

Index

- a**
- AADH (adipic acid dihydrazide) 351
 - abrasion test 34
 - acentric multicompartiment
 - microcapsules 932
 - acids
 - acrylic 47–55
 - adipic 351
 - Brønsted acid–base reactions 838
 - hexacyclen-hexaacetic 486–487
 - hyaluronic 30
 - Pearson’s HSAB classification 429
 - phenyl boronic 754
 - polyacid layers 355
 - polycarboxylic 343
 - polygalacturonic 646–647
 - tannic 210–213
 - weak polyacids 856
 - acoustic impedance 457, 460, 1026
 - activation
 - CDI 715
 - EDC 715
 - enthalpy 331
 - activity
 - antibacterial 1045–1050
 - biological 951, 1048
 - catalytic 546
 - passive protection 1042–1044
 - actuators 530–533
 - adamantyl-functionalized dendrimers 85, 92–94
 - addressable capsules 868–872
 - adhesion
 - cell 451, 671–679, 988–990
 - platelet 652
 - wood fibers 176–179
 - adipic acid dihydrazide (AADH) 351
 - ADOGEN[®] 464 detergent 843
 - adsorption 3
 - additional layers 275
 - alternate 1017
 - electrostatic 491
 - flatly adsorbed chains 270–275
 - kinetics 232
 - microcapsules 935
 - multiple 447–449
 - number of adsorbed layers 921–922
 - polyelectrolytes 664, 907–924
 - polymers 232
 - proteins 910–911
 - sequence 899
 - single 442–443
 - time 8
 - affinity interactions 99–133
 - Ag, *see* silver
 - agarose 841, 846
 - AIDS 821
 - air shear force 225
 - Alexander–de Gennes theory 271
 - alginate 647
 - molecular structure 750
 - structures 713
 - alkali counterions 325
 - alkali metal ions 482
 - alkane silane 620
 - allyl alcohol 915
 - alternate adsorption 1017
 - alternate deposition 141, 643
 - alternating charges 445
 - alumina 909
 - aluminum alloys 1043
 - amide bonds 668–669
 - amine functionality 742
 - amine groups 667
 - amino-oligonucleotides 714
 - amorphous biomolecules 832
 - amphiphiles 43
 - amphiphilic dendrimers 987

- amphiphilic macromolecules 893–895
- amphiphilic molecules 691
- amphiphilic polyelectrolyte films 896
- amphoteric exchangers 308, 1018
- anionic ATRP macroinitiators 441
- anionic carboxylate groups 742
- anionic cerasomes/polyelectrolytes 72
- anionic phospholipid 965–966
- anionic polysaccharides 640
- anionic surfactants 450
- anions, permselectivity 1007
- anisotropic capsules/particles 933
- anisotropic electrical properties 583
- anisotropic LbL microcapsules 209–210
- anisotropic transport 580–581
- anisotropically-coated colloids 705
- annealing 302
 - temperature 377
- antibacterial coatings 938, 1045–1050
- antibacterial fibers 179–182
- antibacterial films 352
- antibacterial peptides 895–898
- antibiotics 352
- antibodies 525, 711, 973
 - immobilization 912
 - monoclonal 818
 - targeting 802
- anticoagulants 638
- anticorrosion coatings
 - 1040–1045
- antigens 760, 951
- antiinflammatory drugs 418–419
- antimicrobial coatings 891–905
- antireflection coatings (ARCs) 35, 525–527
- antireflection-integrated coatings 146–147
- antithrombogenic properties 650–651
- apparent diffusion coefficient 1014
- apparent redox potential 1004–1005
- applications
 - biomedical 588–589, 816–823
 - biotechnology 578–580
 - cardiovascular 650–654
 - CNT-based LbL assembly 602
 - controlled release 705
 - electrical conductor 584–585
 - electrochemically active multilayers 1024–1026
 - electronic 473–509, 581–582
 - energy-related 607–608
 - flat LbL films 378–382
 - functional domain-containing films 891–905
 - LbL-SIP approach 449
 - optical 581–582
 - orthopedic 411
 - sensing 585–587, 604–606, 705
- aqueous nanocolloids 151–170
- aqueous phase 831
- aqueous solutions 614
- architectures
 - controlled 951–983
 - SERRS 965–966
- ARCs (antireflection coatings) 525–527
- areal charge density 296
- Argand diagram 457, 460, 468
- aromatic chromophore 11
- aromatic compounds 476–479
- arrays
 - carboxylated PS bead 994
 - microchamber 873–890
 - Pt nanoparticles 545–548
- arteries
 - 3D model 124–128
 - porcine 651
- artificial cell membranes 70
- artificial nacre 576
- artificial neural networks 970
- assembly
 - capsosome 812
 - chitosan 642–650
 - coordinative 493–504
 - dip-spin 553–555
 - directed 1–4
 - double-stranded 106–111
 - drug-loaded capsules 820
 - dynamics 541
 - feedback active coatings/films 1039–1050
 - GOx-modified Pt nanoparticles 548–549
 - helical 114
 - hierarchical 743
 - hydrogen-bonded 807
 - immobile 1014
 - LbL, *see* LbL assembly
 - material 804–809
 - membrane-electrode 397–398
 - modular 790
 - multilayer capsules 777–799
 - multiple sequential 493
 - nanolayer 393–435
 - PAC-capped Pt nanoparticles 540–541
 - PDDA/Q-CdS 555–556
 - PEM 242–259
 - polymer multilayers 831–850
 - proteins 822
 - Q-CdS 552–558
 - self, *see* self-assembly
 - spherical colloids 878

- spray-/spin-assisted multilayer 13–14
- stepwise 103
- strong polyanions 647–650
- supramolecular 473–509
- weak polyanions 642–647
- association constant 291
- association mechanism 283–292
- astrocytes 989
- asymmetric capsules 382–384
- atom transfer radical polymerization (ATRP) 439–441
- Au, *see* gold
- automated spray-LbL 422–431
- average stiffness 377
- avidin 911
- avidin-containing LbL films 765–768
- azacrown ether 483–486
 - *N*-carboxymethyl-substituted 486

- b**
- bis-azide linker 808
- backbone
 - poly (phenylene-alt-fluorene) 502
 - segments 202
- backpacks 28–29
- bacteria
 - antibacterial fibers 181
 - biofilm 1045
- balance
 - Cahn technique 174
 - charge 281–320
- balloons, inflatable catheter 738
- band bending 556
- bandages 427
- barriers
 - biological 777
 - dye-impermeable polyelectrolyte 901–902
 - hybrid 893
 - organic 893
 - physical 421
- bases
 - Brønsted acid–base reactions 838
 - DNA base pairs 807
 - Pearson’s HSAB classification 429
- basic fibroblast growth factor (bFGF) 789
- BBO (beta-barium borate) 512–513
- BCMs (block copolymer micelles) 61–62, 353
- bead arrays 994
- bending 374
- bending line 870
- bending response 532
- benzoquinone 557
- beta-barium borate (BBO) 512–513
- bFGF (basic fibroblast growth factor) 789
- bidirectional bending response 532
- binary systems 749
- binding
 - covalent 912
 - equilibrium 766
 - non-specific 718–721
 - pH-dependent constant 766
 - *see also* bonds
- binuclear complex 484
- bio-template-based LbL encapsulation 831–832
- bioactive molecules 351–353
- biocatalytic current 1029
- biocompatibility, PMMA 114
- biodegradable porous scaffolds 120
- biofilm 1045
- biofuel cell cathodes 1031–1033
- biological activity 951, 1048
- biological barriers 777
- biomaterials 1
 - functional nano- 985–1001
 - LbL films 198–199
- biomedical applications 588–589, 608–609, 816–823
- biomimetic SWNT coatings 589
- biomolecules
 - amorphous 832
 - biomacromolecules 394
 - crystalline 832
 - diffusion 691–710
 - encapsulation 831–850
- bioresponsive release 788–792
- biosensors
 - controlled architectures 951–983
 - e-noses 963–964
 - electrochemically active multilayers 1026–1029
 - GOx-modified Pt nanoparticles 548–549
 - optical fiber 521–525
 - optimization 971–977
- biotechnology, clay multilayers 578–580
- biotin 766
- bipolar amphiphiles 43
- bis-azide linker 808
- bis-imidazolylpyridine-metal ion complexes 502–504
- bis-triazine (DTA) 59–60
- bleached softwood fibers 171
- blend-PEMs 479–480
- block copolymer brushes 452
- block copolymer micelles (BCMs) 61–62, 353
- block structure 223, 237
- blocks, homopolymeric 809
- blood, human 638

- blood vessels 651–652
 - bonds
 - covalent amide 668–669
 - disulfide/diselenide 787
 - *see also* binding
 - bone mineral density (BMD) 413
 - bottom-up approach
 - 158–159
 - bovine collagen 427
 - bovine serum albumin (BSA) 842
 - 1-box model 249
 - Bragg peaks 234
 - Bragg stacks 31–32
 - branched precursor layer 357
 - “break-in” effect 1020
 - bridging flocculation 16
 - bromodeoxyuridine (BrdU) 672–673
 - 2-bromoester groups 447
 - Brønsted acid–base reactions 838
 - brushes 270–275
 - block copolymer 452
 - free-standing films 450–451
 - surface-grafted 438–440
 - buckling measurements 367–369
 - buckling pattern 363
 - build-up 461–462
 - building blocks, self-assembly 44
 - bulging experiments 364–367
 - bulk polymer charge 292–301
 - burst release 654
- c**
- cadmium sulfide (CdS) quantum dots
 - (Q-CdS) 552–558
 - cadmium telluride (CdTe) nanoparticles 702
 - Cahn balance technique 174
 - calcination 146
 - thermal 33
 - calcium fluoride (CaF₂) films 17
 - cancer cells 819
 - cancer therapies 792–793
 - cap region 1047
 - capacitance 960
 - capillary electrophoresis 295
 - capping 179, 1009
 - capsosome 814
 - assembly 812
 - capsules
 - anisotropic 933
 - asymmetric 382–384
 - drug-loaded 820
 - engineered LbL 801–829
 - exploding 382
 - fusion 858–861
 - hollow 113–120
 - hybrid nanoparticle/polyelectrolyte 757
 - LbL 749–763
 - loading 854
 - magnetoresponsive 779
 - mechanical addressing 869–872
 - mechanically strengthened 927
 - micro-, *see* microcapsules
 - multilayer 777–799
 - optically addressable 868–869
 - patterning 872–873
 - polyion multilayer 863
 - push force-curve 929
 - salt-induced fusion 930
 - self-exploding 752
 - self-induced/remote release 925–950
 - shell design 753–759
 - silica 73
 - size hysteresis 349, 857
 - structures 384
 - captivities 194
 - carbon dioxide 863–864
 - carbon Hi-LbL 75–78
 - carbon nanocolloids 607
 - carbon nanotubes (CNTs)
 - biofuel cell cathodes 1031–1032
 - biomedical applications 588–589
 - (bio)sensing 967–968, 1031–1032
 - coatings 598
 - conjugated polymer system 400–401
 - LbL electrodes 398–400
 - LbL films 195–198
 - multilayers 582–589, 595–612
 - MWNTs 398–400
 - SWNTs 582–589, 608
 - carbonyl vibration bands 106
 - 1.1'-carbonyldiimidazol (CDI) 715, 721–722
 - carboxyfluorescein (CF) 937
 - carboxyl groups 173
 - carboxyl-terminated polyether dendrimer
 - (DEN-COOH) 47
 - carboxylate groups 75, 742
 - carboxylated particles 724
 - carboxylated polystyrene bead arrays 994
 - carboxylic groups 667
 - N-carboxymethyl-substituted azacrown
 - ethers 486
 - carboxymethylpullulan (CMP) 893–894
 - cardiolipin (CLP) 966–967
 - cardiovascular applications 650–654
 - cascade of events 902–903
 - catalysts, nano- 1003–1038
 - catalytic activity 546
 - catalytic current 1028

- catalytic films 914–915
- catalytic membranes 908, 915–917
- catechol 953–954
- catheter balloons 738
- cation-selective μ CP 58
- cationic ATRP macroinitiators 441
- cationic cerasomes/polyelectrolytes 72
- cationic peptides 654
- cationic polymers
 - charge-shifting 742–744
 - chemical structures 733
 - degradable 734–736
- cationic polysaccharides 639
- cations, permselectivity 1007
- cavities 778
 - cylindrical 380
- C2C12 myoblasts 674–675
- CCD (Cl-catechol 1,2-dioxygenase) 953–954
- CD (cyclodextrin), SAMs 84
- CD-functionalized polystyrene (PS) 88
- CdS (cadmium sulfide) quantum dots (Q-CdS) 552–558
- cell-induced stresses 929
- cells
 - flow-through QCR 466
 - fuel, *see* fuel cells
 - solar, *see* solar cells
- cells (biological)
 - adhesion 451, 671–679, 988–990
 - artificial membranes 70
 - biological activity 1048
 - cancer 819
 - cell-membrane mimic systems 260–261
 - dendritic 28
 - differentiation control 659–690
 - encapsulation 210–213
 - endothelial 124–127
 - fibroblasts 123, 452
 - HAECs 127–128
 - hierarchical manipulation 121–124
 - HUVEC 124
 - living 28–31, 394, 759–761
 - NG108-15 588
 - programmable pharmacies 394
 - smooth muscle 124–127, 677
 - stem 410, 660, 679–684
 - surface-mediated transfection 731–748
 - UASMC 124
 - VERO 755, 864
 - yeast 210–212
- cellular activities 124–128
- cellular backpacks 28–29
- cellular multilayers, 3D 120
- cellulose fibers/fibrils 171–187
- cellulose nanocrystals (CNC) 172, 182–184
- cellulose PEMs 238
- center of inversion 512
- centrifugation 152, 805
- cerasomes 71–72
- cetyltrimethylammonium bromide (CTAB)
 - micelles 139–140
- CF (carboxyfluorescein) 937
- chains
 - complexed 292
 - cross-linking 503
 - dynamics 338–348
 - flatly adsorbed 270–275
 - frozen 665
 - macromolecular 624
 - polyelectrolyte 614–617
 - post-assembly dynamics 337
- charge
 - alternating 445
 - carriers 324
 - compensation 240, 285–292, 322, 1019
 - density 255, 296
 - end-to-end mass/charge ratios 1024
 - equilibrium-based reversal 424
 - exchange dynamics 1012
 - hopping 545
 - balance 281–320
 - metal-to-ligand transfer 500
 - redox 1012–1018
 - regulation 1010
 - storage 395–406
 - surface/bulk 292–301
 - transfer 557
- charge-selective transport 476–479
- charge-shifting polymers 742–744
- charged capping layer 1009
- charged colloids 511
- charged groups 327
 - (de)protonation 927
- charged surfaces 442–443
- chemical reactions, *see* reactions
- chemical-responsive capsules 862–864
- chemical structures
 - anionic polysaccharides 640
 - cationic polymers 733
 - cationic polysaccharides 639
 - chitosan 639
 - ferrocene-labeled glycogen 770
 - macrocyclic compounds 480
 - maltose-bearing polymers 770
 - PMMA 101
 - polyelectrolytes 396–397
 - poorly-soluble organic compounds 155
 - Schiff-base ligands 493

