

## Contents

**Foreword** V

**Preface** VII

**List of Contributors** XV

### **1 Principles and Mechanisms of Photoinduced Charge Injection, Transport, and Trapping in DNA** 1

*Hans-Achim Wagenknecht*

- 1.1 Introduction 1
- 1.2 Synthetic DNA-Donor-Acceptor Systems 2
- 1.3 Photoinduced Oxidative Hole Transfer vs. Reductive Electron Transfer in DNA 3
- 1.4 Hole Transfer and Hole Hopping in DNA 4
  - 1.4.1 Spectroscopic Studies and Mechanisms of Hole Transfer in DNA 4
  - 1.4.2 Biochemical and Chemical Hole Trapping in DNA 12
  - 1.4.3 Modulation of DNA-mediated Hole Transfer 13
- 1.5 Reductive Electron Transfer in DNA 17
  - 1.5.1 Mechanisms of Electron Transfer in DNA 17
  - 1.5.2 Outlook: Electron Transfer in DNA Chip Technology 21
- 1.6 Conclusions 23
- References* 23

### **2 Sequence-dependent DNA Dynamics: The Regulator of DNA-mediated Charge Transport** 27

*Melanie A. O'Neill and Jacqueline K. Barton*

- 2.1 Introduction 27
- 2.2 Experimental Approaches to Studies of DNA-mediated Charge Transport Over Varied Energetic and Time Regimes 29
  - 2.2.1 Metallointercalators, Organic Intercalators, and Modified Bases as Probes 29
    - 2.2.1.1 Metallointercalators 31

2.2.1.2	Organic Intercalators	32
2.2.1.3	Modified Bases	32
2.2.2	Spectroscopic, Biochemical, and Electrochemical Approaches	34
2.3	Understanding the Fundamental Parameters Governing DNA-mediated Charge Transport	36
2.3.1	The Base Pair $\pi$ -Stack of Double-helical DNA Regulates Charge Transport	36
2.3.1.1	Spectroscopic Investigations of Charge Transport through DNA	36
2.3.1.2	Biochemical Investigations of Long-range Oxidative Damage	40
2.3.2	The Role of the Oxidant in DNA-mediated Charge Transport: Energetics, Coupling, Lifetimes, and Back Electron Transfer	45
2.3.2.1	Rate Constants and Net Yields of Charge Injection	45
2.3.2.2	Long-range Oxidative Damage	48
2.3.3	Conformational Dynamics of the DNA Bases	50
2.3.4	Charge Delocalization and Participation of All DNA Bases	56
2.3.5	Transport of Holes Versus “Excess Electrons”	59
2.4	A Mechanistic Model for DNA-mediated Charge Transport: Beyond Superexchange and Incoherent Hopping	62
2.5	DNA-mediated Charge Transport in Biology	64
2.6	Conclusions and Outlook	67
	<i>References</i>	68

### **3 Excess Electron Transfer in DNA Probed with Flavin- and Thymine Dimer-modified Oligonucleotides 77**

*Thomas Carell and Martin von Meltzer*

3.1	Introduction	77
3.2	Excess Electron Transfer-driven DNA Repair by DNA Photolyases	78
3.3	Excess Electron Transfer in DNA	80
3.3.1	Distance Dependence	80
3.3.2	Directional Dependence	84
3.3.3	Sequence Dependence	86
3.4	The Catalytic Electron? Or, Can One Electron Repair More Than One Dimer Lesion?	87
3.5	Future Directions	89
	<i>References</i>	89

### **4 Dynamics of Photoinitiated Hole and Electron Injection in Duplex DNA 93**

*Frederick D. Lewis and Michael R. Wasielewski*

4.1	Introduction	93
4.2	DNA Hairpin Synthesis, Structure, and Energetics	94
4.2.1	Hairpin Synthesis and Structure	94
4.2.2	Electron Transfer Energetics	96
4.2.3	Electron Transfer Dynamics	98

4.3	Hole Injection	99
4.3.1	Distance Dependence	99
4.3.2	Electron Donor-Acceptor End-capped Hairpins	101
4.3.3	Variation of the Tunneling Energy Gap	102
4.3.4	Driving Force Dependence	103
4.3.5	GG and GGG as Hole Acceptors	104
4.3.6	Behavior of Contact Radical Ion Pairs	105
4.4	Hole Transport	106
4.4.1	Overcoming Charge Recombination	106
4.4.2	Hole Transport Dynamics	107
4.4.3	Hole Transport Equilibria	109
4.4.4	Hole Transport and Strand Cleavage	110
4.5	Electron Injection	110
4.5.1	Electron Injection to Neighboring Base Pairs	110
4.5.2	Electron Injection via a GG Base Pair	112
4.5.3	Electron Injection and Strand Cleavage	113
	<i>References</i>	113
<b>5</b>	<b>Spectroscopic Investigation of Oxidative Hole Transfer via Adenine Hopping in DNA</b>	<b>117</b>
	<i>Kiyohiko Kawai and Tetsuro Majima</i>	
5.1	Introduction	117
5.2	Kinetics of Hole Transfer in DNA by Adenine Hopping	118
5.2.1	Pulse Radiolysis–laser Flash Photolysis of Phenothiazine-modified ODN	118
5.2.2	Hole Transfer by Superexchange and Hopping	119
5.3	Long-lived, Charge-separated State in DNA by Adenine Hopping	122
5.3.1	Kinetics of Charge Separation and Recombination Processes	122
5.3.2	Distance Dependence of Charge Separation and Recombination Processes	125
5.4	Effect of Hole Transfer on Photosensitized DNA Damage	127
5.5	Conclusions	129
	<i>References</i>	130
<b>6</b>	<b>Chemical Probing of Reductive Electron Transfer in DNA</b>	<b>133</b>
	<i>Steven E. Rokita and Takeo Ito</i>	
6.1	Introduction	133
6.2	A Reaction-based Method to Characterize Excess Electron Transfer	135
6.2.1	A Chemical Probe for Excess Electron Transfer	135
6.2.2	Selection of Aromatic Amines as Photoexcited Electron Donors to DNA	137
6.3	Structural Dependence of $^{\text{Br}}\text{U}$ Reduction in DNA by Excess Electron Transfer	143

