

Index

a

- Acanthamoeba castellanii* 152
- acid-fast staining 327
- acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) 330, 329, 357
- acquired/secondary mutualistic endosymbionts 553–554
- actin-associated proteins 131
- actin-based motility system 440, 435
 - process 435
- actin-binding proteins (ABPs) 126, 127
 - coronin 337
 - filamin 130
 - SipA 379
- actin cytoskeleton 126, 135
 - background 126
 - disruption 135
- actin-dependent process 132
 - phagocytosis 289
- actin depolymerization factor (ADF) 127
- actin filament 129
- actin interactions 128
 - binding 128
 - nucleation 128
- actin monomers 127
- actin nucleation assay, schematic presentation 130
- actin polymerization process 116, 129, 243, 247
 - inhibitor 399
 - machinery, lipophosphoglycan (LPG)-mediated retention 590
- actin-recruiting protein 277
- actin-remodeling proteins 118
- actin-rich bacteria-containing membrane, formation 402
- actin system 126
- acute/chronic pulmonary histoplasmosis 567
- ACV trafficking 248
- adaptive immune system 217
 - antigen processing 225–230
 - B cells, antibodies and immunity 224–225
 - CD4⁺ T_H1 217–220
 - cells of 217–225
 - cytotoxic CD8⁺ T lymphocytes 221–222
 - natural killer T lymphocytes 222–223
 - regulatory T cells 223–224
 - T cell receptors 225
 - $\alpha\beta$ T cells 217
 - $\gamma\delta$ TCRT lymphocytes 222
 - T_H2 lymphocytes 217–220
 - T_H17 lymphocytes 220–221
- adaptive virulence mechanisms 27
- adenylate kinase 133
- ADP-actin 129
- ADP-Pi-bound monomers 126
- ADP-ribosylation factor 1(Arf1) 71
- ADP transporter 133
- Aerobacter aerogenes* 21
- Afipia felis* 237, 239, 240, 242, 248, *see also* cat scratch disease
 - containing phagosome 240, 241, 242, 249, 251
 - immunology 251–252
 - intracellular bacterium 239
 - intracellular fate determination 246–248
 - low-efficiency uptake pathway 242–243
 - macrophages 246
 - uptake/intracellular compartmentation model 240, 248
- Agrobacterium tumefaciens* 311, 575
 - Cre recombinase reporter assay 311

- mediated transformation,
 - characterization 575
- AIDS *see* acquired immune deficiency syndrome
- Akt autophosphorylation 663
- algal symbionts 537
 - endosymbionts 537, 542
- algae/plant symbiosis 527, 542–543
 - endosymbiosis 538
- amastigotes 584–585
- Amblyomma maculatum* 470
- amino acid biosynthetic pathways 154
- amitochondrial organisms 7
 - Entamoeba 7
 - Giardia 7
 - Microsporidia 7
- amoeba-associated bacteria 239
- Amoeba proteus* 14
- amoeboid cells 125
- Anaplasma phagocytophilum* 301, 303, 304, 306
 - acidic markers 305
 - annexins 309
 - autophagosome markers 308
 - cation-independent mannose-6-phosphate receptor 308
 - caveolae/lipid raft 303
 - clathrin 309
 - endosomal markers 306
 - genomes 310
 - golgi-plasma membrane pathway 307
 - GPI-anchored proteins 303
 - host cell compartmentalization, characterization 302
 - host intracellular compartments 303
 - inclusions 307
 - lysosomal membrane markers 305
 - membrane-bound inclusions 302
 - myeloperoxidase localization 305
 - NADPH oxidase components 309
 - phorbol-12-myristate-13-acetate (PMA) 310
 - phospholipase C γ 2 (PLC γ 2) activation 304
 - proliferation 304
 - protein tyrosine phosphorylation 304
 - replicative inclusions 303, 304
 - rough endoplasmic reticulum-Golgi pathway 307
 - transcytosis process 304
 - vesicle-associated membrane protein 2 (VAMP2) 309
 - Western blotting 310
- annexin 1 348
 - N-terminal domain 348
 - proteolysis 348
- ankyrin-repeat 305, 404, 557
 - containing protein 305
- anthrax toxin 179
- antiapoptotic pathways 623
 - c-FLIP 619
 - c-IAP1 619
 - c-IAP2 619
 - chromosome-linked IAP 619
 - proteins 619
- antibacterial peptides 342
- antibiotics 200
- antibodies 366
 - maternal 366
 - role 366
- antigen discovery techniques 147
 - antigen microarrays 147
 - immunoblotting/autodisplay 147
- antigen-enzyme complex 101
- antigenic protein, VapA 362
- antigen-presenting cells 210, 211, 217, 579
 - MHC molecules 217
- antigen processing 225
 - antibody generating 225
 - B cells 225
 - CD1-mediated antigen presentation 226–227
 - cross-presentation 227–228
 - granuloma formation 228–229
 - immunological memory 229–230
 - vaccination 229–230
- anti-inflammatory cytokines, transforming growth factor 223
- antimicrobial drugs 191
- antimicrobial peptide (AMP) 332
 - cathelizidin LL37 332
 - defensin 332
 - hepcidin 346
- antioxidant enzyme systems 477
- antituberculosis vaccines 229
- apical complex, compartments, role 597
- Apicomplexa parasite* 597, 613, 636
 - Babesia 597
 - protozoa 152, 153, 597
- apoptosis 347, 348, 619, 621
 - apoptotic cell 37, 39, 42, 51, 163
 - death receptor-induced 619, 621
 - Fas-induced 619
 - pathways 556
- Arabidopsis* 18, 29
 - genome 29
 - model 18
- arabinose assimilation operon 399
- ATP accumulation 133
- AT-hook proteins 624

- ATP/ADP translocases, energy exchange 476
- ATPase inhibitor 420
- ATP-binding transmembrane receptor 133
- ATP depletion actin 134
- attenuated strains 257
- autoimmune diseases 330
 - antibody infliximab treatment 330
 - rheumatoid arthritis 330
- autophagocytic process 290, 496
 - interactions 290
 - marker 290
- autophagosomes 15, 216
- autophagy 216, 308, 450
 - Atg6 308
 - Atg8 308
 - markers LC3 450
 - pathway, Atg5-dependent conjugation systems 643
 - types of 216
- avidin-biotin binding system 99
- avidin-horseradish peroxidase (HRP) 100
- b**
- Babesia* species 597
 - *Babesia divergens* 597
 - *Babesia gibsoni* 597
 - *Babesia microti* 597
 - binary fission 598
 - erythrocytic stages 601
 - genome 607
 - host cell invasion 601
 - host cell modification 602
 - infected cells 603
 - intra-host compartmentation
 - characterization, relationship to virulence 600
 - morphological description 600–601
 - nutritional aspects 604
 - parasite cell biology/genomics to drug targets 607
 - apicoplast 607
 - food vacuole 608
 - novel permeation pathways 608
 - relationship to virulence 603
 - transmitting agents 597
 - virulence factors 606
- babesiosis, symptoms 600
- bacille Calmette–Guerin (BCG) vaccine 328, 345
 - attenuation, genomic regions of difference (RD) deletion 328
- bacilli transcriptome analysis 345
- Bacillus anthracis* 198, 208
- bacterial camouflage 264
- bacterial cell wall protein, internalin 437
- bacterial effector proteins 373
- bacterial endosymbiont 154, 531
 - *Buchnera aphidicola* 154
- bacterial lumazine synthase 266
- bacteriomes 183, 184
 - symbionts 183
- bacteriophages 27
- bacteriostatic/cidal elements 291
- Bartonella*-containing vacuole 241, 249
- Bcl-2-like proteins 294
- Bdellovibrio bacteriovorus* 7
- BimA cells 403, 404
 - protein-protein interactions 403, 404
 - transient expression 403
- blood-brain barrier 433
- bloodstream trypomastigotes, acidified medium 662
- bone marrow-derived macrophages (BMDMs) 120, 405, 579
- Bradyrhizobium* strains 515
- Brill–Zinsser disease 471
- Brucella* 258, 266
 - DC activation inhibition 267
 - intra-host cell compartmentation 258–262
 - role of proinflammatory cytokines 267–268
 - role of VirB 268
 - stealth 266
- Brucella* BvrS/BvrR system 263
- Brucella*-containing phagosome 247, 259, 260
 - schematic view 260
- Brucella* Tir-protein 267
- Brucella* virulence factors, schematic representation 264
- Brucellosis, *see* Malta fever
- Brugia malayi*, pathogenic filarial nematode 8
- Burkholderia pseudomallei* 150, 210, 495
 - actin-based motility 401–404
 - adherence 396
 - cell contact 396
 - cell fusion 404
 - cellular mechanisms 407
 - endosome escape 400
 - flagellin 397
 - genes transcription, microarray analysis 405
 - genome sequences 395, 396, 400
 - genome structure 395
 - host cell interactions 394, 406
 - immunology 406
 - induced actin tails, confocal micrographs 402
 - induced MNGC formation 400

