

Index

a

acoustic laboratory
 ETH, Zürich 769
 National Physical Laboratory,
 Teddington, UK 767, 771, 773
 Peutz Associates, Netherlands 988
 Philips, Eindhoven, Netherlands 774
 Siemens & Halske, Berlin 776
 University of Cambridge 781

acoustic model
 Barbican Concert Hall, London
 783-784
 Bridgewater Hall, Manchester 786
 British Broadcasting Corporation
 orchestral studio 779
 Concert Hall, Krakow Congress
 Centre, Poland 987
 Elisabeth Murdoch Hall, Melbourne
 985
 Glyndebourne Opera House, UK
 785-786
 industrial factory 786
 Olivier Auditorium, London 782
 optical method 772-775
 polyether foam 782
 Portcullis House, London 789
 ripple-tank method 770, 771, 776
 Royal Festival Hall, London 987-988
 sound-pulse method 767-771, 773
 Staatsoper, Berlin 988-989
 Sydney Opera House 779-781
 underground railway station, London
 788

acoustic model material
 aluminium sheet 775

cardboard 780
 ebonite 768
 furnishing velvet 782
 hardwood 768
 neoprene 780
 plasterboard 776
 plywood 782
 polyether foam 782
 wood 776, 780, 782, 787

Age of Enlightenment 1, 4, 19-26, 38,
 405, 663, 753, 1041

Airy, Wilfred 384

Alberti, Leon Battista 4, 6, 29

Aldon (Swiss bridge builder) 134, 151

Allen, Jack 700

Altherr, Konrad 22, 137, 1028

Atcherley, L.W. 211, 214, 222

Atwood, George 56, 95, 1065

b

Bélibidor, Bernard Forest de 23, 40, 41,
 44, 46, 129-130, 133, 138, 663

Baker, Benjamin 200, 207-208, 210,
 211, 213-217, 225, 226, 228, 682,
 711, 720

Baker, J.F. 385-386

Barlow, William Henry 60-62, 162

Barrillon, Émile-Georges 701

Bauersfeld, Walther 271-272, 275-276,
 278, 293, 331, 1007

Beggs, George Erle 236, 321, 397-405

Benito, Carlos 478, 482, 502, 503, 526

Bernoulli, Daniel 92, 138, 144, 150

biological models
 bird of paradise flower 1012

- biological models (*contd.*)
 - Colorado beetle 1010
 - gecko feet 1008
 - lotus leaf 1008
 - shark skin 1008
 - tree trunk 1005
- biomimetic research 1008
- Bland, William 58
- Blume, John 757-759
- BLWT model
 - 432 Park Avenue, New York 912
 - Adige bridge, Padua, Italy 925
 - Burj Khalifa, Dubai 910, 916
 - Cranfield University, UK 890
 - Etihad Stadium, Manchester, UK 929
 - Golden Gate Bridge, San Francisco 927
 - Gordie Howe International Bridge (USA-Canada) 893
 - Irwin wind tunnel, RWDI 893, 908, 910, 913, 916, 918, 922, 924, 927-929
 - Messina Strait Suspension Bridge, Sicily 921, 928
 - 'Ping An' International Financial Centre, Shenzhen, China 908
 - Politecnico di Milano* 892, 921, 925
 - Porta Nuova Gioia, Milan 918
 - Tacoma Narrows Bridges, Washington 922
 - Tintagel Footbridge, UK 924
- BLWT modelling
 - aeroelastic model tests 909
 - bridge aerodynamics 919
 - full-aeroelastic bridge model 920
 - full-aeroelastic building model 910
 - gas dispersion 901, 930
 - Lawson criteria 914
 - long-span roofs 929
 - louvres, sunshades, etc. 930
 - measurement of forces and moments 900
 - pedestrian-level winds 914
 - rigid-model tests 907
 - sectional bridge-deck 923
 - spine-aeroelastic building model 910
 - stick-aeroelastic building model 911
 - structural pressure measurement 898
 - structural wind loading 904
 - taut-strip model 745, 926
 - tornado generator 894
 - transient-wind simulator 894
 - wind-induced movement 904
- Boistard, Louis-Charles 43-46, 52, 95
- Boys, Charles Vernon 569, 606
- bridge
 - A1 viaduct junction, Gateshead, UK 540
 - approach to West Gate Bridge, Melbourne 539
 - Arlington Memorial Bridge, Washington 399
 - Ash Street Bridge, New Hampshire, USA 404
 - Bailee Kahl, Calcutta 179
 - Britannia Bridge, Menai Strait, Wales 187-201, 263, 370, 396, 794-795, 800, 1047, 1078
 - Clifton Bridge, Nottingham 517
 - Cumberland Basin scheme, Bristol 531
 - Fleet Bridge, Hampshire 516
 - Fleischbrücke, Nuremberg 10
 - Fouchard Bridge, Saumur, France 42
 - George Westinghouse Bridge, Pennsylvania 403
 - Grandfey Viaduct, Fribourg, Switzerland 399
 - Huntley's Point Overpass, Sydney 528
 - Inachus Bridge, Oita, Japan 824
 - Lake Maracaibo Bridge, Venezuela 466
 - Lillebælt strait, Denmark 1036
 - Manchester Skyway Bridge (Mancunian Way) 534
 - Martorell, Spain 82
 - Medway Viaduct, Kent, UK 526
 - Menai Strait, Wales (box-girder bridge) See Britannia Bridge

