

Index

a

- ab initio* interaction potential 45
- ab initio* molecular dynamics (AIMD)
 - simulations 41, 56
- activation energy 31, 116, 121, 202, 226, 290
- adiabatic approximation approximation.
 - See Born–Oppenheimer approximation
- adsorbate–adsorbate interactions 21, 165
- adsorption dynamics, on precovered surfaces 55–59
 - AIMD simulations of complex systems 56, 58
 - dynamical effects on adsorption 57
 - isotope exchange experiments 59
 - sticking probabilities 56
 - trajectory calculated in *ab initio* molecular dynamics simulations 58
- adsorption energies 62, 291
- ammonia synthesis 291–293
 - catalyst for 293
 - DFT calculations 293
 - microkinetic analysis 292
 - radial flow converters 292
 - volcano plot 293
- anode-supported tubular fuel cell 187
- Arrhenius-like rate expression 115
- ATR reactor 297
- automotive monolithic catalyst 306
- AVL Boost 331

b

- barium carbonate (BaCO_3) 322
- barium oxide (BaO) 322
- benzene 160
- benzene alkylation 171
- BET approach 157
- Bethe lattices 154
- BET surface area 152

- bidisperse catalysts 168
- bimodal catalyst 156
- bimodal pore structure 152
- binary exchange coefficients 163
- BKL algorithm 78
 - important aspect of 79
- BKL method 120
- Born–Oppenheimer (BO) approximation 3, 4, 13, 40, 41, 43, 62
- Bosanquet approximation 155
- Brønsted–Evans–Polanyi-type relationships 90, 165
- Butler–volmer formulation 204–206
- button cells 207, 208
 - anode gas-phase profiles 212, 213
 - anode surface species profiles 213
 - applicability 214
 - charged species fluxes 208, 210–212
 - electric potentials 208, 210–212
 - extensibility 214
 - physical dimensions, and model parameters 209
 - polarization characteristics 208, 209

c

- carbon fluxes 227
- carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 158
- Car–Parrinello *ab initio* molecular dynamics (CPMD) 17
- catalyst
 - automotive monolithic 306
 - bench-scale testing of 285
 - bimodal catalyst supports 156
 - boundary layer 221
 - catalyst deactivation models 155
 - catalyst–support interactions 143
 - characterization 330
 - chemical 286

- coatings 269
- diesel oxidation 307
- dispersion of material, in porous layers 260
- effects of hydrothermal aging 259
- gauze catalyst
 - to derive intrinsic kinetics 273
- heterogeneous 128
- iron-based 293
- mesoporous supports 158, 174
- metal 290
- microporous supports 163
- modeling, structure of 259, 260
- models, for supports 154
- monolithic structure 271
- nanoparticle 142
- Ni-based 134
- NO_x storage and reduction catalyst 321
- optimization of pore structures 174
- oxide 149
- particles 120, 125, 139, 141, 142, 149, 152, 153, 158, 166, 173, 272, 274, 292
- pellets 157, 166, 167, 272, 287, 288
- performance 173
- poison 46, 299
- porous
 - layer 245
 - particles 149, 150, 158
 - promotion 294, 295
- properties 330
- real 143, 149
- Rh/ZrO₂ technical catalysts 231, 239, 240
- Ru catalysts 88, 292
- SCR 307, 313, 315–317
- single-crystal model catalysts 108
- structure
 - simple approach for modeling 259, 260
 - spatial resolution of 258, 259
- support manufactured by compression of microparticles 152
- surface
 - under steady-state operation 90
 - that accelerates reaction 40
- three-way 319, 321
- total deactivation 228
- turns to a sink of OH radicals 231
- V-based and Fe–zeolite 318
- zeolite 150, 158, 160, 169, 170
- catalytically stabilized thermal combustion (CST) 222
- catalytic channel-flow reactor 224
- catalytic combustion monolith 250, 251
- catalytic monoliths, modeling of 308–313
- catalytic partial oxidation
 - of gasoline surrogate *iso*-octane 267, 268
 - of hydrocarbons 197
 - of light alkanes 273
 - of methane 130, 238–242
 - reactor 197
- catalytic reactors 115, 251
 - with multiphase fluids 273–275
 - simulations of 115
- catalytic systems 41
 - as black box 129
- CFD codes 116, 129, 246, 256, 257, 263, 264, 273, 278
- CFD simulation 125, 131, 141–143, 252, 253, 257, 258, 263, 264, 273, 274, 276, 277, 278, 298
- CFD software 264
- charge conservation 194, 195
 - boundary conditions 195
 - cell potential 196
 - current density 196
 - effective properties 195
 - equations 194
- charge transfer kinetics 198–204
- chemical accuracy 84
- chemical kinetics 196, 197
- chemical potential gradient 162
- chemical vapor deposition (CVD) 139, 275, 276
- chemical vapor infiltration (CVI) 275, 276
- chemisorption 151, 165, 166
- coated diesel particulate filter (CDPF) 315
- collective diffusion 158, 159
- combined diffusion/reaction computation, approaches for 172
- combined exhaust aftertreatment systems 331
 - component order, optimization of 331–333
 - NSRC reduction efficiency, analysis of 333
 - SCR performance, analysis of 333, 334
 - SCR vs. DOC + SCR performance 334, 335
- complex kinetic schemes, simplifications 141, 142
- computational algorithm 207
- computational fluid dynamics (CFD)
 - modeling 106, 225, 252
 - of macroscale flow structures 252
 - three-dimensional 306
- computer reconstruction approaches 157
- CO oxidation, at RuO₂ 88
- correlated random walk theory (CRWT) 167
- corrugation reducing procedures 45
- Coulomb repulsion 8
- CPO-based gas turbine honeycomb reactors 240
- cubic random pore network models 156

