

Index

a

- acetaminophen 56
- acetylation 254
- acid sphingomyelinase (ASM) 403
- activated T cell-autonomous death (ACAD) 400f.
- activation-induced cell death (AICD) 400ff.
- activator-protein-1 (AP-1) 155, 264
- active site cysteine residues 202
- adaptive immunity 390
- advanced glycation end product (AGE) 22, 23, 333, 446f.
- advanced lipoxidation end products (ALE) 446
- aging 433ff.
 - definition 433
 - determinant of aging rate 438
 - relationship between aging and oxidative stress 445
- alkylation 56
- allicin 75
- allosteric inactivation 202
- Alzheimer's disease 415f.
- Amadori products 2
- amino acid 86ff.
- aminolevulinic acid (ALA) 351ff., 354f., 361
- aminolevulinic acid photodynamic therapy (ALA-PDT) 353f., 361, 369
- enhancement 356
- angiogenesis 214
- angiotensin II (Ang II) 153
- angiotensin II signaling 153
- angiotensin receptor 153
- antioxidant 83, 123, 171, 250, 387, 413, 456
- antioxidant depletion 56
- antioxidant enzymes, discovery 28
- antioxidant response element (ARE) 9, 155, 246, 251f., 255
- apoptosis 160, 166ff., 172, 187, 261, 264, 278, 364, 373ff., 378, 425, 444, 450, 453
 - bacteria-induced apoptosis 404
 - control by endogenous ROS production 398
 - death receptor pathways 393ff.
 - extrinsic pathway 374f.
 - granzyme pathway 395
 - induction by exogenous ROS 396f.
 - intrinsic pathway 374f.
 - major players 386
 - mitochondrial pathway 392f.
 - molecular mechanism 386
 - morphological and biochemical features 386
 - redox regulation 385ff., 395
 - regulators 388ff.
 - ROS-induced apoptosis 397
 - spontaneous apoptosis 403f.
- apoptosis signal-regulated kinase-1 (ASK1) 168
- apoptosis-inducing factor (AIF) 365, 377
- apoptotic protease-activating factor-1 (APAF-1) 393
- aryl hydrocarbon receptor nuclear translocator (ARNT) 208
- ascorbic acid 459
- atherosclerosis 420
- ATP production 451f., 454ff.
- autophagy 376, 385

b

- B cell receptor (BCR) 401
- Bcl-2 family 388ff.
- benzyl succinate synthase (BSS) 103
- biological redox control 63ff.
- biomarker 304
- bioreductive drugs 209

- biotinylated iodoacetamide (BIAM) 260
 blood disorder 419
 bovine serum albumin (BSA) 135
- c**
- C-reactive protein (CRP) 390
 caged radical 89f.
 calcitonin-gene related peptide (CGRP) 285
 calcium ions 337
 calcium signaling 327
 caloric restriction 435
 cancer 172, 208f., 214, 220ff., 225, 410, 422
 cancer therapy 222, 352, 369
 carbohydrates 18
 carbon monoxide (CO) 274
 cardiovascular diseases 277, 420
 cardiovascular observation 310f.
 cardiovascular system 295
 caspase 131, 373ff., 381, 386, 388
 – groups 389
 catalase 3, 26, 30, 81ff., 249
 cataracts 418
 catechols 55
 cell cycle 166, 168
 cell death 373, 375f., 378
 – modes 375
 cell signaling 166, 201
 cell survival 374
 cellular oxidants 64, 67
 cellular proliferation 261
 cellular signaling 308
 cellular stress 255
 central nervous system (CNS) 415f.
 ceruloplasmin 29
 chaperone 145, 151, 167, 186
 chaperonin 167
 chelation therapy 360
 chemical isomerism 238
 chemical protection 110f.
 chloramines 86
 chlorine 298f.
 complex I 438ff., 442, 453, 460, 463
 – mechanism of regulating the production of superoxide 438
 – subunits 440f.
 – structure 438
 complex II 437, 452
 complex III 439, 442, 453
 complex IV 440f.
 corticosterone 462
 3'-5'-cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP) 70
 cyclic nucleotides 70
 cyclin-dependent kinase (CDK) 149, 169
 cyclooxygenase (COX) 231, 234, 240, 335, 387
 cystathionine- γ -lyase (CSE) 296, 299f., 307
 – expression 299
 – gene 299
 – inhibitor 305
 cystathionine- β -synthetase (CBS) 296, 299, 307
 – gene 299
 – inhibitor 305
 – regulation 299
 cysteine 149, 161, 258f., 304
 cysteine protein signaling pathway 181ff.
 cysteine sensor 188
 cytochrome *c* 454
 cytochrome *c* oxidase 275, 282
 cytochrome P450 (CYP) 231f., 237ff.
 cytokine stimulation 398
 cytokinesis 169
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes (CTL) 395
- d**
- deacetylation 254
 death-inducing signaling complex (DISC) 375, 377, 393f.
 death protein 381
 death receptor 374, 377, 393
 deglutathiolation 135, 162
 – mechanism 135
 demographic changes 457
 dendritic cells (DCs) 413
 dephosphorylation 201
 detoxification 252
 diamide 133
 dietary restriction 435, 454, 458, 462
 dinitrogen trioxide 281
 disease activity score (DAS) 412
 dissimilatory nitrate reduction to ammonium (DNRA) 279
 disulfide reductase 189
 disulfide
 – formation 100, 124
 – oxidation 111f.
 disulfide-S-oxides 106
 DNA 18
 DNA-binding domain 208
 DNA repair 381
 double bond index (DBI) 436, 442f.
 dual oxidases (Duox) 72ff., 325
 – function 340
 dual-specificity phosphatase (DSP) 198f.

