

Index

a

absorption spectrum 63f.
 actin filaments 9ff.
 adenosine triphosphate (ATP) 9ff.
 – hydrolysis 11, 54
 – membrane-bound protein 54
 – synthesis 54
 – triggered release 10
 adhesion 49f.
 alumina
 – porous membranes 24, 101f., 105
 – porous templates 101, 105
 Alzheimer's disease (AD) 27
 – amyloid biomarkers 165
 antibody 46, 51
 – antigen complex 172
 – functionalized QD 173, 175
 – modified magnetic particles 166
 – receptors 114
 antigen 46, 173f.
 – antibody recognition process 198
 assembly
 – atoms 77
 – biconjugate 74
 – layer-by-layer (LBL) 47
 – molecules 77
 – supramolecular 74, 98
 atomic force microscopy (AFM) 33, 42, 44,
 123, 172, 195, 203ff.
 – cantilever 55
 – nanoelectromechanical probes 49
 – piezo-actuator 55
 – scanning tip 44, 49, 55
 atoms 77
 – artificial 21
 – gold 4f.
 – multi-electron 79
 azobenzene 54f.

b

band
 – conduction 29, 75, 79f., 91, 179f.
 – edge 91
 – energy 80
 – semiconductor energy 79
 – structure 77
 – valence 75, 80, 91
 bandgap 29, 59f., 91, 93f.
 barrier 59ff.
 – tunnel 60
 base 7f.
 biocatalytic
 – cascades 186f.
 – ink 203ff.
 – process 171
 – reaction 171, 187f., 191
 – transformations 184, 187, 191f.
 biochemical process 51f.
 biocompatibility 28
 bioelectrocatalytic
 – oxidation 141ff.
 – reduction 184
 biological receptor-ligand pairs 46
 biomarker detection 171
 biomolecule 9, 117, 139ff.
 – catalysts 188
 – growth of metal nanowires 196ff.
 – multiplexed analysis 154
 – self-assembly properties 196
 – synthesis of nanoparticles 188ff.
 – template 196, 198ff.
 biorecognition complex 144ff.
 – NP-functionalized 149
 biorecognition events 141, 144f., 153, 155f.,
 162f.
 – analysis 168
 – aptamer/protein 149

- barcodes 165
- detection 149
- electrical transduction 148
- biosensing 172f., 182, 188
- optical 156, 162, 172
- biosensor 114, 117, 184, 192, 196
 - amperometric 140
 - calorimetric 162f.
 - detection limit 164
 - LSPR-based 171
 - optical 156
 - photoelectrochemically based 207
 - surface plasmon resonance (SPR) 156
- bond
 - hydrogen 22
 - length 17
 - van der Waals 22, 121
- Born-Oppenheimer approximation 79
- bottom up 41f., 46
 - approaches 42, 52, 64
 - limits 64f.
 - nanomotors 52
 - nanotweezers 48
 - self-assembly 46ff.
 - strategies 46
 - technique 46
- branch migration 51f.
- building block 6, 46f.
 - chemical 42
 - double-cross-over (DX) 57f.
 - electronically active molecular 121
 - functionalized 6
 - fundamental 74
 - micro- 110
 - nanotubes 110
 - nanowires 110
 - periodic 11
 - specific binding capabilities 46
 - technical 9
- bulk
 - material, *see* three-dimensional systems
 - matter 75
 - solid 75ff.
 - state 18f.
- c**
- capsule 23f.
 - polyelectrolyte 24
 - surface 24
- carbon nanotube (CNT) 53f., 76, 90, 97, 111ff.
 - alignment 123
 - DNA biosensors 117
 - functionalization 117
 - metallic 113
 - nanoscale manipulation 112
 - network 123
 - polymer-composite 113
 - semiconducting 113
 - single-walled 111ff.
- catenane 6f., 57
 - based switching device 7
 - molecule 15
- cell
 - adhesion 56f.
 - attachment 56
 - live 56
 - repel 56
- ceramic 101, 104ff.
 - nanofiber 105
 - mesostructured 106
- chain 10f.
- chaperonins 10f.
- charge carriers 76, 88, 90f., 112
 - concentration 112
 - drift velocity 120
 - free 85, 92
 - mobility 121f., 125
- charge
 - depleted region 59
 - injection 93
 - island of 59
- chemical vapor transport technique (CVT) 108
- chemoresistors 28, 30
- circuits
 - electronic 56, 60
 - integrated electronic 44
 - logical 45
 - nanoscale 45f.
 - semiconductor 44
 - three-dimensional electrical 48
- closed theories 219ff.
 - application 221
 - fitting 221, 226
 - mute complexity 224f.
 - stretching 221ff.
- cluster 48, 90
- colloids, *see* nanoparticles
- colorimetric nanoparticle approach 26
- composite
 - DNA-CNT composite 118
 - metal NP-semiconductor quantum dot nanostructures 207
 - nanorods 73, 207
 - nanowire 131
 - organic/inorganic 98
 - structure 98