cylindrical pore interpolation model (CPIM) 160
cylindrical pore model 153

d

Darcy's law 257
Darken equation 159
n-decane hydroconversion 170
– free energy model applied to 171
– free energy of formation of intermediates
– as a function of zeolite structure 170, 171
degree of rate control (DRC) approaches 102
density-based formulations 10
density-based methods 6, 7
– exchange–correlation functionals 10–12
– Hohenberg–Kohn theorems 7, 8
– Kohn–Sham equations 9, 10
– Thomas–Fermi model 7
DFT calculations 134
– adiabatic 67
– electronic effect, quantified by 290
– for heterogeneous catalysis 166
– to obtain kinetic parameters 72
– on periodic systems 165
– poisoning of sulfur due to 46
– static 52
1,2-dichloropropane 167
diesel oxidation catalyst (DOC) 307, 312, 319, 320, 331, 334, 335
diesel particulate filters, modeling of 313, 314
differential algebraic equation (DAE) system 264
diffusion 157
diffusional resistances 163
diffusion coefficients 76, 158, 161, 162, 174, 254, 326
2,4-dimethyl octane 170
direct numerical simulation (DNS) 243, 256, 271, 272
direct simulation Monte Carlo (DSMC) methods 222, 246
dissipative particle dynamics (DPDs) 166
dissociated H₂ molecules, relaxation dynamics of 59–62
– AIMD trajectories, determined for fixed substrate 61
– cannonball mechanism 62
– hot atom dynamics 61
– hot atom motion of hydrogen 62
– trajectory of hydrogen atoms 60
DRC sensitivity analysis 103
Dubbeldam's approach 160

dusty gas model (DGM) 159, 167, 191, 261, 262
dynamically corrected transition theory 160

e

effective core potential (ECP) 23
effective diffusivities 167
effective medium theory (EMT) 167
effectiveness factor 168
– as a function of particle radius 172
electric current 193
electric potential differences 190
electrocatalytic oxygen reduction reaction, on Pt(111) 22–24
– binding energies, and dissociation barriers 24
– including electrode potential 35, 36
– including thermodynamical quantities 32–35
– molecules adsorbed on 23
– reduction reaction potentials 22
– simulations including water solvation 28–30
– Eley–Rideal reactions 31, 32
– Langmuir–Hinshelwood mechanisms 30, 31, 33
– water formation, from gaseous O₂ and H₂ 24
– HOOH formation 28
– O₂ dissociation 25–27
– OOH formation 27, 28
– reaction pathways 25
electrochemical potential 193
electrochemical processes 187
electrode materials 190
electrode potential 22, 35, 36
electrolyte electric potential 190
electrolyte material (YSZ) 190
electron–electron interaction 8
electronically nonadiabatic reaction dynamics 62–66
– MD simulations 65
– spin effects 63
– sticking probability 64, 66
– triplet–singlet transitions 65
electronic degeneracies 16
electronic density 1
electron transport 192–194
electrostatic interaction 43
Eley–Rideal-type reactions 29, 31
– mechanisms 29, 31
– in water solvent 32
– under ambient conditions 34
emission legislation 304–306

