Lubricating filler
- grease 117
 - wax 117
- M**
- Maintenance plan 354
- Management
- life cycle 35
 - quality 35, 36
- Mandrel
- diameters 336
- Mandrel diameters
- minimum 335
- Material softening 323
- Maximum size of the aggregate 230
- Mechanical interlocking 178
- Mechanical properties 111, 117, 118
- Members
- compression 236
- Members with reinforcement 301
- Members with shear of reinforcement 220
- Members without reinforcement 301
- Members without shear of reinforcement 219
- Mesh reinforcement 337
- Mesh sensitivity tests 323
- Metal sheeting 183
- Methods
- least square 332
 - maximum likelihood 332
- Microplane 323
- Minimum mandrel diameter 355
- Minimum reinforcement 302, 342
- Minimum shear reinforcement 300
- Model uncertainty factor 324
- Modelling
- structural 194
- Modular ratio 280, 285
- Modulus of elasticity 101, 115, 117, 119
- lightweight aggregate concrete 81
 - normal weight concrete 81
 - self-compacting concrete (SCC) 82
- Mohr's
- circles 240
- N**
- New concrete layers 176
- No conservation 369
- Node 234, 236
- Non-conformity 354
- Non-linear analysis 199
- Non-linear solution 322
- Non-rigid bond slip 179
- Numerical simulation 294, 322
- O**
- Orientation factor 150
- P**
- Packaging 358
- Palmgren-Miner 99 ff, 245
- Partial coefficients 65
- Partial factor
- approach 60
 - format 52
- Partial factor method 326
- Partial safety factors 61, 62, 63, 64, 150
- Partially loaded areas 203
- Performance 21
- criteria 23
 - environmental impact 34
 - requirement 24, 33, 34, 42
 - sustainability 33, 42
- Performance of punching shear reinforcing systems 231
- Performance requirement 320
- Performance requirements 25
- CO₂ 34
 - environmental impact 34
 - impact on society 34, 35
- Periodic inspection 378
- Permanent corrosion protection 128
- Persistent situations 49
- Plane section analysis 260
- Plastic hinge 198, 259 ff
- Plastic hinge length 261 ff
- Plastic rotation 198
- Plasticity 323
- theory 194, 197
- Poisson's ratio 82
- Post-cracking residual tensile strength 144
- Post-tensioning systems 125
- Post-tensioning tendons
- minimum radii of tendon curvature 138
- Post-yield stiffness 259
- Precast concrete elements 345
- execution with 364
- Prepreg
- systems 140
- Pressure-time curves 247
- Prestress 58
- Prestressed members 219
- Prestressed slabs 232
- Prestressing steel
- bars 117
 - strands 117
 - wires 117
- Prestressing systems 125
- Prestressing tendons
- bonded 125
 - external 125
 - extradosed tendons 125
 - internal 125
 - post-tensioned 125
 - pretensioned 125

- stay cables 125
 - unbonded 125
 - Prestressing wires 340
 - Prestressing works 357
 - Pretensioning tendons 138
 - Proactive conservation strategy 368
 - Probabilistic 52
 - Probabilistic method 324
 - Probability
 - occurrence of failure 52
 - Procedure
 - incremental-iterative 270, 271
 - Project
 - specification 42
 - specification document 43
 - Project specification 353
 - Proof stress 0,1% 118
 - Protection levels (PL1, PL2, PL3) 128
 - Punching 227, 301
 - crushing of the concrete struts 231
 - resistance attributed to the concrete 230
 - resistance outside the zones with shear reinforcement 233
 - resistance provided by the stirrups 230
 - shear reinforcement 343
 - splices 343
 - strength 230, 234
- Q**
- Quality
 - assurance 36
 - control 36
 - dismantlement 46
 - management 35, 38, 45, 46
 - plan 37
 - planning 36
 - Quality assurance 384
 - Quality control 384
 - factory production control 110 ff
 - Quality management 353
 - execution classes 354
 - inspection 354
 - inspection plan 354
 - ISO 2394 354
 - maintenance plan 354
 - non-conformity 354
 - Quality plan
 - project 36
- R**
- Range of applicability 75
 - Re-birth
 - certificate 46, 370, 372
 - Re-design 372, 383
 - Reactive conservation strategy 369
 - Recording information 372
 - Recording of information
 - birth certificate 385
 - conservation record 385
 - life cycle file 385
 - quality management 385
 - re-birth certificate 385
 - Redistribution 296
 - limited 196
 - Redundancy 316, 317
 - Reference period 31
 - Regions
 - continuity 199
 - Regression analysis
 - Bayesian 332
 - Regular flat slabs 231
 - Reinforced concrete
 - textile reinforced concrete 251
 - Reinforcement 110 ff
 - bond 171
 - combined 286
 - confining 338
 - high bond 336
 - horizontal 345
 - non-metallic 139, 171
 - pre-cured 140
 - pre-impregnated 140
 - wet lay-up 140
 - ordinary 60
 - orthogonal 285
 - prestressing 60
 - welded 336
 - Reinforcement minimum 344
 - Reinforcement ratio
 - effective 283
 - Reinforcing steel 110 ff
 - bars 110
 - epoxy coated steels 115
 - galvanized steels 115
 - stainless steels 115
 - welded fabric 110
 - wires 110
 - Reinforcing steel works 354
 - Relaxation
 - amplification factor 136
 - relaxation loss at 1000 hours 123
 - Relaxation class 117
 - Release of tendons 362
 - Reliability 25, 49, 52
 - component 32
 - constraints 41
 - index 30, 324
 - level 24, 30
 - system 32
 - target 24, 30, 41
 - Replacement of tendons 362
 - Report
 - laboratory 331
 - Requirements for condition control
 - Category A
 - proactive condition control 373
 - Category B
 - reactive condition 373
 - Category C
 - no condition control 373
 - Residual stresses 122
 - Resin
 - polymerized 140