- condensed-phase
 - approach 125
 - technique 129
- conductivity
 - channel 99, 124
 - heat 100
- configurations 12, 15ff.
- conformations 54f.
- contact angle 32, 34
 - solid-liquid 32
- copolymer block 48
- Coulomb
 - attraction 78, 94
 - blockage 18ff.
 - interaction 93f.
 - repulsion 6
- current
 - tunneling 44
 - voltage behavior 18
- d**
- de Broglie 76f.
 - relation 82
 - wavelength 82, 85, 87, 90, 99
- Debye-length 29
- dendrimer 23, 30
 - cavities 23, 30
 - structures 23
- density of states 84, 88ff.
 - one-dimensional 90
- deposition
 - catalytic 148, 150ff.
 - electrochemical 102ff.
 - electroless catalytic 168, 198, 202
- detection 156f., 164ff.
 - amplified electrochemical 146ff.
 - calorimetric 156, 159, 160f.
 - optical 157, 159, 165
 - scanometric 164ff.
 - sequence-specific 159
- device
 - artificial 74
 - bio/artificial hybrid machine 10
 - biofuel cells 140
 - CNT sensor 113
 - design 3
 - diffusional electron mediators 140
 - DNA actuators 52
 - DNA nanotweezers 51f.
 - DNA-templated CNT FET 199
 - electromechanical resonators 48
 - failure 74
 - field effect transistor (FET) 111f.
 - gas sensors 20, 28ff.
 - imprinting 32
 - individually contacted nanotube 114
 - integrated sensor 113
 - light-driven propeller 53
 - mechanical resonators 47f., 51
 - metal-oxide-semiconductor field effect transistors (MOSFET) 59, 128
 - nanomotors 52
 - nanotransistors 74
 - polymer light-emitting (LED) 47
 - production 3
 - quantum 49
 - refractive mirror 44
 - single-electron 18
 - single-electron tunneling (SET) 18
 - single-wire 114
- diagnostics 25ff.
- dielectrophoresis 112, 114
- dip-pen nanolithography (DPN) 203f.
- DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) 6ff.
 - amplified detection 147ff.
 - anti-fuel strand 52
 - Au NP conjugate 144ff.
 - backbone 147
 - barcode 165f.
 - branched junctions 57
 - CNT adduct 117f.
 - complementary (c-DNA) 25f., 46, 57
 - detection 26f., 144ff.
 - directed assembly 47
 - double-cross-over (DX) 57f.
 - double helical structure 7
 - double-stranded 51f., 58, 151, 159
 - fuel strands 51f.
 - hybridization 51f., 144ff.
 - linked nanoparticle aggregates 156
 - microarray 25f.
 - nanoparticle conjugates 26
 - origami scheme 58
 - primer 147, 150
 - probe strands 26
 - properties 51f.
 - pyrene functionalization 117
 - self-assembly 57
 - sequences 23, 25f., 144, 166
 - single base-pair mismatches 156
 - single-stranded 25, 47, 51f., 159
 - strand 51f., 147
 - target 146ff.
- DNAAzyme 160f.
 - assisted cleavage 161
 - controlled aggregation of Au NPs 162
 - NP sensor 160
 - system 160