- infected HeLa cells, scanning electron microscopy 398
- intracellular life 394–395
- intracellular replication 405
- invasion 398
- median lethal dose 395
- polysaccharide biosynthesis gene clusters 397
- T3SS-associated gene clusters 399
- Burkholderia thailandensis*, virulence-associated loci 396
- c**
- calcium binding protein 574
- calmodulin-activated adenylate cyclase 296
- Camponotus floridanus* 548
- capsular polysaccharides, rhizobial 516
- carboxysomal CO₂-concentrating mechanism (CCM) 532
- cardiomyopathy, *see* Meningoencephalitis
- casein kinase II enzyme (CK2) 623
- catalase-peroxidase 407
- cationic bactericidal peptides 263
 - defensin-like antibiotic polymyxin B 263
 - lactoferrin 263
 - lysozyme 263
- cation-independent mannose-6-phosphate receptor 308
- cat scratch disease 237, 238, 239
 - bacterium 237
 - self-limiting lymphadenopathy 237
- caveolar trafficking system 304
- CCM *see* carboxysomal CO₂-concentrating mechanism
- CD8⁺ T cell 282
- cell cycle 398
 - regulatory proteins 557, 672
- retinoblastoma protein 672
 - target gene 620
- cell death, caspase-independent type 348
- cell-free fusion assays 102, 103, 104
- cell-free system 99, 102, 104, 311, 336
 - ATPase 311
 - endosome-endosome fusion systems 99
 - NADH dehydrogenase-like proteins 311
 - nuclear proteins 311
 - tyrosine phosphatase 311
- cell junction formation 437
- cell plasma membrane 449, 601
- cell-to-cell adhesion receptor 493
- cellular model systems 65
 - animal model *Drosophila melanogaster* 72–73
 - bacterial species 67
 - *Dictyostelium* cells 66
 - *Drosophila* phagocytes, infection of 73–74
 - *Legionella*-containing phagosome 68, 69
 - *Legionella*-directed phagosome biogenesis 70–72
 - phagocytic host cells 65
- cellular nucleation-promoting factors, Wiskott–Aldrich syndrome protein (WASP) family 402
- cellular trafficking 263, 265
- central nervous system (CNS) 433
- Chagas disease 655
 - clinical stages 655
 - digestive megasyndromes 655
 - drugs, treatment of 656
 - meningoencephalitis 655
- chaperonin-containing T complex 117
- chemical mediators 38
 - chemokines 38
 - cytokines 38
- chemokine receptor 335
 - CCR7 335
 - DCs 335
- chemotherapeutics 331
 - isoniazide 331
 - streptomycin 331
- chicken embryo fibroblast, transmission electron micrograph of 470
- Chlamydia*-containing vacuole 4, 84, 85
- Chlamydia*-derived branched-chain fatty acid 275
- Chlamydia pneumoniae* 198
- Chlamydia trachomatis* 25, 151, 273, 276, 279, 282
 - developmental cycle 274
 - inclusion 273, 274, 279, 281
 - characterization 273–275
 - immunology 281–282
 - infections 276, 279
 - recombination types 25
 - vegetative/replicative stages 151
- chlamydial protease activity factor (CPAF) 282
- Chlorella*/hydra endosymbiosis 538–541
- Chlorella vulgaris* 539, 541
- Chlorochromatium aggregatum* 9
- chlorophyte-derived gene 540
- cholera toxin B (CTB) 246
- cholesterol-dependent bacteria, *Ehrlichia*/*Anaplasma* spp. 312
- cholesterol-dependent cytolysins (CDCs), pore-forming 441
- cholesterol oxidase 363
- chromatin-binding proteins 556
- chromatophore 531, 532
- c-Jun NH₂-terminal kinases 622

- AP-1 transcription factors 622
- ATF-2 transcription factor 622
- CK2 *see* casein kinase II enzyme
- clathrin-mediated endocytosis machinery 438
- CNS *see* central nervous system
- colony-stimulating factor (CSF)-activated macrophages 573
- community-acquired pneumonia 273
- confocal immunofluorescence microscopy 241
- COP1 complex 50
- coral reef ecosystem 530, 537
- Coxiella*-containing phagosome 289
 - maturation 289–290
- Coxiella*-infected cells 294, 296
 - growth cycle 290
- Coxiella* intrahost compartment 288
 - characterization 288–294
- Coxiella* metabolism 293
- Coxiella* parasitophorous vacuole (PV) model 290, 294, 297
 - immunology 297
- Coxiella*-specific interactions 295
- cyanobacteria 5, 532
 - CCM-microcompartments 532
 - genome 9
 - heterocyst-forming 528
 - symbionts 6, 13
- Cyanophora paradoxa*, living fossil 535
- Cyanothece*-like N₂-fixing endosymbiont 533
- cystic fibrosis 26
- cytokine 16, 366
 - interleukin 16, 40, 206, 321, 331, 417, 477
 - production profiles 366
 - tumor necrosis factor 16
- cytokine-inducible Src homology 2-containing protein 406
- cytotoxic distending toxin (*cdtB*) 554
- Cytophaga-Flexibacter-Bacteroides* (CFB) 554
- cytoplasmic incompatibility 555, 556
 - phenotype 556
- cytoplasmic iron pool 345
- cytoplasmic pathogens 128
- cytoplasmic signaling mechanism 450
- cytoplasmic streaming 542
- cytoskeleton elements 9
- cytoskeleton-pathogen interaction 125
- cytosol 420, 439
 - host cell replication 439
 - phagosome replication 420
 - proteins 225
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes 217, 221
 - associated antigen 4 (CTLA-4) 223

d

- DAMP assay 82, 306
- dendritic cells 159, 206, 212, 255, 416, 434, 579
 - microbial death 159
- de novo* protein synthesis 472, 602
- density gradient centrifugation analysis 87
- detergent resistant membranes (DRMs) 245
- diacylglycerol 449
- diatom, *Climacodiuon frauenfeldianum* 533
- Dictyostelium* cells 66
- Dictyostelium discoideum* 10, 65, 457, 458, 459
 - free-living amoeba 37
 - host model for 67
 - macrophages 70
 - phagocytic potential of 66, 70, 71
 - slime mold 10
 - social amoeba 459
 - transcriptional host cell 67
- differential in-gel electrophoresis 111
- dimorphic fungal pathogen, *Histoplasma capsulatum* 567
- Diphtheria 179
- diverted phagosome maturation/compartment maintenance 262, 295, 586
 - factors 262–266
 - genes 295–297
 - involving *Leishmania* molecules 586–592
- DNA-binding protein 382
 - domains 624
- DNA-fragments 311
 - repair 24
 - replication 618
 - synthesis 616, 623
- dormancy-associated genes, Rv3133 345
- DosR-mediated hypoxic response 154
- Dot/Icm system 317, 321
 - dependent mechanism 321
 - *Legionella pneumophila* proteins translocation 317
 - virulent *Legionella pneumophila* 321
- Drosophila melanogaster* 65, 72, 73, 458, 557
 - cellular and humoral immune responses 72
 - host-pathogen interaction 72, 73
 - macrophage-like phagocytes 73
 - RNA interference systems 74
 - S2 cells, RNA interference screens 448
- drug delivery systems 348
- drug design 191
 - infectious diseases 197
 - parasitic infections 198
- drug-resistant malaria 256

