

Index

a

- ab initio multiple spawning (AIMS)
 - method 114f.
- Abelian point group 214f.
- absorbing boundary conditions 342
- absorption spectra
 - infrared (IR) 327ff.
 - pyrazine 124, 211, 215, 217ff.
- adiabatic
 - electronic state 113
 - matrix 51
 - picture 51, 211
 - populations 51f., 222f.
 - potential energy surfaces (PESs) 214, 224
 - reduction 137
 - representation 51
 - surface 123, 126, 221, 359, 370
 - -to-diabatic mixing 215
 - wavefunctions 51, 212
 - wavepacket motion 222
- adsorption 113f., 300f., 303ff.
 - inelastic surface scattering 300f., 303ff.
- Amdahl's law, *see* parallelization
- APET, *see* scattering
- ARET, *see* scattering
- Arrhenius plot 243
- autocorrelation function 38, 43ff.
 - flux–flux 234

b

- basis 75f.
 - grid-point 75
 - localized 79
 - multidimensional basis functions 79
 - time-dependent basis representation 75f.
- bath 227, 266f., 278, 297ff.

- dynamic effects 297ff.
- equilibrium state 295
- lamb shift 297f.
- modes 227
- small-amplitude motion 298ff.
- static effects 297
- system–bath coupling term 267
- system–bath type Ansatz 294ff.
- body-fixed (BF)
 - axes 97
 - coordinate 97f.
 - frame 96f., 361f.
 - projections 97, 101ff.
- Boltzmann weight 82
- boomerang model 359, *see also* local complex potential (LCP) model
- Born–Oppenheimer
 - approximation 1, 252
 - potential energy surface 295, 356f.
- Bose–Einstein
 - condensation 182, 375, 382
 - statistics 188, 204
- Bose–Fermi map 378
- bosonic systems 183, 185f., 375ff.
 - trapped interacting bosons 376f.
 - ultracold few-boson systems 375ff.
- bosons 376
 - MCTDHB, *see* MCTDH
- bottom-up procedure 145
- boundary condition 53f., 342, 360
 - absorbing 342
 - Dirichlet 166
 - incoming 53
 - outgoing 53f.
 - periodic 23
- break-up
 - three-body 355, 367, 371ff.
 - two-body 361, 367, 370ff.
- Bulirsch–Stoer (BS) integrator 35, 367

c

- centre-of-mass (COM) 127, 259, 318f., 339
- CH stretch 277ff.
- chemisorption
 - dissociative 250ff.
 - Newns model 268f.
- coefficient
 - A 25f., 28f., 121, 367
 - B 121
 - expansion 18, 20, 22, 43, 75, 81, 86, 117, 119, 131, 139, 143
- combined clusters (CCs) 320
- combined mode 365
- complete active space self-consistent field (CASSCF) 124, 129f., 135, 220
- complete active space with second-order perturbation theory (CASPT2) 129
- complex absorbing potential (CAP) 34, 53f., 167, 253f., 315, 367
 - /flux method 54, 55
- complex Kohn variational method 356
- composite index 18
- Condon approximation 38, 44
- configuration
 - FCI (full configuration-interaction) approach 133, 137
 - interaction with single excitations (CIS) 216
 - N-body 92
 - space 71
 - state 66f.
 - time-dependent 131, 133f., 144
 - time-independent 131f., 144
- conical intersection 113, 127, 128f., 211f., 212, 225, 356f., 357, 358, 365, 371
- constant mean-field (CMF) 22, 27, 31ff.
 - CMF2 34
 - propagation scheme 64, 150
- contraction
 - dynamic 137
 - MCTDH 242
 - particles 86, 87f.
- coordinate
 - body-fixed (BF) 97f.
 - combined 320
 - composite 255
 - curvilinear 91
 - cylindrical 165
 - Delves-type 362
 - dissociative 361
 - hyperspherical 361, 363f., 372
 - internal 52, 91
 - Jacobi 38, 93f., 96, 127, 361ff.
 - large-amplitude 337, 347, 349, 349ff., 350
 - matrix 75f.
 - multidimensional particle 79ff.
 - normal-mode rectilinear 91
 - nuclear 117, 356
 - one-dimensional 80f.
 - orthogonal 105f.
 - phonon 267
 - polyspherical 92, 94, 99ff.
 - proton transfer 325, 331
 - reaction 279, 319, 346f.
 - rectilinear 115, 127f., 319
 - rocking 321
 - rotational 52
 - scattering 52, 55
 - spatial 161
 - spherical 92, 100
 - spin 161, 164
 - systems 361ff.
 - vibrational 38, 52
 - wagging 321, 326f.
- Coriolis
 - coupling 92, 99, 109
 - forces 290
- correlation hole 380
- coupling
 - bilinear 297f.
 - constant 213ff.
 - derivative 212
 - donor-acceptor 268
 - inter-state linear 214
 - intra-state linear 214
 - linear-bilinear 124
 - mode 222
 - non-adiabatic 113, 122f., 128
 - rotation-vibration 245f.
 - strength parameter 297
 - vibronic 113f., 123f., 211ff.
- CPU time 257, 260
- crippling scaling 24
- cross-correlation function 55
- cross-section 42, 356f., 359, 367, 367ff.
 - state-to-state 55
- crossing
 - curve 119