- drug 21ff.
- drug delivery 21f., 24
- e**
- effective mass approximation (EMA) 80
- eigenfrequencies 48
- eigenfunction 78f.
- eigenmode coupling 48
- eigenvalue 78f.
- Einstein's relativistic energy 77
- Einstein's Special Theory of Relativity 2
- electrocatalytic
 - current 141
 - detection 149f.
- electrochemical
 - amplified analysis 144ff.
 - analysis 145ff.
 - detection 141ff.
- electron
 - beam deposition (EBD) 49ff.
 - confinement 99
 - crystal interaction 81
 - donating properties 183
 - electron interaction 81
 - free 81ff.
- electron gas 5
 - free 81f., 85, 91
 - one-dimensional (1DEG) 89
 - two-dimensional (2DEG) 59f., 85, 87f.
- electron
 - hole pairs, *see* excitons
 - paired 15
 - surface-trapped 29
- electron system
 - one-dimensional (1DES) 88
 - two-dimensional (2DES) 59
- electron transfer 140f.
 - mediator 191
 - quenching 175
- electronic
 - confinement 18
 - coupling 156, 169
 - density 44
 - energy levels 80
 - orbitals 44
 - spin situation 15
 - states 77, 79, 99
- electrophoretic 105f., 113
 - deposition 105f.
 - synthesis 105
- electrospinning 104ff.
- electrostatic 49, 59f., 114
 - depletion 59f.
 - energy 19
 - gating effect 112
 - interaction 13, 22, 168
 - positioning technique 114
 - repulsion 59, 159, 163
- energy
 - band 91f.
 - barrier 12
 - confinement 93f.
 - dispersion relation 84, 91
 - elastic 61
 - finite zero-point 91, 93
 - gap 15, 80, 92ff.
 - levels 21, 77, 91f.
 - magnetostatic 28
 - states 82
 - supplier 10f.
- enzymatic activity 23
- enzyme 140ff.
 - inhibition 191f.
 - modified electrode 141
 - redox 140ff.
- epifluorescence 11
- etching 45, 54, 101f.
 - anisotropic 114
 - heavy ion track 101f.
 - ion 50
 - mesa- 61
- excitations 88, 90
- excitons 60, 62, 80, 93f., 155, 180, 183
- f**
- Fermi 83
- fiber 104ff.
- film
 - dense 105
 - ligand-protected metal NP 29
 - macroscopic 29
 - mesoporous 105f.
 - nanoporous alumina 32
 - planar 2D 112
 - porosity 29
 - protecting glass 175
 - strained 61
 - thickness 29
- flatbed scanner 26, 169
- flavin adenine dinucleotide (FAD) cofactor 140ff.
- fluorescence
 - intensity 51
 - light 63
 - measurements 51f.
 - microscopy 27
 - peak 64

fluorescence resonance energy transfer
 (FRET) 51f., 175ff.
 fluorescent analysis 173ff.
 fluorophores 26f., 52, 63
 force-extension diagram 55
 functional
 – geometry 56
 – groups 63
 – nanofingers 48
 – organic molecules 52
 – subunits 42
 functionality
 – peripheral 23
 – surface 116
 functionalization
 – end-group 114
 – fullerene 117

g

gas-phase synthetic technique 129
 gene
 – chips 25, 27
 – therapy 23
 grain boundary 121
 growth 62f., 107
 – branched heterostructures 131
 – catalytic 170
 – hierarchical 129ff.
 – mechanism 107
 – nanocrystal 62f.
 – process 129f.
 – sharp interface 129
 – solution 130
 – temperature 107

h

Hamiltonian 78f.
 – operator 78
 Hartree-Fock method 79
 Heisenberg, *see* closed theories
 heterostructure 59f.
 – nanowire 125, 130
 – semiconductor 59f., 90
 high-resolution transmission electron
 microscopy (HRTEM) 195
 high-spin 15ff.
 hinges, *see* nanofingers
 holes 76, 91f.
 – free 91f.
 Hückel theory 77
 Hund's rule 15
 hybrid systems 9, 139
 – Au NP-CdS NP-acetylcholine (AChE) 187
 – Au NP-GOx 170