- drug screening 199
- *in vivo* imaging systems 199
- drugs 196
- uptake and loss 196
- e**
- early endosomal antigen 1 (EEA1) 161, 259, 359, 419, 658
 - association 306
 - endosome-endosome docking/fusion 306
- early endosomal markers 315, 359, 377, 448
 - endosomal antigen 1 (EEA1) 377
 - lysosome-associated membrane protein 1 (LAMP1) 183, 241, 304, 315, 339, 359, 377, 448, 460
 - Rab5 241, 315, 339, 359, 377, 448
 - Rab7 86, 109, 138, 177, 241, 315, 448, 460, 513
 - transferrin receptor 377
- east coast fever, macrophagocytes 614
- ectoparasites, of mammal 17
- Ehrlichia chaffeensis* 301, 303, 304
 - acidic markers 305
 - annexins 309
 - autophagosome markers 308
 - brefeldin A treatment 307
 - Ca^{2+} -calmodulin inhibitors sensitivity 309
 - cation-independent mannose-6-phosphate receptor
 - caveolae/lipid raft 303
 - clathrin 309
 - detrimental systemic illnesses 312
 - dual-infected cells, replicative inclusions 303
 - genomes 310
 - Golgi-plasma membrane pathway 307
 - GPI-anchored proteins 303
 - host cell compartmentalization, characterization 302
 - host intracellular compartments 303
 - immune defense phagocytes 302
 - inclusions 307
 - infected HL-60 cells 303, 306, 307
 - myeloperoxidase localization 305, 306
 - NADPH oxidase components 309
 - phospholipase $\text{C}\gamma 2$ (PLC $\gamma 2$) activation 304
 - proliferation 304
 - protein tyrosine phosphorylation 304
 - replicative inclusions 304
 - rough endoplasmic reticulum-Golgi Pathway 307
 - transcytosis process 304
 - vesicle-associated membrane protein 2 (VAMP2) 309
 - vs. *Anaplasma phagocytophilum* 307
- Ehrlichia granulosum* 210
- eicosapentanoic acid 132
- electron microscopy 137
- elementary bodies 273, 274, 278, 295
 - endocytosis 277
 - microtubule-mediated trafficking 278
- Ena/vasodilator-stimulated phosphoprotein 438
- endocytic organelles 137
- endocytotic membrane 616
- endomycorrhization signaling pathways 511
- endoplasmic markers 261
 - BiP 261
 - ribophorin 261
- endoplasmic reticulum (ER) 47, 66, 78, 166, 241
 - *Brucella* trafficks 179
 - calcium-binding proteins 70
 - caveosome 179
 - Chlamydia 179
 - *cis*-Golgi network 185
 - eukaryotes, secretory pathway of 178
 - *Legionella*-containing vacuoles 179
 - proteins 109, 116
 - *Toxoplasma* 180
 - *trans*-Golgi network 179
- endosome/lysosome markers 48, 367, 377, 448
 - fluorescent dextrans 377
 - LBPA/BMP 367
 - LGPs 377
 - lysosomal hydrolases/cathepsins 377
 - lysosome-associated membrane protein 1 367, 377
 - mannose 6-phosphate receptors 377
 - Rab7 367, 448
 - vacuolar ATPase (v-ATPase) 377
- endosomal system 192
 - remodeling 119
- endosome-endosome fusion systems 99
- endosymbiotic algae 539, 540
- endosymbiotic organelles 6
- endosymbiont theory 5, 534
- Enterococcus faecalis* 26, 215
- enteropathogenic bacteria 119
- enzymatic/fluorometric quantification technique 97
- epidemic typhus agent 302, 471
 - *Rickettsia prowazekii* 302, 471
- epithelial Caco-2 cell cytoplasm 182
- epithelial cell lines 259, 488

- *in vitro* challenge 488
 - HeLa 259
 - Vero 259
 - epithelial growth factor (EGF) 196
 - ER-associated protein degradation (ERAD)
 - pathway 74, 319
 - component 319
 - function 319
 - machinery 117
 - Npl4 319
 - Ufd1 319
 - ER-Golgi intermediate compartment 318
 - erythrocyte membrane proteins 602
 - erythrocyte plasma membrane 602
 - Escherichia coli* 21, 215
 - eukaryotic cells 172, 441
 - membrane-bound compartments 172–176
 - membrane, cholesterol-containing 441
 - eukaryotic domains 296
 - ankyrin repeats 296
 - coiled-coil domains 296
 - F-box domains 296
 - leucine-rich repeats 296
 - tetratricopeptide repeats 296
 - eukaryotic protein degradation pathway, *see* N-end rule pathway
 - exocytic pathway/secretory pathway 179
 - expressed sequence tag (EST) data 111
 - expression profiling techniques 146–147, 149
 - biological inferences 149
 - extracellular matrix (ECM) 40, 41
 - fibronectin 41
 - laminin 41
 - molecules 41
 - extracellular polysaccharides (EPS) 516
 - extracellular signal-regulated kinases (ERKs) 622
 - ezzrin radixin moesin (ERM) protein family 131, 133
- f**
- F-actin filaments 45
 - F-actin network 398
 - facultative symbionts 548
 - fatty acids 150
 - metabolism
 - β -oxidation 150
 - Fc γ receptors (Fc γ R) 41
 - classes 41
 - Fc γ RIIA 41
 - Fc γ RIIIA 41
 - mediated phagocytosis 44, 45, 46, 50, 244, 248
 - Fenton reaction 330
 - filament systems 125
 - actin 125
 - filamentous hemagglutinin 40
 - intermediate filaments 125
 - microtubules 125
 - fimbriae, electron microscopy 396
 - flavonoids 514, 518
 - F-like conjugative transfer system 28
 - fluorescence-activated cell sorting (FACS) 88, 100, 461
 - in phagosome research 88
 - use 88, 100
 - fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) 80, 99, 199
 - fluorescent lipid derivatives 85
 - NBD-glucosylceramide 86
 - NBD-sphingomyelin 86
 - fluorescent metal ion indicators 84
 - follicle-associated epithelium (FAE) 487
 - food-borne pathogens 26
 - *Listeria* 26
 - *Salmonella* 26
 - Forkhead box transcription factor 223
 - Francisella* pathogenicity island (FPI) 423
 - genes, mechanisms of action 423
 - Francisella tularensis* 182, 415, 417
 - antigens 425
 - clinical isolates 419
 - compartment 420, 421
 - lifecycle 416, 417
 - lipopolysaccharide 418
 - pathogenicity island 420
 - phagocyte interactions 425
 - phagocytosis receptors 418
 - phagosome maturation 416
 - neutrophil respiratory burst inhibition 421
 - phagocytosis receptors 417–418
 - virulence factors 422
 - AcpA 423
 - lipopolysaccharide/capsule 422
 - phagocyte function disruption 422
 - free-living protozoa 17
 - amoebae, *Acanthamoeba* 394
 - fungal hyphae 509
 - fusion reconstituting assays 98
 - fusogenic machinery components 47, 49
 - N-ethylmaleimide-sensitive factor (NSF) 49
 - NSF-attachment proteins (SNAPs) 49
 - soluble N-ethylmaleimide-sensitive factor-attachment protein (SNARE) 49

g

gemfibrozil 197
 gene expression 145, 152, 343
 – control 152
 – patterns 145, 154
 genetic recombination 21
 – conjugation 22
 – mechanisms 22
 – transduction 22
 – transformation 22
 gene transfer 21, 22
 – frequency 22
 – types 21
 genome directed primers 148
 genomic islands 24, 395
 gentamicin, in drug efficacy 194
 glaucocystophyte cyanelles 533
 gliding motility 601, 636
 gluconeogenesis 182
 glycerophospholipid 44
 – phosphatidic acid 44
 – phosphatidyl serine 44
 glycolipid-enriched microdomains (GEMs) 622
 glycoprotein 209
 glycosphingolipids 226
 glycosylated transmembrane proteins, lysosome membrane-associated protein 78
 glycosylphosphatidylinositol (GPI)-anchored proteins 40, 111, 180, 269, 304, 600, 625
 Golgi apparatus 166
 – matrix proteins 318
 – vesicles 291
 granulocyte-macrophage colony stimulating factor 571
 granulocyte-monocyte colony-stimulating factor 213
 granulocytic ehrlichiosis, *see* human granulocytic anaplasmosis
 granuloma 191, 225, 229
 – formation 191, 225
 – tissue reaction 228
 GRAS domain proteins 512
 green fluorescent protein (GFP) 86, 308
 – *in vivo* localization 110
 – tagged actin 128
 – tagged Beclin1 308
 – tagged LC3 308
 – tagged proteins 110
 green hydra, *see* *Hydra viridissima*
 GTP-binding protein, Rac2 310
 GTP exchange factors 378, 398

guanosine triphosphatase (GTPase) 317, 337, 398, 447, 584, 621
 – early vesicle formation 317
 – Rab5 337
 – Rab14 337
 – ras-related 621

h

Hamiltonella defensa 551, 554
 – secondary endosymbiont 551, 554
 haploid genome 458
 haploid social amoeba *Dictyostelium*, features 68
 heat-killed pathogens 135, 361, 434, 579
 heat shock protein expression 344
Helicobacter pylori 25
 hemozoin formation 608
 heparin-bearing glycoprotein 675
 hepatocyte growth factor (HGF) receptor 437
 heterotrimeric G protein-linked signal transduction 70
 heterotrophic/photosynthetic eukaryotes 6
 heterotrophic secondary host cell 535
 high-affinity iron-binding protein, lactoferrin 345
 high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) 111
 high-throughput protein sequencing 117
 histidine acid phosphatase 423
Histoplasma capsulatum 567, 568, 574, 577
 – conidia 568
 – genome 574, 577
 – immune serum 569
 – intracellular survival 573
 – involving genes 573–579
 – yeasts, phagocytosis 570
 histoplasmosis, murine model 574
 homologous recombination 551
 horizontal gene transfer 9, 22, 23, 24, 30
 – S-adenosylmethionine (SAM) 23
 – DNA gyrase A/B subunits 23
 – indicator, genomic islands 24
 Absciscic acid 638
 hormone-like peptide 346
 host cell apoptosis, inhibition 294
 host cell compartment remodeling 671–679
 – by *Trichinella* 671–679
 host cell-derived transporters 531
 host cell factors, pathogen-directed phagosome biogenesis 70
 microtubules 616, 617
 host cytoplasm 439