- intersystem 113
- seam 113, 350f., 352
- CRS (Cartesian reaction surface) 319, 336f., 340
- cumulative reaction probability (CRP), *see* reaction
- d**
- damping
 - function 45
 - kernel 295f.
 - oscillation 298f.
 - rate 296
- Davidson algorithm 66f., 280f.
- decomposition
 - spectral 237
 - statistical thermal flux operator 241
- deformation 96f., 115
- Delves-type coordinates 362
- density functional theory (DFT) 255, 259, 262f.
- derivative coupling 212
- deuterated chain 315f.
- diabatic
 - electronic coupling potential 370
 - picture 51, 211f.
 - populations 51f., 222f.
 - regularized diabatic states 215
 - representation 347, 349
 - surfaces 370
 - wavefunctions 51
- diabatization 359
- diagonalization
 - exact- 375
 - filter 277, 280, 331
 - improved relaxation 63f.
 - Lanczos iterative 69f., 242
 - techniques 239
- diatomics
 - -in-molecules (DIM) method 347, 349
 - matrix-isolated 347
- dipole moment 50
 - coordinate-dependent transition 122
 - surface 285, 338
 - vector 286
- Dirac–Frenkel variational principle 13f., 61, 132f., 139f., 189
- direct dynamics (DD) 5, 113f.
 - quantum dynamical 114
 - semiclassical trajectories 125
 - surface-hopping 125
 - variational multiconfiguration Gaussian wavepacket (DD-vMCG) 115, 122ff.
- discrete variable representation (DVR) 11, 23, 42, 73ff.
 - basis set 46
 - CDVR (correlation discrete variable representation) 76ff.
 - exponential 23
 - FBR-DVR transformation 23
 - FE-DVR method 166, 169
 - *H*- 243
 - harmonic oscillator 217
 - Legendre 23, 108, 363
 - non-direct-product multidimensional 79f.
 - one-dimensional 107, 109, 318
 - orthonormal 73f.
 - sine 23, 363f.
 - standard 49
 - time-dependent (TDDVR) 74ff.
- discretization points 167f.
- dissipation 249, 266, 270, 308
- dissociation
 - gas-phase 249, 262
 - H_2 250, 255ff.
 - initial-state-resolved dissociation probability 259f., 271f.
 - threshold 279
 - unimolecular 279
- dissociative chemisorption
 - CH_4 on Ni (111) 263
 - H_2 on metal surfaces 250ff., 255ff.
 - N_2 on metal surfaces 262f.
- dissociative electron attachment (DEA) 355ff.
 - cross-section 367
 - water molecule 357
- DOFs (degrees of freedoms) 11f., 62, 69, 88f., 92, 131ff.
 - bath 297
 - electronic 27, 51f.
 - internal 115
 - nuclear 242, 269, 312, 349
 - surface 298
- Domcke four-mode model 216
- double-well
 - correlated tunnelling 382f.
 - potential 199ff.
 - symmetric 383

driven Schrödinger equation 359
 dumbbell model potential 254f.
 Duschinsky rotation 219