- synthetic polycations/-anions 617
- *see also* structures
- chemically modified electrodes 1010, 1015
- chemically nanopatterned surfaces 619–621
- chemistry
 - click 784, 790
 - DNA 711–729
- chitosan (CT) 30, 126
 - chemical structure 639
 - derivatives 642–650
 - hyaluronan/chitosan multilayer 468
 - polysaccharide-based microcapsules 785–786
- chondroitin sulfate (CS) 649
 - chemical structure 640
- chopped illumination 555–556
- chromophores 11
- α -chymotrypsin 930
- Cl-catechol 1,2-dioxygenase (CCD) 953–954
- clay multilayers 575–582
 - anisotropic transport 580–581
 - structural organization 575–576
- clays 898–901
 - exfoliated 574
 - LbL assembly 574–582
- click chemistry 784, 790
- CLP (cardiolipin) 966–967
- CLSM (confocal laser scanning microscopy) 717–719
- CMK-3 (mesoporous carbon) 75–78
- CMP (carboxymethylpullulan) 893–894
- CNC (cellulose nanocrystals) 172, 182–184
- CNTs (carbon nanotubes)
 - biofuel cell cathodes 1031–1032
 - biomedical applications 588–589
 - (bio)sensing 967–968, 1031–1032
 - coatings 598
 - conjugated polymer system 400–401
 - LbL electrodes 398–400
 - LbL films 195–198
 - multilayers 582–589, 595–612
 - MWNTs 398–400
 - SWNTs 582–589, 608
- co-culture, neurons/astrocytes 989
- coacervates 281
- coagulants 638
- coated silica particles 114–115, 117
- coatings
 - AgNO₃ 938
 - anisotropically-coated colloids 705
 - antibacterial 938, 1045–1050
 - antimicrobial 891–905
 - antireflection 146–147, 525–527
 - biomimetic SWNT 589
 - CH/heparin stents 651
 - CNT-based LbL assembly 598
 - complex surfaces 427–429
 - conformal nanochannel 27
 - degradable polymers 735
 - feedback active 1039–1050
 - fluorescent 504
 - foam 136–138
 - glass substrates 991
 - graded-index antireflection 35
 - nano-/micro-shell LbL 587
 - nickel-titanium (NiTi) stents 650
 - number of layers 722
 - oligonucleotide coupling 713–716
 - periodic 521
 - porous materials 425
 - robust 32–35
 - scratch-resistant 147–148
 - self-healing 146–147, 1040–1045
 - spin- 230
 - stimuli-responsive polymer 208
 - thermally cross-linked 148
 - transparent 147–148
- cobalt ion complexes 502
- codeposition, LbL 142–143
- collagen 988
 - bovine 427
- colloid probe tapping mode (CPTM) 271
- colloids
 - anisotropically-coated 705
 - charged 511
 - core 113
 - diffusion 698–704
 - LbL-modified 711–729
 - probe 929
 - spherical 878
- coloration 530
- compensation, charge 285–292, 322, 1019
- competitive ion pairing 283–292
- complementary oligonucleotides 716
- complementary polyelectrolytes 446
- complex shear modulus 457
- complex surfaces 427–429
- complexation
 - polycation–polyanion 240
 - polyelectrolyte segments 284
 - theories and models 485
 - vesicles 936
- complexed chains 292
- complexes
 - binuclear 484
 - hydrogen-bonded 138–139
 - π - π interaction 62–64
 - interpolyelectrolyte 166

- PECs 136–144
- polyelectrolyte–surfactant 136, 139–140
- polymeric, *see* polymeric complexes
- polymeric–inorganic 136
- Schiff-base-metal ion 493–495
- step-by-step deposition 693
- stereo- 100–120
- supramolecular 44
- terpyridine-metal ion 495–502
- complexing efficiency 105
- composites 402–406
 - free-standing 94
 - LbL assembly 573–593
 - membranes 484
 - multilayer microcapsules 851–873
 - synthesis 574
- composition
 - and mechanical properties 666–671
 - composition-independent turbidity 341
 - internal 660–666
 - manipulation 429–431
 - compressive properties 364
 - computational methods 969
 - concanavalin A (Con A)-containing LbL films 768–769
 - concentration
 - minimum inhibitory 414
 - overlap 616
 - concentric multicompartment microcapsules 932
 - conductive network composite (CNC) 531–533
 - conductive patterning 992–995
 - conductivity
 - electrical 192, 601, 705–706
 - isothermal 331
 - spectra 321–336
 - confined geometries 25–28
 - LbL assembly 874
 - confinement
 - LbL assembly 618–633
 - spatial 552
 - confocal microscopy 381–383, 717–719
 - conformal films 400
 - conformal nanochannel coatings 27
 - conformation
 - polyelectrolytes 269–280
 - time-average 614
 - conjugated polymer system 400–401
 - contact angle 175
 - contact zone 177
 - contrast variation 222–223
 - control
 - architectures 951–983
 - cell differentiation 659–690
 - energy transfer 898
 - sequence 418–422
 - spatial 736–739
 - temporal 739
 - transport 395–406
 - controlled delivery 382–386, 765–776
 - controlled release
 - applications 705
 - bioactive molecules 351–353
 - drugs 750–759
 - inhibiting agents 1044–1045
 - insulin 792
 - multilayer capsules 777–799
 - passive 407–417
 - conventional LbL methods 44–52
 - coordination cross-linking 1033
 - coordination interactions 50
 - coordination polymers 493–504
 - networks 496
 - coordinative assembly 493–504
 - coordinative interactions 495
 - coordinative supramolecular assembly 473–509
 - copolymers
 - block, *see* block copolymer ...
 - synthetic 1025
 - copper-complexed aza6-PVS 484
 - core
 - agarose 841
 - decomposition 778
 - responsive 353–358
 - self-induced/remote release 926
 - core–shell materials 835
 - agarose–polymer 846
 - core–shell nanoparticles 1030
 - core–shell particles 711–712
 - corrosion propagation 1042
 - cost function 971
 - counter-polyelectrolyte 481
 - counterions
 - alkali 325
 - counterionic polyelectrolytes 77
 - Manning condensation 615
 - mobility 325
 - PEM preparation 240–241
 - release 284
 - coupling
 - efficiency 722–723
 - oligonucleotides 713–716
 - organic solvents 721–722
 - covalent amide bonds 668–669
 - covalent binding 912
 - covalent cross-links 670

- covalent deposition 514
 - covalent interactions 806
 - covalently stabilized microcapsules 784
 - COX enzyme assay 418
 - μ CP (microcontact printing) 49
 - cation-selective 58
 - cross-linking 348
 - coordination 1033
 - covalent 670
 - cross-link density 669–671
 - dendrimers 987
 - ESCs 679–684
 - films 666–671
 - ion pairing 292
 - myogenic differentiation 679–681
 - side chains 503
 - thermal 33, 148
 - cross ratio invariance 467
 - crystal structures 88–90
 - crystalline biomolecules 832
 - crystalline PMMA 112
 - crystallinity 183
 - crystals, tetrahedral SnS 211
 - CS (chondroitin sulfate) 649
 - chemical structure 640
 - CT (chitosan) 30, 126
 - chemical structure 639
 - derivatives 642–650
 - hyaluronan/chitosan multilayer 468
 - polysaccharide-based microcapsules 785–786
 - CTAB (cetyltrimethylammonium bromide) micelles 139–140
 - Cu, *see* copper
 - cubic microcapsules 210, 384
 - curcumin 154
 - current–voltage measurements 600, 1005–1006
 - cushion structures 260–261
 - cyclodextrin (CD) 84
 - cyclohexane 77
 - cylindrical cavities/trenches 380
 - cylindrical microscopic cavities 194
 - cylindrical wells 878
 - cytoplasmic protrusions 760
 - cytoskeletal organization 671–679
 - cytotoxic drug 793
- d**
- 3D artery model 124–128
 - 3D cellular multilayers 120
 - 3D objects 70
 - 3D patterned multilayer assemblies 85–88
 - 3D supramolecular structures 91
 - DADMAC (diallyldimethyl ammonium chloride) 230
 - damaged endothelium 652
 - DAR (diazoresin) 51, 55, 137
 - data-intensive discovery 970
 - DC conductivity 324–328
 - isothermal 331
 - DCs (dendritic cells) 28
 - Debye length 270, 283
 - inverse 615
 - surface potential model 1009
 - Debye–Waller factor 221
 - decoloration 530
 - decomposition 1048
 - core 778
 - multilayers 290–292
 - pH-dependent 773–774
 - decyl-grafted CMP 894–895
 - defensin 1046
 - deflection, membrane 366
 - deformation 879
 - degradation
 - cationic polymers 734–736
 - engineered LbL capsules 813–816
 - enzymatic 930
 - films 407, 997–999
 - hydrolytic 740–741
 - polyamines 740–741
 - delivery
 - controlled 382–386, 765–776
 - DNA 731–748
 - drug, *see* drug delivery
 - intracellular 384–386
 - multi-agent 406–422, 731–748
 - proteins 765–776
 - small molecule 412–417
 - targeted gene 633
 - therapeutic 819–823
 - transcutaneous 428
 - *see also* release
 - DEN-COOH (carboxyl-terminated polyether dendrimer) 47
 - dendrimers
 - adamantyl-functionalized 85, 92–94
 - amphiphilic 987
 - cross-linkable 987
 - DEN-COOH 47
 - LbL films 769–770
 - PAMAM 771–772, 957–958
 - spherical 627
 - dendritic cells (DCs) 28
 - density

- bone mineral 413
- charge 255, 296
- cross-link 669–671
- density–viscosity product 456
- SLD 203–204, 220, 251, 303
- depletion layer 556
- deposition
 - alternate 141, 643
 - CNT multilayers 596
 - co- 142–143
 - conditions 7–10
 - covalent 514
 - film 3
 - hydrogen underpotential 541–545
 - Langmuir–Blodgett 691
 - LbL films 15–17, 338–340
 - PEMs in porous media 908–910
 - polyelectrolytes 778
 - post-treatment 694–698
 - reactive LbL 696
 - step-by-step 693
- deprotonation 1008
- charged groups 927
- desalination 474–476
- design
 - LbL capsules 749–763
 - nanolayer assembly processes 393–435
 - polysaccharide multilayers 637–658
 - shell 753–759
- desorption 491
- deuterated layers 223
- deuterated PMAA 347
- dex-HEMA 750
- dextran sulfate (DS) 126, 165, 430
 - chemical structure 640
- diallyldimethyl ammoniumchloride (DADMAC) 230
- diameter
 - dry pore 631
 - hydrodynamic 143
- diazoresin (DAR) 51, 55, 137
- diclofenac 416, 418
- dielectric mirrors 31–32
- differentiation 412
 - myogenic 679–681
- diffusion
 - apparent coefficient 1014
 - colloids 698–704
 - diffusion-limited flux 307
 - dilute diffusion regime 629–630
 - effective area 547
 - “in-and-out” 147
 - inter- 275, 301–305
 - interlayer 421
 - Laviron model 1010, 1016
 - LbL encapsulation 833–834
 - LbL films 700–705
 - nanoparticles and biomolecules 691–710
 - nitric oxide 124–128
 - nonlinear control 311
 - pore-to-bulk diffusivity 628
 - post- 892
 - (semi-)dilute regime 629–630
- digestion, proteins 911–914
- digestive enzymes 774
- dilute solutions 614–617
- 1-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride (EDC) 714–715
- dipalmitoyl phosphatidyl glycerol (DPPG) 965–966
- dipping 225–228
 - cycles 488
 - dip-assisted LbL assembly 204
 - dip-LbL films 423
 - dip-spin assembly 553–555
 - solution temperature 242
 - time 542
- direct encapsulation 841
- direct LbL processing 29–31
- directed assembly 1–4
- directed external fields 257
- directed self-assembly 985–1001
- disassembly, triggered 744
- diselenide bonds 787
- disintegration
 - LbL films 767–768
 - pH-triggered 343
- disk electrodes 550
 - rotating 305–306
- disordered particles 995–997
- dispersion 118
- displacement model 251
- dissolution, templates 874–876
- disulfide bonds 787
- ditopic ligands 494
- divalent metal ions 494
- DLVO theory 270
- DNA 4
 - base pairs 807
 - chemistry and hybridization 711–729
 - delivery 731–748
 - direct LbL processing 30
 - DNA-containing LbL nanotubes 626
 - double-stranded 816–817
 - embedded 939