- host defense functions 341
 - intracellular GTPases 341
 - nitric oxide synthase (NOS2) 341
 - endothelial cells, infection of 477
 - host-microbe interactions 3, 10, 22, 146, 148, 149, 154, 275
 - insights 148, 154
 - host-parasite interactions 15, 27, 149, 258, 295, 348, 557, 607
 - host-recognition systems 108
 - host-symbiont interactions 549, 551
 - host-symbiont specificity 537
 - housekeeping genes 28
 - human cerebral endothelial cells, *Rickettsia rickettsii* 478
 - human food-borne pathogen, *see* *Listeria monocytogenes*
 - human granulocytic anaplasmosis 301
 - human granulocytic ehrlichiosis agent, *see* *Anaplasma phagocytophilum*
 - human-*Histoplasma capsulatum* yeasts, *in vitro* interaction 570
 - human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) 330
 - human listeriosis, schematic steps 433
 - human macrophages 570, 571, 572, 577, 578
 - anti-histoplasma activity, activation 572
 - monocytes 310, 569
 - derived macrophages 569
 - lipopolysaccharide pretreatment 310
 - neutrophil peptides 210
 - human Q fever 287
 - human rickettsial infections 478
 - respiratory distress syndrome 478
 - spotted fever 478
 - typhus fever 478
 - humoral immunity 252
 - Hydra viridissima* 538
 - hydrogenosomes, ATP-producing organelles 7
 - hypertranscription 558
 - hypertrophic mature nurse cell, morphology 676
 - hyphal germ tube 509
- i**
- I κ B kinase complex 620, 626
 - Imd-signaling pathway 553
 - immune deficiency signaling pathway 16
 - immune-modulating pathogens 330
 - helminthes, role 330
 - immune system(s) 16, 203, 320, 330, 366, 433, 434, 625
 - adaptive 203, 434
 - CD4⁺/8⁺ T cells 480
 - innate immune system 320, 366
 - toll-like receptors 320
 - natural killer (NK) cells 206
 - schizont-infected cell 625
 - stimulating virulence factors 331
 - zebrafish 458
 - immunity-related GTPases 215
 - GTP-binding proteins 215
 - natural resistance-associated macrophage protein 215
 - immunity-specific genes 268
 - immunoassays 257
 - immunoblot maturation profiles 110
 - immuno-electron microscopy 419
 - immunofluorescence microscopy 86
 - immunoglobulin receptor
 - mediated phagocytosis 240
 - mediated uptake 242
 - immunoreceptor tyrosine-based activation motif (ITAM) 41, 43
 - in vitro* assays 101, 130
 - in vitro* phagosome
 - lysosome fusion 99
 - motility 138
 - in vivo* expression technology (IVET) 405
 - in vivo* microbial transcriptomics 148
 - inclusion membrane interactions 278
 - chlamydial control 278–281
 - genes encoding proteins 279
 - indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase (IDO) 15, 282
 - inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS) 364, 381
 - induction 407
 - infectious diseases 4
 - inflammatory cytokine genes 51, 365
 - interferon γ 365
 - interleukin-1b 51
 - interleukin-6 51
 - tumor necrosis factor α 51, 365
 - inflammatory immune responses 330, 685
 - influenza-like illnesses 301
 - febrile illness 433
 - HGA 301
 - HME 301
 - inlAB operon*, *InlA/InlB* 437
 - innate effector mechanisms 214–216
 - acute phase proteins 215
 - defensins 214, 215
 - granulysin 214
 - humoral innate immunity, cardinal feature 215
 - immunity-related GTPases 215

- macroautophagy 215
 - innate immune cells 214
 - blood basophils 214
 - mast cells 214
 - innate immune signaling pathways 416
 - tumor necrosis factor α (TNF α) 416
 - innate immune system 267
 - innate immunity 203, 206
 - blood basophils 214
 - dendritic cells 212–213
 - innate effector mechanisms 214–216
 - innate receptors 206
 - innate recognition, pathogens 207
 - mast cells 214
 - microbes recognition 206
 - natural killer cells 213–214
 - phagocytic cells 212
 - innate immunity receptors 206
 - NOD-like receptors (NLRs) 208
 - pattern recognition receptors (PRRs) 206, 209
 - toll-like receptors (TLRs) 207–208
 - inner membrane complex (IMC) 636
 - insect immune system 550
 - cellular immune response 550
 - humoral immune response 550
 - insect symbionts, introduction 547–550
 - insects carrying endosymbionts 550
 - interdigitated stichocytes 681
 - morphology 681
 - structure 681
 - interferon γ (IFN γ) 184, 252, 364, 641
 - activated macrophages 406
 - gene expression 366, 645
 - macrophages 643, 644
 - treatment 155
 - interleukin 8 (IL-8) synthesis 397
 - interferon-induced GTPases 118
 - internalin, role 437
 - interspecies relationships 9
 - commensalism 9
 - definitions 9
 - mutualism 9
 - parasitism 9
 - pathogen 9
 - symbiosis 9
 - intra-host cell compartmentation
 - characterization 357–361
 - virulence relationship 357
 - intracellular bacteria 23
 - bacterial parasites 23
 - gene transfer 23–27
 - *Chlamydiae* 197
 - cyanobacteria 527
 - infection 221
 - trafficking pathways 23
 - intracytoplasmic 23
 - intraphagosomal 23
 - intracellular life 14
 - ecological view 14–16
 - immunological view 16–17
 - public health view 17–18
 - intracellular localization 191
 - aminoglycosides 194
 - antibiotic classes, accumulation levels of 193
 - criteria 191–192
 - drug concentrations 195
 - fluoroquinolones 195
 - β -lactam antibiotics 194
 - macrolides 195
 - transport vesicles 195
 - intracellular proteomes 147
 - intracellular RNA profiling 145
 - intracytoplasmic replication 488
 - bacterial interaction 488
 - cell-to-cell spreading 492–493
 - intracellular actin-based motility 492–493
 - intracellular replication 492
 - invasion, type III secretion system effectors 491
 - vacuolar lysis 492
 - intraphagosome parameters 79
 - hydrolytic enzymes 79
 - ions concentrations 79, 83–85
 - micronutrients 79
 - osmolarity 79
 - oxygen pressure 79
 - pH 79
 - ipa* genes 486
 - IpaD oligomers, modeling of 490
 - iron-binding
 - molecules 345
 - transferrin protein 365
 - iron-capturing siderophore 84
 - iron depletion 199
 - iron sequestration encoding genes 153
- j**
- J774E macrophages 244, 245
 - confocal immunofluorescence analysis 245
 - transmission electronic micrograph 244
- k**
- Kala-azar 583
 - Klebsiella pneumoniae* 73
 - kleptoplastids 536