– biocatalytic-NP 188, 203
 – biomolecule-NP 139ff.
 – biomolecule-semiconductor 207
 – DNA-Au NP 26
 – metal NP-enzyme 203
 – microtubule-kinesin-quantum dot 11f.
 – OD-DNA 182
 hydrogen atom's energy level 78f.
 hydrophobic
 – interactions 117
 – material 31ff.
 – molecules 57
 hydrophobicity 31ff.
 hyper-Rayleigh scattering (HRS) technique
 168
 hyperthermia 27f.

i

immunosensing 169, 171f.
 inkjet printing 113, 127
 inorganic
 – nanotubes 120
 – nanowires 120
 – semiconductor 120f.
 – sol particles 98
 – one-dimensional structures 97f.
 interaction
 – analyte molecule-sensor 29
 – electrostatic-repulsive 159
 – streptavidin-biotin 171
 – van der Waals 117
 intercalator 182ff.
 – redox-active 182
 interface 97f.
 – bioelectronic 56
 – island-substrate 61
 interfacial
 – contacts 98
 – tension 32
 intracellular targets 24
 Irie switch 12f.
 island 60f.

k

kinesins 9ff.
 Kondo effect 60

l

label
 – biomolecule-nanoparticle conjugate 141
 – catalytic 141, 145ff.
 – electrochemical 141ff.
 – fluorophore 26f.
 – metallic NP 145f., 149f.

- microgravimetric 149f.
 - nucleic acid-modified CdS 154
 - optical 155
 - radioactive 26
 - weight 149ff.
 - Langmuir-Blodgett
 - techniques 111, 125
 - trough 126
 - lattice
 - constant 59, 61
 - DNA 57f.
 - functionalization 58
 - mismatch 61, 129
 - two-dimensional 56ff.
 - layer
 - -by-layer process 125, 184f.
 - Cd NP 184
 - dielectric 112
 - double 159
 - epicuticular wax crystal 31
 - gold nanoparticle self-assembled 30
 - quencher-peptide capping 176
 - sequence 59
 - space-charge 29
 - wetting 60f.
 - ligand
 - field splitting 15f.
 - shell 20
 - light-induced spin-state trapping (LIESST) 17
 - linear combination of atomic orbitals (LCAO) 77
 - lithography 32, 49f., 52, 61
 - electron beam 45, 54, 61
 - extreme ultraviolet light (EUV) 45
 - focused ion beam (FIB) 45
 - micro- 44f., 50, 52
 - optical 44ff.
 - sequence-specific biomolecular 198
 - soft 56f.
 - top-down 45
 - ultraviolet nano-imprinting technique 45
 - lotus effect 31f.
 - low-spin 15ff.
 - luminophores 80
- m**
- macroelectronics 120
 - macromolecular scale 3
 - magnetic
 - field 23, 27f.
 - susceptibility 16f.
 - magnetization direction 28
 - manipulation 3, 110ff.
 - mechanical 49
 - membranes
 - free-standing 101
 - nanoporous alumina 24
 - polyelectrolyte 24
 - polymer 103
 - memory
 - cell 45
 - single-electron 18
 - metal-oxide-semiconductor field effect transistors (MOSFET) 59, 128
 - p-channel 128
 - technique 61
 - metallic rods 103f.
 - 2D-arranged hybrid 104
 - microarray hybridization 25f.
 - microcontact 56f.
 - micro-electromechanical
 - system (MEMS) 48
 - technology 53
 - microgravimetric sensing methods 149ff.
 - QCM aptasensors 151
 - QCM (quartz crystal microbalance) 149f.
 - micromechanical engineering 52
 - micromolding in capillaries 56
 - microtubules 10ff.
 - fluorescently labeled 11
 - intracellular 10
 - surface 12
 - tracks 54
 - Mie theory 5
 - molecular beam epitaxy (MBE) 59f.
 - molecular motors 9ff.
 - molecular recognition 42, 46f., 57, 64
 - molecular switches 6, 15ff.
 - molecules 77
 - artificial 59
 - bifunctional linker 131
 - biological 48, 51, 56, 64
 - branched 23
 - chemical self-assembly 42
 - dendrimer 23, 30
 - functionalized ligand 30, 64
 - guest 23, 30, 47
 - host 23, 30, 47
 - multi-electron 79
 - organic 63
 - receptor 64
 - surfactant 63
 - momentum 77f.
 - angular 93
 - linear 82
 - wavelength relationship 77
 - Moore's law 15, 18
 - moth-eye effect 7f.