e

early growth response-1 (Egr-1) 261
 ectodysplasin A receptor (EDAR) 393
 eicosanoid
 – biosynthesis 231ff.
 – metabolism 240ff.
 – signaling 239
 – structure 231ff.
 eicosanoid-based signaling 229ff.
 electrochemical potential 74, 76, 80, 86,
 89, 93f.
 electrolyte 134
 electron acceptor 47
 electron donor 47, 83, 95
 electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) 2, 9,
 64, 103, 106
 electron spin resonance (ESR) 9
 electron transport chain 220, 442
 electrophile sensing 256
 electrophiles 47, 259
 elemental oxygen 67ff.
 enantiomer 229, 238
 endonuclease G (EndoG) 377
 endothelial nitrogen monoxide synthase
 (eNOS, NOS3) 58ff., 271, 273f.,
 294, 313
 endothelium-derived relaxing factor
 (EDRF) 4, 93, 256, 275
 energy metabolism 1
 epidermal growth factor (EGF) 203, 220
 epoxide 116
 epoxyeicosatetraenoic acid (EET) 237
 ergothionine 75
 erythrocyte 414, 426
 erythropoietic protoporphyria 52
 erythropoietin (EPO) 207
 essential chemical elements 65
 exogenous hydrogen peroxide 186f.
 external oxidative stressor 64, 72
 extracellular matrix (ECM) 339
 eye diseases 418

f

familial amyloidotic polyneuropathy (FAP)
 191
 familial amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (FALS)
 85
 Fanconi anemia (FA) 419
 – disease-associated genes 419
 Fas associated protein with death domain
 (FADD) 374, 394
 fatty acid 18, 105
 fatty acid chemistry 116f.
 Fenton reaction 22, 82, 171, 437

free radical 3, 10, 50, 276, 433ff., 452f.
 frontotemporal dementia 415

g

G protein-coupled receptor (GPCR) 239
 Gárdos channels 150
 gas chromatography-mass spectrometry
 (GC-MS) 304
 gaseous signaling molecules 273
 gene expression 245ff.
 – regulation by ROS 330
 – role of the nuclear redox state 265
 gene expression profiling 247
 gene microarray 247ff.
 geriatric biochemistry 457
 glucocorticoid response element (GRE) 155
 glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase,
 mutations 137
 glucose tolerance factor (GTF) 358
 glutaredoxin (Grx) 132, 136, 157
 glutathiolation 123ff., 163, 248, 426
 – genetic factors affecting glutathiolation 137
 – implicated enzymes 136
 – mechanisms 127ff.
 – ROS-dependent glutathiolation by radical
 reactions 132
 – ROS-dependent glutathiolation by sulfenic
 acid 130
 – ROS-dependent glutathiolation by thiol/
 disulfide exchange reactions 129ff.
 – ROS-independent glutathiolation 133
 – specificity 136
 – toxicological aspects 133
 glutathione 8, 77, 123, 380
 glutathione disulfide reductase (GR) 28
 glutathione peroxidase (GPx) 3, 26, 28,
 39, 49, 74, 78, 81f., 143, 234, 249,
 334, 380
 glutathione S-transferase (GST) 29, 126
 – mutations 138
 glutathione sulfenic acid 108
 glutathionylation 125
 glycation reaction 416
 glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase
 (GAPDH) 96
 granulocyte/macrophage colony-stimulating
 factor (GM-CSF) 403f.
 granzyme A 402
 Graves' disease 423
 growth hormone (GH) 461