- knob-associated histidine-rich protein (KAHRP) 603, 605
- knockdown efficiency 89
 - in phagosome research 89
 - vs. knockout 89
- Koch's postulates 238
- Kupffer cells 432, 434
- I**
- lactoferrin 199, 210, 263, 332, 346, 498
- Lageniastrium macrospora* 543
- LAMP1 *see* lysosome-associated membrane protein1
- lateral gene transfer 10
- latex bead-containing phagosomes (LBPs) 42, 88, 108, 125, 129, 162
 - actin assembly assay 131, 132
 - actin-binding assay 130–131
 - lipid species 162
 - maturation profiles 113
 - phagosomal membranes 131
- latex bead system 127
- lectin/glycan interaction mechanism 541
- Legionella*-containing vacuoles (LCVs) 71, 87, 110, 120, 315
 - autophagic markers 320
 - bacterial replication 69
 - biogenesis 318, 320
 - *Dictyostelium* cells 71
 - vs. endoplasmic reticulum 315
 - formation 317
 - host cell structures 69
 - intracellular interactions of 69
 - maturation 319, 320
 - membrane 318, 319
 - phagosome proteins of 71
- Legionella* intracellular niche, iron homeostasis 69
- Legionella pneumophila* 11, 12, 13, 17, 67, 151, 185, 239, 261
 - adaptive immunity 321
 - antigens 321
 - biology 315
 - cell-autonomous restriction 321
 - characteristic 418
 - contaminate appliances 315
 - endocytic transport disruption 320
 - genome 12
 - immunity 315
 - infection 315, 318, 320, 321
 - cytokine production 321
 - immune response 320
 - intracellular replication requirements 316
 - bacterial virulence factors 316–317
 - infection host factors 317
 - IpaF-mediated restriction 321
 - legionnaires' disease 315
 - lysosomal markers 322
 - membrane transport 322
 - phagocytosis 71, 320
 - protein synthesis 322
 - Rab proteins 318
 - surrogate host for 67
 - type IV secretion, detection 321
 - vegetative/replicative stages 151
- legionnaires' disease 11, 26, 103, 239
- legume root hairs, invasion of 509
- Leishmania* 15, 583, 584
 - containing phagosome membrane 590, 593
 - infected macrophages 592
 - intra-host cell compartmentation characterization 584–586
 - introduction 583–584
 - lifecycle 591
 - promastigotes 588
 - purine auxotrophs 15
 - surface phosphoglycans 587
 - structure/diversity 587
- lepromatous leprosy 220
- Leucaena leucocephala* 516
- leucine-rich repeats (LRRs) 66, 437
 - N-terminal domain-containing 437
 - protein 296, 437
- ligand-coated beads 128
- ligand recognition 42
 - signaling events 42–46
 - complement receptor-mediated phagocytosis 45–46
 - FcγR-mediated phagocytosis 42–45
- lineage-specific basic helix-loop-helix 671
- lipids 43
 - accessibility 85
 - biosynthesis 602
 - raft 246, 258
 - roles 43
- lipid microdomains 245–247
 - dependent macropinocytosis 246, 247
 - molecules 227
 - role 245–246
- lipid-soluble antibiotics 195
 - chloramphenicol/penicillin 195
 - rifampicin 195
- lipoarabinomannan (LAM) 336
- lipoate-protein ligase 405
- lipophosphoglycan (LPG) 225, 227, 586, 584

- lipopolysaccharide (LPS) 268, 287, 383, 397, 422, 516
 - -binding protein (LBP) 42, 209
 - biosynthesis 287
 - determinants 257
 - free Gram-negative bacteria 222
 - lipoprotein signal peptide 362, 446
 - liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry (LC-MS) techniques 117
 - Listeria innocua*-containing phagosomes 241
 - Listeria monocytogenes* 12, 89, 150, 182, 432
 - antibodies 434
 - critical role 434
 - bacterial lipoproteins 445
 - bacterial phospholipases, role 445
 - clinical manifestations 432
 - glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (GAPDH) 447
 - hematogenous dissemination 433
 - hemolysin-negative mutants 434
 - host cell cytoplasm 435
 - host cell entry 435–438
 - intracellular lifecycle stages 436, 438
 - electron micrographs 436
 - schematic representation 436
 - intracellular motility 439
 - lethal necrotizing hepatic infection 431
 - listeriolysin O (LLO) 441, 450
 - dependent vacuole maturation delay 448
 - independent vacuole maturation delay 447
 - critical role 450
 - listeriosis 432
 - metalloprotease 445
 - pathophysiology 432
 - phagosome escape mechanisms 449
 - phagosome maturation 446
 - PrfA-regulated virulence gene cluster 12
 - regulatory mechanism 444
 - vacuole escape role 441
 - virulence determinants 439
 - virulence factor 434, 435
 - Listeria* pathogenicity island 1 (LAPI-1) 26
 - listeriolysin O (LLO) 434, 443, 448
 - bacterial phospholipases 445
 - PC-PLC 445
 - PI-PLC 445
 - compartmentalization 443
 - deficient mutant 448
 - degradation 444
 - dependent perforation 448
 - host cell signaling role 444
 - mediated vacuolar escape 448
 - monomer 443
 - open reading frame 435
 - molecular mechanism 444
 - PEST-like sequence 443
 - regulation activity 444
 - signal sequence 443
 - stabilizing residue 444
 - synthesis 443
 - liver-stage malaria 220
 - LLO *see* listeriolysin O
 - CD4⁺ T cell 220
 - Lotus japonicus* 510
 - low-density lipoproteins (LDLs) 196, 209
 - lymphocyte death 664
 - lymphogranuloma venereum (LGV) strains 273
 - LysM-type receptor kinases (LysM-RKs) 510
 - lysobisphosphatidic acid (LBPA) 420
 - lysosomal acid phosphatase 673
 - lysosomal glycoproteins (LGP) 373
 - enriched membrane tubules 373
 - lysosomal hydrolases 289, 419, 570
 - lysosomal peroxidase 361
 - transmission electron microscopic analysis 361
 - lysosomes 30, 48, 78, 248, 592, 657
 - -associated membrane proteins 48, 161, 183, 241, 260, 336, 394, 339, 448, 585
 - lysosomal marker 278
 - fluid-phase markers 360
 - lysosomal fusion 660
 - lysosomotropic marker 242
 - LysoTracker 82
 - β -lactam antibiotics 194
 - mimic d-alanyl-d-alanine 194
- m**
- macroautophagy 216
 - cytoplasmic, vesicular transport of 216
 - macrophage (s) 4, 16, 47, 211, 240, 246, 336, 418, 568, 570, 571, 572, 577, 591, 678
 - anti-histoplasma activity 571
 - antigen-presenting function 347
 - culture 5
 - derived cells 329
 - derived complement components 569
 - functions 615
 - Fc receptor-mediated phagocytosis 615
 - lipopolysaccharide-induced tumor necrosis factor α secretion 615
 - nitric oxide generation 615
 - oxidative burst 615
 - upregulation of procoagulant activity 615

- inflammatory protein (MIP) 213
- interferon
 - activated LRG47 knockout 341
 - activated *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 345
 - activated phagolysosomes 344
 - macrophages, activation of 347
- mannose receptor 335
- macropinocytic ruffling 119
- macropinocytosis 84, 195, 245, 249
 - reminiscent 243
 - uptake process 243–245
- macropinosome(s) 162, 243, 247
 - biogenesis 251
 - progression model 251
- macroscopic infected cell lines 617
 - initial establishment 617
- magnetic immuno-separation 110
- major facilitator superfamily transporters 293
- major histocompatibility complex (MHC) 38, 212, 321
 - class I 38, 605, 616
 - antigen 626
 - pathway 282, 347
 - class II 38, 297, 321, 346, 383
 - bound peptides 226
 - mediated antigen 593
 - peptide-specific 346
 - processing pathways 269, 347
 - polymorphic types 346
- malaria 600
 - antimalarial drugs 600
 - by *Spiroplasma* 558
 - cytoadherence 600
 - rosetting 600
 - symptoms 600
- Malta fever 255
- mammalian nucleation-promoting factors 440
- mammalian pathogen 12
- MAMPs *see* microbe-associated molecular patterns
- manganese-superoxide dismutase 446
- mannose-binding lectin (MBL) 41, 42
 - circulating opsonin 42
- mannose-binding protein 358
- mannose-capped lipoarabinomannans (manLAM) 337
- mannose receptor 417
 - blocking agents 417
 - 6-phosphate receptor 420
- mannosylated lipoarabinomannan (manLAM) 209
 - mycobacteria 209
- MAPKs *see* mitogen-activated protein kinases
- marker proteins 359
- mass spectrometry 109
- Masson's trichrome reagent 677, 681
- Maurer's clefts 602, 603, 605
 - role 605
- MCD *see* methyl- β -cyclodextrin
- microbe-containing phagosomes/vacuoles (MCVs).108, 110, 119–121
- Medicago truncatula* 510
 - DMI3 mutant 512
 - calcium/calmodulin-dependent protein kinase 512
- mediterranean spotted fever (MSF) 477
- melioidosis 393, 395
 - clinical features 395
 - clinical management 393
- membrane-associated actin assembly 131
- membrane-bound proteins 600
 - glycosyl phosphatidylinositol moiety (GPI) 600
- membrane-bound regulators 132
- membrane-bound siderophores 345
- membrane-delineated complexes 536
- membrane fusion 47, 95, 102, 161, 280, 309, 318, 338, 400, 448
- membrane glycoproteins 305
 - CD63 305
- membrane integrity 200
- membrane protein, Rv3671c 344
- membrane ruffling 245, 259
- meningoencephalitis 655
- merozoite surface protein 1 (MSP-1) 606
- metacyclic trypanomastigotes 656
- methanogen 29
 - *Methanococcus jannaschii* 29
- methyl- β -cyclodextrin (MCD) 246, 303, 494
- methyl citrate dehydratase deletion mutant 343
- mice lacking genes 480
- microarray hybridization methods 148
- microautophagy 216
 - lysosomes invagination 216
- microbe-associated molecular patterns (MAMPs) 206, 332
 - bacterial flagellins 206
 - lipopolysaccharides 206
- microbe-containing vacuoles 113
 - comparative proteomics 113–121
- microbial genomes 155
- microbial growth 223
- microbial ligands 208
 - TLR4/5/9 208
- microbial RNA extraction 147