- multifunctional nanoengineered capsules 23
 myosins 10f.
- n**
- nanocircuitry 205f.
 nanocrystals 62ff.
 nano-effects 4, 8, 15
 nanoengineering 8f., 15, 17, 27
 nanofiber 104f.
 nanofinger 49ff.
 nano-imprinting techniques 45ff.
 nanomotors 52ff.
 – bottom-up 54
 – light-driven artificial 55
 – top-down 52
 nanoparticles (NPs) 28f., 139ff.
 – absorbance 188ff.
 – aggregation 157ff.
 – aptamer-functionalized Au 149, 151, 153, 164
 – Au 144ff.
 – barcode- functionalized Au 165f.
 – biomolecule-functionalized Au 144f., 164,
 172
 – biomolecules for synthesis 188ff.
 – capture-strand-target 26
 – catalytic enlargement 190ff.
 – catalytic labels 141, 145ff.
 – chemically-functionalized 141, 144
 – deaggregation 157, 160, 162f.
 – DNA-functionalized Au 166, 168
 – dye-modified 168f., 205
 – electrical contacting of redox proteins 140
 – electrocatalyst-functionalized 149f.
 – electrochemical labels 141ff.
 – fluorescent 74
 – growth 188ff.
 – hybridization 157, 159ff.
 – induced analysis of DNA 159
 – interparticle plasmon coupling 139, 156, 161
 – ligand-protected metal 29f.
 – localized plasmon 155f.
 – luminescence properties 172, 179
 – magnetic 24, 28, 74
 – magnetic particle-CdS 154
 – metallic 5, 19, 139ff.
 – microgravimetric labels 149ff.
 – nanosized magnetic 15
 – nucleic acid barcode-functionalized Au 167
 – nucleic acid-functionalized 149f., 153ff.
 – optical labels 155, 161, 172
 – optical properties 155f.
 – photochemical charging of Au 187
 – photoelectrochemical applications 179
 – photoelectrochemical functions 187
 – photoexcitation of CdS 183f.
 – precautionary principle 260ff.
 – probe-functionalized Au 159
 – resonance-enhanced absorption 164
 – risk debate 260f.
 – semiconductor 153ff.
 – shape 195f.
 – superparamagnetic iron oxide 23
 – synthesis 188ff.
 nanorod 103f., 106, 207
 nanoscale 219ff.
 – building blocks 74
 – fitting 221
 – intermediates 75
 – materials 75
 nanoscale phenomena 221f.
 – complex mesocosm 221
 – fitting 221
 – stretching 221ff.
 nanoscience 3, 8f., 15, 17, 27, 31, 75, 217ff.
 nanosphere lithography (NSL) technique 171
 nanotechnology 217ff.
 – artificial life 257f.
 – beginning 229ff.
 – control 253
 – end 229ff.
 – enhancement technologies 273ff.
 – environmental issues 250ff.
 – ethical aspects 248, 275ff.
 – ethics 245ff.
 – equity 249f.
 – health 255ff.
 – human enhancement 258f., 267ff.
 – military use 254f.
 – nature of 3ff.
 – need for orientation 270
 – occasions of choice 270
 – privacy 253f.
 nanotechnoscience, *see* technoscience
 nanotube 49, 74, 110, 116f.
 – bridging 116
 – deposition 116
 – DNA functionalization 117
 – inorganic 120
 – macroelectronics 120
 – sensors 111
 – transistors 120
 nanotweezer 47ff.
 – bottom-up 51
 – mechanical manipulation 49
 – top-down 48
 nanowire 15, 74, 110, 103, 107, 113f., 196ff.
 – Ag 202, 204f.
 – Au 199, 201ff.