- Resistance
 - format 69
 - global 69
 - torsional 226
 - ultimate bending 215
 - uncertainty 69
- Rigid bond-slip 179
- Rigid-plastic model 147
- Robustness 21, 316, 317
 - criteria 25, 28
- Rotation 230, 231, 233
 - plastic rotation 250
- Rotation capacity 196, 197, 198
- Roughness
 - average roughness 177
 - mean roughness 176
 - peak-to valley height 176
 - rough 177
 - smooth 177
 - very rough 177
 - very smooth 177
- S**
- S-N curves 244 ff, 245
- S-N relation 245 ff
- S-N relations 99
- Safety
 - formats 49
 - structural 21
- Safety factor
 - global 70
- Safety format
 - global resistance 51
 - partial 50
 - probabilistic 50, 51
- Safety formats 324
- Sandwich cross-sections 250
- Scale
 - effects 330
- Scouting
 - phase 40
- Sealing 362
- Sealing of anchorages 361
- Secant stiffness to the yield point 252
- Second order effects 238, 239
- Second order moments 239
- Seismic design
 - complete quadratic combination 253
 - cyclic shear resistance 263
 - effective modal mass 253 ff
 - effective slab width 251
 - equivalent static analysis 254
 - global safety factor γ_R^* 260
 - ground motion 259
 - immediate use limit state 263
 - joints 263
 - life safety limit state 260
 - linear elastic analysis 253
 - modal response spectrum analysis 253 ff
 - modelling 251
 - near collapse (NC) limit state 260
 - non-linear analysis 259
 - operational limit state 263
 - SLS verification 263
 - square root of the sum of squares 255
 - time histories 259
 - ULS verification 263
 - verifications 251, 260
- Seismic situations 49
- Self-compacting concrete (SCC) 99, 364
- Sensitivity
 - factor 62
- Service life
 - constraints 41
 - file 38
 - residual 23, 28, 29
 - specified 28, 29, 41
 - verification 29
- Service life design
 - alkali-aggregate reactions 314
 - avoidance-of-deterioration approach 304
 - carbonation induced corrosion 305
 - chemical attack 312
 - chloride induced corrosion 308
 - collapse 306
 - concrete cover 307
 - cracking 306
 - deemed-to-satisfy approach 304
 - exposure classes 304
 - freeze-thaw 311
 - Guidance Paper F 304
 - ISO 16204 304
 - ISO 22965 304
 - ISO 22965 312
 - partial safety factor format 304
 - probabilistic safety format 304
 - spalling 306
 - torture tests 304
- Service life file 372
- Serviceability 25, 30, 279
 - limit state 279
- SFRC 144
- Shear 217 ff
- Shear depth 217, 218
- Shear friction
 - confining stress σ_c 178
 - friction μ 178
- Shear in beams 298
- Shear reinforcement 230
- Shear resisting effective depth 227, 228
- Shear slip
 - adhesive bonding 179
 - dowel action 179
 - loss of adhesion 179
 - mechanical interlocking 179
 - shear friction 179
- Shear span 252
- Shear-span-to-depth ratio 262
- Shearheads 233
- Sheathing
 - exterior sheeting 117
- Shells 215
- Situations
 - accidental 64

