

Subject Index

a

AAS-determination, interlaboratory test 192
 accreditation 6, 170, 196
 – agency 5
 accuracy 1f., 202
 accuracy of the mean 203
 – control 146
 – required 59
 actual value 201
 adjustment 119, 201
 – cost 61
 – daily 51
 – instrument 51
 administrative work, cost 62
 aging 49
 amplification range 26
 analyses
 – infrequent 150
 – time-consuming 150
 analysis effort, R-chart 96
 analysis function 15
 analytical method 197
 analytical principle 197f.
 analytical range 16
 analytical result, calculation 22
 analytical sample 205
 AOX 166
 applicability 55
 AQA 171
 arbitration method 198
 ARL 73
 – curves 76
 – cusum chart 106
 – V-mask 107
 assessment, analytical 169
 assigned value 175
 audit
 – complaint-oriented 170
 – documentation-oriented 170

– external 170
 – internal 169
 – process oriented 170
 – system-oriented 170
 audit report, external 167
 audits 169
 average run length 73
 axis intercept, linear curve 18

b

batch 121
 BCR 68
 bias 204
 biochemistry 166
 BIPM 5
 blank, routine monitoring 146
 blank control chart 86
 – decision criteria 87
 blank sample 67, 146
 – preliminary period 79
 blank value 29
 – causes 146
 – determination 30
 bulk sample 205

c

calibration 6, 201
 – cost 61
 – fundamental 15
 – recalibration 9, 122
 calibration certificate 119
 calibration function 15, 60
 – second order 19
 calibration service 5
 capability of detection 200
 carbon balance 165
 certification 6, 196
 – audit 170
 certified reference material 68
 certified standards 120

- certifying bodies 68
 - chart, mean-R combination 95
 - client 170
 - climate 118
 - COD 80, 166
 - control chart 148
 - COD/BOD₅ relationship 166
 - collaborative trial 198
 - comparability 115
 - comparable conditions 203
 - comparable laboratory procedures 3
 - comparison procedure 123
 - complaints, handling of 174
 - conductivity, electrical 166
 - confidence interval of result 21
 - confidence interval, standard addition 153
 - confidence level 206
 - confidentiality, interlaboratory test 173
 - construction, laboratory 166
 - control chart 65
 - blank 147
 - principle 72
 - recovery rate 41, 148
 - revision 150
 - standard deviation 148
 - summary 112
 - system 70
 - types 80
 - control limits 65, 72
 - Shewhart chart 83
 - control material
 - for precision control 69
 - producer 69
 - control samples 49, 66, 122
 - applicability 70
 - commercially available, requirements 69
 - difference chart 97
 - R-chart 92
 - recovery rate chart 88
 - requirements 66
 - target value chart 99
 - types 67
 - conventional true value 201
 - cooling chain 118
 - corrective actions 117
 - corrective measures 154
 - correlation, range and mean 93
 - cost per analysis 61
 - Cr, total/Cr (VI) 166
 - critical value 32
 - CRM 205
 - customer, complaints 117
 - cusum axis, scale 102
 - cusum chart 80
 - advantages 111
 - decision criteria 103
 - decision criteria, numerical 108
 - disadvantages 111
 - establishment 101
 - principle 100
 - purpose 100
 - V-mask 104
 - cuvette 120
- d**
- decision limit 14, 30, 32, 200
 - decision making 2
 - yes/no 4
 - detection limit 2
 - deviation 131, 203
 - additive 37, 204
 - multiplicative 38, 204
 - random 132
 - systematic 128, 132
 - difference chart 96
 - control limits 97
 - control sample 97
 - difference method 129
 - differences, successive 51
 - dimensional analysis 17
 - disposal of reagents 55
 - DOC 50, 166
 - documentation 166
 - drift 96
 - drinking water
 - accuracy requirements 65
 - sulfate content 66
- e**
- equipment, cost 62
 - equivalency 122, 202
 - different matrices 126
 - equivalency test
 - natural samples 124
 - single matrix 123
 - error 203
 - categories 154
 - constant systematic 37, 41, 204
 - gross 155, 161
 - proportional systematic 38, 204
 - random 155, 202, 204
 - systematic 1, 37, 155, 202, 204
 - systematic, elimination 162
 - total 203
 - sources 155