e

effective-mode approach 227ff.
 Ehrenfest dynamics 114
 eigenfunction 15, 38, 42, 46, 63, 127
 eigenstates 66f., 71, 235, 238ff.
 – computing 63ff.
 – thermal flux 238ff.
 – vibrational 286
 eigenvalues 5, 19f., 42, 46f., 71, 84f., 235ff.
 – non-degenerate 74
 – non-vanishing 241
 – non-zero 235f.
 – thermal flux 235f.
 eigenvectors 5, 46, 51, 64, 67, 84f., 235
 electromagnetic field 285, 297
 electron
 – attachment 355ff.
 – emission 249
 – free-electron energy 49
 – hole pairs 250, 266, 298
 – injection 269
 – multi-electron effects 179ff.
 – single-electron models 179ff.
 – transfer 268
 – transfer reaction 308
 electronic
 – configuration 51
 – coupled electronic channels 356f.
 – degree of freedom, *see* DOF
 – structure theory 250, 268
 electronic state 27, 38, 51, 129
 – acceptor 268f.
 – coupling 113f.
 – diabatic 268
 – dipole surface operated 38
 – donor 268
 – highly excited 279ff.
 – inter-state couplings 51
 – metastable 355f.
 – multi-set formulation 27f.
 – radiationless crossing 211
 – resonant 355
 – single-set formulation 27f.
 energy
 – collision 254f., 263
 – conservation 61
 – normal translational 257f.
 – orbitals 66
 – parallel translational 257f.
 – redistribution 275
 – reorganization 337, 340
 – resonance 357f.
 – scaling 257
 – spacing 240
 – total 61
 – translational 256, 263
 – vertical transition 357
 – vibrational 263f.
 – zero-point (ZPE) 323f.
 equations of motion 27f.
 – indistinguishable particles 161f., 189
 – Morse–Lindblad REOM system energy 302
 – reduced (REOM) 294, 300f.
 – reduced density matrices 189ff.
 equilibrium geometry 357, 359, 367
 Euclidean normalization 101
 Euler
 – angles 96, 100ff.
 – rotation 99f., 102
 Euler’s rule 34
 excitation
 – direct vibrational 250
 – electron–hole pair 249f., 266
 – energy 66, 91, 213
 – high-energy 282f.
 – local mode 277ff.
 – multiphotons 287
 – pyrazine 50
 – stretching 347
 – thermal 62
 – vertical 44
 – wagging 331
 expansion
 – cluster 89
 – contracted expansion coefficients 86
 – multiconfigurational 137f.
 – orders 81, 83, 85f.
 – terms 86
 expectation value 41f., 43, 51, 128
 – energy 77, 298, 301
 – one-particle 175f.
 – position 308
 – two-particle 175f.
 extended Legendre DVR 363

f

FCI method, *see* configuration
 femtochemistry 3, 48, 211
 – laser spectroscopy 211
 – photo-induced electron transfer 251, 270
 Fermi resonance 277f., 281ff.
 Fermi–Dirac statistics 188, 204
 fermion 6, 149, 161f., 185ff.
 – cold fermionic atoms 182f.
 – ideal fermion gas 379
 – MCTDHF, *see* MCTDH
 – spin-polarized 378
 fermionization 183, 378ff.
 – limit 383, 385f.
 Feshbach resonance 357, 360
 filter
 – diagonalization (FD) 38, 46f., 67, 277, 331
 – functions 46f.
 filtering by the initial state 48
 finite basis representation (FBR) 23f.
 finite-element (FE)
 – boundaries 167, 169
 – discretization 168f., 169, 172
 – FE-DVR method 166, 169
 – functions 165f., 167
 flux analysis approach 254
 flux correlation functions 232f., 233ff.
 – asymmetric 237
 – flux–position correlation functions 233
 Fock space 188
 four-mode model 44
 Fourier basis functions 253
 Fourier transform 38, 43, 46f., 328, 330
 – coordinate-momentum 54
 – fast (FFT) 11, 23, 42, 45
 fragmentation dynamics 226
 Franck–Condon
 – excitation 350f.
 – region 44, 213, 360, 371f.
 – transformation 121
 – wavepacket 122
 full width at half-maximum (FWHM) 45, 180, 328, 338

g

Gauss–Legendre polynomial primitive basis set 254

general-purpose computer programs
 – GAUSSIAN 2
 – MOLPRO 2
 geometric phase 222
 GGA (generalized gradient approximation) 262
 Gibbs phenomenon 45, 328
 Gram–Schmidt orthogonalizations 37, 70, 121, 136, 350
 Green’s function 360
 grid
 – collocation 23
 – long 53, 55
 – point 79ff.
 – primitive 42f., 51f., 75, 88
 – time-dependent grid representation 75f.
 – total product 320
 Gross–Pitaevskii equation 200f., 206
 GROW method 124, 270
 GWP (Gaussian wavepacket) 11, 29f., 52
 – Ansatz 115ff.
 – on-the-fly GWP dynamics 114
 – variational multiconfiguration (vMCG) 115f., 120, 122ff.