- European, for commercial vehicles and 305
 - energy barrier 83
 - enthalpy 26, 133, 254, 255, 257, 258, 311, 325
 - entropy 16, 83, 94, 131, 160, 325
 - configuration, and size entropy effects in zeolites 164
 - of rotation 17
 - of translation 16
 - equilibrium thermodynamics 39
 - errors. *See also* root mean square error (RMSE)
 - analysis and CFD simulation 263
 - in corresponding first-principles rate constants 103, 107
 - in DFT-LDA or DFT-GGA barriers 85
 - estimation 278
 - introduced by approximation 20
 - range 334
 - in rate constants propagates to 102
 - self-interaction 12
 - statistical error ΔS 52
 - Euclidian pore space 157
 - Euler–Lagrange equation 8, 9
 - European emission limits for passenger cars 305
 - European load response (ELR) test 305
 - European stationary cycle (ESC) test 305
 - European transient cycle (ETC) test 305
 - exact exchange energy (EXX) 12
 - ExACT.....tool of Daimler 331
 - exchange–correlation (xc) energy 9
 - exhaust gas aftertreatment technologies 306–308
 - automotive monolithic catalyst 306
 - BlueTEC I technology 308
 - NSRC + SCR-based exhaust system 308
 - urea-based exhaust system 307
 - exhaust gas recycle (EGR) 238
- f**
- FAU, as large-pore zeolite 170
 - Favre-averaged transport equation 243
 - FeCr alloy honeycomb reactor 240
 - FEMLAB software package 264
 - Fick's first law 158
 - first-order approximations 32
 - first passage time (FPT) 155
 - first-principles kMC simulations 72, 81, 83, 85, 88, 92, 94, 97–100, 102–104, 107, 108
 - first-principles rate constants 84–87
 - computational cost to determine accurate 107
 - costs of setting up catalog of 105
 - electronic structure theories to generate 84
 - propagation of error in 107
 - temperature-dependent 99
 - TPD/TPR quantity, and slight inaccuracies 99
 - first reaction method (FRM) 119, 120
 - Fischer–Tropsch synthesis slurry bubble column reactors 274
 - flow laminarization domain, in catalytic combustion 245
 - fluid flow simulations 115
 - fluid–solid interphase 259
 - fluid transport 222
 - force fields 44
 - free energy 18, 32, 171
 - Freundlich isotherm 151, 165
 - Freundlich model 165
 - fuel cell technology 1
 - fuel electrode 205
 - fuel-lean combustion
 - of hydrogen/air on platinum 234–238
 - of methane/air on platinum 225
 - gas-phase kinetics 228–231
 - heterogeneous kinetics 225–228
 - of propane/air on platinum 231–234
 - fuel-rich combustion
 - homogeneous ignition 239
 - kinetic corrections 239
 - of methane/air on rhodium 238–240
- g**
- gas diffusivities 160
 - gas hourly spatial velocities (GHSV) 223
 - gas-phase conditions 103
 - gas-phase conservation equations 190, 191
 - boundary conditions 192
 - chemical reaction rates 191, 192
 - gas-phase transport 191
 - gas-phase reaction mechanisms 116
 - gas reactions catalyzed by solid materials 152
 - gas–solid flows, in chemical reactors 251
 - gas–surface interface 258
 - generalized gradient approximation (GGA) 11, 12, 84
 - generalized Maxwell–Stefan equations 167
 - generalized multicomponent adsorption isotherm 164, 165
 - geometry optimizations 13, 14
 - common procedures for 13
 - PES expressions 13
 - Gibbs adsorption equation 164
 - Gillespie algorithm 78
 - global kinetic models, challenges for 330
 - global kinetic parameters, determination of 329, 330
 - global world harmonized test cycles 305

