

Index

A

active solar energy usage 107. *see also*
 photovoltaics, solar thermal
 advanced envelope 65
 aesthetics
 – sustainable 142
 air
 – heat recovery, mechanical 73
 – natural flows 27
 – temperature, indoor 171
 air source heat pumps (ASHP) 75
 Alberta, Canada
 – Riverdale 42, 183
 amorphous silicon PV 125
 architects
 – priorities 3
 – role in building design 114
 architectural design 104
 architectural structures (typologies) 135
 ASHRAE GreenGuide 27
 asymmetrical weighting factors 11
 automation 7, 209
 autonomous architecture 1
 A/V ratio 138

B

balance boundaries 10, 111
 Barcelona, Spain
 – Case Study building 42
 basic satisfaction survey 173
 Beijing, China
 – SIEEB 120
 benchmark
 – user surveys 177
 Bennau, Switzerland
 – Kraftwerk B 42
 bioclimatic design 1
 biomass fired boilers 103
 biomass powered CHP 103
 black globe temperature 181
 brief 113
 building-applied PV (BAPV) 100
 building-integrated PV (BIPV) 100

– PVT systems 126
 – T 30, 33, 89, 101
 building management system (BMS) 186
 buildings
 – communication with occupants 213
 – designed and measured
 performance 157
 – design hierarchy 35
 – dysfunctions 157, 166
 – embodied energy 10
 – energy balance 6, 104
 – energy monitoring protocols 165
 – footprint 109
 – hypothetical boundary 132
 – load curve 168
 – multi-occupant 208
 – non-residential (*see* non-residential
 buildings)
 – orientation 201, 207
 – overall performance 156
 – owner/tenant feedback interviews 198
 – post-war period 133
 – quality levels 114
 – requirements 18
 – energy efficiency measures 26
 – passive measures 22
 – renewable energy measures 32
 – residential (*see* residential buildings)
 – shape 104
 – standards 105
 – types 103
 – classification 16
 – use studies 173, 177
 – warranty 206

C

CAD tools 117
 Canada
 – case study buildings 42, 126
 – discomfort 211
 – monitoring 183
 CAPA 121
 Cargese, France

- IESC 42
 - monitoring 183
 - case studies
 - Net ZEBs 5, 15
 - selection criteria 41
 - ceiling fans 81, 203
 - chilled beams 77, 203
 - cities
 - building design 129
 - dense 120
 - future concepts 143
 - Smart City 147
 - CityNext programme 146
 - climate classification
 - Köppen-Geiger 15
 - tool, Ecotect 16
 - climate types 103
 - clothing garment checklists 180
 - clusters Net ZEBs 136, 145
 - combined heat and power (CHP) 8, 33, 103
 - comfort
 - architectural design 105
 - Givoni zones 179
 - monitoring 7, 154, 174
 - occupant considerations 208
 - required/expected conditions 114
 - station 176
 - totem 180
 - commissioning
 - BMS 186
 - monitoring systems 163
 - communication with building occupants 213
 - compact structure 121
 - Comprehensive Assessment System for Built Environment Efficiency (CASBEE) 132
 - cooling
 - energy efficiency 203
 - evaporative 81
 - feedback interviews 199
 - ground 64
 - Net ZEB measures 55, 65
 - passive measures 21
 - radiant 77
 - cost constraints 114
 - cost optimization 154
- D**
- daily load 170
 - data acquisition systems 162
 - database
 - Case Study buildings 41
 - standardized format 2
 - data loss 186
 - daylighting
 - diffusing roof 207
 - feedback interviews 200
 - deciduous vegetation 201
 - demand-reduction technology 10
 - dense cities 120
 - solar potential 142
 - design
 - architectural 104
 - bioclimatic 1
 - definition 103
 - domain 112
 - hierarchy 197
 - IDP 113
 - low risk concepts 4
 - occupant conscious 210
 - occupant considerations 208
 - organizational decision making 115
 - renewable energy systems 108
 - designed and measured data 157
 - designers 3, 5
 - diffusing roof daylighting 207
 - Dijon, France
 - Elithis Tower
 - monitoring 183, 188, 190
 - direct current (DC) electricity 121
 - Directive on Energy Performance of Buildings (EPBD) 2
 - discomfort 211
 - thermal 178
 - domestic hot water (DHW) 25, 29
 - efficiency 85
 - double skin façade 200
 - dysfunctions 157, 166