- persistent 63
- seismic 64, 65
- transient 63
- Size 111
- Slabs 301, 215
 - hollow core
 - prestressed 222
- Slip 187, 188, 284
- Softening and hardening behaviour 144
- Solids 240
- Spacing
 - maximum 343
- Spalling 269, 348, 349
- Span/ depth ratio 280
 - limits 292
- Span/ effective depth
 - basic ratios 293
- Specification of concrete
 - ISO 22965 363
 - sieve size D 363
- Specification of intervention 372
- Splices
 - lap 338
- Splitting 348, 349
- Stakeholder 23, 29, 39, 41
- State of strain 219, 220
- States of stress
 - multiaxial 79
- Steel
 - prestressing 204
 - reinforcing 204
 - reinforcing steel 250
- Steel grades 112
- Stirrups 335, 342
- Storage 358
- Strain
 - localization 294
 - thermal 272
- Strain at maximum force 111
- Strain at maximum stress 118
- Strain at rupture 261
- Strain rate 100
- Strain rates
 - dynamic strain rates 249 246
- Strands 340
- Strength 75
 - biaxial 79
 - characteristic compressive 77
 - characteristic tensile 77
 - compressive 76 ff, 201
 - concrete compressive 76
 - concrete grades 76
 - flexural tensile 77
 - lightweight aggregate concrete 76 ff
 - multiaxial 80
 - normal weight concrete 76 ff
 - splitting tensile 77
 - tensile 77, 201
 - triaxial 79
- Strength classes
 - concrete 200
- Strengthening 251
- Stress
 - fields 199
 - limitation 279
 - ultimate stress 250
- Stress corrosion 118
- Stress corrosion resistance
 - solution A 122
 - solution B 122
- Stress distribution
 - rectangular 202
- Stress field 234, 235
- Stress field inclination 221
- Stress limitation 302
- Stress rate 100
- Stress-strain diagram 112, 118
- Stress-strain relation 201, 202
- Stress-strain relations for short term loading 82
- Stress-strain relationship 148
- Structural analysis
 - non-linear 201 44
- Structural characteristic length, l_{cs} 148
- Structural concept 193
- Structural effects of time-dependent behaviour of concrete 205
 - ageing coefficient 212
 - approximate algebraic formulation (AAEM method) 212
 - effective homogeneous concrete structures with additional steel structural elements 211
 - effective homogeneous concrete structures with rigid or stress-independent yielding restraints 208
 - imposed deformations 210
 - imposed loads 209
 - incremental numerical solution based on hereditary integral 214
 - incremental numerical solution based on rate-type creep laws 214
 - levels of refinement of the analysis 206
 - modification of restraint conditions after loading 210
 - multiple changes in the structural system 211
 - prediction models for concrete 207
 - probabilistic and deterministic approach 207
 - time-dependent analysis based on ageing linear viscoelasticity 208
- Structural Safety 25
- Structures
 - composite 290
- Strut and tie 198
 - models 199
- Strut-and-tie model 234, 235
- Struts 235
- Support strip 231, 232, 233
- Supported areas 227
- Surface characteristics
 - indented 111, 117
 - plain 111, 117
 - ribbed 111, 117
- Surface roughness 177
- Surveys and monitoring 374
- Sustainability 33, 42
 - CO₂ 34, 319
 - environmental impact 34

- environmental performance 318, 319, 320
- impact on environment 318, 319
- impact on society 34, 35, 320
- ISO
 - ISO 13315 series 318
 - ISO 13315-1 318, 319
 - ISO 14000 series 318
 - ISO 14040 318
 - ISO 14041 318
 - ISO 14042 318
 - ISO 14043 318
 - ISO 14044 318
- life cycle assessment (LCA) 318, 319
- performance 33
- performance requirement 33, 34, 35, 319, 320
- retained performance 319, 320
- Sustained tensile strength 88