h
 heat shock protein (HSP) 359
 hematoporphyrin derivative (HpD) 352f.

- heme biosynthesis 354ff.
 - regulation 356
 - heme oxygenase 1 (HO-1) 356, 358f., 367f.
 - hemoglobin 275
 - hereditary spherocytosis 419
 - histidine 87
 - histone 254
 - histone acetyl transferase (HAT) 254
 - histone deacetylase (HDAC) 254
 - homocysteine 443f.
 - human diseases 11, 85
 - human immune system 59
 - human serum albumin (HSA) 112
 - human umbilical vein endothelial cells (HUVEC) 309, 338
 - hydrogen peroxide 1ff., 7f., 11, 13, 17, 19ff., 63, 74, 77ff., 166, 170, 181ff., 246, 363, 378f.
 - concentrations 183
 - decomposition 27ff.
 - enzymatic reduction 81
 - formation of secondary oxidants 184
 - generation 19ff.
 - hydrogen peroxide signaling 20ff.
 - production in cells and tissues 182
 - sources 183
 - hydrogen peroxide sensing 188
 - hydrogen sulfide 273, 293ff.
 - biosynthesis 296
 - catabolism 300
 - comparison of plasma and serum levels 301ff.
 - “crosstalk” between hydrogen sulfide and nitric oxide 309ff.
 - detection 301ff.
 - in heart and vasculature 305
 - measurement 302
 - oxidation 304
 - removal 302
 - vasculo-protective effect 305
 - hydroperoxide 54
 - hydroperoxyl radical 16
 - hydropolysulfide 105
 - hydroxide 6f.
 - 5-,8-,11-,12-,15-hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acids (HETEs) 229
 - hydroxide anion 90
 - hydroxyl radical 22f., 79ff., 171
 - cellular targets 80
 - hydroxylation reactions 112ff.
 - of aromatic residues 113ff.
 - hypochlorite anion 71
 - hypochlorous acid 86ff.
 - hypoxia 207ff., 286, 368
 - hypoxia inducible factor (HIF) 115, 208, 331f., 368
 - diseases involving HIF 220ff.
 - non-hypoxia-induced activation 218ff.
 - promise of HIF-targeted therapies 223ff.
 - target genes 213ff.
 - hypoxia inducible factor-1 α (HIF-1 α) 207ff., 211ff., 219, 361
 - hypoxia response element (HRE) 208, 216
- i**
- I κ B kinase (IKK) 262, 264
 - immune cells 59
 - immune receptor stimulation 399ff.
 - immune response 262
 - inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS, NOS2) 59, 271, 294, 411, 422
 - infections 421
 - inflammatory diseases 387, 410ff.
 - innate immunity 390
 - insulin-like growth factor-I (IGF-I) 441, 461f.
 - intracellular calcium homeostasis 337
 - ion channel 327
 - iron 15, 17, 82f., 356, 358, 367
 - regulation 359, 361
 - iron chelator 351ff.
 - iron regulatory proteins (IRP) 356, 361
 - ischemia 223
 - isomer 230
 - isothiazolones 133, 135
- j**
- juglone 54f.
- k**
- Keap1 255ff., 266
 - domains 257ff.
 - primary sequence 258
 - Kelch domain 255
 - kinase 202, 323, 326
 - activation 326
- l**
- labile iron pool (LIP) 84f., 360
 - labile metal ions 85
 - Lewis acids 47f.
 - Lewis bases 47f.
 - life span 456ff.
 - lipid oxidase (LOX) 229, 233, 243
 - lipid oxidation 242
 - lipid peroxidation 13, 448
 - lipid peroxidation products 36ff.
 - decomposition 38f.
 - generation 36f.