- mobility 939
- plasmid 741
- self-assembled polymer/DNA polyplexes 732
- single-stranded 723
- therapeutic delivery 822–823
- n*-dodecanethiol 46
- domain-containing functional polyelectrolyte films 891–905
- Donnan potential 1007, 1011
- doping
 - doping-moderated mechanical properties 292
 - fluorescein 623
 - hole- 586
 - level 289
- double hydroxides 576
- double layers 247
- double-stranded assembly 106–111
- double-stranded DNA (dsDNA) 816–817
- double walled carbon nanotubes (DWNs) 603
- doxorubicin 811–812, 819–821
- DPPG (dipalmitoyl phosphatidyl glycerol) 965–966
- DQ-OVA 760
- drug delivery 765–776
 - cancer therapies 792–793
 - unusual modes 72–75
 - vascular wall 652–654
- drugs
 - antiinflammatory 418–419
 - controlled release 750–759
 - cytotoxic 793
 - drug-loaded capsules 820
 - drug-loaded multilayers 790
 - encapsulation 777–799
 - loading 749–763
 - nanocrystal formulations 153
 - release 165–167, 749–763
 - sequential release 420
 - small 698–700
 - time-delayed release 790
- dry pore diameter 631
- drying 228
- DS (dextran sulfate) 126, 165
 - chemical structure 640
- DSSCs (dye-sensitized solar cells) 402–404
- DTA (bis-triazine) 59–60
- dual-functional antibacterial coating 1047
- dual protein release 419
- dual stimuli-response 449–450
- DWNs (double walled carbon nanotubes) 603
- dyes
 - DSSCs 402–404
 - dye-impermeable polyelectrolyte barriers 901–902
 - encapsulated 354
 - Nile Blue 902
 - pair-labeled oligonucleotides 725–726
 - permeability 698–700
 - pigment Orange 13 155–156, 158
 - Procion Brown MX-GRN 513–515
 - Prussian Blue 487–492, 694–695, 957
 - removal 918–920
 - rhodamine 116, 725, 782, 843
 - stained fluorescence 847
- dynamically excited LbL membrane 381
- dynamics
 - assembly 541
 - chain 338–348
 - charge exchange 1012
 - PECs 340–342
- e**
 - e-noses 958–964
 - e-science 970
 - e-tongues 958–963
 - ECDs (electrochromic devices) 527–530
 - multicolor 404–406
 - ECM (extracellular matrix) 120–121
 - nano- 100
 - ECs (endothelial cells) 124–127
 - EDC (1-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride) 714–715
 - EDCs (endocrine disrupting chemicals) 954
 - effective diffusion area 547
 - EGFP (enhanced green fluorescent protein) 735–736
 - eigenspectrum, quantized size-dependent 552
 - EIS (electrolyte–insulator–semiconductor) structure 958
 - electrical conductivity 192, 601
 - post-incubation method 705–706
 - electrical conductor applications 582–589
 - electrical fields 258–259
 - electrical measurements 464, 600, 956–958
 - electrical properties
 - anisotropic 583
 - CNT multilayers 600–601
 - electro-optic effect 512
 - electrocatalytic activity 62
 - electrochemical cycles 501
 - electrochemical energy 393–435
 - electrochemical perturbation 1013

- electrochemical potential 258
- electrochemical QCM (EQCM) 1018–1021
- electrochemical response 1004–1012
- electrochemical sensors 955–956
- electrochemical swelling 259
- electrochemically active multilayers 1003–1038
- electrochromic devices (ECDs) 527–530
 - multicolor 404–406
- electrochromism 502
- electrodes
 - biofuel cell cathodes 1031–1033
 - chemically modified 1010, 1015
 - CNTs 398–400
 - disk 305–306, 550
 - DWNT-based 603
 - geometric capacitance 960
 - graphene-modified 62
 - interdigitated 963, 972
 - LbL 398–402
 - nanostructured 539–369
 - nanostructured photoelectrodes 552–558
 - platinum 540–552
 - Q-CdS photoelectrodes 556–558
 - transparent 602–604
 - wire 543
- electrolytes
 - EIS structure 958
 - poly-, *see* polyelectrolytes
 - salt-in-polymer 321
- electromagnetic energy 515
- electromechanical actuators 530–533
- electron hopping 1012–1018
- electron transfer 1005
 - electrochemical perturbation 1013
- electronic applications 473–509
 - clay multilayers 581–582
- electroosmotic flow 295
- electrophoresis
 - capillary 295
 - sticky gel 346–347
- electrospinning 120
- electrostatic adsorption 491
- electrostatic interactions 596
- electrostatic LbL assembly 44–47, 52–58
 - π - π interaction complex 62–64
- electrostatic supramolecular assembly 473–509
- electrosynthesis 632
- ellipsometric thickness 290
- ellipsometry 278
- embedded DNA 939
- embryonic stem cells (ESCs) 660, 679–684
- emulsification 833
- emulsions, LC 803
- encapsulation 74
 - antigens 760
 - bio-template-based 831–832
 - biomolecules 831–850
 - cells 210–213
 - diffusion-based 833–834
 - direct 841
 - dyes 354
 - efficiency 834
 - loading-based 832–833
 - organic phase 835
 - OVA 822
 - proteins 834
 - rhodamine-labeled PSS polymers 782
 - SLbL 151
- end-to-end mass/charge ratios 1024
- endocrine disrupting chemicals (EDCs) 954
- endothelial cells (ECs) 124–127
- endothelium 652
- energy
 - applications 607–608
 - electrochemical 393–435
 - electromagnetic 515
 - FRET 724–727
 - interaction 287–290
 - pump pulse 521
 - transfer efficiency 648
- energy transfer
 - control 898
 - efficiency 648
 - functional polyelectrolyte films 891–905
- engineered LbL capsules 801–829
- enhanced green fluorescent protein (EGFP) 735–736
- enhanced quantum yield 53
- entrapment, antibacterial peptides 895–898
- entrapped redox centers 1014
- enzymes
 - chemical-responsive capsules 864
 - COX enzyme assay 418
 - digestive 774
 - enzymatic conversion 814
 - enzymatic degradation 930
 - films 1029
 - GA 64
 - GOx 64
 - HRP 127, 847–849
 - kinetics 992
 - luciferase 428
 - patterned enzyme-MWNT film 606
- epiblast 682
- EQCM (electrochemical QCM) 1018–1021
- equations, *see* laws and equations

- equilibrium
 - binding 766
 - charge compensation 285–287
 - equilibrium constant 286
 - equilibrium-based charge reversal 424
 - PECs 340–342
 - salt/polymer sorption 304–305
 - erodable LbL films 755
 - ESCs (embryonic stem cells) 660, 679–684
 - ester functionality 743
 - etched gold patterns 59
 - even–odd effect 278–279
 - Everitt's salt 490
 - exchange
 - charge 1012
 - ion 1018–1024
 - polyelectrolyte 358
 - proton exchange fuel cells 395–398
 - “reluctant” mechanism 305
 - exchangers, amphoteric 308, 1018
 - excitation, impulse 464–465
 - exfoliated clays 574
 - Laponite 898
 - exploding capsules 382
 - exponential build-up 461–462
 - exponential growth 300–301, 637
 - expression
 - muscle-specific proteins 679–681
 - vectors 588
 - external fields 242–259
 - directed 257
 - extracellular matrix (ECM) 120–121
 - nano- 100
 - extrinsic charge compensation 285–292, 322
 - films 698–699
 - extrinsic redox PEMs 1019
- f**
- Faraday's law 1005
 - Fc-SiO₂ (ferrocenyl-functionalized silica) 87
 - feedback active coatings/films 1039–1050
 - ferrocyanide (FC) 259
 - ion-paired PEMs 309–312
 - ferrocene-labeled glycogen 770
 - ferrocenyl-functionalized silica (Fc-SiO₂) 87
 - fibers
 - antibacterial 179–182
 - cellulose 171–187
 - nonlinear optical 519–525
 - silica 519
 - wood 176–179
 - fibroblasts 123, 452
 - fibroin 198–199
 - fibronectin (FN) 120–122, 988
 - fibronectin/gelatin films 100
 - fillers 190
 - films
 - amphiphilic polyelectrolyte 896
 - bacterial biofilms 1045
 - CaF₂ 17
 - catalytic 914–915
 - charging 545
 - conductivity spectra 321–323
 - conformal 400
 - cross-linking 666–671
 - degradable 734–736, 997–999
 - deposition 3
 - emerging properties 705
 - enzyme-MWNT 606
 - ESCs 679–684
 - exponentially growing 301
 - feedback active 1039–1050
 - free-standing 189–218, 450–453, 578, 874–876
 - functional 144, 352, 473–509, 891–905
 - growth 660–661
 - GS–IL 78–79
 - hydration 660–666
 - hydrogen-bonded 342
 - internal composition 660–666
 - ISAM 511, 517
 - Langmuir-Blodgett 5–6, 955
 - layering 338–348
 - LbL, *see* LbL films
 - mesoporous nanocompartment 73
 - metal film/solution interface 960
 - microporous 48
 - multicomponent 7, 421
 - myogenic differentiation 679–681
 - nanoparticle-containing 914–915
 - nanoporous 204–205
 - patterning techniques 985–988
 - polyelectrolyte multilayer, *see* polyelectrolyte multilayers
 - polymer 113–120,
 - post-treatment 694–698
 - PSS/PDADMAC 921–922
 - remote release 925–950
 - responsive free-standing 451–453
 - self-assembled 488
 - self-induced release 925–950
 - silk 367–368
 - SMILbL 54–58
 - stability 118
 - stratified polyelectrolyte 898
 - structural tailoring 140–144
 - structure 342–348

- template nanospaces 104–106
 - thickness 10
 - thin, *see* thin films
 - trypsin-containing polyelectrolyte 911–914
 - ultrathin 102–104, 189–204, 400
 - *see also* nanofilms
 - filtration 152
 - fitting 223–224
 - flat LbL films 364–372
 - sensing applications 378–382
 - flat substrates 442
 - flat surfaces 618–624
 - flatly adsorbed chains 270–275
 - flexible nanocomposites 406
 - flexible substrates 369
 - flocculation 16
 - Flory–Huggins fit 249
 - flow-through QCR cell 466
 - fluorescein 725
 - doping 623
 - FITC 857–860, 863
 - fluorescence dyes 847
 - fluorescence microscopy 116
 - fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) 724–727
 - fluorescent coatings 504
 - fluorescent multilayer backpacks 29
 - fluoride 920–921
 - flurbiprofen 416
 - FN (fibronectin) 120–122, 988
 - foam coatings 136–138
 - force
 - force–deformation curves 375–376, 879
 - force extension curves 49
 - pull-off 178
 - spectroscopy 369–370
 - viscous 225
 - four-point probe measurements 600
 - fracturing, LbL films 207
 - free decay of oscillation 464–465
 - free radical initiator 106
 - free-standing films 189–218
 - brush 450–451
 - clay multilayers 578
 - PEM 874–876
 - responsive 451–453
 - free-standing hydride particle composites 94
 - free-standing multilayers 363–392
 - sensing applications 378–382
 - frequency
 - resonant 456
 - synthesizer 466
 - ultrasound ranges 780
 - frozen chains 665
 - frozen segments 301
 - fuel cells
 - biofuel cell cathodes 1031–1033
 - CNT multilayers 587
 - proton exchange 395–398
 - functional films 473–509
 - antibacterial 352
 - free-standing brush 450–451
 - polymeric complexes 144
 - thin 493–504
 - functional groups 9
 - *see also* groups
 - functional materials 691–710
 - nano-bio- 985–1001
 - functional membranes 907–924
 - functional nanoscale fillers 190
 - functional nanotubes 613–636
 - functional polyelectrolytes 1025
 - films 891–905
 - functional polyoxometallates 703
 - functionalities
 - amine 742
 - ester 743
 - multiple 852
 - functionalization
 - membrane interior 908–918
 - MWNTs 398–400, 601
 - polymeric nanomembranes 783, 869
 - fusion
 - capsules 858–861
 - salt-induced 930
 - fuzzy supramolecular objects 6–7
- g**
- Gaussian regime 615
 - gelatin 122
 - gelatin-based nanoparticles 160
 - gels
 - hydro-, *see* hydrogels
 - micro- 383
 - gene delivery 633
 - gene expression, luciferase 428
 - gentamicin 414–415
 - geometric capacitance 960
 - geometries, confined 25–28, 874
 - giant vesicles 967
 - glass substrates, coated 489, 991
 - glass transition 330
 - glassy state 665
 - glucoamylase (GA) 64
 - glucose 63, 754
 - chemical-responsive capsules 863
 - sensing 606

- glucose oxidase (GOx) 64
 - modified Pt nanoparticles 548–549
 - glucose saturation 1028
 - glutathione (GSH) 815
 - glycogen, ferrocene-labeled 770
 - glycopeptides 415
 - glycoproteins 765
 - gold
 - etched patterns 59
 - nanostructures 964
 - (super)hydrophobic 45–47
 - gold nanoparticles 191–193
 - patterned arrays 369
 - sandwiched 201
 - graded-index antireflection coatings 35
 - graphene
 - graphene/ionic-liquid Hi-LbL 78
 - graphene-modified electrodes 62
 - immobilization 62
 - patterning 992–995
 - sheets 78, 197
 - synthesis 992
 - graphene oxide (GO), LbL films 195–198
 - graphite 992
 - gratings 521–524
 - groups
 - amine 667
 - 2-bromoester 447
 - carboxylate 742
 - carboxylic 173, 667
 - charged 927
 - functional, *see* functional groups
 - hydrophobic 327
 - pH-sensitive 26
 - prosthetic 1027
 - protonated hydroxy 856
 - side 202
 - substituent 497
 - substrate-binding 26
 - unmasking 742
 - growth
 - CNT multilayers 596–600
 - exponential 637
 - films 660–661
 - QCR monitoring 461–462
 - GS (graphene sheets) 78–79, 197
 - GSH (glutathione) 815
 - guest molecules 892
 - active 1039
- h**
- HA (hyaluronan) 642–646
 - chemical structure 640
 - hyaluronan/chitosan multilayer 468
 - PLL/HA films 660–664
 - HAECs (human aortic endothelial cells) 127–128
 - harmonic displacements 1014
 - HB-LbL (hydrogen-bonded LbL) 836–839
 - heating, microcapsules 865–866
 - helical assembly 114
 - hemicellulose 173
 - hemoglobin 1048
 - heparin 647–649
 - chemical structure 640
 - layers 162
 - Hertzian coordinates 370
 - hexacyanoferrate (HCF) 483–484, 488–492
 - hexacyclen-hexaacetic acid 486–487
 - hierarchic LbL assembly 69–81
 - sensors 75
 - hierarchical assemblies 743
 - hierarchical cell manipulation 121–124
 - hierarchical structure 740
 - high-performance nanocomposites 576–578
 - history of LbL assembly 4–6
 - HIV 821
 - holes
 - hole-doping 586
 - hole scavengers 540–557
 - photogenerated 558
 - triangle 879
 - hollow capsules 113–120
 - hollow microchambers 874–876
 - hollow structures 372
 - homogeneous swelling 249
 - homopolymeric blocks 809
 - Hooke's law 373–374
 - hopping
 - charge 545
 - electron 1012–1018
 - hopping model 311
 - host–guest interactions 83–97
 - HRP (horseradish peroxidase) 127
 - human aortic endothelial cells (HAECs) 127–128
 - human blood 638
 - human umbilical vascular endothelial cells (HUVEC) 124
 - humidity
 - relative 249, 324
 - sensor 605
 - time–humidity superposition 332–335
 - HUVEC (human umbilical vascular endothelial cells) 124
 - hyaluronan (HA) 642–646