h

Haem–CO model 339ff.
 Hamiltonian
 – anharmonic zero-order 281
 – clamped-nucleus 211
 – CRS 340, 345, 347
 – diagonalization 63ff.
 – effective 14f.
 – electronic component 28
 – exchange-symmetric 162
 – Hermitian 14, 33, 35, 45
 – interaction 297f.
 – LVC 227ff.
 – many-body 187f., 193, 197
 – matrix 18, 22, 27, 29, 32ff.
 – model 125, 126f.
 – molecular 48, 50
 – non-separable 34
 – primitive basis 363f.
 – reaction surface 337
 – relaxation 64
 – representation 363ff.
 – surrogate approach 295
 – symmetric 44
 – system–bath 294ff.

- system-bath 336
- time-dependent 3f., 336
- vibrational 324
- vibronic coupling 211ff.
- harmonic
 - frequencies 213, 298
 - spherical 38, 105f., 255
- Hartree product 18f., 37f., 59, 61, 65f., 76, 134, 330f.
- time-independent 137
- Hartree–Fock 179
- multiconfiguration 164
- unrestricted 163
- Heaviside function 45, 53
- Heller expression 117f.
- Hermitian function 107, 241
- Herzberg numbering 226
- Hessian 129, 262
- local adiabatic 123
- matrix 2
- high-dimensional model representation (HDMR) 319
- high-harmonic spectra of molecules 179ff.
- high-order forces 196ff.
- Hilbert space 58, 120, 207
- Hilbert–Schmidt scalar product 58
- hydrogen
 - -bonded water molecules 312f., 313, 316
 - transfer 347
- hydrogen bonds 344
- intermolecular 321
- wavepacket dynamics 344ff., 345
- hyperspherical coordinate system 361, 363–367, 371, 372, 374

i

- initial slip 306
- integration scheme
 - constant mean-field (CMF) 22ff.
 - predictor-corrector 120
 - variable mean-field (VMF) 31, 35, 337
- integrator
 - Arnoldi–Lanczos 35
 - Bulirsch–Stoer (BS) 35, 367
 - CMF 27
 - first-order 34
 - mean-field 120
 - Runge–Kutta (RK) 35
 - short iterative Lanczos (SIL) 35, 367

- interaction
 - atom–diatom 52f.
 - atom–surface 250
 - Coulomb 162f.
 - electron–electron 163, 169
 - molecule–light 49
 - three-body 196ff.
 - two-particle 3, 162, 171f., 183
- interference patterns 183f.
- internuclear separation 178, 180
- intramolecular vibrational energy redistribution 346
- ionization 177
- channels 177f.
- energy 213
- linear molecules 178f.
- potential 180
- isomerization 279
- Cis-Trans of HONO 287ff.
- IVR, *see* vibrational energy redistribution

j

- J*-shifting scheme 242f., 246f.
- Jacobi
 - coordinate 38, 93f., 96, 127, 361ff.
 - simultaneous diagonalization scheme 79
 - vector 93, 95, 361
- Jacobi coordinate system 361, 362, 364, 367, 372, 374
- Jahn–Teller
 - active mode 219
 - coupling 219, 225
 - effect 214
 - multimode 227
 - pseudo- 219, 222, 225
 - second-order interaction 222
- JG-PES, *see* potential energy surface

k

- ‘ket-bra’ products 60
- kinetic
 - energy 23f., 42, 93ff.
 - energy density 306

l

- Lagrangian
 - multipliers 64, 189, 192, 195, 198
 - parameters 84
 - time-dependent variational principle 94, 189f.
- Langevin equation 296
- large-amplitude coordinates 337, 350