- mechanism of signaling 37f.
- lipid peroxides 71
- lipid rafts 241
- lipids 18, 88
 - chemistry 232
- liposome 232
- lipoxygenase 230, 234ff.
- long-term potentiation (LTP) 294
- longevity 435, 439, 458
- loss of heterozygosity (LOH) 410
- low-density lipoprotein (LDL) 459
- low molecular weight oxidized thiols 188
- low molecular weight thiols 184
- lysine 87

m

- Maf recognition element (MARE) 253
- magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 9
- Maillard reaction 23
- major histocompatibility complex (MHC) 59
- mannose-binding lectin (MBL) 390
- MAP (mitogen-activated protein) kinase 278, 280, 379, 382
- matrix metalloproteinase (MMP) 190, 424
- maximum life span potential (MLSP) 433ff., 442ff., 456
- mean life span 433
- membrane fatty acids 442
 - unsaturation degree 442
- mesomerism 239
- metal center 274f.
- metal cluster 15
- metal complexes 15
- metal ions 65, 79, 84f., 306
- metal-ligand interaction 306
- metallothionein (MT) 29, 79, 357
- metastasis 214, 424
- methionine 445, 459
 - content in proteins 443f.
 - metabolites 443
 - restriction 440, 463f.
- Michael addition reaction 23, 37
- microarray screening 248, 252, 266
- microdomain 241
- mitochondria 443, 456, 458
- mitochondrial death amplification factor 379
- mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA) 435, 449ff.
 - G+C content 444f.
 - importance 450ff.
 - mutations 450ff.
- mitochondrial free radical generation 436
- mitochondrial free radical theory of aging (MFRTA) 434f., 452
 - history 455

- mitochondrial reactive oxygen species (mtROS) 435f., 439f., 458, 460
 - hormonal regulation 461
 - regulation during dietary restriction 460
 - regulation of production 442
 - regulation, role of dietary proteins and methionine 462f.
- mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) 420
- mitomycin C (MMC) 209
- mitosis 169
- molecular lens effect 97
- molecular oxygen 45
- mouse beta-globin 137
- multiple sclerosis (MS) 415ff.
- myeloperoxidase (MPO) 86f., 308, 318
- myocardial infarction 223, 225

n

- NADPH oxidase 15f., 19, 57, 73ff., 182, 317f., 325, 332, 404, 411
 - activation 319
 - isoforms 340
 - specific localization 328
 - structure 319, 321
- nanodomain 241
- nanoparticle 57f., 60
- nanotechnology 60
- natural killer (NK) cells 148, 395
- necrosis 187, 278, 373, 376, 385
- nerve growth factor receptor (NGFR) 393
- neurodegenerative diseases 409, 414ff.
- neuronal nitrogen monoxide synthase (nNOS, NOS1) 60, 271, 273, 294
- nitrate 32, 90, 117
- nitrate reductase 279
- nitrated lipid 283
- nitration 96
- nitration reaction 112ff.
 - of aromatic residues 113ff.
- nitric oxide 13, 31ff., 70, 133, 185, 219f., 246
 - auto-oxidation 35
 - bioavailability 293
 - biomarker 312
 - chemistry 277
 - compartmentalization 272ff.
 - “crosstalk” between nitric oxide and hydrogen sulfide 309ff.
 - decomposition 32
 - diffusion 272ff.
 - donor 312
 - factors affecting reactivity and signaling 272
 - formation 271
 - generation 32
 - interaction with metal centers 274f.