- Menai Strait, Wales (suspension bridge) 167
- Polcevera Bridge, Genoa 466
- Ponte di Tor di Quinto, Rome 600
- Ponte Santa Trinità, Florence 141
- Ponte sul Basento, Potenza, Italy 466-467, 587-608
- Ponte sul Lao, Laino Borgo, Italy 603
- Rhine Bridge near
Cologne-Rodenkirchen 416
- Rialto, Venice 10
- Rion-Antirion Bridge 970
- River Conway estuary, Wales 187-188, 197, 199, 201 See also
Britannia Bridge
- River Esk, Montrose, Scotland (suspension bridge) 166
- River Foyle, Londonderry, Ireland 22, 137, 1028
- River Loing, Nemours, France 43
- River Mersey, Runcorn (suspension bridge) 162
- River Neva, St. Petersburg (de Ribas) 143
- River Neva, St. Petersburg (Kulibin) 91-92, 97, 127-153, 1028-1029, 1053-1060
- River Neva, St. Petersburg (Meerwein) 97
- River Neva, St. Petersburg (Perronet) 151
- River Thames, London (1800) 55, 153, 1061
- Schaffhausen, Switzerland 20-21, 127, 1030
- Tinsley motorway Viaduct, Sheffield 536
- Trogen Bridge 21
- Western Avenue Extension (West Way), London 537
- Wettingen, Switzerland 21, 127
- White River Bridge, Branson, Missouri 402
- Zarate-Brazo Largo Bridge, Argentina 467
- brittle-lacquer technique 194, 389, 396, 397, 479, 483, 490
- Brunelleschi, Filippo 5-6, 33
- Buckingham's π -theorem 373-374, 650-651, 1019
- Buckingham, Edgar 373
- Bucky, Philip 795, 796
- building
air museum, Dübendorf, Switzerland 623
aircraft hanger, Italy (Nervi) 306-308
Aldwyck Housing Group HQ, Houghton Regis, UK 997
Alster swimming baths, Hamburg 422, 1033
Apple Campus building, Cupertino, California 1003
Australia Square Tower, Sydney 462
Bacardi head office, Havana 498-500
Bam Citadel, Iran 853
Bloomberg European HQ, London 998
Bournemouth bus garage 513
Breathing Space, Rotherham, UK 995
Building 23, Zeiss South Works, Jena 276
cablenet roofs, 1972 Olympic Games, Munich 426, 431-434, 452, 1036-1037
Canódromo (dog track), Madrid 502-505
CEGB cooling tower (Ferrybridge) 538
Club Táchira, Caracas 494-498
Commonwealth Institute, London 522
concert hall, Hotel Kreuz, Langenthal, Switzerland 625
COOP warehouse, Wangen bei Olten, Switzerland 622
covered bird table 619

building (*contd.*)

- Dywidaghalle, GeSoLei exhibition, Düsseldorf 280
- Elementary Technical School, Madrid 327
- Elytra Filament Pavilion 1009
- experimental dome, Jena, Germany 270-273, 331, 1007
- factory, Nadam Havenwerke, Delft 491
- Festival Plaza, Expo'70, Osaka 827
- Frontón Recoletos, Madrid 324, 333-340, 1039
- Genome Tower, Hyōgo, Japan 826
- German Pavilion, Expo '67, Montreal 396, 427-431, 573, 607, 640, 1035
- German Reichstag, Berlin 109
- Gips Union, Bex, Switzerland 623, 628
- Glas Trösch AG factory, Bützberg, Switzerland 623
- Gravel silo, Günzgen, Switzerland 560
- Hospital Clínico, Univesity City, Madrid 324
- IL Pavilion, University of Stuttgart 425-428, 433, 580, 1035-1036
- King Abdul Aziz University Sports Hall, Jeddah 435, 580-583
- King's College Chapel, Cambridge 93
- Leverone Field House, Hannover 1033
- Magliana Pavilion (Nervi, ferrocement) 312
- Mannheim Multihalle 374, 435, 639-658
- market hall, Algeciras, Spain 330-333, 335
- Mercati Generali, Rome 603
- MLC Center, Sydney 462
- Mole Antonelliana, Turin 465
- motorway service station, Deitingen Süd, Switzerland 623
- National Westminster Tower, London 566
- Newark International Airport, New Jersey 462
- Norfolk Scope Arena, Virginia 462
- Norwich Sports Village, UK 623
- Palau Blaugrana sports arena, Barcelona 506
- Palazzo del Lavoro, Turin 602
- Parque Central building, Caracas 460
- Pavilion at National Exhibition of Switzerland (1964), Lausanne 552, 561-563
- Pirelli Tower, Milan 449
- planetarium, Jena 271, 289, 1007
- planetarium, Munich 271
- Rupert C. Thompson Arena, Dartmouth College, New Hampshire 463
- Sassanid Royal Palace at Ctesiphon, Iraq 81
- shipbuilding hall, Dywidag shipyard, Düsseldorf 278
- showroom, Lincoln Motor Car Company 521
- Sicli SA factory, Geneva 627
- Smithfield Poultry Market, London 523-526, 535
- St. Mary's Cathedral, San Francisco 461, 1033, 1034
- St. Mary's Cathedral, Tokyo 462
- Stadttheater, Basel 557
- Stavros Niarchos Foundation Cultural Center 831-844
- Sternwellenzelt, Tanzbrunnen, Cologne 583
- Stock Exchange Tower, Montreal 452
- supermarket, Bellinzona, Switzerland 619
- Sydney Opera House 469, 529, 779-781, 1040
- Texas Instruments factory, Bedford 522
- Thematic Pavilion, Yeosou, South Korea 1014
- Torre Galfa, Milan 452
- Torre Velasca, Milan 453

- Universidad Laboral, Tarragona, Spain 493
 University Library, Basel 557
 Vischer House, Basel 554
 warehouse, Wangen, Switzerland 556
 wholesale market hall, Budapest 287
 wholesale market hall, Dresden 289
 wholesale market hall, Frankfurt 284
 wholesale market hall, Leipzig 285
 Zarzuela Hippodrome, Madrid 324, 327-328
 Buro Happold 425, 581, 583
- C**
- cabinet of curiosities 11, 19-20
 Carlson, Roy 234, 388
 catenary, inverted 9, 31, 37-38, 53, 79-120
 cathedral, basilica, church, etc.
 Basilica of San Petronio, Bologna 33, 38
 Brescia, Italy 7
 Bruder Klaus Church, St. Gallen, Switzerland 555
 chapel of Dresden Castle 865
 Church of La Paz, Barcelona 501
 Colònia Güell, Barcelona 109, 113-119, 434, 1038
 Heilig Geist Kirche, Lommiswil, Switzerland 619, 626
 Metropolitan Cathedral, Liverpool 529
 Milan 5, 6
 Palma de Mallorca 82
 Sagrada Familia, Barcelona 115
 Sainte Geneviève, Paris (French Panthéon) 45, 49, 86, 93-95
 Sainte-Chapelle, Paris 33
 Saints Felix and Régula, Zurich 485
 Santa Maria del Fiore, Florence 5-6, 31, 33
 St. Cyriakus' Church, Bulach, Germany 100
 St Louis des Invalides, Paris 85
 St. Paul's, London 9, 37, 84
 St. Peter's, Rome 85, 89
 Xerallo, Spain 482
- centrifuge model
 Britannia Bridge, Menai Strait, Wales 200, 794
 Clark, Edwin 187, 189, 196, 199
 Clive, J.H. 177
 Coker, Ernest 350
 conference, congress, symposium, etc.
 1930 - First International Congress of Concrete and Reinforced Concrete, Liège 403
 1952 - C&CA symposium on Concrete Shell Roof Construction 512
 1955 - *I modelli nella tecnica*, (Models in technology) 454
 1956 - San Francisco/Berkeley World Conference on Earthquake Engineering Research 461
 1959 - C&CA Symposium on Models for Structural Design 526
 1959 - First Congress of the International Association for Shell Structures (IASS) 614
 1960 - 2nd World Conference of Earthquake Engineering, Tokyo (1960) 460
 1964 - C&CA meeting on Model Testing 535
 1972 - 1st Australian Conference on Structural Models, Sydney 543
 2009 - Models and Architecture, Munich 1032
 2015 - *La maquette - Un outil au service du projet architectural* Paris 1032
 2016 - *Il modello architettonico. Funzione ed evoluzione di uno strumento di concezione e di realizzazione*, Rome 1032
- Cowan, Henry 375
 Coyne, André 226, 386
 Cross, Hardy 404
 Ctesibius of Alexandria 4
 Culmann, Carl 97, 1005