- laser
 - control 335, 344
 - driven dynamics 335ff.
 - field 288f.
 - -induced desorption 251
 - non-perturbative 179
- laser pulse 4f., 48
 - chirping 338, 338f., 342
 - Gaussian shape 338, 351
 - phase-locked 352
 - pump–dump like 352
 - $\sin^2$ shape 338, 348
- laser spectroscopy
 - femtosecond IR 345
 - infrared (IR) 162f., 339ff.
 - ultra-fast 335, 348
- Legendre DVR 363
- Legendre function 37f., 105
- Lindblad
 - form 58, 267, 300
 - operator 300
- linear mean-field approach 61
- Liouville–von-Neumann equation 57
- Liouvillian
 - dissipative 294
 - harmonic dissipative 294, 298, 300
- Lobatto quadrature 166
- local coherent-state approximation (LCSA) 308
- local complex potential (LCP) model 356, 359, 359f., 360, 369, 371
- local harmonic approximation (LHA) 114f., 119, 122f.
- localization effect 379f.
- Lorentzian function 45, 306

- m**
 - magnetic quantum number 37
 - Markov approximation 58, 267, 296
 - non-Markovian-effects 294, 301
- matrix
 - configuration 29, 82
 - density 19, 26, 29, 32, 42, 85, 175, 186, 188f., 193
 - diagonalization methods 3, 5
 - H - 169ff.
 - inverse overlap matrix S^{-1} 172f.
 - $\mathcal{K}$ - 164f., 171f., 174
 - mass-dependent constant 96
 - mean-field operator 19, 23, 26, 31ff.
 - one-particle density 42
 - potential energy 24, 74ff.
 - reduced density 194ff.
 - rotation 51
 - S - 53f., 55, 170, 231
 - single-particle density 61, 175
 - spin 164
 - three-body density 198
 - time-derivative 118
 - two-body density 176, 186, 188f., 193
 - -vector notation 82
- MbCO model 339ff.
- MCG, *see* GWP
- MCSCF (multiconfiguration self-consistent field) approach 63, 65, 192, 199
- MCTDH (multiconfiguration time-dependent Hartree method) 1f., 4f., 12ff.
 - /FD 46
 - contraction 242
 - G-MCTDH (Gaussian) 5, 28, 30, 115
 - Heidelberg 43, 50, 108f., 123, 149, 199, 277, 376
 - MCTDHB (bosons) 6, 186, 192, 197ff.
 - MCTDH-BB (Bose–Bose) 192f., 196, 204
 - MCTDH-BF (Bose–Fermi) 6, 192, 193, 196, 204
 - MCTDHF (fermions) 6, 149, 161ff.
 - MCTDH-FF (Fermi–Fermi) 192f., 196, 204
 - ML-MCTDH (multilayer) 131ff.
 - state-averaged 71
 - theory 17ff.
- memory requirements 154f.
 - shared memory parallelization 149ff.
- midpoint rule 34
- mode
 - bath 227
 - bending 108, 236, 279, 283ff.
 - combination scheme 255, 324
 - combined 321, 323, 365
 - hierarchy of modes 29
 - in-plane 281ff.
 - local-mode excitation 277ff.
 - low-frequency vibrational 220, 240f.
 - n -mode representation 320, 321, 323

- out-of-plane 279ff.
- photon 306f.
- proton transfer 327
- stretching mode of vibration 276, 279, 283ff.
- symmetric stretch 236
- vibrational 264, 268, 277f., 316f.
- wagging 331
- molecule
 - DFCO 108, 279ff.
 - diatomic 251f., 270, 349
 - DIM (diatomics-in-molecules) method 347, 349
 - HFCO 108ff.
 - HONO 287ff.
 - intramolecular distance 252
 - laser-driven 165
 - polyatomic 272
 - pseudo-diatomic 263
 - -radiation field 49
 - rotational constant 252
 - semi-rigid 108
 - molecule–surface
 - distance 252, 263
 - dynamics 266ff.
 - interaction energy 250
 - scattering 249ff.
- momentum
 - angular 92, 94f., 97ff.
 - conjugate 94, 96f.
 - electron 178
 - parallel translational 252
 - radial 95, 98
- Monte Carlo
 - diffusion (DMC) result 324f.
 - integration 41, 52, 222, 303, 375
- MQCB (mixed quantum-classical Bohmian) trajectory method 255
- multireference configuration interaction (MRCI) 129
- multistate calculations 27f.
- myoglobin 339

n

- natural
 - orbitals 19f., 22, 42, 175, 367
 - potential 85f., 169
 - weights 42
- non-adiabatic
 - coupling 113
 - dynamics 347
 - multidimensional non-adiabatic dynamics 211ff.