E

earth tube heat exchanger 64
 Ecotect climate classification tool 16
 ÉcoTerra, Eastman, Canada 42, 126
 – discomfort 211
 efficiency path 10, 13
 electricity
 – annual load/generation balance 168
 – DC 121
 – end-use 166
 – Net ZEB measures 89
 – renewable generation 205
 Elithis Tower, Dijon, France
 – monitoring 183, 188, 190
 energy
 – building embodied 10
 – local grids 41
 – monitoring 154
 – protocols 165
 – natural flows 27
 – weighting system 11
 energy balance
 – buildings 6, 104
 – designed and measured 157
 energy efficiency
 – feedback interviews 202
 – Net ZEB measures 18, 71
 – strategies 25
 EnergyFlex, Taastrup, Denmark 42, 124
 energy flows
 – measured 161
 – reusing 103
 Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007 (EISA 2007) 2
 energy independence ratio (EIR) 158
 Energy Performance of Buildings Directive (EPBD) 10
 energy supply options 108
 ENERPOS, Reunion Island
 – monitoring 166, 183
 – occupant behavior 212
 envelope
 – advanced 65
 – feedback interviews 201, 207
 – integrated supply options 6, 119
 environmental image, marketability 198

European Model Home 2020 140
 evaluation
 – POE (*see* post occupancy evaluation)
 evaporative cooling 81
 exergy 26

F

façades
 – double skin 200
 – green 208
 feedback interviews 196
 films
 – solar 200
 fixed sensors 176
 fixed solar shading 202
 France
 – Case Study buildings
 – monitoring 183, 188, 190
 Freiburg, Germany
 – Case Study buildings 42, 136
 – Kleehaeuser 42
 – Plus Energy Settlement 136
 – Solar Factory 139

G

gable roofs 140
 generalized solution set 53
 geothermal heating 32, 103
 Givoni comfort zones 179
 glare control 62
 glazing systems
 – advanced 23
 Gleisdorf, Austria
 – Sundays 139
 green façades 208
 greenhouses 130
 green image, marketability 198
 ground cooling, natural 64
 ground source heat pumps (GSHP) 75,
 103

H

Hamburg, Germany
 – LichtAktivHaus 140
 heat
 – exchanger, earth tube 64

- geothermal 32
 - recovery 86
 - reflection 20
 - solar 19, 31
 - heating 31
 - Net ZEB measures 54, 65
 - passive measures 21
 - radiant 72
 - heat pumps 75
 - architectural design 106
 - esthetic consequences 118
 - feedback interviews 207
 - Hol Church, Norway 124
 - horizontal wind turbine 103
 - hot water heat recovery 86
 - household appliances
 - efficiency 83
 - human behavior
 - energy monitoring 190
 - humidity
 - ENERPOS measurements 176
 - relative 171
 - HVAC 25
 - IDP 117
 - hypothetical boundary 132
- I**
- IEA SHC Task 41 118
 - IEA SHC Task 51 130
 - IEA SHC Task 40/EBC Annex 52 2, 5, 6, 39, 121
 - IESC, Cargese, France 42
 - monitoring 183
 - ighting
 - efficiency 204
 - import/export balance 9
 - indoor air temperature 171
 - indoor environmental quality (IEQ) 25, 105, 153, 154
 - monitoring protocol 170
 - inertia of occupants 210
 - information panels 215
 - installations
 - zoning 172
 - integrated design process (IDP) 113
 - feedback interviews 197
 - integrated project delivery 116
 - internet of things 148
 - investors 5
 - Italy
 - case study buildings 42
- K**
- Kleehaeuser 41, 42
 - Köppen-Geiger climate classification 15
 - Kraftwerk B 42
 - Kreuzlingen, Switzerland
 - Educational Therapy Centre 136
 - Kyoto High School, Poitiers, France
 - monitoring 183, 189
- L**
- Leafhouse, Rosora, Italy 42
 - LichtAktivHaus, Hamburg, Germany 140
 - life cycle balance
 - overall 12
 - light
 - natural 21
 - lighting
 - efficiency 81
 - feedback interviews 200
 - Net ZEB measures 69, 81
 - passive measures 21
 - Lima
 - Barcelona, Spain 42
 - Lisbon, Portugal
 - Solar XXI 126
 - load/generation balance 9
 - load management 82
 - local energy grids 41
 - low risk design concepts 4
 - LycÉE Saint-Benoit IV, Reunion Island 214
- M**
- Mähdle, Austria
 - Community School refurbishment 135
 - maintenance 105, 157
 - BMS 186
 - regular 164
 - marketability
 - green/environmental image 198