- protein 147
- RNA stabilization 147–148
- technique 149
- lipopolysaccharide 184
- Micrococcus melitensis* 255
- microdissection techniques 156
- bacterial RNA amplification 156
- microinjection 280
- microneme proteins 639
- microscopic/biochemical assays 97–99
- microtubules 136
- associated protein kinases 51, 136, 138
- cytoskeleton 136, 139
- interactions 136
- motors 136, 137, 139
 - dynactin 137
 - dynein 137
- Midichloria mitochondrii* 185
- mitogen-activated protein kinases (MAPKs) 444, 477, 621
- Mixotricha paradoxa* 9
- monocyte colony-stimulating factor (M-CSF) 572
- monocyte-derived macrophages (MDM) 417, 420
- high-resolution electron micrographs 420
- mouse macrophages
- anti-histoplasma activity 572
- IGTP 643
- infection of 644
- mRNA microarray analysis 209
- mucocutaneous leishmaniasis 583
- multi-locus sequencing typing (MLST) 395
- clinical features 395
- multidrug resistance proteins (MRPs) 192
- efflux transporters of 195
- gemfibrozil 192
- multinucleated giant cells (MNGCs) 395
- formation 395
- multiplicities of infection (MOI) 335
- murine macrophages 578, 642
- categories 642
- cells 154, 240
- murine pulmonary melioidosis model 400
- muscle fiber compartment 673
- parasite-induced remodeling 673–676
- muscle-specific gene (MSG) expression
- loss of 678
- program 672
- mutualism 14, 27
- associations 547
- mutualistic/parasitic scenarios 145
- mutualistic primary endosymbionts 550–553
- mxi-spa* locus 486
- type III secretion system (T3SS)
 - substrates 486
- Myc factors 510
- Mycobacterium* 224, 327, 338, 339
- acid-fast staining 327
- activated macrophage, IFN γ -activated 341
- antigens 347
- cell wall lipids 211, 336, 339
 - LAM 336
 - phosphatidylinositol mannosides (PIMs) 336
 - trehalose dimycolate (TDM) 336
- containing phagosomes 82, 89, 103, 104
- counteract proton influx 338
- expression profiling 342
 - dormancy 344
 - intracellular environment 342, 343
 - proteome 342–343
 - regulatory genes 344
 - transcriptome profiling 343
- genomes 327, 328, 338
- growth, control of 225
- host cell, resting macrophage 332, 333
- infections 455
 - leprosy 455
 - tuberculosis 455
- intracellular compartment 332, 333
- intracellular niche, nutritional benefit 345
- leprosy 328, 331
 - affects 331
 - spectrum subtypes 331
- MAC infections 332
- phagocytes 332
 - C-type lectins 335
 - DCs 332
 - polymorphonuclear neutrophils (PMNs) 332
- phagocytosis process 335
- phagosome(s) 200, 336, 337, 341
 - characteristics 348
 - early endosomal characteristics 337
 - intracellular peculiarities 340
 - maturation inhibition 337
 - murine bone marrow-derived macrophages 341
 - RAW/J774 murine macrophage-like cells 341
 - resting macrophage 336
 - transferrin receptor pathway 337
 - transferrin travels 200
- protein transport systems 338
- tuberculosis-like lesions 328
- urease-generating ammonia 338
- virulence properties 332

- Mycobacterium avium* 204
 - containing vacuoles pattern 120
 - intracellular complex 328
 - Johne's disease 328
 - paratuberculosis (MAP) 328
- Mycobacterium bovis* 89, 229, 327, 328, 337
 - antituberculosis vaccine 328
 - BCG phagosome 337
 - cattle tuberculosis 327
 - vs. *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 327
- Mycobacterium marinum* 68, 83, 455
 - amoeba *Dictyostelium* 460
 - bacterial proliferation 456
 - Erp protein 461
 - establishment of 457, 458
 - ESX-5 locus 462
 - fish, pathogen of 68
 - gene mag-24 462
 - genome sequence 461
 - illness 455
 - immunological aspects of 463, 464
 - infections caused 456
 - intracellular growth of 70
 - intra-host cell compartmentation, characterization of 458–460
 - phagolysosome formation 460
 - phagosome maturation, genes involvement 461–463
 - RD1 region 462
 - virulence 458, 460, 461
 - water-borne Gram-positive 455
 - zebrafish 456
- Mycobacterium smegmatis* 135
- Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 84, 90, 145, 150, 165, 288, 328–331, 335
 - BCG vaccine 331
 - cell death 347
 - clinical isolates analysis 329
 - complex 327
 - deletion mutants 339, 344
 - genomes 327
 - immune response 346
 - infection 341, 347
 - infection switches 329
 - intracellular, transcriptome/proteome analysis 343
 - *in vitro*-derived low iron/oxygen 153
 - phagocytosis 335
 - phagosomes 335, 336, 337, 460
 - risk factor 330
 - transcriptome analysis 335
 - T cell antigens 346
 - transcriptome profiling study 343
 - transmission 347
 - virulence, isocitrate lyase function 343
 - virulent strains 418
- mycolic acid-containing lipids/ lipoglycans 356
- mannosylated lipoarabinomannan 356
- trehalose dimycolate 356
- mycosporine-like amino acids 542
- MyD88-dependent pathway 266
- myosin 128, 129
- n**
- NADPH oxidase enzyme 310
 - components 309
 - cytochrome b₅₅₈ 309
- Natural killer cells 213, 434
 - effector function of 213
 - granular lymphocytes 213
 - human cytotoxic T lymphocyte (CTL) 214
 - interferon γ (INF γ) 434
 - role 213
- natural resistance-associated macrophage protein 1 (NRAMP1) 365
 - NRAMP1 transcription 365
- Necrotic Peyer's patches 614
- N-end rule pathway 443
- N-ethylmaleimide-sensitive fusion protein 96
- Neisseria gonorrhoeae* 120
- Neohartmanella hartmanellae* 8
- Neonatal cardiomyocytes 663
- neuraminidase 662
- neutrophil-derived lipochalins 346
- Neutrophils *see* polymorphonuclear cells
- newborn larvae 670
- NF κ B activation pathways 620
- NF κ B-dependent cytokines 384
- NF κ B-dependent survival circuitry 621
- NF κ B signaling pathways 626
- nitric oxide synthase 397, 424
 - derived reactive nitrogen intermediates (RNIs) 341
- nitrogen-fixing cyanobacteria 529
- nitrogen starvation 539
- Nocardia asteroides* 355, 356
 - characteristics 355
 - compartment 358, 360
 - diverted phagosome maturation genes 363–364
 - immune responses 367
 - immunology 364
 - infection, Parkinson's disease 357
 - lysozyme resistance 356
 - rifampin/erythromycin therapy 356