- chemical structure 640
 - hyaluronan/chitosan multilayer 468
 - hyaluronic acid 30
 - PLL/HA films 660–664
 - hybrid barriers 893
 - hybrid capsules 779
 - hybrid materials 91
 - hybrid nanostructures 403, 757
 - hybridization
 - complementary oligonucleotides 716
 - DNA 711–729
 - efficiency 722–723
 - hydrated ions 491
 - hydrated region 460
 - hydration 285
 - films 660–666
 - polymer matrix 327
 - swellability 662–664
 - hydration number 290
 - hydraulic permeability 474
 - hydride particle composites 94
 - hydrodynamic diameter 143
 - hydrogels
 - dex-HEMA 750–752
 - LbL-derived 348–353
 - pH-sensitive 209
 - hydrogen-bonded assembly 807
 - hydrogen-bonded films 342
 - self-floating 344
 - hydrogen-bonded LbL (HB-LbL) 47–50, 58–60, 836–839
 - hydrogen-bonded multilayers 808
 - hydrogen-bonded polymeric complexes 138–139
 - hydrogen peroxide (H₂O₂)-sensing 545–548
 - hydrogen underpotential deposition 541–545
 - hydrogenation, selective 915
 - hydrolysis, urea 968
 - hydrolytic degradation 407, 734–736, 740–741
 - hydrophilic OEG-silane 620
 - hydrophilic patterns 1049
 - hydrophilic PEMS 893–895
 - hydrophilic polymers 395
 - hydrophobic alkane silane 620
 - hydrophobic gold 47
 - hydrophobic groups 327
 - hydrophobic nanodomains 893–898
 - hydrophobic pockets 353
 - hydrophobically modified polyvinylamine (PVAm) 180
 - hydroquinone 312
 - hydrothermal treatment 33
 - hydroxides, layered double 576
 - hydroxy groups, protonated 856
 - hyperbolic equation 670, 677
 - hyperswelling 288
 - hysteresis, capsule size 349, 857
- i**
- IDMAP (interactive document map) 971
 - illumination, chopped 555–556
 - bis-imidazolylpyridine-metal ion complexes 502–504
 - 2-iminobiotin 766
 - immobile assembly 1014
 - immobilization
 - antibodies 912
 - avidin 911
 - functional polyoxometallates 703
 - graphene 62
 - liposomes 934–935
 - immunoblots 679–681
 - immunofluorescence images 680
 - immunostaining 125
 - impedance 464
 - spectra 323
 - spiral 457, 460
 - surface acoustic 457, 460, 1026
 - impermeable shells 870
 - imprinted surfaces 873
 - impulse excitation 464–465
 - “in-and-out” diffusion 147
 - in vitro* release 167
 - In vivo* scaffolds 412
 - incorporation constant 105
 - indium tin oxide (ITO) 45–46, 440
 - ITO-coated glass substrates 489
 - inflatable catheter balloons 738
 - inflated microcapsules 843–844
 - inhibiting agents 1044–1045
 - inhibitory concentration 414
 - inkjet LbL assembly 590
 - innercentric multicompartment microcapsules 932
 - inorganic LbL films 17
 - insulin 164, 754, 770–774
 - interactions
 - affinity 99–133
 - coordinative 50, 495
 - covalent 806
 - electrostatic 596
 - energies 287–290
 - host–guest 83–97
 - molecular 837
 - monomer/substrate 274
 - non-electrostatic 238–242
 - π – π 62–64

- polycation–protein 167
 - polyion–polyion 1018
 - van der Waals 99–133
 - weak 208–213
 - interactive document map (IDMAP) 971
 - interactive layers 182–184
 - intercalating layers 226
 - interdiffusion 275
 - polyelectrolyte 301–305
 - interdigitated electrodes 963, 972
 - interfaces
 - metal film/solution 960
 - metal/polymer 1017
 - multilayer/solution 298
 - interference colors 184
 - interlayer diffusion 421
 - interlayer interpenetration 296, 692
 - internal composition, films 660–666
 - internal microstructure 201–204
 - interpolyelectrolyte complexes 166
 - intracellular delivery 384–386
 - intramuscular site 413
 - intravascular stents 737
 - intrinsic charge compensation 240, 285–292, 322
 - films 698–699
 - inverse Debye length 615
 - inversion, center of 512
 - inwards build-up self-assembly 845–847
 - ion conduction 329–332
 - ion pairing 666–667
 - association constant 291
 - competitive 283–292
 - cross-links 292
 - PEMs 281–320
 - ion transport 305
 - conductivity spectra 321–336
 - ionic liquids (ILs) 78
 - electromechanical actuators 531–533
 - ionic polymer CNC (IPCNC) actuators 531–533
 - ionic self-assembled multilayer (ISAM) films 511, 517
 - ionic strength 143, 239–240, 1008
 - scalar fields 243–244
 - water swelling 256
 - ions
 - dynamics 331
 - electrochemical energy 395–406
 - exchange 1018–1024
 - hydrated 491
 - ion effects 238–242
 - ion traps 53–54
 - organic 477
 - permeability 698–700
 - separation 479–480, 908
 - isotactic (it) PMMA 100–104
 - isothermal DC conductivity 331
 - isothermal titration microcalorimetry 661
 - isotopic effect 254
 - ITO (indium tin oxide) 45–46, 440
 - ITO-coated glass substrates 489
- j**
- J776 macrophages 653
- k**
- key equilibria, charge compensation 285–287
 - Kiessig fringe 244
 - kinetic trapping 430
 - kinetics
 - adsorption 232
 - composition manipulation 429–431
 - enzyme 992
 - release 356
 - SMILbL films 56
 - Kirby Bauer assay 418
- l**
- β -lactamase 814
 - Langmuir–Blodgett (LB) films 5–6, 955
 - deposition 691
 - Langmuir plot 105
 - lanthanide-doped nanocrystals 194
 - Laponite 898
 - laser-induced release 868
 - Laviron diffusion model 1010, 1016
 - laws and equations
 - complex shear modulus 457
 - cost function 971
 - Donnan potential 1007, 1011
 - equilibrium constant 286
 - Faraday's law 1005
 - Hooke's law 373–374
 - hyperbolic equation 670, 677
 - interactive document map 971
 - inverse Debye length 615
 - Levich equation 306
 - Lie product formula 460
 - Möbius transformation 458, 467
 - nonlinear polarization 512
 - phase-matching condition 522
 - refractive index 220
 - Sammon's mapping 971, 974–975
 - scattering length density 220
 - silhouette coefficient 975
 - Young's modulus 373–374
 - layer-by-layer . . . , *see* LbL . . .

- layered double hydroxides (LDH) 576
- layers
 - adsorbed 921–922
 - branched 357
 - capping 1009
 - depletion 556
 - deuterated 223
 - double/quadruple 247
 - fibroblast cell 123
 - film layering 338–348
 - heparin 162
 - interactive 182–184
 - intercalating 226
 - interpenetration 296, 692
 - lipid layer pair 779
 - loading within 811–813
 - mobile polymer 1041
 - mono- 619
 - multi-, *see* multilayers
 - organic–metallic 92
 - phospholipid 122
 - poly-L-lysine 162
 - polyacid 355
 - protonated 223
 - S- 260
 - selectively labeled 203–204
 - stratified 420
 - submonolayers 551
 - substrate-mediated layering 348
 - *see also* multilayers
- LbL assembly 1–21
 - automated spray- 422–431
 - cellulose fibers/fibrils 171–187
 - charge storage 398–402
 - clays 574–582
 - CNT-based 596–602
 - composites 573–593
 - confined geometries 25–28, 618–633, 874
 - dip-assisted 204
 - electrostatic 44–47, 52–58, 62–64
 - functionalized MWNTs 399–400
 - hierarchic 69–81
 - host–guest interactions 83–97
 - hydrogen-bonded 47–50, 58–60
 - imprinted surfaces 873
 - inkjet 590
 - membrane-templated 625
 - methods 43–67
 - multi-agent delivery 735
 - nanoscale elements 25–28
 - polymeric complexes 135–150
 - porous structure 111–113
 - proton exchange fuel cells 395–398
 - responsive 337–362
 - sensors 75
 - spin-assisted 203–204
 - structural tailoring 140–144
 - supramolecular 84–85
 - surface charge distribution 297–301
 - templates 171–187, 619–621
 - ultrasonication-assisted 154
 - van der Waals/affinity interactions 99–133
 - washless 161–163
- LbL capsules
 - design 749–763
 - engineered 801–829
 - living cells 759–761
 - shell design 753–759
- LbL coatings
 - microgels 383
 - nano-/micro-shell 587
 - nanoparticles 159–161
- LbL codeposition 142–143
- LbL deposition 696
- LbL electrodes
 - CNTs 398–400
 - DSSCs 402–404
 - DWNT-based 603
- LbL encapsulation
 - bio-template-based 831–832
 - diffusion-based 833–834
 - hydrogen-bonded 836–839
 - limitations 834–835
 - loading-based 832–833
 - organic phase 835
 - reverse-phase 836–840
- LbL films
 - avidin-containing 765–768
 - (bio)sensing 951–983
 - buckling measurements 367–369
 - CNTs 195–198
 - concanavalin A (Con A)-containing 768–769
 - conductivity spectra 321–323
 - controlled architectures 951–983
 - dendrimer-containing 769–770
 - deposition 338–340
 - diffusion 700–705
 - dip- 423
 - disintegration 767–768
 - electrochemically active 1003–1038
 - erodable 755
 - flat 364–372
 - fracturing 207
 - freely standing 189–218
 - hydrophobic pockets 353
 - inorganic 17
 - insulin-containing 770–774

- membrane skins 918
 - methanol-treated 367
 - multi-agent drug delivery 406–422
 - nanoparticles 693–694
 - nanoporous 100–113
 - patterning 14–15, 204–208
 - PB 487–492
 - permeability 698–700
 - photovoltaic properties 580
 - porous 204–208
 - sculptured 207–208
 - step-by-step deposition 693
 - stimuli-sensitive 765–776
 - stratification 898–901
 - surface-initiated polymerization 437–454
 - swellable 348–358
 - LbL hydrogels 348–353
 - pH-sensitive 209
 - LbL lift-off 621–624
 - LbL membrane 381
 - LbL microcapsules
 - anisotropic 209–210
 - magnetic 866
 - mechanical properties 372–378
 - stimuli-responsive 853–873
 - LbL-modified colloids 711–729
 - LbL nanotubes 626, 630–633
 - LbL polyelectrolyte shells 153–154
 - LbL polymer films 113–120
 - LbL processed multilayers 25–41
 - LbL processing, direct 29–31
 - LbL protein nanofilms 120
 - LbL self-assembly 440–441
 - LbL shells 151–170
 - cell encapsulation 210–213
 - LC (liquid crystal) emulsions 803
 - lectin 768
 - length scale 2
 - 2-level antibacterial coating 1047
 - Levich equation 306
 - Lie product formula 460
 - lift-off LbL 621–624
 - ligands
 - di-/polytopic 494
 - metal-to-ligand charge transfer 500
 - Schiff-base 493
 - targeting 793
 - light harvesting 553
 - light-responsive microchambers 879–881
 - light-sensitive microcapsules 781
 - linear build-up 461–462
 - linear growth 300
 - linker, bis-azide 808
 - lipid layer pair 779
 - liposomes 803–804, 814
 - immobilization 934–935
 - proteo- 963, 972
 - stabilized 936
 - liquid crystal (LC) emulsions 803
 - liquids, ionic, *see* ionic liquids
 - lithography
 - nanoimprint 83, 85–88, 92–93, 618
 - nanosphere 516
 - living cells 28
 - direct LbL processing 29–31
 - LbL capsules 759–761
 - programmable pharmacies 394
 - loading
 - capacity 60
 - capsules 854
 - drugs 749–763
 - loading curve 370
 - loading-based LbL encapsulation 832–833
 - load-responsive microchambers 879–881
 - microchambers 877–878
 - proteins 822
 - therapeutic cargos 809–813
 - within layers 811–813
 - local mechanical properties 369–370
 - localized micro-environments 409
 - long-period gratings (LPGs) 521–524
 - long-range transport 334
 - loss modulus 645
 - low solubility materials 151–170
 - LPEI-ac (poly (ethyleneimine *N*-acetic acid)) 487
 - luciferase 428
 - luminescence, suppression 193–194
 - lymphocytes 28
 - lysozyme release 410
- m**
- macrocyclic compounds 480–487
 - macroinitiators 440–441
 - macromolecular chains 624
 - macromolecules, amphiphilic 893–895
 - macrophages 29
 - J776 653
 - magnetic LbL capsules 866
 - magnetically sensitive release 779–780
 - major histocompatibility complex (MHC) 931
 - maltose 63, 770
 - manipulation
 - composition 429–431
 - hierarchical 121–124
 - Manning condensation 615