α -error 29, 32
 β -error 29
EURACHEM guide 131
– concept 135
– terms 131
EUROLAB, concept 140
exclusion limit, target value chart 99
expected value 201
extraction, optimization 43
EXTRELUT 43, 45

f

F-test 207
– equivalency 123
– for linearity 24
– for outlier in calibration 27
– homogeneity of variances 25
– recovery function 40
– series 50
– training phase 63
– Youden 185
false alarm 73
Fe, total/Fe (II) 166
field methods 3
field test, result 164
filter 120
forensic medicine 2
frequency of usage 62
function coefficients, second order curve 20

g

Gas chromatograph 120
gas chromatography 46
Gaussian curve 74, 82
GLP 4
GMP 170
Good Laboratory Practice 4, 170
Good Manufacturing Practice 170
gross error 204
Grubbs outlier test, equivalency 127
Grubbs test 171, 208
– difference method 129
GUM 131

h

halogenated hydrocarbons 166
HAMPEL estimator 189
homogeneity
– of sample 16
– of variances 25
HPTLC 43, 45
ICP-AES 46

i

identification 145
impartiality, interlaboratory test 173
imprecision
– maximum relativ 35
– relative analytical 29
influence
– matrix 14
– time 14
influencing variables 131
inspection 117
installation 166
– quality 117
instrument, calibration 117
intercept, recovery function 39
interference 38
– matrix 37
interfering substances 60
interlaboratory test 6, 136, 170, 198
– evaluation 176
– ISO 5725-2 177
– ISO guide 43 188
– planning 174
– planning and execution 173
– process standardization 171
– provider 173
– samples 175
– use of results 178
– validation 178
interlaboratory trial 169, 198
internal standard, procedure 47
internal standards 46
– requirements 47
ion balance 165
IR-spectrophotometer 120
ISO/TS 21748, estimation of uncertainty 137

k

k-Faktor 35

l

laboratory monitoring, Youden 179
laboratory
– comparison 65
– reference 170
limit of determination 200
limit of precision, interlaboratory test 177
limit of quantification 14, 16, 30, 35, 61, 200
– approximation 36
– calculation 36
limit value, monitoring 143

- linearity 14
 - testing 14
 - verification 23
- log-book 167
- lower range limit 27

- m**
- maintenance 117, 167
 - cost 62
 - preventive 120
- management
 - laboratory 116, 118
 - responsibility 116
- Mandel's fitting test 23
- material, cost 62
- matrix 16, 205
 - effects 151
 - influences 37
- mean control chart 80, 85
- mean, subgroup 74
- measurement principles 197
- measurement sample 206
- measurement standard 200
- measurement uncertainty 16, 130, 204
- measuring accuracy, Youden 185
- measuring device 200
- measuring equipment 119
- measuring instrument 26
- microburette 64
- minimal detectable value 200
- minimum detectable value 14, 16, 34, 61
- multiple curve fitting 46
- multiple regression 46

- n**
- National Accreditation Council 5
- natural sample 67
 - preliminary period 79
 - spiked 79
- Neumann, trend test 51
- NIST 68
- nitrite, example 21
- nitrogen balance 165
- nomogram, cusum chart, decision criteria 110
- non-linearity 16
- NORDTEST, concept 138

- o**
- OECD 4, 170
- one-tailed distribution 33
- orientation test 3, 4

- out of control situation
 - cusum chart 103
 - Shewhart chart 84
- outlier
 - interlaboratory test 171
 - test 208
 - types 171
- outlier test
 - calibration 26
 - Youden 186
- oxidation state 16

- p**
- personnel 119
 - training 119, 167
 - training, cost 62
- pH meter 120
- phase I 9
 - results 14
 - summary 54
- phase II 57
- phase III 115
- phase IV 169
- 4-phase model 6
- phenobarbital 43
- phosphorous balance 165
- physiology 166
- pipette 119
 - disposable 64
 - volumetric 64
- pipetting step, optimization 64
- plausibility 155
- plausibility check 164
 - consequences 166
- precision 1, 14, 202
 - between batch 203
 - from lab to lab 203
 - serial 202
 - testing 14
 - under comparable conditions 203
 - within a series 203
 - within-batch 202
- precision control, R-chart 149
- precision requirements 4
- prediction interval 27
- preliminary period 72, 78
- primary standard 200
- probability
 - of error 29
 - outside control limits 74
- probability of error 206
- procedure
 - analytical 59
 - ready-to-use 3

- process data 9
 - characteristic 171
- process standard deviation, second order curve 21
- process variation coefficient 19
- proficiency test 171, 188
- proficiency testing, evaluation 175
- prognosis interval 22
- project report 167
- proportional systematic error, matrix-dependent 87
- purpose, analytical 2

- q**
- quality 195
- quality assessment, external 196
- quality assurance 195
 - documentation 167
 - external 5, 169
 - routine 115
- quality characteristic 195
- quality control 117, 195
 - internal 196
 - routine 145
 - statistical 196
- quality improvement 195
- quality management 195
- quality management system 196
 - interlaboratory test 173
- quality manual 117
- quality objectives 64
- quality planning 195
- quality requirements
 - external 65
 - internal 66
- question, analytical 4