d

dam

- Aswan Dam, Egypt 210, 211, 215, 217
- Beaugard Dam, Italy 446
- Boulder Dam, Arizona 236, 304, 395
- Ca' Selva Dam, Italy 458
- Canelles Dam, Spain 490
- Drossen Dam, Austria 445
- Forte Buso Dam, Italy 447
- Gibson Dam, Montana 236
- Grancarevo Dam, Yugoslavia (now Montenegro) 458
- Grand Coulee Dam, Washington State 242
- Hongrin Dam, Switzerland 449
- Koyna Dam, India 955
- Kurobe Dam, Japan 448
- Lake Ancipa Dam, Sicily 305
- Lake Bau-Muggeris Dam, Sardinia 305
- Mangla Dam, Pakistan 529
- Marèges arch dam, SW France 226
- Oleftal Dam, Germany 357
- Osiglietti Dam, Italy 305
- Piave Dam, Italy 442
- Reno di Lei Dam, Switzerland 448
- Rocchetta Dam, Italy 305
- Santa Giustina Dam, Italy 304
- Scais Dam, Italy 305
- Stevenson Creek Experimental Dam, California 233, 304, 305, 388
- Techi arch dam, Taiwan 955
- Tolmezzo-Ambiesta Dam, Italy 449
- Vajont Dam, Italy 448, 458
- Vega de Tera, Spain 491
- Danusso, Arturo 300, 302, 304, 306, 307, 309, 312, 316, 441, 449, 452, 455, 593
- Danyzy, Augustin 40, 95
- Davenport, Alan 743, 746, 891
- Davidenkov, Nikolai 795, 796
- de Forest, Alfred V. 392
- de l'Orme, Philibert 127
- de Ribas, Major José 143

- del Pozo, Florencio 478, 502
- dimensional analysis 375, 650, 700, 776, 794, 797, 798, 828, 993, 1019-1020
- dimensionless numbers 370-373
- Dischinger, Franz 269, 271, 274, 276, 279, 282, 289, 292, 293
- Dredge, James 170-182
- Dryden, Hugh 726, 728
- Dyckerhoff & Widmann (Dywidag) 269, 273, 276, 292

e

- Eddystone lighthouse 24-26, 1005-1006, 1030
- Eiffel, Gustav 711, 713
- Ellis, Greer 389, 396
- Encyclopaedia Britannica 153
- Engels, Hubert Heinrich 672
- Engesser, Friedrich 66
- engineering design, history ix, 1
- Euler, Johann Albrecht 144
- Euler, Leonhard 18, 58, 92, 127-153, 369, 569, 574, 1053-1060, 1070
- exhibition
- 1997 - *L'art de l'ingénieur. Constructeur, entrepreneur, inventeur*, Paris 1031, 1039
- 2012 - *Das Architekturmodell Werkzeug, Fetisch, Kleine Utopie*, Frankfurt 1031
- 2016 - *Denken in Modellen* (Thinking by modelling), Karlsruhe 1032
- 2017 - *Maquetas y modelos históricos ingeniería y construcción*, Madrid 1032
- experimental stress analysis 309, 362, 374-376, 378, 384, 390, 393-394, 396
- extensometry 376-379, 386, 393-394
- Eytelwein, Johann 153
- f**
- Fairbairn, William 182, 187-201, 207, 794, 800, 1005-1006
- Fargue, Louis J. 665-667
- Farquharson, Frederick 734-736

- Fedorov, Il'ya 795
- Fernández Casado, Carlos 321
- Finsterwalder, Ulrich 269, 273, 276, 278, 279, 281, 282, 284, 288, 292
- Flachsbart, Otto 725-728, 743
- Flectofin 1012
- Fontana, Domenico 7-9, 12, 19, 1025
- form-finding model 860
- expansion 618
 - freely-shaped hill 614
 - hanging model, 2D (chain, rope) 37, 53, 57, 58, 62, 71, 85, 90, 92, 93, 95, 98, 99, 106, 108, 118, 138
 - hanging model, 3D (net, cloth) 93, 104, 109, 110, 113, 434, 582, 615, 622, 623, 631, 642
 - inflated by air 578, 614, 622, 631
 - rubber membrane 587, 595, 600
 - soap film 580, 581, 583, 587, 591, 594, 601, 602, 604-607
- Frézier, Amédée 40, 93
- Francesco di Giorgio di Martini 6, 34
- free-surface water hydraulics laboratory
- Aberdeen, Scotland 700
 - Beach Erosion Board, Virginia, USA 688, 693
 - Cairo, Egypt 681
 - Central Hydrodynamic Research Station, Poona, India 683
 - Dresden, Germany 672
 - Hydraulic Research Station, Wallingford, UK (HR Wallingford) 700
 - Iowa Institute of Hydraulic Research, USA 684
 - Karlsruhe, Germany 674
 - Lausanne, Switzerland 692
 - Manchester, UK 667, 690
 - Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburgh, USA 685-688, 693-699
- free-surface water model
- automated water-resources model 699
 - beach optimisation 883
 - breakwater stability 877
 - canal, River Indus, India 684
 - Garonne River estuary 665
 - Illinois River 685
 - intake tower (Boulder Dam) 259
 - le ciel étoilé* (starry sky) 701-704
 - loads on structures 877
 - Mississippi Basin Model 695, 1041
 - Mississippi River 686
 - motion of floating bodies 879
 - movable-bed model 665-672, 681, 687, 704
 - New York harbour 687
 - Niagara Falls 696
 - Point Chehalis, Washington State 697
 - pumping-station intake 883
 - River Mersey estuary 666, 672, 1081-1084
 - River Seine estuary 670
 - River Severn estuary barrage, UK 689-692, 705
 - River Tay estuary, Scotland 700
 - River Thames estuary 701
 - River Thames Tidal Surge Barrier, London 701
 - sediment transport and scour 881
 - sluices, River Nile, Egypt 682
 - spillway 664, 674, 675, 681, 682, 883
 - spillway, Boulder Dam 255-258
 - spillway, Burrunjuck Dam, Australia 682-683
 - submerged breakwater, Leixões, Portugal 692
 - wave overtopping of structures 876
 - Wick Harbour, Scotland 702
- free-surface water modelling 693-705, 875-885
- Freeman, John 675
- Froude, William 161, 215, 370-372, 1029
- g**
- Gösling, Fritz 109
- Galileo Galilei 4, 9, 83, 129, 328, 369, 1051-1052
- Gaudí, Antoni 105, 109, 113-119, 434, 569, 593, 821, 847, 848, 860, 1038
- Gauthey, Émiland-Marie 46, 95