- mass change methods 954
- mass/charge ratio 1024
- material assembly 804–809
- materials science 2
- materials separation 473–509
- matrices
 - extracellular, *see* ECM
 - hydration 327
 - LbL-derived hydrogels 351–353
 - PEM 261
- MBSA (5,5'-methylene-bis(*N*-methylsalicylidene amine)) 493–494
- MDR (multidrug resistance) 820
- MEA (membrane-electrode assembly) 397–398
- mechanical fields 257
- mechanical properties
 - and composition 666–671
 - CNT multilayers 583–584, 601–602
 - cross-link density 669–671
 - doping-moderated 292
 - free-standing multilayers 363–392
 - LbL-derived hydrogels 350–351
 - LbL films 199–201
 - LbL microcapsules 372–378
 - local 369–370
 - measurement 364–372
 - PEMs 997–999
 - tailoring 363–392
- mechanical stability 384–386
- mechanical stress 257–258
- mechanically robust coatings 32–35, 146–147
- mechanically strengthened capsules 927
- mediated forward transfection (MFT) 999
- medical applications 637–658
 - CNT-based LbL assembly 608–609
 - CNT multilayers 588–589
 - engineered LbL capsules 816–823
- melamine formaldehyde (MF) 802, 867–868
 - molecular structure 750
- membrane-electrode assembly (MEA) 397–398
- membranes
 - catalytic 908, 915–917
 - cell 260–261
 - composite 484
 - contactor 917
 - deflection 366
 - dynamically excited 381
 - functional 907–924
 - functionalized polymeric nanomembranes 783
 - ion-separation 908
 - macrocyclic compounds 480–487
 - membrane flux 310
 - membrane-templated LbL assembly 625
 - PEM 474–504
 - polyethersulfone 921
 - preparation 480
 - semi-permeable 836
 - skins 918
 - *see also* nanomembranes
- MEMS (microelectromechanical systems) 90, 586
- mesoporous carbon (CMK-3) Hi-LbL 75–78
 - capsules 76–78
- mesoporous nanocompartment films 73
- mesoporous templates 810
- metabolites 754
- metal complexes, step-by-step deposition 693
- metal film/solution interface 960
- metal/graphene conductive patterning 992–995
- metal ions
 - alkali 482
 - divalent 494
 - metal ion complexes 493–504
 - rare earth 482
- metal nanoparticles 539–369
- metal/polymer interfaces 1017
- metal-to-ligand charge transfer (MLCT) 500
- metastable pitting region 314
- methacrylates 100–113
- methanol-treated LbL films 367
- methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) 524–525
- methods and techniques
 - buckling measurements 367–369
 - Cahn balance technique 174
 - colloid probe tapping mode 271
 - computational 969
 - cross ratio invariance 467
 - electrochemical sensing 955–956
 - impulse excitation 464–465
 - Langmuir–Blodgett method 691
 - LbL assembly 43–67
 - MEA 397–398
 - microcantilever technology 379
 - nanosphere lithography 516
 - non-destructive patterning 622
 - optical detection methods 952–954
 - parallel coordinates technique 976
 - patterning techniques 985–988
 - PEM preparation 224–233
 - post-incubation method 705
 - regression 970

- reverse-phase LbL 836–840
- stamping process 986
- statistical 969
- step-edge-like methodology 993
- thickness-shear mode 455
- 5,5'-methylene-bis(*N*-methylsalicylidene amine) (MBSA) 493–494
- MF (melamine formaldehyde) 802, 867–868
- molecular structure 750
- MHC (major histocompatibility complex) 931
- micelles
 - BCMs 353
 - block copolymer 61–62
 - CTAB 139–140
 - responsive cores 353–358
- micro-environments, localized 409
- micro-shell LbL coatings 587
- microcalorimetry 661
- microcantilever technology 379
- microcapsules
 - adsorption 935
 - anisotropic LbL 209–210
 - chemical-responsive 862–864
 - controlled delivery processes 382–386
 - covalently stabilized 784
 - cubic 210
 - heating 865–866
 - inflated 843–844
 - light-sensitive 781
 - magnetic LbL 866
 - mechanical properties 372–378
 - multicompartment 932
 - permeability 928
 - pH-responsive 855–858
 - polymer composite multilayer 851–873
 - polysaccharide-based 786
 - redox-responsive 862
 - salt-responsive 858–861
 - self-induced/remote release 925–950
 - stimuli-responsive 853–873
 - thermo-responsive 865–866
 - *see also* capsules; encapsulation
- microchambers
 - arrays 873–890
 - loading 877–878
 - responsive 879–881
 - roofs of 879
 - standing hollow 874–876
- microcontact printing (μ CP) 58
 - cation-selective 49
- microcontainers 925
- microcores 164
- microcrystals
 - paclitaxel 157
 - pigment Orange 13 158
- microelectromechanical systems (MEMS) 90, 586
- microencapsulation 831
 - *see also* capsules; encapsulation
- microenclosures 841–843
- microfluidic channels 27
- microgels, LbL-coated 383
- microinterferometry 375–376
- micromechanical properties 364–367
- microparticulate templates 750–753
- microporous films 48
- microreactors 816–818
- microscopic captivities 194
- microscopy
 - confocal 381–383, 717–719
 - fluorescence 116
- microshells 151
- microstructure 201–204
- “middle-down” proteomics 914
- MIGRATION model 328–329
- mimicry, cell- 71
- minimum inhibitory concentration (MIC) 414
- mixing ratio, PECs 140–141
- MLCT (metal-to-ligand charge transfer) 500
- mobility
 - charge carriers 324
 - DNA 939
 - polymer layers 1041
- Möbius transformation 458, 467
- model materials 671–679
- models, *see* theories and models
- modified polyvinylamine (PVAm) 180
- modular assembly 790
- modulus
 - complex shear 457
 - storage/loss 645
 - Young’s, *see* Young’s modulus
- molar mass, number-average 894
- molecular contact zone 177
- molecular interactions 837
- molecular motion 113
- molecular structures
 - alginate 750
 - dex-HEMA 750
 - melamine formaldehyde 750
 - polyelectrolytes 756
 - *see also* structures
- molecules
 - bio-, *see* biomolecules
 - bioactive 351–353

- electrochemical energy 395–406
 - guest 892, 1039
 - small organic 918–920
 - therapeutic delivery 819–821
 - monoclonal antibodies 818
 - monolayers, OEG 619
 - monomer/substrate interactions 274
 - montmorillonite (MTM) 575
 - PVA/MTM nanocomposites 577
 - morphologies
 - myotube 680
 - PEMs 893, 997–999
 - surface 201–204
 - surface-grafted polymer chains 438
 - transition 119
 - motifs, host–guest 83
 - motion, molecular 113
 - mouse fibroblasts 452
 - MRSA (methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*) 524–525
 - multiagent delivery 731–748
 - LbL films 406–422
 - multicellular models 70–72
 - multicolor electrochromic devices 404–406
 - multicompartment microcapsules 932
 - multicompartmentalized polyelectrolyte films 898
 - multicomponent films 7, 421
 - multidimensional projections 971–977
 - multidrug resistance (MDR) 820
 - multifunctional nanostructures 633
 - multilayer capsules 777–799
 - multilayered three-dimensional objects 70
 - multilayers 642–650
 - buildup 10–13
 - capping 179
 - cellular backpacks 28–29
 - clay 575–582
 - CNT 583–584, 595–612
 - 3D cellular 120
 - 3D patterned assemblies 85–88
 - decomposition 290–292
 - drug-loaded 790
 - electrochemically active 1003–1038
 - exponential growth 637
 - free-standing 363–392, 578
 - graphite 992
 - hyaluronan/chitosan 468
 - hydrogen-bonded 808
 - ion transport 305
 - LbL processed 25–41
 - multilayer/solution interface 298
 - neutron reflectometry 219–268, 275
 - Nile Blue-loaded 902
 - non-electrostatic interactions 238–242
 - patterned systems 985–1001
 - polyelectrolyte, *see* polyelectrolyte multilayers
 - polyion capsules 863
 - polymer 831–850
 - polymer composite microcapsules 851–873
 - polysaccharide 637–658
 - reverse-phase LbL build-up 837–838
 - robust coatings 32–35
 - shear compliance 460
 - SI-ATRP 443–447
 - spray-/spin-assisted assembly 13–14
 - stress–strain curves 293
 - structural organization 575–576
 - thin films 69–81, 395–406
 - *see also* layers
 - multiple adsorption 447–449
 - multiple functionalities 852
 - multiple-hue flexible nanocomposites 406
 - multiple sequential assembly 493
 - multisegmented functional nanotubes 613–636
 - multistack heterostructures 32
 - multiwalled carbon nanotubes (MWNTs) 582
 - biofuel cell cathodes 1032
 - (bio)sensing 968
 - functionalized 398–400, 601
 - layer growth 599
 - patterned enzyme-MWNT film 606
 - muscle cells, smooth 124–127, 677
 - muscle-specific proteins 679–681
 - mushroom morphology 438
 - myoblasts 679–684
 - attachment 671–674
 - C2C12 674–675
 - myogenic differentiation 679–681
 - myotube morphology 680
- n**
- Na, *see* sodium
 - nacre, nanostructured artificial 576
 - Nafion 322, 327
 - bending response 532
 - nano-electrical mechanical system (NEMS) 586
 - nano-extracellular matrix (ECM) 100
 - nano-/micro-shell LbL coatings 587
 - nanobiomaterials 985–1001
 - nanocapsules 114–120
 - nanocatalysts 1003–1038
 - nanochannel coatings 27
 - nanocolloids

- aqueous 151–170
- carbon 607
- paclitaxel 157, 160
- nanocompartment films 73
- nanocomposites
 - high-performance 576–578
 - multiple-hue flexible 406
 - PVA/MTM 577
- nanocounters 925
- nanocores 151–170
 - surface modification 163
- nanocrystals
 - cellulose 172, 182–184
 - drug formulations 153
 - lanthanide-doped 194
 - LbL films 194–195
- nanodomains 893–898
- nanofibers
 - nanofibrillated cellulose 172, 182–184
 - polyaniline 400–401, 405–406
 - scaffolds 120
- nanofillers 147–148
- nanofilms
 - protein 120
 - *see also* films
- nanofiltration 919
- nanoinprint lithography (NIL) 83, 85–88, 92–93, 618
- nanolayer assembly processes 393–435
- nanomembranes 196
 - functionalized polymeric 783, 869
 - silk fibroin 198–199
 - *see also* membranes
- nanoparticles
 - bridging flocculation 16
 - catalytic nanoparticle-containing films 914–915
 - CdTe 702
 - core–shell 1030
 - diffusion 691–710
 - gelatin-based 160
 - gold 191–193, 201, 369
 - hybrid nanoparticle/polyelectrolyte capsules 757
 - LbL films 693–694
 - metal 539–369
 - nonlinear optics 517
 - PAC-capped 540–541
 - PB 957
 - PLGA 428–429
 - semiconductor 539
 - silica 526
 - soft organic 159–161
 - supramolecular crystal structures 88–90
 - nanopatterned surfaces 619–621
 - nanoporous LbL films 100–113, 204–205, 624–633
 - nanoporous shell structure 711–712
 - nanoreactors 1030–1031
 - enhanced quantum yield 53
 - nanoscale elements 25–28
 - nanoscale fillers 190
 - nanosheets
 - graphene 78, 197
 - PNIPAM 451
 - nanospaces 104–106
 - nanosphere lithography (NSL) 516
 - nanostripes 613–636
 - nanostuctured artificial nacre 576
 - nanostuctured electrodes 539–571
 - nanostuctured photoelectrodes 552–558
 - nanostuctures
 - gold 964
 - hybrid 403
 - multifunctional 633
 - silver 964
 - nanotransfer printing (nTP) 85
 - nanotubes
 - carbon, *see* carbon nanotubes
 - DNA-containing LbL 626
 - multisegmented functional 613–636
 - polypyrrole 632
 - nanowires 403
 - silver 191–193
 - synthesis 993
 - near-infrared (NIR) irradiation 781
 - nearly constant loss (NCL) behavior 329
 - NEMS (nano-electrical mechanical system) 586
 - networks
 - coordination polymer 496
 - neural 970
 - neurites 588
 - neutralization 1042
 - neutron reflectometry 203–204, 219–268, 275
 - Newton's rings 365
 - NFC (nanofibrillated cellulose) 172, 182–184
 - NG108-15 cell 588
 - nickel ion complexes 497–499, 502
 - nickel-platings, selective 994
 - nickel-titanium (NiTi) stents 650
 - NIL (nanoinprint lithography) 83, 85–88, 92–93, 618
 - Nile Blue-loaded multilayer 902
 - NIR (near-infrared) irradiation 781
 - nitric oxide diffusion 124–128

- o-nitrotoluene 916
- NMR (nuclear magnetic resonance),
 - PMMA 107
- noncharged polymer–polymer complexes 136
- nondegradable polyanions 407
- nondestructive patterning 622
- nonelectrostatic interactions 238–242
- nonlinear build-up 461–462
- nonlinear control, diffusion 311
- nonlinear optical fibers 519–525
- nonlinear polarization 512
- nonlinear swelling 249
- nonspecific binding 718–721
- NSL (nanosphere lithography) 516
- nTP (nanotransfer printing) 85
- nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR),
 - PMMA 107
- null-ellipsometry 278
- number-average molar mass 894

- o**
- odd–even effect 256–257, 278–279
- oligo(ethylene glycol) (OEG) monolayers 619
- oligonucleotides
 - arrangement 724–727
 - coupling 713–716
 - idealized orientation 809
- one-step coupling 716
- optical applications, clay multilayers 581–582
- optical detection methods 952–954
- optical fibers 519–525
- optical properties, LbL films 199–201
- optically addressable capsules 868–869
- optoelectronic devices 602
- optoelectronic materials 511–537
- ordered particles 995–997
- organic barriers 893
- organic compounds, poorly-soluble 155
- organic ions 477
- organic–metallic layers 92
- organic nanoparticles, soft 159–161
- organic phase
 - inwards build-up self-assembly 845–847
 - LbL encapsulation 835
- organic solvents 721–722, 831–850
- orthopedic applications 411
- osmium-containing polyelectrolyte 1027
- osmotic pressure 247
 - electrochemical swelling 259
- ovalbumin (OVA) 758–761
 - encapsulated 822
- overlap concentration 616
- oxidation
 - ferro cyanide (FC) 259
 - surface 549–550
 - wet-air 917
- oxidative electrochemical cycles 501
- oxygen reduction 550–552
- oxygen transmission rate 581

