

Contents

Foreword	V
Preface to the Second Edition	XVII
List of Contributors	XIX
List of Symbols and Abbreviations	XXIII

Part One Measuring Organic Indoor Pollutants

1	Application of Solid Sorbents for the Sampling of Volatile Organic Compounds in Indoor Air	3
	<i>Erik Uhde</i>	
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	Solid Sorbents—A Brief Overview	4
1.3	Active or Passive Sampling	7
1.4	Thermal Desorption or Solvent Extraction	8
1.5	Sampler Design	8
1.6	Breakthrough Volumes	11
1.7	Safe Sampling Volume	11
1.8	Artifacts and Interferences	12
1.8.1	Water Affinity—A Chromatographic Problem	12
1.8.2	Sorbent Degradation Products and Sorbent Background	13
1.8.3	Target Compound Degradation and Artifact Formation	15
1.9	Conclusions	16
2	Sampling and Analysis of SVOCs and POMs in Indoor Air	19
	<i>Per Axel Clausen, Vivi Kofoed-Sørensen</i>	
2.1	Introduction	19
2.2	Definitions and Properties of SVOCs and POMs	19
2.2.1	Gas/Particle Partitioning in Indoor Air	20
2.2.2	Surface Adsorption	21
2.2.3	Health Related Properties	22
2.3	Compounds and Matrices in the Indoor Environment	22
2.4	Sampling, Transport and Storage of SVOC/POM Samples	23
2.4.1	Preparation of Sampling and Analysis Equipment	23

2.4.1.1	Background Contamination and Loss of Target Compounds	23
2.4.1.2	Cleaning of Filters	24
2.4.1.3	Cleaning of Sorbents	24
2.4.1.4	Cleaning of Glassware and Other Equipment	24
2.4.2	Sampling SVOCs/POMs in Air	25
2.4.2.1	Filter/Sorbent Sampling	25
2.4.2.2	Determination of the Gas/Particle Partitioning: Denuder Sampling	26
2.4.2.3	Artifact Formation Caused by Reactive Gases in Indoor Air	26
2.4.2.4	Air Sampling Pumps	27
2.4.3	SVOCs/POMs in Surface Dust	27
2.4.3.1	Filter Sampling with Vacuum Cleaner	27
2.4.3.2	Specially Designed Dust Sampler	28
2.4.4	SVOCs/POMs in Building Materials and Consumer Products	28
2.4.4.1	Indoor Material Samples Containing SVOCs/POMs	28
2.4.4.2	Testing Emission of SVOCs from Indoor Materials in Chambers	28
2.5	Preparation of SVOC/POM Samples for Analysis	30
2.5.1	Extraction of SVOCs/POMs from Samples	30
2.5.1.1	Cleaning of Extraction Equipment	31
2.5.2	Concentrating Extracts of SVOC/POM Samples	32
2.6	Analysis of SVOCs/POMs	32
2.6.1	Gas Chromatography (GC)	32
2.6.1.1	On-Column Injection (OC)	34
2.6.1.2	Large Volume Injection (LVI)	34
2.6.1.3	Thermal Desorption (TD)	34
2.6.1.4	'Cold Spots' and Other Adsorption Problems	35
2.6.1.5	Flame Ionization Detection (FID)	35
2.6.1.6	Mass Spectrometric Detection (MS)	35
2.6.2	High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)	36
2.6.2.1	HPLC with Fluorescence Detection (HPLC-FD)	36
2.6.2.2	HPLC with Mass Spectrometric Detection (LC-MS)	36
2.6.3	Analysis Sequences	36
2.7	Quality Assurance and Control	37
2.7.1	Method Validation	37
2.7.1.1	Calibration Curves	39
2.7.1.2	Limit of Detection (L_D) and Limit of Quantification (L_Q)	39
2.7.2	Controls and Control Charts	41
2.7.3	Documentation	41
	References	42