- Gautier, Henri 39
geotechnical centrifuge facility
 Centrifugal Hypergravity
 Interdisciplinary Experimental
 Facility, Zhejiang University,
 China 968
 Fundamentstroi 796
 Laboratoire de Ponts et Chaussées,
 Nantes, France 971
 Moscow Institute of Hydraulic
 Engineering and Hydrology
 796
 National Infrastructure Laboratory,
 UK 968
 Osaka City University 798
 University of Cambridge 793, 798,
 966
 University of Manchester 793, 795,
 798, 801, 804, 809, 810, 812,
 966
 University of Pretoria, South Africa
 797
 University of Southampton 968
 University of Western Australia
 966
geotechnical centrifuge model
 coastal defence barrier 807
 construction processes 810
 dam 798
 dam foundations 802
 embankment 968
 foundation for transmission-line
 tower 807
 foundation for Troll offshore platform
 804
 Grimworth reservoir embankment
 802
 leaning tower of Pisa 813
 Maari offshore oil/gas platform, New
 Zealand 973
 Michelangelo's statue of David
 813
 offshore piling for oil platform 803
 Rion-Antirion Bridge 970
 slope stability 796
 stone pagodas, Korea 813
 sub-sea pipeline 808, 976
 Yolla-A offshore oil/gas platform,
 Australia 973
geotechnical centrifuge modelling
 acceleration of time 965
 *International Journal of Physical
 Modelling in Geotechnics* 800
 on-centrifuge climatic conditions
 968
 on-centrifuge earthquake 969
 on-centrifuge robots 811, 968, 969
 on-centrifuge tsunami 969
Gibson, A.H. 689, 700
Gilly, David 97
Gore, William 216, 225, 228
Graf, Otto 415, 417, 419, 420
Gregory David, 38, 84
Grubenmann brothers 20-22, 127,
 128, 129, 138, 1026, 1030
Guidi, Camillo 225, 299
- ## h
- Hübsch, Heinrich 89, 99, 434
Haeckel, Ernst 1007
Halfpenny, William 87
Hele-Shaw, Henry 723
Henschel, Carl-Anton 103
Heron of Alexandria 4
Heyman, Jacques 70
history of construction xi, 3
history of engineering design ix, 1
Hodgkinson, Eaton 189, 192, 199, 1078
Holl, Elias 9, 12-15, 1027
Hooke, Robert 9, 37-38, 53, 79-81,
 83-86, 141, 593, 639, 1069
Hossdorf, Heinz 375, 469, 551-567,
 622, 1034
Huggenberger, Arnold 381
Hutton, Charles 58, 1062, 1065, 1066
hydraulic model studies See
 free-surface water model &
 modelling
hydraulic model studies (Boulder Dam)
 intake tower design 258
 outlet works design 260
 penstock design 258
 spillway design 255

i

Inglis, Claude Cavendish 683, 689, 700
 Irminger, Johann 718, 726, 728, 743
 Isler, Heinz 98, 120, 269, 552, 604,
 613-633, 821, 860, 1033, 1035
 isostatic lines 240, 243, 246, 250, 305,
 346, 479, 490

j

Jacobsen, Lydik 455, 756-760, 1039
 Jensen, Martin 743
 Jordan, Vilhelm 778, 779-780

k

Kawaguchi, Mamoru 821, 1017, 1076
 Kearns, Charles M. 389
 Kernot, William 712, 716-718
 Krafft, Wolfgang Ludwig 144
 Kulibin, Ivan Petrovich 91-92, 99,
 131-140, 143-144, 150-152,
 1028-1029
Kunstkammer See cabinet of
 curiosities

l

La Hire, Philippe de 40-41, 44, 46, 84
 Lardy, Pierre 613
 Lauletta, Enzo 460, 468, 470
 Laves, Georg 1030
 Lecreux, François-Michel 42
 Leonardo da Vinci, 4, 6-7, 34-37, 58,
 569, 663, 991, 1030-1031
 Leonhardt, Fritz 415-425, 433, 435
 limit analysis, safe theorem 40, 64, 70

m

Mach, Ernst 723
 Magnel, Gustave 403-405, 517
 Marey, Étienne-Jules 723-725
 measuring instrument / technique
 acoustic strain gauge 384-387
 Beggs deformeter 236, 321, 397-405
 bonded electrical-resistance strain
 gauge 390-395
 clock / dial gauge 237, 241, 243, 251,
 395, 485, 489, 496, 500, 524, 599
 Cobra probe 896

double-exposure photograph 395,
 428, 431, 434
 electric carbon-pile telemeter 234,
 388
 electrical-resistance strain gauge
 305, 387-395, 482
 Eney's large displacement deformeter
 404
 extensometer 67, 303, 376-379, 482,
 490, 505
 foil strain gauge 395
 force balance 717, 720, 733, 900,
 907, 923
 Gottschalk's continostat 404
 hot-film anemometer 896
 hot-wire anemometer 896
 Huggenberger tensometer 244, 307,
 381-384, 393, 467
 Irwin probe 897, 898, 917-918
 laser Doppler velocimetry (LDV)
 897-898
 laser-induced fluorescence (LIF)
 1002
 Maihak acoustic strain gauge 385
 manometer 647, 719, 720, 729, 731,
 895
 mechanical strain-gauge rosette
 252-255, 378-379
 micro-influencimeter 403
moiré method 396
 Montreal micrometer 388, 396, 431,
 433
 Okhuizen extensometer 381
 optical lever 238, 251
 optical strain gauge 249
 particle image velocimetry (PIV)
 810, 897-898, 969, 1002
 particle-tracking velocimetry (PTV)
 1002
 photogrammetry 395, 426, 430, 433,
 435, 642
 Pitot tube 664, 720
 Rieckhofs Nupubest 404
 Ruge and Schmidt's moment indicator
 404
schlieren photography 713, 722, 737,
 767, 1002