T

- T-beams 341
- Target 30
- Target reliability index 31, 32
- Technical approval 127, 340
- Technical report 45
- Temperature
 - transient conditions 267
- Temperature effects
 - compressive strength 95
 - creep 96 ff
 - fracture properties 95
 - maturity 94
 - modulus of elasticity 96
 - shrinkage 96 ff
 - tensile strength 95
 - thermal expansion 94 94 ff
- Temporary corrosion protection 128
- Tendon elongation 359
- Tendon force 359
- Tendon protection levels 129
- Tendons
 - bonded 58
 - prestressing 336
 - unbonded 58
- Tensile flanges 223
- Tensile properties 111
- Tensile strength 100, 110 ff
 - axial 200
- Tension 83
- Tension stiffening 289, 290
 - based models 295
- Tensioning 129
- Tensioning operations 359
- Tensor
 - stress 240
- Test
 - compression 78
 - flexural 78
 - procedure 77
 - specimens 76 ff
 - splitting 78
 - tension 78
 - uniaxial tension 78
- Testing 185, 189, 328
 - equipment 76 ff
 - uniaxial tensile 77
- Tests
 - destructive 328
 - non-destructive 328
- Thermal
 - extreme conditions 264
- Thermal strain 268
 - load-induced 269
- Three-point bending 145
- Through-life conservation process 370, 372
- Through-life performance 371
- Ties 235, 342
- Time dependent conservation 369
- Time effects 86 ff
 - creep 88 ff
 - basic creep 90
 - creep coefficient 89, 90
 - creep function 89
 - drying creep 90
 - load-dependent strain 88
 - principle of superposition 89
 - time-dependent behaviour of concrete 90
 - development of strength with time 86
 - modulus of elasticity 88
 - shrinkage 88 ff, 92 ff
 - activation energy 94
 - basic creep 90
 - creep coefficient 89, 90
 - creep function 89
 - drying creep 90
 - load-dependent strain 88
 - principle of superposition 89
 - time-dependent behaviour of concrete 90
 - sustained loads 86 ff
 - sustained compressive strength 87
 - sustained tensile strength 88
- Time-dependent analysis based on ageing linear viscoelasticity
 - ageing coefficient 212
 - approximate algebraic formulation (AAEM method) 212
 - compliance function 208
 - constitutive laws 208
 - creep problem 209
 - effective homogeneous concrete structures with additional steel structural elements 211
 - effective homogeneous concrete structures with rigid or stress-independent yielding restraints 208
 - first theorem of ageing linear viscoelasticity 209
 - fourth theorem of ageing linear viscoelasticity 211
 - imposed deformations 210
 - imposed loads 209
 - incremental numerical solution based on hereditary integral 214
 - incremental numerical solution based on rate-type creep laws 214
 - modification of restraint conditions after loading 210
 - multiple changes in the structural system 211
 - redistribution function 210
 - relaxation function 208
 - relaxation problem 210
 - second theorem of ageing linear viscoelasticity 210

- simplified approaches 208
- third theorem of ageing linear viscoelasticity 210
- Tolerances 59, 60
 - allowance 346
- Torsion 226, 227
- Torsion in beams 300
- Total elongation at ultimate tensile strength 117
- Trajectories
 - compressive stress 199
- Transient situations 49
- Transmission length 340, 348
- Transport of liquids and gases 101 ff
 - capillary suction 105
 - diffusion 103 ff
 - diffusion of chloride ions 105
 - diffusion of gases 104
 - diffusion of vapour 103
 - permeation 102 ff
 - gas permeability 102
 - water permeability 102
 - transport characteristics 101 ff
- Transportation 358
- Transportation and storage 354
- Transverse reinforcement 335, 342

U

- UHPFRC 144
- ULS 298
- Ultimate chord rotation
 - (mean) value 260 ff
 - characteristic value 260 ff
- Ultimate curvature 260 ff
- Ultimate strain 261
- Ultimate tensile strength (UTS) 117
- Uncertainties
 - geometrical 62
- Uncertainty
 - factor 70
 - model 70

- Unreinforced structural members 341
- UTS 118

V

- Value 30
 - combination 56
 - frequent 56
 - quasi-permanent 56
 - representative 58
- Variables
 - basic 52
- Verification
 - assisted by testing 328, 329
- Verification of safety and serviceability of FRC structures 296
- Vibrations 26, 279, 293

W

- Walls 300
 - with conventional reinforcement 301
 - without conventional reinforcement 300
- Waste
 - disposal 388, 389
- Weldability 114
- Welded joints 113
- Welded wired fabric 342
- Welding
 - spot welding 356
- Wire
 - indented 118
 - plain 118
- Z**
- Zone
 - method 270