- mechanisms of nitric oxide signaling 32
 - mitochondria 282
 - reaction with free radicals 276
 - redox derivatives 284
 - regulation 271ff.
 - signaling 281
 - superoxide 276
 - synthesis 311
 - nitric oxide reductase 279
 - classification 279
 - nitric oxide synthase (NOS) 183, 271, 318, 422
 - isoforms 271, 294, 300
 - nitrite 117, 285f.
 - cardioprotective effects 285
 - reservoir for nitric oxide bioactivity 286
 - nitrogen
 - oxidation state 297f.
 - oxides 297ff.
 - nitrogen dioxide 281
 - nitrogen monoxide 2, 4, 7, 91ff.
 - nitronium cation (nitryl cation) 90, 298
 - nitrosation 96, 125, 163, 165, 379
 - nitrosonium cation (nitrosyl cation) 35, 282, 297
 - nitrosothiol 35, 313
 - nitrosothiol-like species 309
 - nitrosylation 96, 125
 - 3-nitrotyrosine 284
 - nitroxyl anion 36, 285
 - nonphagocytic oxidase (Nox) 317
 - isoforms 320
 - nonphagocytic oxidase 1(Nox1) 323
 - function 333
 - nonphagocytic oxidase 2(Nox2) 324
 - function 333
 - nonphagocytic oxidase 3(Nox3) 324
 - function 336
 - nonphagocytic oxidase 4(Nox4) 324
 - function 336ff.
 - nonphagocytic oxidase 5(Nox5) 324f.
 - function 339
 - nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) 257, 335, 387
 - normal hydrogen electrode (NHE) 65
 - Nox activator 1 (NOXA1) 322f.
 - Nox organizer 1 (NOXO1) 322f.
 - Nox/Duox enzymes 317ff., 340f.
 - classification 320
 - domain structure 318ff.
 - expression 318ff.
 - mechanism of activation 322
 - transmembrane topology 321
 - nuclear DNA (nDNA) 440, 449f.
 - nuclear factor κ B (NF- κ B) 166f., 262ff., 329, 366, 381, 414
 - crystal structure 263
 - redox regulation 263
 - nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 64
 - nucleoid 450
 - nucleophiles 47f., 135
- o**
- one-electron transfer 100
 - osteoarthritis (OA) 412
 - overoxidation 154, 186, 199
 - ovothiol 75
 - oxidants
 - cellular generation 45ff.
 - oxidase 334
 - oxidation 6f., 197, 199f., 202ff.
 - oxidative damage 445
 - to carbohydrates 446
 - to DNA 449
 - to lipids 447
 - to macromolecules 446ff.
 - to proteins 448
 - oxidative stress 3ff., 10, 45ff., 79, 172, 187, 209, 332, 373ff., 378, 387, 463
 - as mediator and inducer of apoptosis 378f.
 - generation 53ff.
 - history of research 3f.
 - role of labile metal ions 84f.
 - sulfur as a prime target 98
 - oxidative stressor 89, 263
 - oxidatively modified low-density lipoprotein (oxLDL) 420
 - oxygen
 - chemistry 72ff.
 - oxidation states 72ff.
 - oxygen-dependent degradation domain (ODD) 210
 - oxygenase 335
 - ozone 68, 71f.
- p**
- p21-activated kinase (PAK) 323
 - parasitic diseases 421
 - parasitophorous vacuolar membrane (PVM) 421
 - Parkinson's disease 417f.
 - partial charges 134
 - pathogen-associated molecular patterns (PAMPs) 390f.
 - pattern-recognition receptors (PRR) 390
 - peptide 18, 99
 - peroxidase 237, 334
 - peroxidatic cysteine 146, 164