- biomolecule growth 196
 - branched structures 129f.
 - composite 131
 - conduction properties 198, 207
 - DNA-based 198
 - enlargement 203ff.
 - enzyme hybrids 203
 - growth 108, 111, 129, 198ff.
 - heterostructures 125, 130
 - inorganic 120
 - macroelectronics 120
 - magnetic domain walls 15
 - metallic 48, 196ff.
 - pattern transfer 115
 - peptide coating 201
 - sensors 111, 114
 - silicon 99, 113ff.
 - single-crystal 121
 - transistors 120
 - trunks 130
 - synthesis of Ag 197ff.
 - nucleation 62, 107
 - nucleic acid
 - barcode 165
 - catalytic 161
 - modified nanoparticles 153ff.
 - sequence-specific 159
 - track 157f., 159
 - waste product 140, 157ff.
- o**
- Ohm's law 19f.
 - one-dimensional confinement effect 100
 - one-dimensional structures 100ff.
 - optical proximity correction 44
 - orbital 79f.
 - highest occupied molecular (HOMO) 79
 - linear combination of atomic (LCAO) 80
 - lowest unoccupied molecular (LUMO) 80
 - organometallic chemistry 103
 - oscillation
 - collective electron 5
 - conductivity 21
- p**
- particle-in-a-box 80, 91f.
 - approach 80
 - model 85, 91f.
 - potential 88
 - situation 86
 - particle
 - nanosized 4f.
 - radii 29
 - shape 5
 - size 5
 - surface:size ratio 29
 - wave duality 76
 - pattern
 - geometric 47
 - nanostructures 44
 - relief 57
 - sequence-programmed 58
 - surface 56
 - transfer 33
 - patterning 42, 54, 56
 - tool 44
 - Pauli's exclusion principle 81
 - percolation paths 29
 - periodic boundary condition 82ff.
 - pH value 23f.
 - photobleaching 64
 - photocurrent 180ff.
 - photoelectrocatalytic activation 184, 186
 - photoelectrochemical effect, *see* photocurrent
 - photoinduction 12, 93
 - photoisomerization 12
 - photoluminescence 61
 - photon 45, 77
 - photoresist 44ff.
 - physiosorption mechanism 117
 - piezoelectric
 - effect 119f.
 - gated diodes 120
 - nanowire 119
 - quartz crystal 149f.
 - resonators 120
 - piezoelectronics 118f.
 - pitch problem 111
 - Planck's constant 82
 - plasmon absorbance
 - Au NP 188, 190, 193, 196
 - bands 139
 - interparticle coupled 156, 161
 - plasmon excitons 139, 155f., 194, 196
 - interparticle coupled 139, 156
 - size-controlled 139
 - plasmon resonance 5f., 18, 26, 169
 - platelet-derived growth factors (PDGFs) 164
 - receptors (PDGFRs) 164
 - polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) 56f.
 - based-structures 56
 - stamping technique 114
 - polymer 101ff.
 - capsules 23
 - double-stranded 10
 - electroactive 140
 - film 102
 - foils 101f.

- matrix 23
- membrane 102f.
- microparticles 146
- network 26, 48
- photosensitive 45
- precursors 56f.
- transfer 32
- polymerase chain reaction (PCR) 165f.
- polymerization
 - PDMS 56
 - photo- 53
- poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA) 32ff.
 - imprinted 33
 - structured 35
 - windows 34
- polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) 33f.
- precursors 62
 - metal-organic 111
 - molecular 98
- probability density 82, 85
- proteins 9f., 24, 140f.
 - amplified detection 153
 - fluorescently labeled 56f.
 - maltose binding (MBP) 177
 - NP-functionalized 154
- pulsed potential deposition technique 104

q

- quantum confinement 77, 88, 93f.
 - effect 100
- quantum dots 58, 73ff.
 - antibody-functionalized 173, 175
 - bandgap 80, 94
 - based FISH labeling method 173f.
 - bottom-up 58
 - CdSe/ZnS 175, 177
 - colloidal 54, 58, 62f.
 - complexes 11
 - DNA-functionalized CdSe/ZnS 173, 175
 - electron transfer quenching 180
 - electron-hole recombination 179
 - energy levels 91
 - epitaxially self-assembled 61f.
 - fabrication 58ff.
 - fluorescent 173ff.
 - functionalized CdSe/ZnS 175, 177, 181
 - fundamental principles 73ff.
 - ligand bond 81
 - lithographically defined 59ff.
 - luminescence properties 172, 179
 - MBP-functionalized 177
 - monodispersity 58
 - nucleic acid-functionalized 173, 175f., 184
 - photoelectrochemical applications 179