- p**
- π – π interaction complex 62–64
- PA (polyacrylamide) 677–679
- PAA (poly (acrylic acid)) 47–55, 695–698
 - cellulose fibers/fibrils 174–179
 - PECs 137–139
- PAC (polyacrylate-capped) nanoparticles 540–541
- paclitaxel 154–155
 - drug release 166
 - microcrystals/nanocolloids 157
 - nanocolloids 160
- PAH (poly (allylamine hydrochloride)) 57, 174–179
 - aqueous nanocolloids 156–158
 - biomolecule encapsulation 832
 - diffusion of nanoparticles 694–698
 - LbL films 190–191
 - optoelectronic materials 513–514
 - PAH-PSS capsules 871–873
 - PEMs 226–227, 234–235
- pairing, ion, *see* ion pairing
- PAMAM (poly (amidoamine)) 963
 - dendrimers 771–772, 957–958
- PAMPS (poly (2-acrylamido 2-methylpropanesulfonic acid)) 528–529
- pancake morphology 438
- PANi (polyaniline nanofibers) 400–401, 405–406
- parallel coordinates technique 976
- particles
 - anisotropic 933
 - carboxylated 724
 - clay 574–575
 - core–shell 711–712
 - LbL film deposition 15–17
 - nano-, *see* nanoparticles
 - spherical 443
 - triangular 965
- passive controlled release 407–417
- passive host–active guest structure 1039
- passive protection activity 1042–1044
- patterned arrays, gold nanoparticles 369
- patterned enzyme-MWNT film, for glucose sensing, 606
- patterned LbL films, freely standing 205–207
- patterned multilayer systems 985–1001

- patterned resists 618
- patterned target 89
- patterning
 - buckling 363
 - conductive 992–995
 - graphene 992–995
 - hydrophilic 1049
 - LbL films 14–15
 - metal 992–995
 - non-destructive 622
 - PEMs 988–990
 - polyelectrolyte capsules 872–873
 - proteins 990–995
 - self-assembled monolayers 985
- PB (Prussian Blue) 487–492, 694–695
 - nanoparticles 957
- PBD (probe beam deflection) 1022
- PCA (principal component analysis) 959
- PCR (polymerase chain reactions) 682–683
- PDAC (poly (diallyldimethyl ammonium chloride)) 396–397
- PDADMA (poly (diallyldimethyl ammonium)) 287, 291–292, 295–299
 - QCR monitoring 457, 462–463
 - selective transport 476–478
- PDADMAC (poly (diallyldimethyl ammonium chloride)) 227–230, 235–237, 443–447
 - capsule fusion 859
 - counterions 240
 - diffusion of nanoparticles 701–705
 - feedback active coatings/films 1043–1044
 - PSS/PDADMAC films 921–922
- PDAPB (poly (diallyl pyrrolidinium bromide)) 898–901
- PDDA (poly (diallyldimethyl ammonium chloride)) 45, 71, 139, 146
 - clay multilayers 575–576
 - nanoconfined multilayers 620
 - nanostructured electrodes 540–557
 - PDDA/Q-CdS assembly 555–556
- PDMS (polydimethylsiloxane) 677–679
 - stamp 89–90
- Pearson's HSAB classification 429
- PECs (polyelectrolyte complexes) 136–144
 - ion conduction 329–332
 - mixing ratio 140–141
 - phase diagrams 338–340
 - quasisoluble 281
 - water-soluble 338
- PEI (polyethyleneimine) 63
 - cellulose fibers/fibrils 184
- PEMs (polyelectrolyte multilayers) 14
 - blend- 479–480
 - cell differentiation control 659–690
 - conductivity spectra 321–336
 - confined geometries 874
 - diffusion into 691–710
 - (dis)ordered particles 995–997
 - feedback active coatings/films 1039–1050
 - hydrophilic 893–895
 - ion-paired 281–320
 - living cells 28
 - mechanical properties 997–999
 - membranes 474–504
 - morphologies 997–999
 - multi-agent delivery 731–748
 - nanoconfined 613–636
 - neutron reflectometry 219–268, 275
 - optoelectronic materials 511–537
 - passive protection activity 1042–1044
 - patterning 988–995
 - polysaccharides 659–690
 - porous media 908–910
 - preparation techniques 224–233, 238–242
 - QCR 455–469
 - redox active 1003
 - self-induced/remote release 925–950
 - structural units 260
 - structure 269–280
 - triggered disassembly 744
- penicillin 958
- PEO (polyethyleneoxide) 175
- pepsin 774
- peptides
 - antibacterial 895–898, 1046
 - cationic 654
 - SIINFEKL 931
- percolation 252–254, 671
- pericentric multicompartment microcapsules 932
- periodic buckling pattern 363
- periodic coating 521
- permeability 53–54
 - hydraulic 474
 - LbL films 698–700
 - microcapsules 928
 - shell 213, 870
- permeation rate 482
- permselectivity 53–54, 1007
- persistent regime 615
- perturbation, electrochemical 1013
- PGA (poly (sodium-L-glutamic acid)) 694–698
- pH-buffering 1041
- pH-dependent binding constant 766
- pH-dependent decomposition 773–774
- pH-dependent response 605

- pH-effects 241
 pH-induced chain dynamics 342–348
 pH-responsive capsules 855–858
 pH-sensitive LbL hydrogels 209
 pH-sensitive release 785–787
 pH-sensitive substrate-binding groups 26
 pH-triggered disintegration 343
 phagocytes 28
 pharmacies, programmable 393–435
 phase diagrams, PECs 338–340
 phase-matching condition 522
 π -phase shift 525
 PHEMA (poly (2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate)) 443–444
 phenyl boronic acid 754
 phosphate, selective rejection 920–921
 phospholipids 805
 – anionic 965–966
 – layer 122
 photo-responsive microchambers 879–881
 photo-stimulated release 781–783
 photocurrent generation 607
 photocurrent polarity-switching 556–558
 photocycloaddition 54
 photocyclomers 54
 photoelectrochemistry, PDDA/Q-CdS assembly 555–556
 photoelectrodes 552–558
 photogenerated holes 558
 photothermal sensor array 380
 photovoltaic performance 404
 photovoltaic properties, LbL films 580
 phthalocyanate derivatives 58
 physical barriers 421
 physical chemistry, polysaccharides 659–690
 piezoresistive response 604
 pigment Orange 13 155–156
 – microcrystals 158
 pitting region 314
 PLA (poly (lactic acid)) 116–120
 – morphology transition 119
 plasmid DNA 741
 plasmon resonance, SPR 201, 644, 952
 plasmonic enhancement 515–519
 plasmonic properties 190
 platelet adhesion 652
 platinum electrodes 540–552
 platinum nanoparticles 545–548
 PLGA nanoparticles 428–429
 PLL (poly-L-lysine) 156–157, 163–164
 – layers 162
 – PLL/HA films 660–664
 pluripotency 682
 PMA (poly (methacrylic acid)), structure 856
 PMAA (poly (methacrylic acid)) 339–345
 – deuterated 347
 – LbL-oligonucleotide particles 714–718, 727
 PMMA (poly (methyl methacrylate))
 – chemical structure 101
 – crystalline 112
 – host-guest interactions 86, 92–94
 – it/st 100–104, 114–116
 – stereocomplex films 114–116
 PNIPAM (poly (*N*-isopropyl acrylamide)) 246, 342–343, 355–356
 – SIP 449–451
 POEA (polyethoxylated tallow amine) 959–962
 point-load 376
 Poisson ratio 373–374, 871
 polarity-switching 556–558
 poly (2-acrylamido 2-methylpropanesulfonic acid) (PAMPS) 528–529
 poly (acrylic acid) (PAA) 47–55, 695–698
 – cellulose fibers/fibrils 174–179
 – PECs 137–139
 poly (allylamine hydrochloride) (PAH) 57
 – aqueous nanocolloids 156–158
 – biomolecule encapsulation 832
 – cellulose fibers/fibrils 174–179
 – diffusion of nanoparticles 694–698
 – LbL films 190–191
 – optoelectronic materials 513–514
 – PAH-PSS capsules 871–873
 – PEMs 226–227, 234–235
 poly (amidoamine) (PAMAM) 963
 – dendrimers 771–772, 957–958
 poly (carboxymethylbeta-cyclodextrin) 415
 poly (diallyldimethyl ammonium chloride) (PDAC) 396–397
 poly (diallyldimethyl ammonium) (PDADMA) 287, 291–292, 295–299
 – QCR monitoring 457, 462–463
 – selective transport 476–478
 poly (diallyldimethyl ammonium chloride) (PDADMAC) 227–230, 235–237, 443–447
 – capsule fusion 859
 – counterions 240
 – diffusion of nanoparticles 701–705
 – feedback active coatings/films 1043–1044
 – PSS/PDADMAC films 921–922
 poly (diallyldimethyl ammonium chloride) (PDDA) 45, 71, 139, 146
 – clay multilayers 575–576
 – nanoconfined multilayers 620
 – nanostructured electrodes 540–557
 – PDDA/Q-CdS assembly 555–556

- poly (diallyl pyrrolidinium bromide) (PDAPB) 898–901
- poly (ethyleneimine *N*-acetic acid) (LPEI-ac) 487
- poly (ethyleneimine) (PEI) 63
- poly (2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate) (PHEMA) 443–444
- poly (*N*-isopropyl acrylamide) (PNIPAM) 246, 342–343, 355–356
 - SIP 449–451
- poly *L*-lysine (PLL) 156–157, 163–164
 - layers 162
 - PLL/HA films 660–664
- poly (lactic acid) (PLA) 116–120
 - morphology transition 119
- poly (methacrylic acid) (PMA), structure 856
- poly (methacrylic acid) (PMAA) 339–345
 - deuterated 347
 - LbL-oligonucleotide particles 714–718, 727
- poly (methyl methacrylate) (PMMA)
 - chemical structure 101
 - crystalline 112
 - host–guest interactions 86, 92–94
 - it/st 100–104, 114–116
 - stereocomplex films 114–116
- poly (phenylene-*alt*-fluorene) backbone 502
- poly (*N*-salicylidene vinylamine) (PSVA) 493–496
- poly (sodium-*L*-glutamic acid) (PGA) 694–698
- poly (sodium phosphate) (PSP) 13–15
- poly (sodium salt) (PSS), biomolecule encapsulation 832
- poly (sodium styrene sulfonate) (PSS) 76
 - aqueous nanocolloids 156–158
 - conformation 269–280
 - LbL films 190–191
 - PEMs 226–227, 234–235
- poly (styrene-*b*-acrylic acid) 61
- poly (styrene sulfonate) (PSS) 10–13
 - biomolecule encapsulation 832
 - ion-paired PEMs 287
 - nanoconfined multilayers 620
 - PAH-PSS capsules 871–873
 - PSS/PDADMAC films 921–922
 - rhodamine-labeled PSS polymers 782
 - selective transport 476–478
- poly (vinyl alcohol) (PVA), PVA/MTM nanocomposites 577
- poly (4-vinylpyridine) (PVP) 47–49
- poly (vinylpyrrolidone) (PVPON) 138–139, 210–213, 343–344, 349–350
 - engineered LbL capsules 803–808
 - redox-controlled release 787–788
 - structure 856
- polyacid layers 355
- polyacids 856
- polyacrylamide (PA) 677–679
- polyacrylate-capped (PAC) nanoparticles 540–541
- polyamines 740–741
- polyaniline nanofibers (PANi) 400–401, 405–406
- polyanions
 - nondegradable 407
 - polysaccharides 641–642
 - selection 718
 - strong 647–650
 - synthetic 617
 - weak 642–647
- polycarboxylic acid 343
- polycations
 - hydrolytically degradable 407
 - polycation–protein interaction 167
 - polysaccharides 639–641
 - selection 717–718
 - synthetic 617
 - toxic 213
- polycondensation 693
- polycrystalline Pt electrode 543, 550
- polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) 677–679
 - stamp 89–90
- polyelectrolyte complexes (PECs) 136–144
 - ion conduction 329–332
 - membranes 477
 - mixing ratio 140–141
 - phase diagrams 338–340
 - quasisoluble 281
 - water-soluble 338
- polyelectrolyte multilayers (PEMs) 14, 28
 - blend- 479–480
 - cell differentiation control 659–690
 - conductivity spectra 321–336
 - confined geometries 874
 - diffusion into 691–710
 - (dis)ordered particles 995–997
 - feedback active coatings/films 1039–1050
 - hydrophilic 893–895
 - ion-paired 281–320
 - living cells 28
 - mechanical properties 997–999
 - membranes 474–504
 - morphologies 997–999
 - multi-agent delivery 731–748
 - nanoconfined 613–636
 - neutron reflectometry 219–268, 275
 - optoelectronic materials 511–537

- passive protection activity 1042–1044
- patterning 988–995
- polysaccharides 659–690
- porous media 908–910
- preparation techniques 224–233, 238–242
- QCR 455–469
- redox active 1003
- self-induced/remote release 925–950
- structural units 260
- structure 269–280
- triggered disassembly 744
- polyelectrolyte-repelling background 621
- polyelectrolyte–sufactant complexes 136, 139–140
- polyelectrolytes 43
 - adsorption 664, 907–924
 - amphiphilic films 896
 - anionic/cationic 72
 - ATRP macroinitiators 442–443
 - capsule patterning 872–873
 - chains 614–617
 - chemical structures 396–397
 - codeposition 142–143
 - complementary 446
 - complexation segments 284
 - conformation 269–280
 - counter-polyelectrolyte 481
 - counterionic 77
 - deposition process 778
 - dip–spin assembly 553–555
 - dye-impermeable barriers 901–902
 - exchange 358
 - functional domain-containing films 891–905
 - hybrid nanoparticle/polyelectrolyte capsules 757
 - interdiffusion 301–305
 - LbL films 190
 - LbL shells 153–154
 - molecular structure 756
 - multicompartimentalized films 898
 - osmium-containing 1027
 - quantum dots 539–369
 - segment movement 304
 - selection 716–718
 - self-healing anticorrosion coatings 1040–1045
 - stratified films 898
 - structures 713
 - trypsin-containing films 911–914
 - types 233–238, 340–342
 - viscosity 179
- polyether dendrimers 47
- polyetheretherketone 585
- polyethersulfone membranes 921
- polyethoxylated tallow amine (POEA) 959–962
- polyethyleneimine (PEI), cellulose fibers/fibrils 184
- polyethyleneoxide (PEO) 175
- polygalacturonic acid 646
- polyion multilayer capsules 863
- polyion–polyion interactions 1018
- polymerase chain reactions (PCR) 682–683
- polymerases 833
- polymeric carriers 816
- polymeric complexes 135–150
 - functional films 144
 - hydrogen-bonded 138–139
- polymeric–inorganic complexes 136
- polymeric nanomembranes 783, 869
- polymerization
 - double-stranded assembly 106–111
 - SI-ATRP 439–440
 - stereospecific template 100–113
 - surface-initiated 437–454
- polymers
 - adsorption 232
 - agarose–polymer core–shell materials 846
 - charge density 254
 - charge-shifting 742–744
 - CNT/conjugated system 400–401
 - degradable cationic 734–736
 - electrochromic 527
 - films 113–120
 - hydrophilic 395
 - in solution 836–837
 - inwards build-up self-assembly 845–847
 - maltose-bearing 770
 - matrix hydration 327
 - metal/polymer interfaces 1017
 - mobile layers 1041
 - molecular interactions 837
 - multilayers 831–850
 - reverse-phase LbL 840
 - rhodamine-labeled PSS 782
 - self-assembled polymer/DNA polyplexes 732
 - solutions 99
 - sorption 304–305
 - stimuli-responsive 208, 851–873
 - surface/bulk charge 292–301
 - surface-grafted brushes 438–440
 - synthetic 1025
- polyoxometalate (POM) 608–609
 - functional 703
- polyphenol 161
- polyplexes 732