- Masdar (United Arab Emirates) 8
 - measure categories 18
 - measurement and verification (M160)
 - measurements
 - objective 180
 - subjective 179
 - measures 51. *see also* Net ZEB measures
 - summary matrix 34
 - mechanical air heat recovery 73
 - Melbourne, Australia
 - Pixel 128
 - Meridian, Wellington, New Zealand 127
 - Minergie Standard 136
 - monitoring
 - building energy and comfort 154
 - ENERPOS 7, 174
 - software 187
 - standard protocol 158
 - monthly net balance 9
 - multi-occupant buildings 208
- N**
- natural ground cooling 64
 - natural light 21
 - natural ventilation 59
 - Near Zero Architecture standard 105
 - Neighbor Act (Norway) 130
 - net floor area 12
 - Net ZEB line 167
 - Net ZEBs
 - basic forms 134, 137
 - case studies 5, 15
 - classification 7
 - clusters 136, 145
 - definition 2, 7, 14
 - IDB 115
 - measures 51
 - objective 104
 - occupant considerations 208
 - performance assessment 15
 - physical boundary 8
 - solution sets 34
 - Net ZE communities 6, 112, 143
 - non-residential buildings 45
 - feedback interviews 196
 - primary energy balance 155
 - solution sets 103
 - NREL RSF 212
- O**
- objective measurements 180
 - occupant conscious design 210
 - occupant considerations 208
 - office equipment
 - energy efficiency 84, 204
 - off-site renewable energy systems 110
 - on-site renewable energy systems 109
 - optimization
 - costs 154
 - organizational design decision making 115
 - orientation
 - buildings 201, 207
 - outbuildings 141
 - overall building performance 156
 - overall life cycle balance 12
 - overheating 200
 - owner
 - feedback interviews 198
- P**
- parking lots
 - PV use 110
 - passive approach strategies 19
 - passive design measures
 - feedback interviews 199
 - passive energy design 3
 - Passive House standard 106
 - passive Net ZEB measures 18, 54
 - performance assessment
 - Net ZEBs 15
 - photovoltaics (PV) 89
 - architectural design 106
 - building design 118, 121
 - solar thermal 107
 - systems 29
 - physical boundary
 - ZEB 8
 - Pixel, Melbourne, Australia
 - building design 128
 - planned sprawl 143
 - plug load
 - energy monitoring 190