3 Application of Diffusive Samplers 47

Derrick Crump

3.1	Introduction	47
3.2	Principles of Diffusive Sampling	48
3.3	Selection of Appropriate Methods	50
3.4	Performance of Diffusive Samplers for the Measurement of VOCs in Indoor Air	50

3.5	Studies of VOCs in Indoor Air Using Diffusive Samplers	53
3.6	Other Applications of Diffusive Samplers	59
3.7	Conclusion	59
	References	60
4	Real-Time Monitoring of Indoor Organic Compounds	65
	<i>Yinping Zhang, Jinhan Mo</i>	
4.1	Introduction	65
4.2	Proton Transfer Reaction–Mass Spectrometer (PTR–MS)	66
4.2.1	Detection Principles	66
4.2.2	Measuring Method	68
4.2.3	Accuracy, Linearity, Limits of Detection and Precision	69
4.2.4	Applications of PTR–MS	72
4.3	Photo-acoustic Spectroscopy	73
4.3.1	Detection Principles	73
4.3.2	Measuring System and Method	74
4.3.2.1	Discrete Sampling: Nondispersive PAS	74
4.3.2.2	Discrete Sampling: FTIR/PAS	76
4.3.2.3	Continuous Flow-PAS	76
4.3.3	Selectivity, Sensitivity and Accuracy	77
4.3.4	Applications of PAS	78
4.4	Flame Ionization Detection	78
4.4.1	Detection Principle	79
4.4.2	Measuring System and Method	79
4.4.3	Selectivity and Sensitivity	80
4.4.4	Applications of FID	80
4.5	Photo-ionization Detection	80
4.5.1	Detection Principles	81
4.5.2	Selectivity and Sensitivity	81
4.5.3	Applications of PID	82
4.6	Metal Oxide Sensors	83
4.6.1	Measuring Principle	83
4.6.2	Selectivity and Sensitivity	86
4.7	Air Sampling and Data Recording	87
4.8	Examples of Investigations Using Real-Time Monitoring	87
4.8.1	Laboratory Investigations of VOC Emissions from Building Materials	87
4.8.1.1	Experimental Principle	88
4.8.1.2	Experimental System	88
4.8.2	Organic Compounds in Outdoor Air	90
4.8.3	The Effect of Photocatalytic Oxidation on VOC Removal	91
4.8.3.1	Detection of Harmful By-Product During the Removal of Toluene by PCO	92
4.8.3.2	Evaluating the Formaldehyde Removal Performance of PCO Reactors	94

- 4.8.4 Products of Ozone-Initiated Chemistry in a Simulated Aircraft Environment 94
- 4.9 Concluding Remarks 96
- Acknowledgments 97
- References 97

5 Environmental Test Chambers and Cells 101

Tunga Salthammer

- 5.1 Introduction 101
- 5.2 Characteristics of Chambers and Cells 102
- 5.3 Sink Effects 105
- 5.4 Calculation of Emission Rates 106
- 5.5 Kinetics and Mass Transfer 108
- 5.6 Application of Test Chambers and Cells 109
- 5.7 Final Remarks 112
- References 113

Part Two Investigation Concepts and Quality Guidelines

6 Standardized Methods for Testing Emissions of Organic Vapors from Building Products to Indoor Air 119

Elizabeth Woolfenden

- 6.1 Introduction: The Need for Standardization 119
- 6.2 Materials Emissions Testing: A Challenge for Method Standardization 120
 - 6.2.1 The Range of Products and Materials Requiring Emissions Testing 121
 - 6.2.2 The Range of Potential Target Compounds 121
 - 6.2.3 Method Variability or Uncertainty 130
 - 6.2.4 Nonuniformity of Test Methods 130
- 6.3 Regulations, Standard Methods and Test/Certification Protocols 131
- 6.4 Emissions Test Methods for VOCs: An Overview of Basic Principles 133
 - 6.4.1 Standard test Methods for Formal Evaluation and Certification of Emissions 133
 - 6.4.2 Secondary or 'Screening' Methods for Materials Emissions 134
- 6.5 The Total-VOC Debate 137
- 6.6 Standard Methods and Protocols for Emissions Testing: Current Status 138
 - 6.6.1 Typical Conditions for Emissions Testing Using Chambers/Cells 138
 - 6.6.2 Standard Methods: What Can Go Wrong? 139
 - 6.6.2.1 Effect of the Emission Mechanism 139

