

Contents

	Foreword by Manfred Curbach	v
	Foreword by Werner Sobek	ix
	Preface	xiii
	List of Examples	xix
	Acronyms	xxi
	About the Authors	xxiii
	Acknowledgments	xxv
1	Introduction	1
1.1	Preliminaries	1
1.2	Outer and Inner Shaping	2
1.3	Environmental Demands	6
1.4	Optimization Aided Design (OAD)	11
1.5	Structure of the Book	14
	References	15
2	Fundamentals of Reinforced Concrete (RC) Design	19
2.1	Basic Principles	19
2.2	Verification Concept	21
2.3	Safety Concept	22
2.4	Materials	23
2.4.1	Plain Concrete	23
2.4.2	Fiber-Reinforced Concrete (FRC)	24
2.4.3	Ultra-High Performance Concrete (UHPC)	26
2.4.4	Reinforcement	27
2.5	Load-Bearing Behavior	28
2.5.1	Bending Design	28
2.5.1.1	Fundamentals	28
2.5.1.2	Equilibrium for Composite Sections	29
2.5.2	Strut-and-Tie Models (STMs)	32
	References	35

3	Fundamentals of Structural Optimization	37
3.1	Structural Optimization Approaches	37
3.1.1	General Procedure	37
3.1.2	Classification of Methods	38
3.2	Problem Statement	40
3.3	Lagrange Function	43
3.4	Sensitivity Analysis	44
3.4.1	Numerical Approach	44
3.4.2	Analytical Approach	45
3.5	Solution Methods	46
3.5.1	Mathematical Programming	46
3.5.2	Optimality Conditions (OC)	47
	References	47
4	Identification of Structures	51
4.1	One-material Structures	52
4.1.1	Problem Statement	52
4.1.2	Sensitivity Analysis	54
4.1.3	Filtering	54
4.1.4	Solving	56
4.1.5	Optimization Process	57
4.1.6	Multiple Load Cases	58
4.2	One-material Stress-biased Structures	59
4.2.1	Problem Statement	59
4.2.2	Sensitivity Analysis and Stress Bias	60
4.2.3	Solving	62
4.2.4	Optimization Process	63
4.3	Bi-material Structures	64
4.3.1	Problem Statement	64
4.3.2	Sensitivity Analysis and Stress Differentiation	65
4.3.3	Bi-material Filtering	68
4.3.4	Solving	69
4.3.5	Optimization Process	70
4.4	Examples	71
4.4.1	One-material Structures	71
4.4.2	One-material Stress-biased Structures	81
4.4.3	Bi-material Structures	83
4.5	Applications	89
4.5.1	Solar Thermal Collectors	89
4.5.1.1	Parabolic Trough Collectors	90
4.5.1.2	Heliostats	95
4.5.2	Ultra-light Beams	100
	References	102

5	Internal Force Flow	109
5.1	Preliminaries	110
5.2	Continuum Topology Optimization (CTO) Approach	111
5.3	Truss Topology Optimization (TTO) Approach	112
5.3.1	Problem Statement	112
5.3.2	Sensitivity Analysis and Solving	117
5.3.3	Optimization Process	119
5.3.4	Recommendations for Practical Application	120
5.3.4.1	Setting Up the Optimization Problem	120
5.3.4.2	Procedure	123
5.4	Continuum-Truss Topology Optimization (CTTO) Approach	124
5.4.1	Problem Statement	125
5.4.2	Sensitivity Analysis and Solving	128
5.4.3	Post-Processing	130
5.4.4	Optimization Process	132
5.5	Examples	133
5.5.1	CTO Approach	133
5.5.2	TTO Approach	138
5.6	Applications	151
5.6.1	Joints in Tunnel Linings	151
5.6.2	Partial Area Loading in Tunnel Linings	153
	References	153
6	Design of Cross-sections	157
6.1	Problem Statement	159
6.2	Equilibrium Iteration	161
6.3	Sectional Optimization	163
6.3.1	Reinforcement Amounts	165
6.3.2	Cross-sectional Layout	165
6.3.3	Material Weighting	165
6.4	Solving	166
6.4.1	Stress Integrals	166
6.4.2	Optimization Problem	167
6.5	Parameterization	167
6.5.1	Plane Case	167
6.5.2	Spatial Case	168
6.5.3	Parameterization with Intentional Steering	169
6.6	Examples	170
6.6.1	Equilibrium Iteration	170
6.6.2	Sectional Optimization	175
	References	183