o

- observables 174ff.
- off-normal-incidence calculations 257
- one-dimensional functions 37f.
- operators
 - angular momentum 252
 - Boltzmann 302ff.
 - computation 164ff.
 - configurational space projection 141
 - constraint 20f., 110
 - constraint super- 59f.
 - density 6, 57f.
 - density operator expansion 62
 - density operator propagation 61f.
 - dipole moment 337, 347
 - flux 234
 - harmonic excitation 66
 - Hermitian 21f., 69
 - kinetic energy (KEO) 5, 23, 25, 81, 91ff.
 - Lindblad 300
 - linear super- 57, 267
 - mean-field Liouvillian 59
 - multidimensional 38
 - multimode transformation 222
 - one-dimensional 38
 - one-particle 168f., 241
 - position 73f., 78
 - potential energy (PEO) 23, 73, 319, 321, 323
 - projection 33, 51, 142
 - rotational energy 252f.
 - single-hole density 59
 - single-particle density (SPDOs) 58ff.
 - spatial discretization 165ff.
 - state projection 51
 - statistical thermal flux 241
 - thermal flux 5, 69, 234ff.
 - time-dependent annihilation 187f.
 - two-particle 169, 173
 - type I 58ff.
 - type II 60f.
- optimal control theory 50
- orbital
 - energies 66
 - natural 19f., 22, 42, 175, 367
 - spatial 164
 - species 194ff.
 - spin 187
 - time-dependent 131, 133

- time-independent 132f.
- transformations 174
- ordinary differential equation (ODE) 136
- orthonormal functions 73
- oscillation
 - amplitude 167
 - frequency 246
 - Rabi-oscillate 383
- oscillators
 - bath 298
 - coupled 124
 - elliptic harmonic 182
 - harmonic 297, 306, 378, 382
 - Morse 297ff.
- overtone
 - CH spectra 277ff.
 - highly-excited 280
 - out-of-plane 279
- p**
- parallelization
 - Amdahl's law 157ff.
 - benchmark systems 156f.
 - coefficients propagation 151f.
 - load balancing 154f., 174
 - MCTDHF calculation 171f.
 - mean-field computation 152f.
 - scheme 153f.
 - shared memory 150ff.
 - SPF propagation 153
- particles
 - contraction 86, 87f.
 - grid length 26
 - one-dimensional 25
 - two-dimensional 25
- Pauli's exclusion principle 378
- permutation symmetry 376f., 381
- perturbation theory 58, 267f., 285
- phonon 250, 252, 297f.
 - coordinates 267
 - excitation 12
 - frequencies 267
- photo-induced electron transfer 251, 270
- photochemistry 2, 113f., 128f., 211
 - polyatomic molecules 128
- photodissociation spectra 17, 44f., 249, 251, 356
 - Cr(CO)[6] 222ff.
 - molecules on insulator surfaces 264ff.
- NOCI 77, 126f.
- non-adiabatic 265
- photoelectron spectra 6, 44, 49, 211, 219, 224ff.
 - allene 219
 - benzene 49, 224ff.
- photoexcitation 213, 268f.
- photoionization 213
- photoisomerization 114
- Poincaré time 296
- polyatomic
 - chemical reactions 231ff.
 - dynamics 355
 - reaction probabilities 231
- polyspherical
 - approach 92f.
 - parametrization 100
- potential
 - barrier 316
 - Coulomb 3, 170
 - double-well 199ff.
 - energy 23, 74
 - energy curve 356
 - energy function 76f.
 - function 23
 - Henon–Heiles 124
 - inter-species 196
 - many-body 3
 - matrix elements 5
 - Morse 300
 - natural 85f., 169
 - one-body 195, 199
 - one-dimensional mean-field 75
 - reference 87
 - representations, *see* potfit
 - surface of Maynard 277
 - weighted 86f.
- potential energy surface (PES) 1f., 5, 73, 113ff.
 - expansion 322f.
 - JG-PES (Jordan and Gilbert) 242, 244
- potfit 81f., 256f., 320, 364, 364f.
 - algorithm 84ff.
 - cut-HDMR 89
 - expansion 88f.
 - *n*-mode representation 89
- preconditioner 66
- predissociation 349
- predissociation dynamics 347, 349f.
- primitive basis functions 24
- probability