6.6.2.2	Collection and Transport of Samples Plus Homogeneity Issues	140
6.6.2.3	Potential Variables Associated with Testing Materials Using Emissions Chambers/Cells: Edge Effects, Sample Orientation and Sample Storage Between Tests	140
6.6.2.4	Sink Effects	141
6.6.2.5	Target Analytes and System Calibration	141
6.6.2.6	Chromatographic Integration and Summation Limit Levels	142
6.7	Confidence Limits for Emissions Test Data for Individual VOCs	143
6.8	Concluding Remarks	143
	Acknowledgments	144
	References	144
7	Standard Test Methods for the Determination of VOCs and SVOCs in Automobile Interiors	147
	<i>Michael Wensing</i>	
7.1	Introduction	147
7.2	Conditioning of the Automobile Interior	149
7.3	Measurement Procedure	151
7.3.1	Quantitative Determination	152
7.3.2	Semi-Quantitative Determination of VOCs (TVOC)	154
7.3.3	Qualitative Determination of VOCs (Identification)	154
7.3.4	Identification of SVOCs (Fogging Precipitate)	155
7.3.5	Measurement of the Sum of Organic Substances (Σ VOC)	155
7.4	Quantitative and Qualitative Results from Brand New Cars	156
7.5	Emissions of Organophosphate Esters inside Automobiles	159
7.6	Conclusion	161
	References	161
8	Material and Indoor Odors and Odorants	165
	<i>Florian Mayer, Klaus Breuer, Klaus Sedlbauer</i>	
8.1	Introduction	165
8.2	Odor Evaluation	167
8.2.1	Indoor Environments	167
8.2.2	Materials	168
8.2.3	Panels and Scales	168
8.3	Odor Analysis—Odorant Identification	172
8.3.1	Methods	172
8.3.1.1	Sampling of Volatiles and Odorants from Indoor Environments	174
8.3.1.2	Sampling of Volatiles and Isolation of Odorants from Materials	175
8.3.1.3	Identification	175
8.3.2	Examples	176
8.3.2.1	Cleaning Products, Detergents, Air Fresheners	176
8.3.2.2	Carpets	176
8.3.2.3	Adhesives	177

8.3.2.4	Rubber Materials Used for Sealings, Floorings, Insulations	177
8.3.2.5	Wood	177
8.3.2.6	Wood-Based Flooring Materials	178
8.3.2.7	Linoleum	178
8.3.2.8	Gypsum-Based Products	179
8.3.2.9	Plastics	179
8.3.2.10	Electronic Devices	180
8.3.3	Odorants and Odor Thresholds	180
8.3.4	Application of the Combination of Odor Evaluation and Odor Analysis for Product Optimization	182
8.4	Conclusion and Outlook	183
	References	184