- measuring instrument / technique
(*contd.*)
- SR-4 strain gauge 392-394, 742, 761
 - strain-gauge rosette 243-244,
252-254, 378-379, 424, 505, 524
 - Telemac acoustic strain gauge 387
 - Tuckerman optical strain gauge
243-245, 395
 - Wheatstone bridge 390
- Meerwein, Carl Friedrich 96
- Méry, Édouard Henri-François 50-52
- Mesnager, Augustin 226, 349-350, 353,
356, 380, 398, 480
- Messmodell* xi, 422, 1025
- Milne, John 753-755
- model
- Biebrich model shell 291, 1033
 - boring machine 17
 - bowstring truss 384
 - box-girder bridge 189
 - brickwork bond 850, 851, 856, 863
 - bubble shell 622, 625, 626
 - cablenet structure 427, 429, 432
 - concrete vault 66
 - construction equipment 13
 - cooling tower 538
 - crane 19, 20
 - dam 16, 207, 212, 215, 217, 222, 225,
233, 236, 299, 300, 304, 305, 316,
442, 445, 456, 457, 490, 527
 - earthquake 754, 1030
 - electrical analogy (principal stresses)
258, 479
 - ferrocement canopy 313
 - fish-belly girder 1031
 - fish-belly truss girder 1031
 - free-surface water penstock 259
 - gridshell 649
 - Helixturm* 1040
 - hybrid (analogue-digital) 564, 875,
883
 - hyperbolic paraboloid 115, 423, 462,
465, 482, 521, 522, 626, 1033
 - hyperbolic paraboloid (wood) 553
 - hyperboloid 538
 - Iron Bridge, Coalbrookdale 20
 - Koinobori 1017-1024
 - lighthouse 24-26, 1005-1006, 1030
 - machine for seizing a *helepolis* 1049
 - masonry arch / vault 34, 36, 39, 40,
42, 44, 47, 51, 54, 57, 58, 61, 67,
95, 100, 105, 109, 110, 113
 - masonry arch / vault (elastic
behaviour) 65
 - masonry bridge 10, 13, 18, 98
 - masonry dome / cupola 85, 90, 95,
103
 - masonry dome, cupola 5, 33, 49
 - masonry pier 50
 - masonry stair vault 106-107
 - measurement model 1037
 - mechanical 3, 6, 11, 12
 - mill machinery 12
 - Pantadome 1038
 - penstock 464
 - photoelastic 480
 - pile driver 20
 - portal frame 517
 - prestressed reinforced-concrete
 - bridge 466-467, 513-520,
526-528, 534-535, 537,
541, 565
 - roof 491-506, 521-526,
557-560, 561-563
 - railway carriage 565
 - reinforced-concrete
 - arch 311
 - dome 271
 - folded plate 494, 502
 - lattice roof 306
 - pipe 464
 - ribbed shell 491, 556
 - thin shell 274, 278, 293, 299,
314, 332, 333, 482,
487, 513, 521-523,
557, 613, 622, 1033,
1035
 - rock (Eddystone lighthouse) 25
 - roof truss 13, 15
 - rope winch 12
 - scaffold 5, 13, 15
 - ship hull 371
 - single-cell box bridge with cantilevers
542

- size 58, 1063, 1065-1067, 1070
 slab-bridge 542
 sluice gate 16
 steel-ribbed dome 418
 stone-lifting device 16
 suspension bridge 161, 162, 166,
 167, 416, 421, 1037
 tensegrity structure 833
tiburio 6, 33
 timber arch bridge 92, 136, 144
 timber arched roof 127
 timber bridge 22
 timber trussed-arch bridge 128, 134,
 137
 Vierendeel girder 383, 403, 404
 water pump 18-20
 water-lifting device 9, 12, 20
 waterwheel 16, 20, 24
 windmill 23
 wobbly arch 60, 96
 model chamber 11-13, 1027
 model material
 acrylic resin See methacrylate
 adobe brick (voussoirs) 50
 aluminium 561
 aluminium sheet 560
 balsa wood 821, 824, 851, 864, 866,
 901, 921
 bentonite 348, 444, 737-738
 brass (voussoirs) 56
 brass sheet 272, 273, 275
 brick (vault) 38
 brick (voussoirs) 44, 95
 brick and mortar (cupola) 33
 cardboard 225, 398
 cast latex rubber 621
 Celite See plaster-Celite
 celluloid 225, 236, 256, 305,
 306-308, 312, 348, 349, 398,
 400-402, 452, 454, 466-467, 514
 See also Pyralin and Xylonite
 cement-pumice 449
 chain links 435
 chalk (voussoirs) 54
 clay (voussoirs) 33
 concrete (voussoirs) 68
 disc-shaped stones (voussoirs) 89
 epoxy resin 348, 464, 553, 556
 experimental gypsum-based material
 504
 ferrocement 312-316, 831-838,
 843-844
 frozen cloth 616
 gelatine 214, 216
 gelatine-sand 479
 hanging chain 642
 India rubber 212, 215, 216, 217-222,
 223, 228
 jelly 214, 215, 216
 litargel 482-483, 490-491
 membrane & gypsum 615, 630, 632
 membrane & liquid plastic 616
 mercury 226, 235-238, 242-243,
 246, 305, 797
 methacrylate (acrylic, Perspex,
 Plexiglas) 348, 421, 422,
 423-425, 433, 462, 466, 481,
 502-503, 506, 515, 515-519,
 522-523, 528, 536, 537-538,
 540-541, 553, 556-559, 564-566,
 597, 618, 625, 639-646, 648-649,
 652-653, 656, 657, 996, 1033
 micro-concrete 225, 332, 422, 423,
 449-451, 462-463, 467, 517, 518,
 522, 523-524, 526-527, 528,
 530-532, 534-535, 536, 537,
 538-539, 540, 542, 545, 553,
 554-557, 565, 598-599, 620, 801,
 1029
 neoprene 466
 Perspex See methacrylate
 plaster-Celite 236-253, 305, 444, 956
 Plasticine 222, 859
 Plexiglass See methacrylate
 polyester fabric 435
 Pyralin 256, 258
 reinforced mortar 485, 491, 494, 498
 resin 460, 462, 463
 rope 106
 round flat stones (voussoirs) 99
 rubber membrane 595
 rubber-litharge 251