Graham's law 160

GTPower 331

h

Hamilton operator 2

harmonic TST (hTST) 82, 83, 85

heat transfer in three-phase flow 275

heterogeneous catalytic reactions 40, 43,
149, 166, 221, 287

– approaches for modeling rates of 114

– chemical reaction rate 119

– DFT calculations for 166

– as kinetic phase transition phenomenon
95

– in porous catalysts 166

– in surface science 24

heterogeneous chemical reactions 115

– CH₄ reforming on a Ni-based catalyst,
mechanism for 198

– coupling of flow field with 258–262

heterogeneously catalyzed gas–liquid
reactions 274

heterogeneously catalyzed gas-phase
reactions 113

hetero/homogeneous chemical reaction
schemes. *See* fuel-lean combustion; fuel-rich
combustion

hierarchy of multiscale modeling 2

highest occupied molecular orbital
(HOMO) 44

high-pressure scanning tunnel
microscopy 222

Hohenberg–Kohn theorem 7, 8

hole model 46

homogeneous chemical reactions 115

HOOH formation 34

hybrid DFT, with exact exchange 12

hydrogen evolution reaction (HER) 35

i

ideal adsorbed solution theory (IAST) 171

ideal gas approximation 32

industrial challenge, on modeling
catalysis 283–285

– environmental challenges 285

– industrial R&D 284

– integral tests to verify rate expression 286

– for large-scale operation 284, 285

– modeling as useful tool 285

– plants, more integrated 283

– production costs 283

– technology on S-curve 284

industrial R&D in catalysis 299

in situ gas-phase diagnostics 223–225

internal energy, associated with molecular
rotations 16

intrapphase transport, modeling of 245, 246

ion transport 192–194

iron-based catalyst 293

j

Jacob's ladder 10

Jaguar code 23

k

Kerkhof.....'s arguments 159

kinetic energy 3, 7, 8, 9, 41, 43, 50, 52, 53,
55, 57, 60, 64, 66

kinetic models 240, 318, 330

kinetic Monte Carlo simulations 40, 54,
72, 80, 116, 121, 155

– configurational-bias 172

– first principles (*See* first-principles kMC
simulations)