9 Evaluation of Indoor Air Contamination by Means of Reference and Guide Values: The German Approach 189

Birger Heinzow, Helmut Sagunski

9.1	Introduction	189
9.2	Definition of Terms	190
9.2.1	Indoor Environment	190
9.2.2	Utilization Cycle	190
9.2.3	Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)	191
9.3	Values for Evaluating the Indoor Air Quality	191
9.3.1	Toxicologically Based Values	191
9.3.2	Statistically Defined Values	192
9.4	Evaluation of Indoor Air Quality with the Aid of Guide Values	192
9.4.1	Requirements Relating to Guide Values for Indoor Air	192
9.4.1.1	Health Reference	192
9.4.1.2	Legal Reference	194
9.4.2	Basic Scheme for Deriving Guide Values for Indoor Air	194
9.4.3	Application of the Guide Values in Risk Management	196
9.4.4	Recommendation	197
9.4.5	Guide Values by the Ad-hoc WG Not Based on RW I and RW II	197
9.5	Health Evaluation with the Aid of the TVOC Concept	198
9.5.1	Recommendation Relating to the Application of TVOC Values	198
9.5.2	Time Curve of Higher TVOC Concentrations	203
9.6	Evaluation of Indoor Air Quality with the Aid of Reference Values	203
9.6.1	The Current State of Indoor Air Reference Values	204
9.6.2	Recommendations	204
9.7	Application of Measured Values in Order to Evaluate Indoor Air Quality	206
9.8	Evaluation of Substances Without Reference Values From the IRK/AOLG Ad-hoc Working Group	207
	Acknowledgment	208
	References	209

Part Three Field Studies

10	Effect of Ventilation on VOCs in Indoor Air	215
	<i>Kwok Wai Tham, S. Chandra Sekhar, Mohamed Sultan Zuraimi</i>	
10.1	Introduction	215
10.1.1	Building and Ventilation Characteristics of Office Buildings in a Tropical Climate	216
10.2	VOC Concentration Levels in Eight Singapore Buildings	216
10.2.1	Concentrations	217
10.2.2	Health Effects Caused by VOCs in Singapore Buildings	221
10.2.3	Possible Sources	221
10.3	Apportionment of VOCs Source Strengths in Five Buildings	221
10.3.1	Area-Specific Emission Rates of VOCs	221
10.3.2	Source Apportionment of VOC Sources	225
10.4	Effects of Typical Ventilation Operations on TVOC Levels	227
10.5	Effect of Purging on Indoor TVOC Levels	230
10.5.1	Purging System	230
10.5.2	Building Characteristics	231
10.5.3	Purging Measurements	233
10.6	Summary	236
	References	237
11	Occurrence of Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds in the Indoor Environment	239
	<i>Werner Butte</i>	
11.1	Introduction	239
11.2	Concentrations of SVOCs in Indoor Air and House Dust	240
11.2.1	Phenols and Their Derivatives (Other than Biocides)	240
11.2.2	Biocides	241
11.2.3	Musk Compounds	242
11.2.4	Organophosphates	243
11.2.5	Organotin Compounds	246
11.2.6	Perfluorinated Compounds	246
11.2.7	Phthalates	248
11.2.8	Polybrominated Diphenyl Ethers	253
11.2.9	Polychlorinated Biphenyls	253
11.2.10	Polychlorinated Dioxins and Furans	256
11.2.11	Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons	257
11.3	Sources for SVOCs Indoors	260
11.4	The Indoor Environment: A Source for Exposure?	261
11.4.1	Indoor Air and House Dust: Associations to Human Biomonitoring	261
11.4.2	Indoor Biocides: A Reason for Health Impairments?	262
11.4.3	Reference and Guideline Values	263