- model material (*contd.*)
- soap film 425-427, 430, 432, 435, 466, 569-584, 589, 591, 594-595, 601-608, 1032, 1036
 - steel (voussoirs) 67
 - steel lattice 275
 - steel sheet 287
 - sticks and knitting wool 619
 - stiff rubber 225, 235
 - stone (voussoirs) 37
 - Styrofoam 621-622, 824
 - tufa stone (voussoirs) 42
 - turnip (voussoirs) 33
 - wax (voussoirs) 33
 - weighted chain 98
 - weighted cord 99
 - well-polished copper (voussoirs) 95
 - wire mesh 641, 656
 - wood 553
 - wood (voussoirs) 33, 39, 44, 46, 62
 - Xylonite 349, 351, 514-516
- model reuse
- as a chimney 200
 - as a footbridge 92, 97, 151
- model type
- aesthetic 623, 633, 821-824, 866
 - construction 3-7, 10-12, 21, 26, 32, 34, 37-38, 42, 127, 151-152, 557, 656-657, 810-811, 824, 837, 849-850, 866-870, 920, 927-928, 971, 1025, 1029
 - educational 4, 13, 16, 629-632, 825, 1026, 1028
 - equivalent reduced size 321, 323, 328-340
 - form finding See form-finding model
 - functional 3, 12, 17-18, 622, 694, 841, 1008
 - masterpiece 3, 16, 1025
 - measurement model xi, 205, 367, 374-375, 416, 417, 419, 425, 427, 429, 433, 489, 661, 819, 1025, 1026, 1032, 1034, 1035-1037
 - mechanism 3, 35-36, 54, 62, 68, 70, 824, 1013
 - Messmodell* xi, 1025 See also measurement model
 - proof of concept xi, 427, 1025
 - publicity 3, 705, 1026
 - structural, full size ix-x, 5, 197, 324-328, 827-828, 942-942
 - structural, reduced scale ix-x, 5, 321, 481-489, 491-495, 828-829, 942-943 and *passim*
 - to build confidence ix-x, 53, 189, 226, 236, 255, 256, 405, 468, 470, 651, 658, 691, 831, 835, 843, 971, 976, 979, 990, 1025
 - to convince the client 4, 189, 658, 705, 843, 988, 990, 995, 1001, 1025
 - to explain to the team 841, 843, 1003
 - to resolve geometrical complexity 21, 127, 151-153, 847-871
 - touch and feel 825-827
- model-testing organisation 352
- Cement and Concrete Association, Wexham Springs, UK 511-543, 1029
 - Fire Research Station, UK 992
 - HR Wallingford, UK 883
 - Institute for Lightweight Structures, Stuttgart 425, 570, 606, 640
 - Institut für Modellstatik*, Stuttgart 1033
 - Institute for Photoelasticity and Model Measurements, Stuttgart 421
 - Institute for Structural Model Analysis, Stuttgart 422
 - Institute of Building Materials and Materials Testing of Civil Engineering, Stuttgart 415
 - ISAC, Bergamo 442, 527
 - ISMES, Bergamo 309, 316, 375, 441-471, 505, 511, 517, 520, 526, 527, 593, 598, 761, 763, 1033, 1040
 - Istituto Sperimentale Applicazioni in Calcestruzzo* See ISAC
 - Istituto Sperimentale Modelli e Strutture*, Bergamo, Italy See ISMES

- John A. Blume Earthquake
Engineering Center, Stanford
University 756, 758, 1039
- Laboratorio Central de Ensayo de
Materiales de Construcción*,
Madrid. See LCEMC
- Laboratorio Nacional de Engenharia*,
Lisbon 353, 954
- Laboratorio di Ricerche su Modelli*,
Rome 467, 597
- Laboratorio Prove Modelli e
Costruzioni*, Milan 302, 304
- LCEMC, Madrid 477-480, 490, 502,
506
- National Physical Laboratory, UK
713, 767, 1040
- Office national des recherches
scientifiques et industrielles et des
inventions* (ONRSII) 226
- Otto Graf Institut*, Stuttgart 353,
358-359, 415, 421-422
- U.S. Bureau of Reclamation 225,
233, 256, 956
- Wacker Ingenieure – Wind
Engineering, Birkenfeld,
Germany 1040
- modelling airflow in buildings 992
- Mononobe, Nahago 759
- Moore's law 875
- Morice, Peter 511, 513, 517, 519, 520,
529
- Moseley, Henry 59
- Müller, Robert 375, 422-423, 425, 435
- museum
- Ashmolean Museum, Oxford 20,
1029
 - Building Musuem, Augsburg 13
 - Central Museum of Railways of the
Russian Federation, St.
Petersburg 134, 1028
 - Centro Museo e Documentazione
Storica* (CEMED), *Politecnico di
Torino* Turin 1033
 - Deutsches Architekturmuseum*,
Frankfurt 1035
 - Deutsches Museum*, Munich 271,
1027, 1040
 - Grubenmannmuseum*, Teufen,
Switzerland 22, 1030
 - Historisches Museum*, Hannover
1030
 - Hermitage Museum, St Petersburg
136
 - Maximilianmuseum*, Augsburg 14,
17, 1027
 - Musée des Arts et Métiers*, Paris
1027
 - Musée Nationale d'Art Moderne*, Paris
1039
 - Museo di Storia della Fisica*, Padua
7
 - Museo Nazionale Scienza e
Tecnologia*, Milan 7, 1030
 - Museum of the Sagrada Família 116,
1038
 - Science Museum, London 19, 20,
22, 138, 1028, 1029
 - Soane Museum, London 1029
 - Teylers Museum, Haarlem,
Netherlands 20
 - Whipple Museum of the History of
Science, Cambridge 754, 1030
- Musmeci, Sergio 465-467, 587-608
- Musschenbroek, Pieter van 129-134,
147-153, 370
- n**
- Nøkkentved, Christian 726, 728, 743
 - Nagler, Floyd 685
 - Nervi, Pier Luigi 270, 306-316, 329,
384, 449-453, 457-464, 468, 470
- nomogram 992
- o**
- Oberti, Guido 303-316, 352, 357,
442-471, 526, 593, 761
 - Okhuizen, Dirk 381
 - Omori, Fusakichi 754
 - On growth and form 605, 1007
 - Otto, Frei 80, 96, 116, 120, 388,
425-435, 569-571, 573, 581, 582,
588, 596, 604-607, 639-640, 850,
1007, 1031-1032, 1035-1038