- 6.3.1 Electrons Donated by an Aromatic Amine Remain Associated with the Nucleobases of DNA 143
- 6.3.2 Distance, Sequence, and Directional Dependence of EET in Duplex DNA 145
- 6.3.3 Significance of Indirect Assays for Detecting EET 147
- 6.4 General Conclusions and Future Prospects 148
- References* 149

## **7 Chemical Approach to Modulating Hole Transport Through DNA 153**

*Chikara Dohno and Isao Saito*

- 7.1 Introduction 153
- 7.2 Hole-injection Systems 154
- 7.3 Modulation of Hole Transport Efficiency 155
  - 7.3.1 Modulation of Hole Transport Efficiency by Artificial Bases 155
    - 7.3.1.1 Ionization Potential of Bridged Bases 155
    - 7.3.1.2 Enhanced Base Stacking 158
  - 7.3.2 Suppression of Hole Transport 158
    - 7.3.2.1 Suppression of Hole Transport by *Bam*H I Binding 159
- 7.4 Modulation of Hole Trapping 162
  - 7.4.1 Hole Trapping by Guanine-rich Sequences 162
  - 7.4.2 Hole Trapping by Modified Bases 164
  - 7.4.3 Kinetic Hole-trapping Bases 166
  - 7.4.4 Stable Bases Against Oxidative Degradation 170
- 7.5 Conclusions 172
- References* 172

## **8 Spectroscopic Investigation of Charge Transfer in DNA 175**

*Vladimir Shafirovich and Nicholas E. Geacintov*

- 8.1 Introduction 175
- 8.2 Two-photon Ionization of 2-Aminopurine in DNA 176
- 8.3 Oxidation of Guanine Residues by 2-Aminopurine Radicals in DNA 177
  - 8.3.1 Design of 2AP Modified Duplexes 177
  - 8.3.2 Heterogeneous Kinetics of Guanine Oxidation 177
  - 8.3.3 Spectroscopic Monitoring of the One-electron Oxidation of Guanine at a Distance 178
  - 8.3.4 Base Sequence Effects on the Rates of One-electron Oxidation of Guanine 181
  - 8.3.5 Proton-coupled Electron Transfer at a Distance 183
- 8.4 End Products of Guanine Oxidation 185
  - 8.4.1 Spectroscopic Monitoring of the Bimolecular G(-H)<sup>•</sup> and O<sub>2</sub><sup>•-</sup> Combination Reaction 186

8.4.2	Imidazolone Is a Major End Product of G(-H) <sup>•</sup> and O <sub>2</sub> <sup>•-</sup> Radical Addition	189
8.4.3	Minor Pathways Leading to 8-Oxogua Lesions	191
8.5	Concluding Remarks	192
	<i>References</i>	193
<b>9</b>	<b>Electron Transfer and Structural Dynamics in DNA</b>	197
	<i>Hans-Achim Wagenknecht and Torsten Fiebig</i>	
9.1	Introduction	197
9.2	Pyrene-modified Nucleosides as Model Systems for Electron Transfer in DNA	199
9.2.1	Energetics of Electron vs. Hole Transfer	199
9.2.2	pH-dependent Fluorescence Quenching	201
9.2.3	The Role of Hydrogen Bonding in ET Dynamics	202
9.3	Pyrene as an Electron Injector and a Probe for Base Dynamics in DNA	204
9.3.1	Ultrafast Spectral Shift – Hydrogen-Bond Dynamics in DNA	205
9.3.2	Probing the ET Products in DNA – Dispersive Kinetics and Strand Cleavage	206
9.4	Reductive Electron Transfer in Phenothiazine-modified DNA	209
9.5	Structural Flexibility and Base Dynamics in Py ≡ dU-Modified DNA	210
9.5.1	Femtosecond Broadband Pump-Probe Spectroscopy	212
9.5.2	Spectral Properties, Dynamics, and Structural Information	214
9.6	Ethidium as an Artificial Base and Charge Donor in DNA	215
9.7	Conclusions and Outlook	219
	<i>References</i>	220
	<b>Subject Index</b>	225