– master equation-based algorithm 72

– of surface chemistry 40, 54, 72, 82, 121, 139

kinetic phase transition 95

kinetic schemes

– applications, in models for technical
systems 240

– CPO-based gas turbine honeycomb
reactors 240

– FeCr alloy honeycomb reactor 240

– measured and predicted temporal
profiles 241, 242

– simplifying complex 141, 142

kMC algorithm 75–80, 92, 101

– master equation-based 102

kMC trajectories 75–78, 80, 92

Knudsen diffusivity 158

Koch curve 157

– molecules of different size on 157

Kohn–Sham equations 10, 62

k-points 20

l

laminar burning rates 237

laminar interphase transport 242

Langmuir adsorption constants 164

Langmuir–Hinshelwood–Hougen–Watson
(LHHW) model 113, 114

Langmuir–Hinshelwood (LH) kinetics 151,
164, 166, 288

Langmuir–Hinshelwood rate

expressions 163, 172

Langmuir–Hinshelwood reaction 29

– gas-phase 27

– mechanisms 29–31

- HOOH formation 31
- O₂ dissociation 30
- OOH formation: 31
- in water solvent 30
- Langmuir isotherm 164
- laser-induced fluorescence (LIF) 221, 229, 231, 233, 234, 236
- lattice approximation 84–87
- lattice-based models 157
- lattice–Boltzmann methods (LBMs) 263
- lattice Boltzmann models 245
- lattice mapping
 - in conjunction with 85
 - together with rate constant catalog 86
- local (spin) density approximation (L(S)DA) 10, 11
- lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) 44
- low Reynolds (LR) number models 243
- LR turbulence models 243
- lumping 304
- m**
- macrokinetics approach 129
- MARI approximation 93
- Markovian state-to-state dynamics 75
- material gap 149
- Maxwell–Stefan (MS) diffusion
 - coefficient 158
- Maxwell–Stefan equations 171
- MC trajectories 82
- MD techniques 105
- MD trajectories 60, 74, 76
- mean field approximation 62, 93, 98, 113, 114, 116, 128–131, 138, 151, 252
 - in catalytic partial oxidation of methane over Rh 130
 - heterogeneous reaction mechanisms using 140
 - potentials, and limitations 139, 141
- mean field assumption 289
- mean pore transport model (MPTM) 159
- Menger sponge 157
- mercury porosimetry 157
- meta-generalized gradient approximation (MGGA) 12
- metal–organic frameworks (MOFs) 150
- microkinetic models 165
- microkinetic reaction mechanisms 304
- microkinetics analysis 289
- microkinetics approach 113
- micro/macropore model 153
- microreactor technology 223
- mixed ionic electronic conductors (MIECs) 194
- modeling catalytic effects, in diesel particulate filters 328, 329
- modeling catalytic reactions, technical aspects 13
 - geometry optimizations 13
 - solvation methods 17–19
 - thermodynamic treatments of molecules 16, 17
 - transition-state optimizations 14
 - vibrational frequencies 14–16
- modeling phenomena, within porous catalyst particles 149–151
- modeling, role of 287
 - reactor models 287, 288
 - surface science
 - and breakdown of the simplified approach 288–290
 - theoretical methods 290, 291
- model representation, for surface-specific problems 19
 - cluster approach 21, 22
 - slab/supercell approach 19–21
- models
 - of Foster and Butt 153
 - of Wakao and Smith 153
- modern combined diesel exhaust gas aftertreatment system 304
- modified Taylor expansion 44
- molecular degrees of freedom 44, 46
- molecular diffusion 158
- molecular dynamics (MD) simulations 43, 74, 161
 - limitations 166
- molecular vibrations 17
- molecule–molecule collisions 158
- molecule–wall collisions 158
- Møller–Plesset perturbation theory 6
- monolithic reactors 251
- most abundant reaction intermediates (MARIs) 92, 164
- multistep surface reaction mechanisms 134–139
 - catalytic ignition of CH₄ oxidation, on platinum foil
 - sensitivity of uncovered surface area on rate coefficients 137
 - heterogeneous ignition of CH₄/O₂/N₂ mixtures, on platinum foil 137
 - calculated time-dependent surface coverage and 137
 - mechanisms established, for more complex reaction system 139

- methodology 136
- sensitivity coefficients 136
- stringent test, for model evaluation 138

n

- nanoparticles
 - extension of MC simulations to 120–124
 - reshaping of supported 128
 - in technical catalyst 124
 - two supported nanoparticles surface model 123
- nanoporous materials 158, 160
- Navier–Stokes equations 106, 267
- new European driving cycle (NEDC) 306
- NH₃ (urea-SCR) modeling 315
 - chemical reaction modeling 316
 - global reactions 315
 - kinetic analysis 316
 - NH₃ adsorption, desorption, and oxidation 316
 - NH₃–NO–NO₂ reactions 317–319
 - NO-SCR reaction 316, 317
 - selective catalytic reduction by 315
 - washcoat diffusion, influence of 319
- nickel and yttria-stabilized zirconia (Ni–YSZ) 187
- nitrogen adsorption 157
- Ni–YSZ anodes 197
- nondissociative molecular adsorption dynamics 49–55
 - *ab initio* molecular dynamics simulations 52
 - analysis of trajectories 54
 - chemisorbed O₂ species on Pt(111) 50
 - conversion of the molecular kinetic energy 55
 - elbow plots of O₂/Pt(111) 52, 54
 - hard cube model (HCM) 50
 - kinetic Monte Carlo simulations 54
 - simulation, adsorption dynamics of O₂/Pt(111) 51
 - sticking probability 49, 50, 52
 - at higher kinetic energies, leveling off 54
- nonlinearity 116
- non-Markovian behavior 106
- NO_x storage and reduction catalysts (NSRC) 304, 321–325
 - inhibition terms 325
 - NH₃ formation, during rich operation within 327, 328
 - species transport effects 326
 - surface reactions, and reaction rate formulation 323, 324
- nuclei–nuclei interaction 13