- autodetachment 359
- conservation 62
- density 325ff.
- sticking 256ff.
- survival 360
- total 61
- proton
 - hop 315
 - hydrated 312, 316
 - multiple-proton translocation 313, 314
 - transfer 311ff.
 - transfer chain model 313
 - wires 313ff.
- protonated water cluster 316f., 318f.
- protonation 315

q

- quantum chemistry 2f., 129
- quantum dynamics
 - full-dimensional 242, 299, 311f., 349
 - high-dimensional calculations 307ff.
 - open systems 57, 293ff.
 - quantum-semiclassical dynamics 5, 11
 - reduced-dynamics 57, 244
 - standard grid-based 5, 11
 - system–bath type 294ff.
- quantum fluctuations 376
- quantum nuclei 113
- quantum numbers 127, 178, 236, 359
 - bending 268
 - spatial 187
 - spin 187
 - vibrational 253
- quantum scattering calculations 254ff.
- quantum transition-state concept 233f.

r

- Rabi
 - frequency 383, 385
 - oscillate 383
- radiation temperature 307
- radiationless process 114
- reactant partition function 231
- reaction
 - collinear 238
 - cross-sections 41, 240

- cumulative reaction probability (CRP) 231f., 234, 238ff.
- gas-phase 302
- heterogeneously catalysed 250
- initial-state-selected reaction probabilities 253
- rate constant calculations 239, 245
- reaction rate constant 233
- statistical sampling 239ff.
- surface model 348f.
- thermal rate constant 241f., 246
- thermal reaction rate 231, 233
- recurrence time, *see* Poincaré time
- Redfield-type 300
- reduced density matrix calculation 301
- relaxation 5, 63ff.
 - energy 298
 - improved relaxation method 38, 63f., 276, 279, 324, 329, 378
 - time 216
 - vibrational 251, 267
- Renner–Teller 356f., 357, 359
- reorganization energy 337, 340
- repulsion 3, 380
 - atomic 182
 - Coulomb 163
 - hard 15
- resonance structure 256
- restricted active space self-consistent field (RASSCF) 129
- rotational partition function 246
- rovibrational states 240
- RPBE (revised Perdew–Burke–Ernzerhof) 262
- runtime
 - analysis 41ff.
 - distribution 150f., 155
 - errors 43

s

- scattering
 - atom–diatom 38, 52f.
 - average parallel energy transfer (APET) 254
 - average rotational energy transfer (ARET) 254
 - calculation 52ff.
 - diffractively inelastic 249ff.
 - gas–surface 298
 - inelastic surface 300f., 303ff.
 - molecule–surface 249ff.
 - non-reactive 249, 251f.

- non-reactive inelastic 55
- reactive 55, 231f., 249
- rotationally inelastic 250f., 254
- state-to-state scattering probabilities 254f.
- surface-induced rainbow 249
- systems 106
- Schmidt
 - -orthogonalization, *see* Gram–Schmidt orthogonalization
 - decomposition 170f.
- Schrödinger equation
 - driven 359
 - single-electron 180f.
 - time-dependent 1, 11ff.
 - time-independent 5
- self-consistent field (SCF) method 12
 - multiconfiguration time-dependent (MC-TDSCF) 12, 346
 - TD-SCF 268
 - vibrational (VSCF) 15
- shape resonance 360
- Shepard interpolated PES 242, 244
 - modified 262f.
- short-time dynamics simulation
 - scheme 232
- sine DVR 363, 364
- single-hole
 - function 18, 64, 140
 - index 19
- single-particle functions (SPFs) 17ff.
 - basis 42, 75
 - electronic 27
 - expansion 364ff.
 - flexible 28
 - level one (L1) 138ff.
 - level two (L2) 138ff.
 - multidimensional 79
 - multimode 79
 - orthonormal 20, 43
- single-particle potentials (SPPs) 81ff.
 - orthogonal 84f.
- single-particle vectors 32
- singular value decomposition (SVD) 137
- singularity 255, 318, 362, 363
- Slater determinant 164
- space-fixed (SF)
 - axes 97
 - frame 92, 95f., 362
- spectra 41f.
 - bath 300
 - electron 177
 - high-harmonic 179ff.
 - infrared (IR) 38, 275ff.
 - low-lying 385
 - photoabsorption 43f.
 - photodissociation 17, 44f., 249, 251, 356
 - photoelectron 6, 44, 49, 211, 219, 224ff.
 - stretching 278
 - time-resolved 48f.
 - vibrational 2, 48
- spectral function 295
- spectroscopy
 - electronic 113, 128
 - high-resolution overtone 277
 - infrared 275ff.
 - time-resolved photoelectron 3, 49
 - vibrational 316ff.
- speed-up factors 34
- spin
 - forces 163
 - -orbit coupled excited states 264
 - standard method 12f., 116f., 125
 - symmetry 163
- state populations 50ff.
- sticking probability 256ff.
 - energy-resolved 301
- surface
 - coupled potential 211
 - energy transfer 251
 - model rectangular 251, 254
 - potential energy (PES) 1f., 5, 73, 113ff.
 - scattering 6, 249ff.
 - semiconductor 251, 270
 - transition-metal 251, 255
 - unit cell 252f.
- system–bath Hamiltonian 336
- t**
 - target function 50
- Taylor expansion 81, 337
 - low-order 212
 - second-order 319
- TDH (time-dependent Hartree)
 - method 12ff.
 - single-configuration approximation 264f.
- tight-binding model 268
- time discretization 32
- TNUM code 127