- Net ZEB measures 82
 - Plus Energy Settlement, Freiburg, Germany 42, 136
 - Poitiers, France
 - Kyoto High School
 - monitoring 183, 189
 - polygonal building structures 141
 - post occupancy evaluation 105
 - post-occupancy evaluation (POE) 105, 153, 154, 158
 - IEQ 173
 - post-occupancy visits 213
 - post-war period buildings 133
 - primary energy balance 155
 - programmed solution sets 115
 - psychometric chart 178
 - PV-only all-electric approach 120
 - PVT systems 125
- R**
- radiant cooling 77
 - radiant heating 72
 - Rainbow Headquarters, Loreto, Italy 122
 - rebound effect 210
 - reflection
 - heat 20
 - reiteration
 - feedback interviews 203
 - relative humidity 171
 - renewable energy systems 86
 - building design 118
 - categorization 111
 - design 108
 - feedback interviews 205
 - Net ZEB measures 18
 - off-site 110
 - on-site 109
 - strategies 29
 - renewable supply options 9
 - residential buildings 45
 - primary energy balance 155
 - solution sets 103
 - retrofitted Net ZEB buildings 131, 135
 - Reunion Island
 - case study buildings
 - monitoring 166, 183
 - occupant behavior 212
 - LycÉE Saint-Benoit IV 214
 - reusing energy flows 103
 - Riehen, Switzerland 42
 - right to sunlight 130
 - Riverdale, Alberta, Canada 42
 - monitoring 183
 - roof area maximization 106
 - roof daylighting, diffusing 207
 - Rosora, Italy
 - Leafhouse 42
- S**
- Saint-Pierre, Reunion Island
 - Case Study buildings
 - monitoring 166, 183, 188, 190
 - occupant behavior 212
 - Schlierberg, Freiburg, Germany 42, 136
 - self-consumption 13
 - self-sufficiency 123
 - sensors 162
 - fixed 176
 - SIEEB, Beijing, China 120
 - silicon-based PV modules 100
 - single family home
 - solar potential 142
 - site context 198
 - site vegetation 56
 - skylights 69, 200
 - small and medium sized enterprises (SME) 115
 - Smart City 147
 - smart grids 6, 145
 - Solar Factory, Freiburg, Germany 139
 - solar films 200
 - solar heat 19, 31
 - gain 54
 - solar hot water (SHW) 206
 - solar ovens 130
 - solar shield 200
 - solar thermal
 - building design 118, 123
 - collectors 103
 - vertical absorber 124
 - solar tubes 70
 - Solar XXI, Lisbon, Portugal

- PVT systems 126
- solution sets 40
 - generalized 53
 - Net ZEBs 34
 - measures 103
 - non-residential buildings 103
 - programmed 115
 - residential buildings 103
- space applications 123
- standardized database format 2
- standard monitoring protocol 158
- state-of-the-art technology 206
- storage subsystem 19
- subjective measurements 179
- Sundays, Gleisdorf, Austria 139
- sunshading 25, 62
 - feedback interviews 200, 201, 207
- supply options
 - envelope integrated 6, 119
 - renewable 9
- surface requirements 107
- surface to volume ratio 121
- survey population 181
- surveys 181. *see also* user surveys
- sustainability aesthetics 142
- system design monitoring 162

T

Taastrup, Denmark

- EnergyFlex 42, 124

temperature

- black globe 181
- ENERPOS measurements 176
- indoor air 171

temporal match 14

tenants, feedback interviews 198

thermal discomfort percentage 178

thermal mass 69

thermal zoning 68

Tricesimo, Italy 42

triple flow system 203

Trombe walls 23

typological repertoire 135

U

underfloor air distribution (UFAD) 74

urbanization 6, 143

- user awareness 156, 210, 213
- user controls 209
- user education 191, 208
- user surveys 165
 - benchmark 177
 - comfort 175
 - IEQ 173
- U-value, windows 66

V

variable refrigerant volume (VRV)
 group 166

vegetation 56

- deciduous 201
- passive heating/cooling 25

ventilation 27

- energy efficiency 203
- feedback interviews 199
- natural 59
- UFAD 74

vertical axis wind turbines 103, 129

vertical ST absorber 124

volatile organic compounds (VOC) 174

W

walls, Trombe 23

warranty 206

weather station 175

weighting system

- energy 11

Wellington, New Zealand

- Meridian 127

wind generation systems 30

windows

- control 24
- distribution 138
- U-value 66

wind turbines 103

- building design 128
- vertical axis 103, 129

Z

Zero energy house, Tricesimo, Italy
 42

zoning 28

- installations 172
- thermal 68