- Nudge elastic band (NEB) methods, to find transition state 15
- numerical methods
 - and computational tools 262, 263
 - for solution of governing equations 263, 264
- numerical models 221

o

- O₂ dissociation 33
- OH-LIF measurements 232
- Ohmic heating 196
- Onsager transport coefficient 158
- O–O bond 24
- O–OH dissociation 34
- open-circuit voltage (OCV) 206
- optical arrangement, of the Raman/LIF setup 224
- optical sum-frequency generation 222
- optimization
 - catalyst distribution 329
 - catalyst material 336
 - catalyst volumes 331
 - component order 331
 - different parameters 307
 - geometry 13, 15
 - pore structure 152, 173, 174
 - reactors, and processes 278
 - transition-state 14
- ordinary differential equation (ODE) system 264
- oxidative dehydrogenation 115
- oxygen reduction reaction (ORR) 2, 29, 33

p

- parallel pore model 153
- parameterization 43–45
- partial differential and algebraic equations (PDE) 262
- partial oxidation. *See* catalytic partial oxidation
- particle–particle correlations 160
- percolation theory 154, 155, 195
- PES. *See* potential energy surface (PES)
- phase transitions 164
- photoelectron emission microscopy 222
- physisorption 151
- Poisson–Boltzmann equation 18
- Poisson distribution 77, 78, 80
- polyaromatic hydrocarbons 197
- pore connectivity 157
- pore sizes 158
 - for optimal catalytic activity 169
- pore structure optimization 173, 174
- porous solids 152

- potential energy surfaces
 - at arbitrary points of the configuration space 41
 - to assist visualizing effect of electric potential difference on 202
 - from atom–surface interaction 45
 - of complex catalytic reactions 39
 - interpolation of 43–45
 - two-dimensional cuts 40
 - $\text{H}_2/\text{S}(2\times 2)/\text{Pd}(100)$ derived from 44
 - $\text{O}_2/\text{Pt}(111)$ determined by 51
 - ppm reactions 288
 - propane dehydrogenation 272
 - pyrolysis 116
- q**
 - quantum chemical calculations 165
 - quantum dynamical (QD)
 - determined by solving atomic Schrödinger equation 42
 - of reactions at surfaces 45–49
 - simulations of 43
 - quantum mechanics (QM) 1, 2, 6
 - simulations 29
- r**
 - random site method (RSM) 120
 - random three-dimensional networks
 - advantages 156, 157
 - rare event dynamics 72, 73
 - rational catalyst design 149
 - reaction diffusion equations 260, 261
 - reactive flows, modeling of 253
 - momentum, and energy equations
 - for porous media 257, 258
 - multicomponent flows, governing equations of 253–255
 - three-phase flow 256, 257
 - turbulent flows 256
 - reactor models 287
 - two-dimensional 288
 - reactor simulations 264
 - catalytic reactors, with multiphase fluids 273–275
 - electrocatalytic devices 277, 278
 - fixed bed reactors 271–273
 - flow through channels 265–268
 - material synthesis 275–277
 - monolithic reactors 268–271
 - wire gauzes 273
 - realistic electrochemical systems 35
 - rejection-free BKL algorithm
 - basic steps 79
 - residence time algorithm 78
 - reverse MC analysis 126
 - Rh/ZrO_2 catalysts 240
 - catalytic partial oxidation of methane 241
 - root mean square error (RMSE) 43, 45
 - Ru catalysts 88
 - RuO_2 surface 88
 - calculated DFT-PES
 - and CO oxidation reaction mechanisms 89
 - computed PES mappings 89
 - cus and br site 88
 - DFT computed lateral interactions 89
 - first-principles kMC determined surface composition 94
 - equivalent plot 94
 - MARI approximation 93
 - modeled as associative desorptions 89
 - O-rich feeds 88
 - oxygen–metal bond breaking step 90
 - parameter-free turnover frequencies 95–99
 - representing model for active state 88
 - steady-state surface composition 90–95
 - temperature-programmed reaction spectroscopy 99–102
 - surface population in first-principles TPR kMC simulation 101
 - total TPR CO_2 yield 100
 - time evolution of site occupation by O and CO 91
 - transition from O-poisoned to CO-poisoned state 93
 - RxMC simulation method 169
- s**
 - scaling model 291
 - Schrödinger equation 1, 2, 4, 8, 41, 42, 45, 65
 - S-curve 284
 - selective catalytic reduction (SCR) 307
 - analysis of performance 333, 334
 - fast SCR and N_2O formation 318
 - global reactions for SCR catalysts 315
 - NH_3 (urea-SCR) modeling 315
 - NO-SCR reaction 316
 - NSRC + SCR-based exhaust system 308
 - reaction in presence of NO_2 316
 - SCR vs. DOC + SCR performance 334, 335
 - urea-SCR 307
 - V-based SCR catalyst 317
 - self-diffusion 158
 - self-exchange coefficients 163
 - smooth field approximation (SFA) 154
 - solid oxide fuel cells (SOFC) 187, 189
 - dual-column 189
 - tubular anode-supported 188