11.5	Summary	264
	References	265
12	Indoor Pollutants in the Museum Environment	273
	<i>Alexandra Schieweck, Tunga Salthammer, Simon F. Watts</i>	
12.1	The Museum Environment: An Introduction	273
12.2	Climatic Conditions	276
12.2.1	Humidity	277
12.2.2	Temperature	278
12.3	Inorganic Atmospheric Compounds	278
12.4	Formaldehyde, Organic Acids (Formic Acid, Acetic Acid)	281
12.5	Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)	284
12.6	Semi-volatile Organic Compounds (SVOCs)	287
12.7	Occurrence of Biocides in the Museum Environment	288
12.8	The Role of People	291
12.9	Risk Assessment and Preservation Strategies	292
12.9.1	Recommendations and Guidelines	293
12.10	Conclusion	293
	References	296
13	Indoor Organic Chemistry	301
	<i>Glenn Morrison</i>	
13.1	Introduction	301
13.2	Relevance of Chemistry Using Indoor Air Models	302
13.3	Homogeneous Chemistry	303
13.3.1	Gas-Phase Organic Oxidation Chemistry: Ozone	303
13.3.2	Gas-Phase Organic Oxidation Chemistry: Hydroxyl Radical	308
13.3.3	Gas-Phase Organic Oxidation Chemistry: Nitrate Radical	309
13.3.4	Condensed-Phase Chemistry: Oxidation	310
13.3.5	Condensed-Phase Chemistry: Hydrolysis	311
13.4	Heterogeneous Chemistry	313
13.4.1	Heterogeneous Chemistry: Ozone and Fresh Indoor Surfaces	313
13.4.2	Heterogeneous Chemistry: Ozone and Soiled Surfaces	316
13.4.3	Heterogeneous Chemistry: Acid–Base	318
13.5	Concluding Remarks	319
	References	320
14	Human Responses to Organic Air Pollutants	327
	<i>Lars Mølhave</i>	
14.1	Introduction	327
14.2	VOC Exposures Indoors	329
14.2.1	Health Effects of Indoor Air Pollution	330
14.2.2	Indicators of Indoor Air Quality and Health	332
14.2.3	Classes of Indoor Air Pollutants	334
14.2.4	The TVOC Indicator	336

- 14.3 Summary of Experimental Evidence of Health Effects of VOC Exposure 337
- 14.3.1 Symptoms Relevant to VOCs 337
- 14.3.2 Effect of Exposure Types 342
- 14.4 Conclusions 342
- References 343

Part Four Emission Studies

15 Volatile Organic Ingredients in Household and Consumer Products 349

Godwin A. Ayoko

- 15.1 Introduction 349
- 15.2 Literature Survey 350
- 15.3 Product Classes 351
- 15.3.1 Newspaper and Journals 351
- 15.3.2 Insecticides 356
- 15.3.3 Air Fresheners and Deodorizers 357
- 15.3.4 Cleaning Agents 358
- 15.3.5 Polishes 359
- 15.3.6 Products for Personal Hygiene and Cosmetics 361
- 15.3.7 Incenses 363
- 15.3.8 Perfumes and Fragrances 365
- 15.3.9 Cooking and Cooking Related Products 366
- 15.3.10 Miscellaneous Products and Studies 366
- 15.4 Conclusion 368
- References 368

16 Building Products as Sources of Indoor Organic Pollutants 373

Stephen K. Brown

- 16.1 Introduction 373
- 16.2 Organic Pollutants Emitted from Major Building Products 373
- 16.2.1 Building Products 373
- 16.2.2 Organic Pollutants 374
- 16.2.3 VOC Emissions Levels Over Time 375
- 16.2.4 VOC Emission Limits/Labels 376
- 16.2.5 TVOC Emissions from Building Materials 377
- 16.3 Interior Paints 377
- 16.3.1 Water-Based Paints 379
- 16.3.2 Solvent-Based Coatings 383
- 16.3.3 'Natural' Paints 386
- 16.3.4 Low-VOC/VOC-Free Paints 387
- 16.4 Floor Covering Systems 388
- 16.4.1 Adhesives 388

16.4.2	Carpets and Underlays	389
16.4.3	Plastic Floorcoverings	392
16.5	Concrete and Plaster Products	393
16.6	Wood-Based Panels	394
16.7	Natural Wood	396
16.8	Ovens and Heaters	397
16.9	Concluding Remarks	399
	References	400

17 **Emission of VOCs and SVOCs from Electronic Devices and Office Equipment** 405

Tobias Schripp Michael Wensing

17.1	Introduction	405
17.2	Test Procedures	408
17.3	VOC and SVOC Emissions from Various Devices	414
17.3.1	Printers and Copiers	414
17.3.2	Personal Computers	419
17.3.3	Television Sets and Computer Monitors	421
17.4	Ultra-Fine Particle Emission from Office Devices	425
	References	427

Index 431