- Ove Arup & Partners 425, 435, 523,
529, 540, 581, 583, 639, 642, 785,
788, 973
- P**
- Palladio 7
- Pearson, Karl 211, 213-215, 218, 222
- Perrault, Claude 7
- Perronet, Jean Rodolphe 21, 41, 151
- Phillips, Édouard 795
- Philon of Byzantium 4
- photoelastic material 346
- Araldite 348, 356, 360
 - Bakelite 347, 354
 - celluloid 348, 349
 - Decorite 481
 - epoxy resin 356
 - Fosterite 347
 - gelatine 479
 - gelatine-vulcanized rubber 480
 - glass 347, 349
 - glycerine-water 481
 - methacrylate (acrylic, Perspex,
Plexiglas) 481
 - Xylonite 349, 351
- photoelastic model
- 3D grillage 480
 - boring holes for pipes 481
 - dam 304, 358, 481
 - flat grillage 479, 480
 - gantry 481
 - pipeline 481
 - portico 481
 - prestressing 481
 - reinforced-concrete arch bridge
350, 351
 - reinforced-concrete conduit 346
 - reinforced-concrete pylon 357
 - road base 361
 - soil in a centrifuge 796
 - thin-web beam 481
 - tunnel 481
 - underground power station 481
 - Vierendeel girder 357
- photoelastic stress analysis 226, 299,
302, 304, 316, 321, 343, 421,
478-480
- stress freezing 359, 481
- Pieve di Cadore (Piave) Dam, Italy 447
- Pippard, A.J.S. 67-70, 226-227
- plastic theory 67-70, 226-227
- Plateau's problem 569, 605
- Plateau, Joseph 569, 605
- Pokrovsky, Georgi 795-797
- polariscope 343, 480, 737
- Poleni, Giovanni 89-90, 92
- Prandtl, Ludwig 713-716, 726-727,
736, 743
- progress in engineering x-xi, 294, 470,
553, 812, 819-820, 1026
- R**
- radiolarian 1007
- Rankine, W.J.M. 97, 208-209, 210, 212,
215, 222
- Rehbock, Theodore 674
- Rennie, John 1066
- reverse geometric engineering 854,
860, 861
- Reynolds, Osborne 161, 370, 666-667,
682, 690-691, 700, 992,
1081-1084
- Robison, John 53, 98, 153, 1064
- Rocha, Manuel Coelho Mendes da 455
- Rogers, F.J. 755
- Rondelet, Jean-Baptiste 47, 89, 93
- Rouse, Hunter 685
- Rowe, Peter 793, 798, 801, 803, 808,
966
- Rowe, Roy 511, 515, 520, 526, 527, 536,
539, 543
- Ruge, Arthur 391-393, 404, 760-761
- Russell, John Scott 371
- S**
- Saavedra, Eduardo 64
- Sabine, Wallace Clement 723, 767-769
- safe theorem 40
- Satow, Takeo 772-773
- scaling
- calculations x, 2, 141, 193, 1053,
1072, 1075, 1078
 - linear x, 2, 4, 5, 57, 128, 875, 1049,
1062

- non-linear 4, 5, 57, 129, 138, 369,
 650, 875, 1049, 1051, 1053, 1070,
 1072
- Schaechterle, Karl 415, 416
- Schlaich, Jörg 269, 423
- Schofield, Andrew 793, 795, 797
- Schwedler, Johann Wilhelm 272
- scientific institution, academy, etc.
- Institution of Civil Engineers 210,
228
 - Naval Academy, Kronstadt 153
 - Royal Institution, London 56
 - Royal Society, London 20, 22, 37, 79,
84, 85, 137
 - Société Royale des Sciences de
Montpellier* 40
 - St. Petersburg Academy 132, 136,
138, 140, 143, 150, 1070
- Scott-Jackson, Peter 394
- Sekiya, Sekei 753
- shaking table
- Azalee table, Saclay, France 954
 - CGS table, Algeria 945
 - E-Defense, Kobe, Japan 944, 945,
952, 959
 - Earthquake and Large Structures
Laboratory, University of Bristol,
UK 945, 954
 - Illinois (computer control) 762
 - Institute of Earthquake Engineering
and Engineering Seismology
(IZIIS), Skopje, North
Macedonia 954, 957
 - International Joint Research
Laboratory of Earthquake
Engineering, Tongji University,
Shanghai 955
 - Laboratorio Nacional de Engenharia,*
Lisbon 954
 - Laboratory for Training and Research
in Earthquake Engineering and
Seismology, EUCENTRE, Pavia,
Italy 954
 - MIT (Ruge) 760
 - Mitsubishi Industries National Centre
for Disaster Prevention, Tsukuba
Science City, Japan 952
 - National Center for Research in
Earthquake Engineering, China
954
 - Pacific Earthquake Engineering
Research Center 949-950
 - Public Works Research Institute,
Tsukuba City, Japan 952
 - six DOF table 763, 944, 945,
949-952, 954
 - Stanford (Jacobsen) 756
 - Stanford (Rogers) 755
 - Tokyo (Milne-Omori) 754
 - Tokyo (Mononobe) 759
 - University of Buffalo 945, 951
 - University of California, Berkeley
944, 945, 950, 955
 - University of California, San Diego
944, 948, 952, 959
 - University of Nevada, Reno 951, 957
- shaking-table model
- Alexander Building, San Francisco
757, 1039
 - brick column 754
 - church of St Nikita, Banjani,
Macedonia 957
 - curved road bridge 958
 - earth dam 760
 - five-storey building 959
 - Koyna Dam, India 955
 - liquefaction test 755, 756
 - retaining wall 759
 - Ruck-A-Chucky Bridge 958
 - seventeen-storey building 756
 - Techi arch dam, Taiwan 955
 - timber wall panels 756
 - water tower 760
 - wind turbine 959
- Silberschlag, Johann Esaias 79, 92
- similitude 180, 198, 370, 373-375, 667,
 798, 992, 1019, 1072
- Simmons, Edward E. 391
- slide rule 395
- Smeaton, John 22-26, 180, 711, 911,
 1005-1006, 1030
- Soane, Sir John 21, 1029
- soap-film machine 571-574, 1036