- peroxidation 53
 peroxiredoxin (Prdx, Prx) 3, 8, 26, 29, 39, 77,
 81f., 107, 129, 143ff., 185, 409, 413, 417, 421,
 425f.
 – antioxidant activity 146
 – crystal structure 149f.
 – enzymatic activity 146
 – function 145
 – peroxidase reaction mechanism 146
 – peroxiredoxin family 147ff.
 – reaction mechanism 147
 peroxiredoxin-1 147ff., 164f., 249
 peroxiredoxin-2 149ff., 164, 168
 – function 151
 peroxiredoxin-3 153f., 195
 peroxiredoxin-4 154f.
 peroxiredoxin-5 155
 peroxiredoxin-6 156f.
 peroxiredoxin-based antioxidant system 143,
 166, 409ff., 424ff.
 – encoding gene 148
 – function 148
 – in cells and organs of the body 170ff.
 – physiological functions 144
 – regulation of enzyme activity 163ff.
 – regulation of enzyme expression 163ff.
 peroxisome proliferator activated receptor
 (PPAR) 240
 peroxisome proliferator activator receptor γ
 (PPAR γ) 283f.
 peroxynitrite 33ff., 49, 88ff., 65, 68, 94, 184,
 278ff., 293
 – affected biomolecules 92
 – generation 33
 – major cellular targets 92
 – peroxynitrite-mediated redox signaling 34
 peroxynitrous acid 89
 perthiol 105
 phagocytosis 375
 phagocytosis-induced cell death (PICD) 404
 pharmaceutical agent 224
 phenylalanine 114f.
 phosphatase 202
 phosphatidylethanolamine (PE) 235
 phospholipase 326, 340
 – activation 326
 phospholipase D₁ (PLD₁) 153
 phosphorylation 201
 photodynamic therapy (PDT) 69, 351ff.,
 361ff., 364, 369f.
 – development 352
 photosensitizer 71, 353, 362, 367, 370
 Pick's disease 415f.
 pK_a value 48f.
 platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF) 151,
 153, 169, 181, 203, 220, 410
 plumbagin 54f.
 polar bond 134
 polarization 134
 polymorphonuclear cells (PMNs) 390
 polyunsaturated fatty acid (PUFA) 36f., 231,
 237, 242, 366, 443
 porphobilinogen (PBG) 354
 porphyrin 52, 69
 posttranslational modification 2, 162, 201,
 208, 245
 programmed cell death (PCD) 385
 proliferation 264, 373, 390
 proline hydroxylase 115, 212
 prolyl hydroxylase domain-containing
 protein 210f., 216, 218ff.
 prostacyclin 236
 prostaglandin 233
 prostanoid 235
 protein 18, 99
 protein disulfide isomerase (PDI) 128,
 136
 protein disulfide oxidoreductase 136
 protein kinase C (PKC) 168, 323
 protein regulation 190
 protein thiol modification 20, 34, 189f.
 protein tyrosine kinase (PTK) 197, 326
 – oxidative inactivation 328
 protein tyrosine phosphatase (PTP) 4, 151,
 186f., 190f., 196ff., 396
 – catalytic site 199
 – physiological relevance of protein tyrosine
 phosphatase oxidation 203
 – sensitivity to oxidation 199
 protein tyrosine phosphatase (PTP)
 superfamily 197
 protein-protein interaction 163, 393
 proteom 131
 proteomics 126
 proton motive force 14
 proton pump 25
 pyruvate formate lyase (PFL) 103
- q**
 quinone 53ff., 116
- r**
 radical chain reactions 51
 radical pair 90
 radicals 9
 reactive bromine species (RBS) 67
 reactive carbonyl compounds (RCC) 242
 reactive chlorine species (RCS) 67, 73