- solute–solvent interactions 18
 - solvent-excluded surface (SES) 18
 - solvers for stiff ODE and DAE systems 264
 - state-to-state dynamics 75
 - Stefan–Maxwell species momentum equations 159
 - Stefan velocity 258
 - steric effects of adsorbed species 130
 - Stewart model 167
 - stoichiometric coefficients 116
 - surface description
 - by reactant and product patterns 119
 - surface diffusion 164
 - model 76, 81
 - surface reaction rates, computation on
 - molecular basis 116
 - kinetic Monte Carlo simulations 116, 118–120
 - MC simulations
 - to nanoparticles, extension of 120–124
 - potentials and limitations for derivation 125–128
 - reaction rates derived from 124, 125
 - particle–support interaction, and spillover 125
 - capture zone of black particle 127
 - reverse MC analysis 126
 - surface roughness 152
 - surface science 22, 288, 289
 - and breakdown of simplified approach 288–290
 - concepts of heterogeneous catalysis in 24, 128
 - data refer to ultrahigh vacuum (UHV) and 221
 - diagnostics 222
 - measuring techniques 221, 222
 - progress 286
 - simulation and scale-up to pilot operation 285
 - dual approach 285–287
 - spectroscopic methods 165
 - syngas manufacture 294
 - autothermal reforming 297–298
 - CFD calculations 298
 - oxygen-blown autothermal reforming (ATR) 297
 - Topsoe ATR process for FT synthesis, scale-up 298
 - steam reforming 294–297
 - *ab initio* methods 294
 - blockage of sites 297
 - DFT calculations 295
 - *in situ* HREM 295
 - promotion of catalyst 295
 - scaling principles for activation of methane 295
 - SPARG process 297
- t**
- Taylor expansion 6
 - technical catalytic reactors 114
 - mean field approximation, and reaction kinetics 129–131
 - models applicable, for numerical simulation 128–141
 - multipurpose CFD codes, for computation 131
 - scaleup and design of 143
 - software package, for computation 129
 - support design, and optimization of 141
 - thermodynamic consistency 131–134
 - change in free enthalpy 132
 - separation of known and unknown variables 132
 - Temkin model 165
 - thermal energy 196
 - thermal heterogeneous kinetics 197, 198
 - thermodynamic treatments of molecules 16
 - Thiele modulus 168
 - effectiveness factors 169
 - three-way catalysts (TWC) 304, 319, 321
 - time-dependent density functional theory (TDDFT) 62
 - tortuous pore model 153
 - transition-state optimizations 14
 - transition state theory (TST) 80–84
 - transport, evaluation of 242, 243
 - transport overpotentials 206
 - transport properties 156
 - TST. *See* transition state theory (TST)
 - turbulent flow 116
 - turbulent transport, in catalytic systems 243–245
 - turnover frequency (TOF) 95
 - as a function of radial coordinate 172, 173
- u**
- ultrahigh vacuum (UHV) 221
 - unity bond index-quadratic exponential potential (UBI-QEP) method 87
- v**
- van der Waal's interactions 151
 - variable step size method (VSSM) 119
 - variational TST 83
 - vibrational energies 17

vibrational frequencies 14–16
vibrational spectroscopy 222

w

water formation
– DFT calculations 23
– from gaseous O₂ and H₂ 24
-- HOOH formation 28
-- O₂ dissociation 25–27
-- OOH formation 27, 28
– Pt-catalyzed 22
wave function-based methods 4
– Hartree–Fock approximation 4, 5
– Post Hartree–Fock methods 5, 6

Wicke–Kallenbach cell 167
Wicke–Kallenbach stationary method 167

y

YSZ particles 187, 188

z

zeolites 150, 158, 160, 169
– entropy effects in 164
– free energy profiles 161, 162
-- categories 162
– interactions 162
– lattice flexibility 162
– screening of 170, 171