- NOD *see* nucleotide oligomerization domain
 - modulation signaling pathways 511
 - endomycorrhization signaling pathways 511
 - GTP-binding proteins 513
 - non-typhoidal salmonellosis (NTS) 375
 - nondegradative vacuoles 451
 - SLAPs 450
 - Nonospora macronucleata* 184
 - nonpathogen-containing phagosomes 135
 - nonphagocytic cells 335, 478
 - *in vitro* infection 335
 - nonprofessional phagocytes 163
 - fibroblasts 163
 - macrophages 163
 - macropinocytosis 164
 - microorganisms, uptake of 164
 - receptor genes 164
 - novel antibiotics 199
 - development of 199
 - N-terminal signal peptides 640
 - nuclear proteome 681
 - laminin-containing fraction 681
 - nucleate actin 135
 - nucleotide oligomerization domain (NOD) 296
 - factor 508
 - like receptor 336
 - proteins 518
 - receptor family 424
 - signaling 510
 - signaling cascade 519
 - nurse cell 669, 670, 679, 684, 685
 - antioxidant enzyme expression 685
 - immunology 684–686
 - remodeling/maintenance 679–684
 - involving molecules 679–684
 - nurse cell phenotype 680
 - parasite regulation evidence 680–683
 - nurse cell polymorphism 677
- O**
- obligate intracellular bacteria 10
 - *Chlamydiae* 10
 - *Mycobacterium leprae* 10
 - *Rickettsiae* 10
 - octadecyl rhodamine B 82
 - oligo-dT labeled beads/columns 148
 - oligomeric pore complex 441–442
 - CDC monomer 441
 - oligopeptidase B pathway 657
 - opsonin(s) 41, 42
 - complement-derived proteins 41
 - C-type lectin 42
 - lipopolysaccharide-binding protein (LBP) 41
 - mannose-binding lectin (MBL) 41
 - SP-A 42
 - organelle fusion *vs.* organelle targeting 100
- P**
- paracytophagy endogenous process, advantage 440
 - parasitophorous vacuoles (PVs) 274, 288, 584, 585, 605, 606, 636, 638, 658, 660
 - as host-parasite interface 605
 - electrophysiology measurements 638
 - environment resistance 291–293
 - proteome analysis 606
 - resident proteins 606
 - role 605, 606
 - pathogen(s) 151, 164, 199, 464
 - co-infections 348
 - containing phagosomes 85, 295
 - derived antigens 267
 - gene expression-derived metabolic map 151
 - host cell systems 77
 - induced actin polymerization 379
 - induced alterations 107
 - induced changes, proteomic analysis 119–121
 - iron-binding host proteins 199
 - macrophages, zebrafish 464
 - malaria parasite 165
 - peroxisomal vacuoles 185
 - prototype, diseases descriptions 472–475
 - transcriptomes 151
 - virulence factors 458
 - pathogen-associated molecular patterns (PAMPs) 38, 51, 262, 266, 407
 - lipoproteins 302
 - lipoteichoic acid (LTA) 38
 - membrane-anchored lipopolysaccharides 38
 - Nod/CARD family proteins 407
 - peptidoglycans 38
 - pathogenicity islands, *see* genomic islands
 - pattern recognition receptors (PRR) 38, 262, 267, 335, 550
 - C-type lectins 38
 - germline-encoded 335
 - glycosylphosphatidylinositol (GPI)-anchored glycoprotein 38
 - integrins 38
 - scavenger receptors 38
 - toll-like receptors 38

- peptidoglycan
 - N-acetylglucosamine residues 446
 - armored plastids 534
 - N-deacetylase 446
 - deficient C3PO 589
 - recognition protein 553
- peribacteroid space (PBS) 513
 - hydrolytic enzymes 513
- Peyer's patches 432
- phagocytes 228
 - cells 65, 151, 209–212, 436
 - macrophages cell 37, 211–212
 - neutrophils cell 37, 210–211
 - coevolution 65
 - fusion 160
 - granuloma formation 228
 - mammalian cells pathway, outline 161
 - MHC II-bound antigens 226
 - particle binding stages 37
 - phagosome formation/maturation stages 37
 - receptors 37–39, 51, 163
 - red blood cell (RBC) colonization 163
- phagocytosis 41, 46, 50, 65, 125, 132, 138, 159, 184, 221
 - amoebal ancestors 209
 - cytoskeletal elements 162
 - definition 159
 - dendritic cells 160
 - endosome 160
 - gentamicin assays 194
 - in cytostome 608
 - inflammatory signals 50–52
 - intracellular trafficking 11
 - membrane dynamics 46–48
 - modes 539
 - protozoa, nutrients 65
- phagolysosome 48, 95, 160, 177, 200
 - biogenesis 588
 - formation 199, 361, 364
 - microscopic analysis 199
 - fusion 149
 - intracellular bacterium *Coxiella* delay 178
 - *Legionella* 179
 - *Leishmania* 178
- phagosomes 107, 118
 - aggregation 130
 - antimicrobial mechanisms 184
 - binding 138
 - biogenesis 66, 77, 78
 - *Dictyostelium* 66
 - examination methods 78
 - lipids roles 377
- bound myosin 128
 - compartment maintenance genes 361
 - contents 77, 85
 - whole-cell assays 77–79
 - cytoplasmic granules, fusion 210
 - development 160
 - drugs, loss 196
 - dynamic organelle 118–119
 - endocytic pathway 447
 - endosome fusion assays 96, 97, 589
 - formation quantification 80
 - fusion 136
 - β -galactosidase activities 83
 - genetic probes 86–87
 - gram-positive/gram-negative bacteria 342
 - hydrolytic activities 82
 - interaction, schematic presentation 127
 - killing 255
 - lipase/protease activities 83
 - lipid rafts 265
 - lumen, acidic 160
 - lysosome 360
 - components 79
 - formation 360
 - fusion 79–81, 82, 100, 104, 240, 290
 - inhibition targeting 103
 - maturation 48–50, 95, 126, 162, 361, 588
 - arrest 459
 - LPG role in inhibition 588–589
 - Rab-GTPases proteins 49
 - schematic presentation 126
 - SNAREs proteins 49
 - *Staphylococcus* 342
 - TDM-mediated inhibition 341
 - membrane
 - protein 133, 134, 382, 421
 - symbiosome 535
 - model building 113–118
 - particle-induced impact isolation 112–113 112
 - pH quantification 81–82
 - proteomics methods 108–112
 - bead-containing phagosomes 108–110
 - microbe-containing vacuoles 110–111
 - phagosomal protein separation 111–112
 - quantification 79–81, 82–83
 - endocytic tracer analysis 80
 - fluorescence resonance energy transfer 80
 - marker protein analysis 79
 - Rab proteins 162
 - real-time microscopic imaging 86–87
 - receptor-mediated endocytosis, transportation 200
 - trafficking 90, 138

- phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase (PI3K) 44, 49, 112, 161, 244, 278, 319
 - activation 621
 - chemical inhibitors 319
 - deletion 320
 - mannosides 104, 337
 - mutants 319
 - pathway, E2F/c-Myc transcription factors 623
 - products 320
 - role 319
 - substrates 320
 - surface-exposed GPI-anchored proteins removal 304
- phosphatidylinositol 4-kinase (PI4K) 133
- phosphatidylinositol 4-phosphate 5-kinase alpha (PIP5KI α) 43
- phospholipid analogs 99
 - benzoxadiazole phosphatidylethanolamine (NBD-PE) 99
 - lissamine rhodamine phosphatidylethanolamine (N-Rh-PE) 99
- plants 507
 - arbuscular mycorrhizae 508
 - bacterial symbionts 507
 - genes 510
 - common signaling/symbiosis pathway 512
 - plant perception 510–512
 - symbiosis initiation 510
 - symbiosome 513–514
 - invasion 508–509
 - metabolic pathways 608
 - type II fatty acid biosynthesis 608
 - symbiosis 507, 528
- plasma membrane 128, 197, 513
 - diffusion 197
 - mediated invasion pathway 658
 - SM, invagination 513
- plasmids 27, 30, 356, 361, 362, 482
 - characterization 483
 - virulence 360
- plasminogen activator inhibitor type 2 (PAI2) 348
- Plasmodium falciparum* 151, 597, 602
 - cell biology 609
 - human host lifecycle 598–599
 - infected erythrocyte, transmission electron micrograph 602, 603
- Plasmodium* species 220, 224, 597
 - cell biological enigma 605
 - erythrocytic stages 601
 - hemoglobin degradation pathway 608
 - host cell
 - choice 601
 - invasion 601
 - modification 602
 - illness caused 598–600
 - infected cells 604, 609
 - intra-host compartmentation characterization 600
 - morphological description 600–601
 - nutritional aspects 604
 - parasite cell biology/genomics to drug targets 607
 - apicoplast 607
 - food vacuole 608
 - novel permeation pathways 608
 - relationship to virulence 600, 603
 - schizogony 601
 - specific enzymes, digestive vacuole 604
 - transmitting agents 597
 - virulence factors 606
- pleckstrin homology (PH) domain 378
- polymerase chain reaction (PCR) assays 239
- polymorphic immunodominant molecule (PIM), functions 624
- polymorphonuclear neutrophils cells (PMNs) 206, 210, 219, 261, 332
 - intracellular microbes, host cells 210
 - residual function 332
 - transforming growth factor β (TGF β) 211
- polymorphonuclear cells 261
- primary endosymbiont 528, 549, 551, 552
 - SOPE/SZPE 549
- professional phagocytes 163
- proinflammatory cell death mechanism, role 424
- proinflammatory cytokines 267, 321, 347, 664
 - interleukin types 321, 347
 - interferon γ (IFN γ) production 321
 - role 267–268
 - tumor necrosis factor α (TNF α) 347
- prokaryotic type IV secretion system (T4SS) 311
 - inclusions biogenesis 311
- promastigotes 585–586
 - containing phagosomes 585, 586
- α -proteobacteria 5, 8, 239, 287
 - *Coxiella* 287
 - *Ehrlichia* 8
 - *Rickettsia* 8
 - *Wolbachia* 555
 - *Wolbachia pipientis* 8, 10
- protein
 - biosynthesis 192