top-down procedure 145
 trajectory
 – -based methods 30
 – semiclassical 125
 – surface hopping 114, 125
 transformation 41
 – orthogonal 212
 – position-dependent unitary 51
 – unitary 75, 79, 86
 transition
 – frequencies 42
 – intensities 42
 – non-adiabatic 30, 127
 – -state geometry 235f., 240, 242
 – -state theory (TST) 243f., 262
 translational invariance 92
 trap 375f.
 – configurations 382
 – double-well 382
 – harmonic 378f., 381
 trapezoidal rule 34
 tunnel splitting 307, 385
 tunnelling 30, 119, 243f.
 – correction 262f.
 – correlated 382f.
 – fermionized 386
 – pair 383, 387

v

variable mean-field (VMF), *see* integration scheme
 variational equation 65, 84
 vector
 – A- 12, 20, 27, 33, 38, 64f., 150, 152, 158, 321
 – C- 13
 – dipole moment 286, 337
 – discontinuity 166
 – displacement 350
 – Jacobi 93f., 95, 107, 127
 – lattice 252
 – length 95
 – orthogonal 96f., 102, 106
 – parametrization 92f., 99
 – polyspherical 318
 – Radau 92, 95
 – rotating 102
 – spaces 81
 – valence 93ff.
 vibration
 – bending 267
 – stretching 267, 276f., 345f.

vibrational
 – frequencies 26, 239ff.
 – ground vibrational state 252f., 285, 324ff.
 – ladder climbing 339
 – levels 285f., 306
 – lifetime of adsorbates 300
 – mode 215, 218
 – motion 23
 – progression 237
 – relaxation 251, 267
 vibrational configuration-interaction (VCI) results 324
 – reaction path (RP-VCI) 324
 – single reference (SR-VCI) 324
 vibrational de-excitation 264
 vibrational energy redistribution (IVR) 108, 275ff.
 – intramolecular 275ff.
 – selectivity 285
 – strong mode-specific 279
 vibronic coupling 5, 113f., 211f., 350
 – linear (LVC) 227ff.
 – model Hamiltonian 25, 114, 211ff.
 – non-adiabatic 128
 – quadratic 215f.
 virtual state 360

w

wave operator sorting algorithm (WOSA) method 278
 wavefunction
 – Ansatz 11, 17f.
 – *f*-dimensional 12
 – fermionic 6, 149, 161ff.
 – flexible 4
 – free-electron 49
 – ground-state 63
 – indistinguishable-particle multi-configurational 188f., 197
 – infinite-temperature 304f.
 – initial 37ff.
 – molecular-ion 49
 – multiconfigurational 12, 188f., 191
 – nuclear 5
 – *p*-particle 161
 – random-phase thermal (RPTWF) method 302f.
 – super- 67
 – time-dependent many-body 187
 wavepacket
 – bath energy 302

- bifurcation 223
- CCWP (close-coupling wavepacket) 254, 259
- Gaussian, *see* GWP
- grid-based 29
- initial 37ff.
- interaction energy 302
- nuclear 3
- propagation calculations 18, 23
- reduced density logarithmic contour plots 289
- SAWP (symmetry-adapted wavepacket) 256f.
- scattering 52
- TDWP (time-dependent wavepacket) method 258f.
- variational multiconfiguration Gaussian (vMCG) 29
- wavepacket bifurcation 223
- Wigner
 - D-function 361
 - rotation function 241
 - tunnelling correction factor 262
- Z**
- Zundel cation 6, 277
 - vibrational spectroscopy 316ff.