- Southern, John 1066
 Spandöck, Friedrich 776-778, 781
 Stanton, Thomas 720
 Stephenson, Robert 60, 182, 188-193,
 794, 800, 1078
 stereotomy 32, 38, 40
 Stevin, Simon 83
 Stucky, Alfred 455
- t**
- Tappe, Wilhelm 104
 Tedesko, Anton 270, 281, 293
 Telford, Thomas 23, 55-57, 153,
 162-167, 170, 174-175, 1061
 Thompson, D'Arcy 605, 1007
 Torroja, Eduardo 81, 269, 282, 302,
 321-340, 455, 470, 477-505,
 551-552, 554, 557, 613, 1034,
 1039
 Torroja, José Antonio 502
- u**
- unexpected references
 bird of paradise flower 1012
 bird table 619
 flying carp 1017
 gecko feet 1008
 grapefruit knife 685
 knitting wool 619
 lighted candles 700
 mouse and elephant xii, 4, 673
 Nestlé condensed milk 723
 puppies and dogs xii, 4, 1071
 robotic device 968
 sticking plaster 719
 toys xii, 4, 235, 399, 685, 687
- university, polytechnic, Hochschule, etc.
 Bauhaus University, Weimar 1037
 Berlin 293
 Bristol 511
 Cambridge 781, 785, 793, 798, 833,
 966, 968, 993, 994, 1064
 Caltech 391
 Colorado 235, 242, 256
 Copenhagen 728
 Delft, Netherlands 116, 1038
 Dresden 855, 869
 École d'arts et métiers, Paris 1028
 École nationale des Ponts et
 Chaussées, Paris 38, 42, 44, 226,
 349, 1028
 École Polytechnique Fédérale,
 Lausanne 455, 692
 Edinburgh 53, 62
 ETH, Zürich 381, 398, 613, 769,
 1033
 Glasgow 208, 371
 Illinois 511
 Imperial College, London 67, 226,
 526
 Karlsruhe 66, 274
 Milan 300, 302, 303, 310, 312, 316,
 441, 593
 MIT 392
 Mukogawa Women's University,
 Osaka, Japan 1038
 Munich 258, 275, 276, 282
 New South Wales, Australia 462
 Oxford 371
 Princeton 397
 Rome 467, 597
 Skopje, Macedonia 954, 957
 Southampton 520, 529, 968
 Stanford 755, 756
 Stuttgart 116, 353, 358-361, 395,
 415-435, 569 ff, 606, 640-642,
 850, 1009, 1012, 1032, 1033,
 1035-1036, 1038
 Sydney 462, 543
 Thessaloniki 839
 Turin 226, 299, 300, 306, 453, 465
 Université Libre de Bruxelles 357,
 380
 University College, London 211, 350
- v**
- Vatican Obelisk 7
 Vemon-Harcourt, Leveson 670
 Vernier, Pierre 395
 Vicat, Louis 50
 Villena, Leonardo 478, 480
 Vitruvius xi, 2, 5, 1005, 1049
 Vogt, Fredrik 235
 von Kármán, Theodore 723, 736, 739

W

- Walter, Caspar 13, 15-19, 127-129, 369, 1027
- water-bath model
- Aldwyck Housing Group HQ, Houghton Regis, UK 997
 - Apple Campus building, Cupertino, California 1003
 - Bloomberg European HQ, London 998
 - Breathing Space, Rotherham, UK 995
- water-bath modelling 991, 993, 995
- Wilson, Sigismund 216, 220, 225, 228
- wind flow visualisation 714, 723, 724, 727, 737, 739
- wind tunnel
- boundary-layer wind tunnel, University of Ontario 744
 - closed-circuit type (Prandtl) 713
 - Colorado State University Meteorological Wind Tunnel 745
 - Copenhagen gas works (Irminger) 718
 - Copenhagen, Denmark 728
 - Cranfield, UK 644
 - Göttingen, Germany 715, 716
 - Guggenheim Aeronautical Laboratory, California Institute of Technology 737
 - Melbourne (Kernot's 'blowing machine') 716
 - National Physical Laboratory, UK ('wind channel') 720
 - open-circuit type (NPL or Eiffel) 713
 - Stuttgart 426
 - suspension-bridge laboratory, University of Washington (Tacoma Narrows Bridge) 739
 - Turin Polytechnic 453, 462, 465
 - US Bureau of Standards, Washington DC, 730
- wind-tunnel model 1040
- A. Murray McKay Bridge 745
 - buildings of various shapes 728
 - Empire State Building 733
 - gas holder 720
 - girder bridge 717
 - lattice girder bridge 722
 - lattice work 717
 - Mannheim Multihalle 645
 - mill building 731
 - Norfolk Scope Arena, Virginia 1033, 1040
 - pitched roof 717, 720, 726
 - racecourse grandstand 726
 - Sears Tower, Chicago 745
 - small high-rise building 729
 - St. Mary's Cathedral, San Francisco 1033, 1040
 - Sydney Opera House 1040
 - Tacoma Narrows suspension bridge 736, 738, 741
 - tall chimney 731
- wind-tunnel model material
- 3-D printed 901
 - aluminium sheet 733
 - balsa wood 901
 - brass sheet 728, 729
 - cardboard 717
 - hand built 901
 - iron sheet 719
 - light foam 901
 - wood 717, 733
- Wolff, Julius 1005
- Wren, Christopher 9, 37-38, 84-86, 95, 141, 639
- Wunderkammer* See cabinet of curiosities
- y**
- Young, Thomas 55-58, 59, 98, 153, 753, 1069-1070
- Yvon-Villarceau, Antoine-Joseph 96
- z**
- Zeiss-Dywidag shell 269, 270, 279, 283, 284, 289, 292, 294
- Zuse, Konrad 429, 1040