- reactive nitrogen species (RNS) 13, 20, 31, 33, 39, 67, 73, 91ff., 124, 129, 157, 245f., 256, 265, 283, 293f., 363
 - generation 33
 - in heart and vasculature 295
 - RNS-mediated redox signaling 34ff.
- reactive oxygen species (ROS) 3f., 7, 10, 13ff., 20, 34, 39, 45, 57, 60, 63, 67ff., 73f., 79, 93, 110ff., 124, 129, 157, 164, 172, 182, 218, 220, 242, 245f., 248ff., 256f., 265, 282, 327ff., 362ff., 366, 378f., 385, 398, 401ff., 409ff., 424, 437, 455
 - follow-on species 85ff.
 - related cellular oxidants 67
 - superoxide-derived ROS 46, 50
 - targets 396
- reactive oxygen species generation 58, 364
 - subcellular localization 365f.
- reactive oxygen species generator 363
- reactive sulfur species (RSS) 4, 67, 98
 - concept 101
 - in the human diet 75
- receptor protein tyrosine phosphatase (RPTP) 198ff., 204
 - allosteric regulation 200ff.
- receptors for advanced glycoxidation end products (RAGE) 447
- redox active metal ions 84, 357
- redox active species 67, 84f., 99, 103, 106
- redox cell signaling 271, 274, 276, 278, 282
- redox chemistry 1, 64
- redox cyler 53ff.
- redox mechanism 100f.
- redox modulator 387
- redox paradox 80
- redox process 131
- redox-regulated proteins 21
- redox regulation 66, 127
 - illnesses associated with a disturbed redox balance 11
- redox-sensitive protein 24
- redox signal 123
- redox signaling 2, 5, 10, 66, 197ff., 248, 271ff., 317, 325, 457
 - clinical example 351ff.
 - relevant biological systems 13ff.
- redox system 1
- reduction 6f.
- respiratory chain 25
- respiratory complexes 440
 - posttranslational modification of specific subunits 441
- retinal degeneration 418
- rheumatoid arthritis (RA) 410ff.
- RNA 18
 - forms of RNA 217
 - roles in biology and research 217
- S**
- S-nitrosation 282f.
- S-nitrosoglutathione (GSNO) 97
- S-nitrosothiol (RSNO) 95ff., 282f.
 - formation 95f.
- Schiff base formation 23f., 37
- schistosomiasis 421
- second messenger 70
- secondary reactive oxygen species 51
- selenol 101
- semiquinone 114
- sestrins 143ff., 161ff.
 - expression 162
- SET complex 402
- Sickle cell disease 419
- signaling molecule 242
- signaling networks 66, 96
- signaling pathway 197
- single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) 155, 173
- singlet oxygen 50ff., 67ff.
- sodium nitroprusside (SNP) 311, 313
- soluble guanylate cyclase (sGC) 70, 94, 277, 281ff., 295, 306
- spectrin 152
- stereoisomer 238
- S-thiolated protein adducts 188
- S-thiolation 110f.
- stomatin 152
- stressful stimuli 53
- stressor 251
- stroke 223
- sulfiredoxin 161ff.
- sulfanes 106
- sulfenic acid 24, 106, 108, 130
- sulfides 106
- sulfination-dependent proteolysis 190
- sulfinic acids 108f.
- sulfiredoxin (Srx) 8, 27, 107, 143ff.
 - function 145
- sulfone 109
- sulfoxides 109
- sulfur 15, 98
 - oxidation state 298
 - oxides 297
- sulfur-centered radicals 103ff.
- superoxide 14ff., 34, 45f., 49f., 68, 73f., 94, 219, 276
 - as a redox signal 16
 - decomposition 17f.

- endogenous sources 46ff.
- generation 14ff.
- reactions to generate ROS 50
- superoxide dismutase (SOD) 3, 14f., 17, 28, 33, 46, 76, 78, 82, 157, 171, 185, 248, 380, 400, 434

- superoxide reductase (SOR) 76
- superoxide to peroxide conversion 76, 78

t

- T cell receptor (TCR) 59, 400f.
- tautomerism 239
- thiocyanate 101
- thiocyanogen 101
- thiol/disulfide exchange reactions 123, 129
- thiol/disulfide oxidoreductases 128
- thiol groups 99
- thiol peroxidase 24
- thiols 105, 189, 277
- thioredoxin (Trx) 27, 82, 128, 136, 143ff., 158f., 248, 409f., 416, 422
 - secretion 159
 - structure 159
- thioredoxin reductase (TR) 39, 109, 143ff., 159f., 416, 425f.
 - crystal structure 160
 - regulation 160
- thiosulfate 6
- thiosulfinate 112
- thiosulfonate 107
- thiyl radical 103f.
- thromboxane 236
- TNF-related apoptosis-inducing ligand
 - receptor 1 (TRAIL-R1) 393
- transcription factor 131, 166ff., 215, 245ff., 260, 366
 - redox reactions 261ff.
 - regulation by ROS 330

- transcription factor activator protein-1 (AP-1) 331
- transcription factor NF-E2 253
- transcription factor Nrf2 253ff., 257ff., 265
- transcriptome 131
- transnitrosation 35
- Trx 1-interacting protein (TXNIP) 166
- tryptase 402
- tumor necrosis factor- α (TNF- α) 153f., 181, 186, 369, 411, 413
 - stimulation 398
- two-electron transfer 100
- tyrosine 88, 280
- tyrosine nitration 280, 284, 312

u

- ubiquinone 439
- ultraviolet radiation 57
- unprogrammed cell death 376
- unsaturated fatty acids 459

v

- vascular damage 368
- vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF) 213f., 221
- vascular tumor 423
- vasoconstriction 308f.
- vasodilation 308ff.
- VHL (von Hippel-Lindau) protein 209ff., 224
- von Hippel-Lindau disease 209f., 222, 225

x

- xanthine oxidase (XO) 74
- xanthine oxidoreductase (XOR) 117
- xenobiotics 53, 251

z

- zeta potential 232