- polypyrrole nanotube 632
- polysaccharide-based microcapsules 786
- polysaccharide multilayers 637–658
 - antithrombogenic properties 650–651
 - cardiovascular applications 650–654
 - drug delivery 652–654
 - preparation 651–652
- polystyrene (PS)
 - carboxylated 994
 - CD-functionalized 88
 - TCPS 675–676
- polytopic ligands 494
- polyvinylamine (PVA) 180, 474–476
- polyvinylcaprolactam (PVCL) 349
- polyviologen (PV) 528
- poorly-soluble inorganic compounds 159
- poorly-soluble organic compounds 155
- porcine arteries 651
- pore-to-bulk diffusivity 628
- porous alumina 909
- porous LbL films 204–208
- porous materials, coating 425
- porous media, PEM deposition 908–910
- porous scaffolds 120
- porous structure 111–113
- porous supramolecular assemblies 90–94
- porphyrin derivatives 55
- post-assembly chain dynamics 337
- post-assembly processing 297
- post-chemical reaction 50–52
- post-diffusion 892
- post-incubation method 705
- post-loading 813, 854
- Pratt–Bartlett case diagram 1029
- pre-loading 854
- precipitation, solvent-assisted 159–161
- preformed LbL-coated nanoparticles 159–161
- preloading, on/in template 810–811
- preparation
 - amphiphilic polyelectrolyte films 896
 - hollow capsules 113–120
 - LbL-derived hydrogels 348–350
 - membranes 480
 - polysaccharide multilayers 651–652
- pressure
 - osmotic 247, 259
 - pressure–deflection relationship 366
- primary neurons 989
- primers 833
- principal component analysis (PCA) 959
- printing
 - μ CP 49, 58
 - imprinted surfaces 873
 - nanotransfer 85
 - NIL 83, 85–88, 92–93, 618
 - SMILbL films 54–58
- probe beam deflection (PBD) 1022
- processing time 31–32
- Procion Brown MX-GRN 513–515
- procoagulants 638
- programmable pharmacies 393–435
- programmable release 406–422
- projections, multidimensional 971–977
- proliferation 671–674
- PROMAXX[®] insulin microcores 164
- propagation
 - corrosion 1042
 - redox charge 1012
- prosthetic group 1027
- proteases 864
- protection activity 1042–1044
- proteins
 - adsorption 910–911
 - avidin 765–768
 - collagen 988
 - Con A 768–769
 - delivery 765–776
 - digestion 911–914
 - dual release 419
 - EGFP 735–736
 - encapsulation 834
 - expression vectors 588
 - fibronectin 988
 - glycoproteins 765
 - lectin 768
 - loading and assembly 822
 - membrane functionalization 910–914
 - muscle-specific 679–681
 - patterning 990–995
 - polycation–protein interaction 167
 - release 408–412
- proteoliposomes 963, 972
- proteomics, “middle-down” 914
- proton exchange fuel cells 395–398
- protonated hydroxy groups 856
- protonated layers 223
- protonation 1008
 - charged groups 927
- protrusions, cytoplasmic 760
- Prussian Blue (PB) 487–492, 694–695
 - nanoparticles 957
- PS (polystyrene)
 - carboxylated 994
 - CD-functionalized 88
 - TCPS 675–676
- PSP (poly (sodium phosphate)) 13–15
- PSS (poly (sodium salt)), biomolecule encapsulation 832

- PSS (poly (sodium styrene sulfonate)) 76
- aqueous nanocolloids 156–158
 - conformation 269–280
 - LbL films 190–191
 - PEMs 226–227, 234–235
- PSS (poly (styrene sulfonate)) 10–13
- biomolecule encapsulation 832
 - ion-paired PEMs 287
 - nanoconfined multilayers 620
 - PAH-PSS capsules 871–873
 - PSS/PDADMAC films 921–922
 - rhodamine-labeled PSS polymers 782
 - selective transport 476–478
- PSVA (poly (*N*-salicylidene vinylamine)) 493–496
- pull-off force 178
- pump pulse energy 521
- push force-curve 929
- PV (polyviologen) 528
- PVA (poly (vinyl alcohol)), PVA/MTM nanocomposites 577
- PVA (polyvinylamine), membranes 474–476
- PVAm (modified polyvinylamine) 180
- PVCL (polyvinylcaprolactam) 349
- PVP (poly (4-vinylpyridine)) 47–49
- PVPON (poly (vinylpyrrolidone)) 138–139, 210–213, 343–344, 349–350
- engineered LbL capsules 803–808
 - redox-controlled release 787–788
 - structure 856
- pyrene 139–140, 356
- q**
- Q-CdS (CdS quantum dots) 552–558
- quadlayers 247
- quantitative abrasion test 34
- quantized size-dependent eigenspectrum 552
- quantum dots 193–194
- CdS 552–558
 - in polyelectrolytes 539–369
- quantum yield, enhanced 53
- quartz crystal microbalance (QCM) 11–12, 455
- electrochemical 1018–1021
 - Hi-LbL 71, 74–77
 - PECs 141
- quartz crystal resonator (QCR) 455–469
- flow-through cell 466
- quasi-phase-matching 521
- quasisoluble PECs (qPECs) 281
- quaternized poly-*N*-ethyl-4-vinylpyridinium bromide (QPVP) 339–342
- r**
- randomly distributed hydrophobic nanodomains 893–898
- rapid release 744–745
- rare earth metal ions 482
- RDE (rotating disk electrode) 305–306
- reactions
- Brønsted acid–base 838
 - oxidation, *see* oxidation
 - oxygen reduction 550–552
 - PCR 682–683
 - photocycloaddition 54
 - polycondensation 693
 - polymerization, *see* polymerization
 - post-chemical 50–52
 - selective hydrogenation 915
 - urea hydrolysis 968
- reactive LbL deposition 696
- reactors
- nano- 53, 1030–1031
 - RNA micro- 816–817
- readsorption 491
- redox active PEMs (r-PEMs) 1003
- extrinsic 1019
- redox centers, entrapped 1014
- redox charge propagation 1012–1018
- redox-controlled release 787–788
- redox potential 1004–1005
- redox-responsive capsules 862
- reducing agents 693
- reduction
- *o*-nitrotoluene 916
 - oxygen 550–552
- reflectivity, neutron 203–204
- refractive index 220
- profiles 35
- regenerative medicine 410
- regression methods 970
- Reissner-model 375–376
- relative humidity 249, 324
- relaxation, segment 276
- release
- bio-responsive 788–792
 - burst 654
 - CF 937
 - controlled 351–353, 750–759, 777–799, 1044–1045
 - DNA 736–739
 - drugs 165–167, 749–763
 - dual protein 419
 - engineered LbL capsules 813–816
 - *in vitro* 167
 - insulin 754, 792
 - kinetics 356

- laser-induced 868
 - lysozyme 410
 - magnetically sensitive 779–780
 - passive controlled 407–417
 - pH-sensitive 785–787
 - photo-stimulated 781–783
 - programmable 406–422
 - proteins 408–412
 - pyrene 356
 - rapid 744–745
 - redox-controlled 787–788
 - remote 782–783, 925–950
 - self-induced 925–950
 - sequential 420, 739
 - simultaneous 740
 - spatial control 736–739
 - stimuli-free controlled 73
 - sugar-induced 771
 - temperature-induced 344
 - thermo-stimulated 783–784
 - time-delayed 790
 - tunable 739
 - ultrasound-stimulated 780–781, 867–868
 - *see also* delivery
 - “reluctant” exchange mechanism 305
 - remote responsive capsules 866–869
 - removal, dyes 918–920
 - reproducibility, LbL assembly 7–10
 - resists, patterned 618
 - resonant frequencies 456
 - response
 - bending 532
 - dual stimuli- 449–450
 - electrochemical 1004–1012
 - nonlinear optical 515–519
 - pH-dependent 605
 - piezoresistive 604
 - responsive cores, micelles 353–358
 - responsive free-standing films 451–453
 - responsive LbL assemblies 337–362
 - swellable 348–358
 - responsive LbL films 208–209
 - responsive multilayer microcapsules 851–873
 - reverse-phase LbL 836–840
 - reversibility, softening process 350
 - rhodamine 725
 - rhodamine 123 843
 - rhodamine 6G 116
 - rhodamine-labeled PSS polymers 782
 - rinsing 8, 805
 - RNA 823, 997–999
 - RNA microreactor 816–817
 - robust multilayer coatings 32–35
 - robust thin films 50–52
 - roofs of microchambers 879
 - rotating disk electrode (RDE) 305–306
 - Ruthenium purple (RuP) 529
- S**
- S-layers 260
 - salts
 - Everitt’s 490
 - saloplastics 281
 - salt effect 143–144
 - “salt-gated” transistor 312–313
 - salt-in-polymer electrolytes 321
 - salt-induced fusion 930
 - salt-responsive capsules 858–861
 - sorption 304–305
 - Sammon’s mapping 971, 974–975
 - SAMs (self-assembled monolayers)
 - CD 84
 - patterning 985
 - SAMs (self-assembled multilayers) 511, 517
 - sandwich-like structure 1044
 - sandwiched gold nanoparticles 201
 - SANP (sodium 9-anthracenepropionate) 52–54
 - SBMEs (surface-bound microenclosures) 841–843
 - scaffolds
 - *In vivo* 412
 - nanofiber 120
 - porous 426
 - scalar fields 243
 - scaling
 - conductivity spectra 332–335
 - regimes 615
 - Summerfield 332–334
 - scattering length density (SLD) 203–204, 220, 251
 - ion-paired PEMs 303
 - Schiff-base-metal ion complexes 493–495
 - scratch-resistant coatings 147–148
 - sculptured LbL films 207–208
 - SDS (sodium *n*-dodecylsulfate) 450
 - SDT (signal detection theory) 958
 - SEC (size exclusion chromatography) 108
 - second harmonic generation (SHG) 513–518
 - second order nonlinear optics 512–515
 - segments
 - backbone 202
 - complexation 284
 - frozen 301
 - movement 304
 - relaxation 276
 - selection

- polyelectrolytes 716–718
- template 801–804
- selective extraction 109
- selective hydrogenation 915
- selective nickel-platings 994
- selective rejection 920–921
- selective separation 473
- selective transport 473
- selectively labeled layers 203–204
- self-assembled films 488
- self-assembled monolayers (SAMs)
 - CD 84
 - patterning 985
- self-assembled multilayers (SAMs) 511, 517
- self-assembly 1–4
 - building blocks 44
 - directed 985–1001
 - inwards build-up 845–847
 - LbL 440–441
 - polymer/DNA polyplexes 732
 - spontaneous 69
- self-embedding, spatial 934
- self-exploding capsules 752
- self-floating hydrogen-bonded films 344
- self healing coatings 1040–1045
 - anticorrosion 1040–1045
 - superhydrophobic 144–146
- self-limited build-up 461–462
- self-trapping 313–315
- semi-dilute diffusion regime 629–630
- semi-permeable membrane 836
- semiconductor nanoparticles 539
- semifluorinated block copolymer brushes 452
- sensors
 - bio- 548–549
 - CNT-based LbL assembly 604–606
 - CNT multilayers 585–587
 - controlled architectures 951–983
 - electrochemical 955–956
 - flat LbL films 378–382
 - glucose 606
 - hierarchic LbL assembly 75
 - humidity 605
 - optical 521–525, 952–954
 - post-incubation method 705
- separation
 - ion 479–480
 - materials 473–509
 - selective 473
- sequential addressing 879
- sequential assembly, multiple 493
- sequential release 420, 739
- SERRS, architecture 965–966
- shear compliance 460
- shear force, air 225
- shear modulus, complex 457
- β -sheet formation 198–199
- shells
 - core–shell materials 835, 846
 - core–shell particles 711–712, 1030
 - design 753–759
 - (im)permeable 870
 - LbL 151–170
 - permeability 213
 - polyelectrolyte 153–154
 - theory 373–374
- SHG (second harmonic generation) 513–518
- side groups 202
- sieving, hydrated ions 491
- signal detection theory (SDT) 958
- SIINFEKL peptides 931
- silanes 619–620
- silhouette coefficient 975
- silica capsules 73
- silica fiber 519
- silica nanoparticles, PEM films 526
- silica particles 114–115, 117
- silicon wafer 15
- silk fibroin 198–199
- silk films 367–368
- silver nanostructures 964
- silver nanowires 191–193
- silver nitrate 938
- simultaneous release 740
- single adsorption 442–443
- single-stranded (ss) DNA 723
- single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWNTs) 582–589
 - SWNT/laminin thin films 608
- SIP (surface-initiated polymerization) 437–454
- size-dependent eigenspectrum 552
- size-dependent transport 477
- size estimation, polyelectrolyte chains 614–617
- size exclusion chromatography (SEC) 108
- size-selective transport 476–479
- skins, membrane 918
- SLBL (sonication-assisted LbL) encapsulation 151
- SLD (scattering length density) 203–204, 220, 251
 - ion-paired PEMs 303
- small deformation measurements 375–378
- small drugs, permeability 698–700
- small interfering RNA (siRNA) 823, 997–999
- small molecules