- photoelectrochemical properties 182
- photoexcitation 179
- photophysical properties 175
- ring-shaped 61
- semiconductor 75, 172ff.
- shape 58, 63
- size 58f., 62f., 94
- size-dependent bandgap 80
- synthesis in solution 62
- top-down 58
- typologies 59
- quantum Hall effect 88
- quantum information processing 60
- quantum mechanical
 - behavior 88
 - configuration 44
 - effects 74
 - transport characteristics 47
 - unneling 18
- quantum mechanics 75f.
- quantum numbers 78f.
- quantum point contacts 90
- quantum size
 - behavior 18
 - effect (QSE) 61, 97f., 108
- quantum theory 77
- quantum well 59
- quantum wires 88, 90, 99

r

- Raman dye-labeled Au NPs probes 168
- receptor-mediated endocytosis mechanisms 23
- redox
 - center 140
 - cofactor 140
 - driven molecular muscle 14
 - enzymes 140
- redox protein
 - bioelectrocatalytic 140f.
 - electrical contacting 140
- reflection 7f., 34
- relativistic effects 4ff.
- replica molding 56
- resonance
 - energy transfer 177
 - longitudinal 5
- rotaxane 13ff.

s

- scale
 - effect 4, 7f.
 - nanometer 42ff.
 - subnanometer 42

- scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 31, 193, 200
- scanning probe microscopy (SPM) 43f., 49
- scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) 20, 42ff.
- Schottky barrier 29
- Schrödinger equation 76ff.
 - one-dimensional 86
- Seebeck effect 100
- self-assembled monolayer (SAM) 47
- self-assembly 56f.
 - models 46
 - process 46
 - strategy 56
 - technique 47
- semiconductor 91
 - heterostructures 59f., 90
 - industry 44
 - linewidth 44
 - metal-oxide 125
 - organic crystalline 121
- semiconductor nanoparticles 153ff.
- semiconductor quantum dots 173ff.
- sensors 48f.
 - nanotube 111
 - nanowire 111
 - sensitive adsorptive 48
- silicon
 - arm 50
 - based electronics 74
 - fingers 49
 - microlithography 49
 - microstructuring 49
 - nanostructure 49
 - nanowire surround gate FET 128
 - n-channel metal oxide semiconductor 125
 - on-insulator (SOI) wafer 50
 - oxide layer 49
 - technology limits 74
 - wafer 125
 - wires 100
- single-electron
 - switch 21
 - transistor 21f.
 - tunneling (SET) 18f.
- sol-gel synthesis 105
- solid
 - infinite 82
 - one-dimensional 89
 - three-dimensional bulk 84, 87
 - two-dimensional 87f.
 - zero-dimensional 90
- solution/liquid phase into the solid state (SLS) 108, 111
- k-space 83ff.
 - scale 83
 - three-dimensional 83, 89f.
- spectrum
 - discrete energy level 77
 - emission 63f.
- speed of release 24, 29
- spin
 - coated 45, 127
 - high-(HS) 15f.
 - low-(LS) 15f.
 - orientations 81
 - states 79
- spintronics 15
- k-states 87ff.
- sticky
 - ends 57
 - fingers 48
- stimuli 6, 16
 - biological 9
 - external 6, 15
- Stranski-Krastanov regime 61
- stripping
 - electrochemical 144f., 148, 155
 - potentiometric measurements 147
 - voltammetry 144ff.
- structural arrangements, *see* confirmations
- structure
 - application 3
 - artificial 73
 - characterization 3
 - 1D 99f.
 - design 3
 - mesoscopic 106
 - physical properties 99
 - production 3
 - synthetic methods 100
- substrate
 - conductive 20
 - FET 124
 - large-area 124
 - microtubules transporting 9
 - polyimide 125
 - polymer-based 125
 - α -quartz 123
 - silicon 56
 - silicon-oxide 54
- subunit 3f., 6
- supercritical liquid fluid solution (SCLFS) 108
- superparamagnism 28
- supramolecular
 - assembly 84, 98
 - binding of biomolecules 144
 - organization 98

- surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) 27, 164, 168
- detection limit 168
- surface-enhanced Raman resonance (SERR) 168
- surface
 - imprinted 33
 - ligand 81
 - micro/nanostructured 31f.
 - myosin-modified 10
- surface plasmon resonance (SPR) spectroscopy 156, 164, 170f.
- localized (LSPR) 171
- nanoparticle enhanced 168
- shift 170f.
- surface plasmon wave 156
- surfactant 24, 62f., 117
 - CTAB 195
 - monolayer 126
 - stabilized atom 58
- switching
 - electronic 117
 - light 51
 - photochromic 47
 - potential-induced 184
 - processes 12
 - speed 120
 - varieties 16
- Systematic Evolution of Ligands by Exponential Enrichment (SELEX) 159
- system 3
 - biological 9
 - chaperonis 10
 - drug delivery 21, 24
 - guest-host 22f.
 - magnetic data storage 15
 - magnetic recording 15
 - micro-electromechanical (MEMS) 48
 - microfluidic 56
 - molecular 15
 - one-dimensional, *see* quantum wires
 - quantum dot 59f., 64
 - storage 6, 17, 21
 - three-dimensional 81ff.
 - three-phase system 32
 - two-dimensional 85
 - two-dimensional electron (2DES) 59
 - zero-dimensional, *see* quantum dots
- t**
- technoscience 217ff.
 - complexity 236f.
 - disciplinary questions 219ff.
 - domain 231ff.
 - epistemology 236ff.
 - methodology 226f.
 - ontology 227ff.
 - philosophy 217ff.
 - social robustness 237f.
- template 48, 56, 99
 - approach 101, 103
 - biomolecular 196
 - block copolymer 48
 - dissolution 103
 - DNA 198f.
 - matrix 48
 - nanotubes 199
 - peptide 201f.
 - pores 104
 - porous 103f.
 - silicon 101
 - substrate 113
 - technique 101, 104
 - three-dimensional 48
 - two-dimensional 48
- thermoelectric effect, *see* Seebeck effect
- thin-film 121f.
 - 2D 122
 - polycrystalline 121, 127
 - poly-Si 121
 - transistors (TFTs) 121
 - ZnO 121
- three-dimensional
 - solids 84
 - systems 81ff.
- tight-binding approach 80
- top down 41ff.
 - approaches 42, 46, 49, 64
 - limits 64f.
 - method 57
 - microlithography 48
 - nanomotors 52
 - nanotweezers 48
 - strategies 43
- total internal reflection fluorescence (TIRF) 11
- transition
 - 2D to 3D 61
 - electronic 19
 - HS-LS 16
- transition metal 15f.
- transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 195, 201f.
- tweezers 48ff.
- u**
- UV
 - illumination 63

- light 12, 45f.
- visible absorbance spectra 160
- visible absorption band 171
- visible spectra 5f.
- visible spectroscopy 24
- visible transmission spectra 35

v

- vapor-liquid-solid (VLS) 106ff.
- growth 108, 113
- mechanism 108
- process 106f.
- technique 108
- vapor-solid process (VS) 106

w

- wave equation 78
- wavefactor 82
- wavefunction 76ff.
- distinct 76

- hydrogen 79
- infinite 77
- one-electron 79
- wavelength 5, 78, 82
- electron 44
- excitation 55, 171
- extreme ultraviolet light (EUV) 45
- laser 44
- of particles 76
- short optical 44
- visible light 5, 8
- wavenumber 82ff.
- wettability 31f.

y

- Young equation 32

z

- ZnO 118ff.
- based piezoelectric material 120