- r**
- R-chart 80, 89, 148
 - decision criteria 91
 - establishment 90
- range control chart 89
- range
 - analytical 14, 16, 60
 - of interest 59
- readjustment 55
- reagents 117
- recalibration 55
- recovery control chart 87
 - construction 89
- recovery curve 39
- recovery function 37
 - application 41
 - establishment 38
- example 43
- matrix effects 45
- prerequisites 39
- recovery rate 41, 199
 - control chart 148
 - mean 89
 - preliminary period 79
- recovery rate chart
 - control limits 89
 - control samples 88
 - warning limits 89
- reference laboratory 5
- reference material 148, 205
 - certified 205
- reference method 198
- reference procedure 123, 198
- reference value, cusum chart 101
- Refractometer 120
- regression analysis, linear 18
- regression model 23
- regression, orthogonal 126
- reliability 115, 196
- repeatability 202
- repeatability standard deviation 177
- repeatable conditions 173, 203
- report of analytical results 145
- representativeness of sample 16
- reproducibility 203
- reproducibility standard deviation 177
- reproducible conditions 173
- residual analysis 24
- residual standard deviation 19, 24
 - second order curve 20
- resolution 199
- result
 - calculation 21
 - calculation 2nd order curve 22
- robust evaluation procedures 172
- robustness 199
- round robin test 65, 170, 198
- routine 115
- ruggedness 199

- s**
- s-chart
 - central line 98
 - control limits 98
- s-chart, see standard deviation chart 98
- S/N ratio 37
- safety, occupational 55
- sample
 - data 164
 - digestion 37

- extraction 37
- interlaboratory test 175
- modification 38
- path 118
- preservation 164
- qualification 121
- standard 16
- storage 17
- for R-chart 149
- for Youden evaluation 180
- scales 119
- scatter *see* random error 155
- screening 2
- screening procedures 3
- secondary standard 200
- selectivity 1, 60
- analytical 199
- selenium, determination 45
- sensitivity 1, 18, 60
- analytical 199
- second order curve 20
- serum, human 45
- Shewhart 70
- Shewhart chart 80-81
- application 85
- construction 82
- statistical fundamentals 81
- SI system 5
- significance level 34, 206
- single-sided question 33
- slope 60
- dimension 17
- linear curve 18
- recovery function 39
- solvent 121
- SOP 117, 167
- specificity 1f., 60
- analytical 199
- specimen 205
- spectrofluorometer 120
- spectrophotometer 120
- spiked natural sample 88
- spiking 45
 - interlaboratory test 174
 - quantity 87
 - substance 88
 - volume 152
- stability 17
 - control sample 66
- staff
 - change 9
 - experience 150
- standard 200
- standard addition 41
- calculation 152
- method 3, 198, 151
- multivariate 46
- standard deviation
 - assigned 189
 - between batch 49
 - between laboratories, Youden 185
 - chart 80
 - laboratory internal, Youden 185
 - procedures 122
 - process 60
 - residual 60
 - sample 16
 - total 49
 - within batch 49
- standard deviation chart, *see* s-chart 98
- standard solution 67
- preliminary period 79
- standardization, process 171
- storage 118
- successive dilution 17
- summation sign 18
- surface water, information 164
- synthetic sample 68
 - interlaboratory test 174
- systematic error 61
- Youden plot 180
- t**
- t-factor 33
- t-test 206
 - coefficients of recovery function 40
 - equivalency 126
 - for outlier in calibration 27
 - joint 129-130
 - means 207
- target value 201
- target value chart 80, 99
 - control sample 99
- test, statistical 206
- test report, uncertainty 142
- testing value x_a , standard addition 153
- thermometer 119
- threshold limit 4
- time dependency 49
- time-consuming analyses 150
- total standard deviation, Youden 186
- toxicology 2
- trace analysis 118
- traceability 117, 200
- training phase 62
- trend test 51

trouble-shooting 155
 – scheme 162
 true value 201
 trueness 1, 202f.

u

uncertainty
 – combined 132, 204
 – expanded 132
 – maximally allowed 35
 – measurement 204
 – of measurements 130
 – prelaboratory steps 142
 – standard 132, 204

v

V-mask 104
 – parabolic 108
 – parameters 105
 validation 117, 196
 VAM, concept 139
 variance 14
 – inhomogeneity 16
 – homogeneity of 16
 variance analysis, preliminary period 80
 verification 196

w

warning limit, revision 150
 warning limits 65, 72
 – Shewhart chart 83

waste disposal 117, 167

waste water 166
 – information 164
 water, purity 121
 weighted regression 46

working range
 – preliminary 16

x

x-chart 148

y

Youden
 – diagram 182
 – Ellipse 181
 – example 187
 Youden diagram, evaluation 182
 Youden evaluation
 – advantages 186
 – disadvantages 186
 Youden method, interlaboratory test
 179
 Youden plot 179
 – normalized evaluation 181
 – simplified 183
 – three and four dimensional
 184

z

Z score 190
 – interpretation 190