- delivery 412–417
- organic 918–920
- therapeutic delivery 819–821
- small particles, LbL film deposition 15–17
- smart micro-/nancontainers 925
- SMILbL (surface molecular imprinted LbL) films 54–58
- smooth muscle cells (SMCs) 124–127, 677
- SnS crystals, tetrahedral 211
- sodium
 - PSS, *see* PSS
 - sodium 9-anthracenepropionate (SANP) 52–54
 - sodium *n*-dodecylsulfate (SDS) 450
- soft organic nanoparticles 159–161
- softening, reversibility 350
- softwood fibers, bleached 171
- solar cells 402–404, 553
- solubility 151
 - low 151–170
 - organic compounds 155
- solutions
 - dilute 614–617
 - dipping temperature 242
 - metal film/solution interface 960
 - multilayer/solution interface 298
 - polymer 99
 - porous supramolecular assemblies 90–94
- solvents
 - chemical-responsive capsules 862–863
 - organic 721–722, 831–850
 - reverse-phase LbL 840
 - solvent-assisted precipitation 159–161
- sonication-assisted LbL (SLbL) encapsulation 151
- sorption, salt/polymer 304–305
- spatial confinement 552
- spatial control 736–739
- spatial self-embedding 934
- specular reflectometry 220–222
- SPEEK (sulfonated polyetheretherketone) 585
- spherical capsules 384
- spherical colloids, assembly 878
- spherical dendrimers 627
- spherical particles 443
 - templates 805
- spherical vesicles 803–804
- spin-assisted LbL assembly 203–204
- spin-coating 230
- spontaneous self-assembly 69
- sPPO (sulfonated poly-*p*-phenyleneoxide) 395–396
- SPR (surface plasmon resonance) 201
 - (bio)sensing 952
 - polysaccharide multilayers 644
 - spray-/spin-assisted multilayer assembly 13–14
 - spraying 228–230
 - spreading area 675–677
 - ss (single-stranded) DNA 723
 - stability
 - antireflection-integrated coatings 146–147
 - LbL-oligonucleotide particles 727
 - mechanical 384–386
 - Pt nanoparticles 549–550
 - stereocomplex polymer films 118
 - stabilized liposomes 936
 - stabilizers 153–154, 597
 - stacks, Bragg 31–32
 - stained fluorescence dyes 847
 - stamp, PDMS 89–90
 - stamping process 986
 - standing hollow microchambers 874–876
 - Staphylococcus aureus* 512
 - methicillin-resistant 524–525
 - Staphylococcus epidermidis* 353–354
 - statistical methods 969
 - principal component analysis 959
 - steady-state diffusion-limited flux 307
 - steady-state growth 300
 - steady-state PBD transients 1023
 - stem cells 410
 - embryonic 660, 679–684
 - stents
 - CH/heparin 651
 - intravascular 737
 - nickel-titanium (NiTi) 650
 - step-by-step deposition 693
 - step-by-step laser exposure 935
 - 1-step coupling 716
 - 2-step coupling 716
 - step-edge-like methodology 993
 - stepwise assembly 103
 - stereocomplex films
 - PLAs 116–120
 - PMMA 114–116
 - stability 118
 - ultrathin 102–104
 - stereocomplex formation 100–113
 - stereospecific template polymerization 100–113
 - sterilization 415
 - sticky gel electrophoresis 346–347
 - stiffness, average 377
 - stimuli-free controlled release 73
 - stimuli-response

- dual 449–450
- free-standing films 451–453
- stimuli-responsive microcapsules 851–873
- stimuli-responsive polymer coatings 208
- stimuli-sensitive LbL films 765–776
- Stokes radius 492
- storage charge 395–406
- storage modulus 645
- stratification, LbL films 898–901
- stratified layers 420
- stratified polyelectrolyte films 898
- stress 176
 - cell-induced 929
 - mechanical 257–258
 - stress–strain curves 293
- stretching 374
 - vibrations 115
- strong polyanions 234–237, 647–650
- strong polycations 235–237
- structural organization 575–576
 - CNT multilayers 583–584
- structural tailoring 140–144
- structures
 - alginate 713, 750
 - ATRP macroinitiators 441
 - block 223, 237
 - capsules 384
 - clay particles 574–575
 - CNTs 582
 - cushion 260–261
 - DAR 137
 - dex-HEMA 750
 - EIS 958
 - fibrillar 173
 - film 342–348
 - hetero- 32
 - hierarchical 740
 - hollow 372
 - hybrid material 91
 - melamine formaldehyde 750
 - nano-, *see* nanostructures
 - passive host–active guest 1039
 - PEMs 259, 269–280
 - PMA 856
 - polyelectrolyte complex membrane 477
 - polyelectrolytes 713
 - polymeric complexes 136
 - polysaccharides 638–642
 - porous 111–113
 - PVPON 856
 - sandwich-like 1044
 - superlattice 222–223
 - supramolecular crystal 88–90
 - thin-walled 372
 - zeolite-like 490
- styrene 11
 - *see also* PS, PSS
- submonolayers 551
- substituent groups 497
- substrates
 - flat 442
 - flexible 369
 - glass 991
 - ITO-coated glass 489
 - pH-sensitive substrate-binding groups 26
 - substrate-mediated layering 348
- sugar-induced release 771
- sulfonate 289
- sulfonated poly-*p*-phenyleneoxide (sPPO) 395–396
- sulfonated polyetheretherketone (SPEEK) 585
- p*-sulfonato-calix[*n*]arene 480–482
- Summerfield scaling 332–334
- superhydrophobic coatings, self-healing 146–147
- superhydrophobic surfaces 45–46, 1049
- superlattice structure 222–223
- supernatant 721–723
- supramolecular assembly 473–509
- supramolecular complex 44
- supramolecular crystal structures 88–90
- supramolecular hybrid material structures 91
- supramolecular LbL assembly 84–85
 - porous 90–94
- supramolecular objects, fuzzy 6–7
- surface acoustic impedance 457, 460, 1026
- surface-bound microenclosures (SBMEs) 841–843
- surface charge 442–443
 - distribution 297–301
 - polymers 292–301
 - reversal 294–295
- surface-grafted polymer brushes 438–440
- surface-initiated atom transfer radical polymerization (SI-ATRP) 439–440
- surface-initiated polymerization (SIP) 437–454
- surface-mediated cell transfection 731–748
 - multi-agent delivery 731–748
- surface molecular imprinted LbL (SMILbL) films 54–58
- surface plasmon resonance (SPR) 201
 - (bio)sensing 952
 - polysaccharide multilayers 644

- surfaces
 - characterization 541–545
 - chemically nanopatterned 619–621
 - coating 427–429
 - 3D patterned multilayer assemblies 85–88
 - flat 618–624
 - implants 736–739
 - imprinted 873
 - low coverage 545–548
 - modification 163
 - morphology 201–204
 - oxidation 549–550
 - potential model 1009
 - stereocomplex assembly 104
 - superhydrophobic 45–46, 1049
 - surfactants 139–140, 450
 - Surgifoam[®] bandages 427
 - susceptibility tensor 519
 - sweep rate 1005
 - swellability 662–664
 - swelling
 - antibacterial activity 1046
 - electrochemical 259
 - hyperswelling 288
 - in water 247–256
 - LbL-derived hydrogels 348–350
 - LbL films 348–358
 - PSS layers 273
 - r-PEMs 1022, 1025
 - volume swelling coefficient 287
 - SWNTs (single-walled carbon nanotubes) 582–589
 - SWNT/laminin thin films 608
 - syndiotactic (st) PMMA 100–104
 - synthesis
 - composites 574
 - graphene 992
 - multilayer nanotubes 625
 - nanowires 993
 - polymer brushes 439
 - supramolecular objects 6–7
 - synthetic polycations/-anions, chemical structures 617
 - synthetic polymers 1025
 - systemic toxicity 415
- t**
- tailoring
 - mechanics 363–392
 - structural 140–144
 - tamoxifen 155–156
 - tannic acid (TA) 210–213
 - taper 519–520
 - targeting 818–819
 - antibodies 802
 - gene delivery 633
 - ligands 793
 - materials 69
 - topographically patterned 89
 - TCPS (tissue culture polystyrene) 675–676
 - techniques, *see* methods and techniques
 - tellurium, CdTe nanoparticles 702
 - temperature
 - annealing 377
 - dipping 242
 - scalar fields 244–246
 - temperature-dependent spectra 334
 - temperature-induced release 344
 - temperature-triggered enzymatic conversion 814
 - time–temperature superposition 332–335
 - temperature effect
 - PEM preparation 241–242
 - QCR monitoring 462–463
 - templates
 - bio- 831–832
 - cellulose fibers/fibrils 171–187
 - dissolution 874–876
 - mesoporous 810
 - microparticulate 750–753
 - nanospaces 104–106
 - preloading 810–811
 - selection 801–804
 - self-induced/remote release 926
 - spherical particle 805
 - stereospecific polymerization 100–113
 - templated LbL assembly 619–621
 - temporal control 739
 - tensile index 176
 - tensile measurements 364
 - terpyridine-metal ion complexes 495–502
 - tests
 - abrasion 34
 - tension 582
 - N,N',N'',N'''*-tetra-salicylidene polyamidoamine (TSPA) 493–494
 - tetragonal capsules 384
 - tetrahedral SnS crystals 211
 - theories and models
 - Alexander–de Gennes theory 271
 - complexation 485
 - 3D artery model 124–128
 - DLVO 270
 - hopping model 311
 - Laviron diffusion model 1010, 1016

- microcapsule mechanical properties 373–378
 - MIGRATION model 328–329
 - model materials 671–679
 - multi-cellular 70–72
 - one-box model 249
 - PEM conductivity spectra 328–329
 - PEM preparation 232–233
 - percolation model 252–254
 - Reissner-model 375–376
 - shell theory 373–374
 - signal detection theory 958
 - SLD model 251
 - surface potential model 1009
 - volume model 252
 - water content 251–254
 - therapeutic delivery 819–823
 - thermal calcination 33
 - thermal cross-linking 33
 - thermal processing 996
 - thermal treatment 927
 - thermally cross-linked coatings 148
 - thermo-responsive capsules 865–866
 - thermo-stimulated release 783–784
 - thermodynamics, SMILbL films 56
 - thickness
 - ellipsometric 290
 - films 10
 - thickness-shear mode (TSM) 455
 - thin films
 - degradable 407
 - electrostatic interactions 596
 - functional 493–504
 - functional polyoxometallates 703
 - multilayer 69–81, 395–406
 - robust 50–52
 - SWNT/laminin 608
 - thin-walled structures 372
 - thiolation 815
 - three-dimensional . . . , *see* 3D . . .
 - time-average conformation 614
 - time-delayed drug release 790
 - time-humidity/temperature
 - superposition 332–335
 - tissue culture polystyrene (TCPS) 675–676
 - titanium 650, 696–697
 - titration 161–163
 - isothermal microcalorimetry 661
 - top-down approach, ultrasonication 154–158
 - topographically patterned target 89
 - toxic polyocations 213
 - toxicity, systemic 415
 - transcutaneous delivery 428
 - transfection
 - MFT 999
 - surface-mediated 731–748
 - transfer
 - electron 1005, 1013
 - energy 648, 891–905
 - FRET 724–727
 - MLCT 500
 - nanotransfer printing (nTP) 85
 - transformation, Möbius 458
 - transistor, “salt-gated” 312–313
 - transition-states 304
 - transparent coatings 147–148
 - transparent electrodes 602–604
 - transport
 - anisotropic 580–581
 - controlling 395–406
 - ion-paired PEMs 281–320
 - long-range 334
 - multilayers 305
 - selective 473
 - size-/charge-selective 476–479
 - size-dependent 477
 - trapping 313–315
 - antibacterial peptides 895–898
 - kinetic 430
 - redox centers 1014
 - self- 313–315
 - trenches, cylindrical 380
 - triangle holes 879
 - triangular particles 965
 - bis-triazine (DTA) 59–60
 - triggered disassembly 744
 - trypsin-containing polyelectrolyte films 911–914
 - TSM (thickness-shear mode) 455
 - TSPA (N,N',N'',N''' -tetra-salicylidene polyamidoamine) 493–494
 - tunable release 739
 - turbidity 341
 - two-level antibacterial coating 1047
 - two-step coupling 716
- u**
- UASMC (umbilical artery smooth muscle cells) 124
 - UC (upconversion) 194
 - ultrasonication-assisted LbL assembly 154
 - ultrasound-stimulated release 780–781, 867–868
 - ultrathin films 102–104
 - conformal 400
 - freely standing 189–204
 - umbilical artery smooth muscle cells (UASMC) 124

- unmasking, anionic carboxylate groups 742
- upconversion (UC) 194
- upward band bending 556
- urea, hydrolysis 968
- urease-FITC 863

- v**
- VA-044 106
- vaccines, therapeutic delivery 821–822
- van der Waals interactions 99–133
- vancomycin 415, 418
- vascular wall, drug delivery 652–654
- vectors, protein expression 588
- VERO cells 755, 864
- vesicles
 - CF release 937
 - complexation 936
 - giant 967
 - spherical 803–804
- vessels, blood 651–652
- vibrations
 - carbonyl bands 106
 - stretching 115
- viscous force 225
- virus battery 402
- viscoelasticity 456
- viscosity 179
- volume model 252
- volume rinsing 8
- volume swelling coefficient 287

- w**
- washless LbL assembly 161–163
- water
 - content 251–254
 - desalination 474–476
 - dispersion 118
 - dye removal 918–920
 - scalar fields 246–257
 - swelling in 247–256
 - water-soluble ATRP macroinitiators 440–441
 - water-soluble PECs (WPECs) 338
- weak interactions, LbL films 208–213
- weak polyacids 856
- weak polyanions 237, 642–647
- weak polycations 234–235, 237
- well-dispersed nanofillers 147–148
- wells, cylindrical 878
- wet-air oxidation 917
- wire electrode, polycryst-Pt 543
- wood fibers 176–179
- WPECs (water-soluble PECs) 338

- x**
- X-ray diffraction (XRD), PMMA 111–112
- x, γ control 88
- xyloglucan 238

- y**
- yeast cells 210–212
- yEGFP-reporter 212–213
- yield, quantum 53
- Young's modulus 200, 321
 - shell theory 373–374
 - spreading area 675–677
 - stimuli-responsive LbL microcapsules 871

- z**
- ζ -potential 162, 445
 - polyethersulfone membranes 921
- zeolite crystals 76
- zeolite-like structure 490
- zinc ion complexes 497–499, 502