- cytoskeleton interactions 12
 - domain analysis 310
 - interaction network 117, 619
 - profiling techniques 152
 - tyrosine kinases (PTKs) 622
 - protein kinase C (PKC) 46, 589
 - isoforms 449
 - role 450
 - proteolytic processes 616
 - protease inhibitors, role 616
 - proteome, intracellular 147
 - proteomics, derived model 107
 - Pulse-Chase protocol 80
 - purified phagosomes assays 87–88
 - lipidomics 88
 - proteomics 87–88
 - pyruvate dehydrogenase (PDH) 439
- r**
- Rab proteins 162, 260
 - GTPases 49, 96, 281
 - interacting lysosomal protein (RILP)
 - expression 50, 138
 - phagosome fusion, key regulators 160
 - reactive nitrogen intermediates (RNIs) 211, 642
 - reactive nitrogen species (RNS) 293, 382
 - reactive oxygen species (ROS) 382, 446
 - intermediates 293, 642
 - receptors
 - mediated endocytosis process 95, 112, 196
 - mediated phagocytic process 584
 - specific interactions 112
 - recombinant DNA technologies 609
 - recombination detection programs 28
 - Geneconv/MaxChi 28
 - red blood cells (RBCs) 163, 598
 - blood-sucking insects 165
 - colonization 163, 164
 - membrane 604
 - *Plasmodium* merozoites 165
 - regulatory genes, WhiB genes 344
 - regulatory system 310, 363
 - reverse transcription polymerase chain
 - reaction (RT-PCR) 146, 552
 - Rhizobium* 183, 513, 516
 - flavonoid/NodD1 dependent regulatory
 - cascade model 520
 - legume plant 183
 - legume symbiosis, membrane 77, 183
 - NGR234, 520
 - nodules formation 183
 - roles 516
 - species 14, 508, 515
 - specific effector proteins, NopL/NopP 183, 518
 - symbiotic signal molecules 514, 515
 - Rho family proteins 131
 - GTPases 44, 45, 589
 - rhodamine 134
 - actin 134
 - dextran 128
 - Rhodococcus equi* 355
 - antibody-opsonized 358
 - characteristics 355
 - chromosomally encoded virulence
 - factors 362–363
 - high-temperature-requirement A protein (HtrA) 363
 - isocitrate lyase 363
 - mycolic acid-containing glycolipids 363
 - nitrate reductase, role 363
 - peptidase D 363
 - compartments 358, 360
 - complement receptor 358
 - containing vacuole 359, 360, 365
 - antigen presentation 365
 - experimental infection models 357
 - illnesses caused 355, 356
 - immunity 364, 365
 - infection 366
 - host genes relevant 364
 - T_H2 responses control 366
 - in horses 356, 357
 - rifampin/erythromycin therapy 356
 - phagocytosis 358
 - virulence animal model 357
 - virulence plasmid 360, 367
 - Rickettsia prowazekii* 181, 479
 - Gimenez staining 470
 - human infections 479
 - mouse leukocytes/macrophages 479
 - vascular endothelium 479
 - Rickettsia* species 469, 471, 472, 480
 - animal models/immunology 479–480
 - feature 471
 - genomics/proteomics 480–482
 - intracellular parasitic nature 481
 - intracytoplasmic behavior 472–477
 - lifecycle 471
 - ligands 472
 - plasmid 482
 - rickettsial diseases 469–472
 - salivary glands 471
 - transmission 470
 - RNA
 - amplification techniques 149
 - interference (RNAi) targeting 574

- polymerase sigma factors, role 406
 - profiling experiment 146, 149
 - purification techniques 147
 - silencing data 575
 - Rocky Mountain spotted fever (RMSF) 477
 - rough endoplasmic reticulum (RER) 68, 673
- S**
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 29
 - human homologs 308
 - Salmonella* species 164, 221, 373, 375, 377, 378, 379, 382, 383, 514
 - antigens, 383
 - biogenesis 376, 384
 - factors affecting 378
 - host response inhibition by T3SS2, 382
 - containing phagosomes 104
 - containing vacuole 87, 373, 376, 379, 382, 384
 - characterization 376
 - endosomal markers 377
 - immunology 383
 - juxtanuclear positioning 379
 - lysosome fusion 382
 - maturation model 373, 377
 - membranes 381
 - role in virulence 376
 - virulence factors regulation 382
 - effector protein, SopB 377
 - gene expression 382
 - induced filaments 139
 - induced gastroenteritis 375
 - infections in animals 375
 - infections in humans 373–375
 - inflammatory surface molecules 383
 - invasion characteristic signature 378
 - mutants 381
 - persistent infection development 375
 - serovars 374, 375, 383
 - SipC translocator component 495
 - type III protein secretion system (T3SS) 164, 380–382
 - typhoid-like systemic disease 375
 - virulence factors 147
 - scavenger receptor A (SR-A) 258
 - second messengers 43
 - diacylglycerol 43
 - inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate 43
 - secondary endosymbionts 529, 549, 559
 - types 549
 - secondary endosymbiosis process 8, 529, 597
 - schematic presentation 529
 - selectively capture transcribed sequences (SCOTS) 148
 - self-limiting influenza-like syndrome 567
 - semi-intact cells vs. cell-free assays 100
 - serial analysis of gene expression (SAGE) technique 147
 - severe combined immunodeficiency (SCID) 366, 434
 - Shigella*, host defense 496
 - cellular innate immunity, role of 496–498
 - escaping autophagy 496–498
 - immune response 497
 - resistance 498
 - Shigella* species 485
 - bacterial invasion 494
 - cell-to-cell spread 493
 - chicken embryo fibroblasts 492
 - connexin-dependent intercellular communication 493
 - cytoskeletal reorganization 491
 - epithelial cells 487
 - Gram-negative bacteria 486
 - host cell cytosol 494
 - IcsA/VirG protein 496
 - IFN production 497
 - IL-1 receptor 487, 498
 - infections 497
 - enteroinvasive bacteria 498
 - HLA-B27 patients 497
 - intestinal 485, 498
 - intracellular lifestyle 492
 - introduction 485–488
 - invasion 490
 - bacterial colonic mucosa 486–488
 - cellular and tissular strategies 490
 - *in vitro* epithelial cells 498
 - IpaB/IpaC 491
 - lipopolysaccharide 487
 - phagosomal escape 494
 - rabbit ileal loops infection 493
 - red blood cell hemolysis 494
 - Shigellosis 485
 - acute inflammation 487
 - bacterial dysentery 485
 - hemolytic uremic syndrome 486
 - transcriptomic analysis 498
 - vacuolar lysis 494
 - virulence factors 422
 - Shine–Dalgarno sequence 439
 - signal transducers and activators of transcription (STATs) 621
 - signaling pathways 679

- proteins types 116
 - raft-induced 265
 - TGF β /TNF α , 679
 - signature-tagged transposon mutants, screening 405
 - single particle reconstruction analysis 489
 - skeletal muscle 671
 - structural proteins 677
 - Slc11a1^{+/-} gene 375, 382
 - genetically resistant 375
 - murine model 375
 - role 376
 - small interfering RNAs (siRNAs) 89, 317
 - smokescreen effect 607
 - soluble N-ethylmaleimide-sensitive factor
 - attachment protein receptor (SNARE) 96, 309, 318
 - interaction 318
 - complexes 280, 281, 318
 - proteins 47, 102, 116
 - VAMP2 proteins 309
 - spacious *Listeria*-containing phagosomes (SLAPs) 451
 - specific cell-mediated immunity, development 568
 - spotted fever *Rickettsia* 477–479
 - scavenger receptors (SRs) 38, 39
 - classes 39
 - stable isotopes labeling by amino acids in cell culture (SILAC) 111, 118
 - subtelomere-encoded variable secreted proteins (SVSPs) 624
 - FAINT domains 624
 - superoxide dismutases (SODs) 257, 293
 - suppressor of cytokine signaling 3 (SOCS3) 406
 - surface polysaccharides (SPS) 516
 - surface proteins 615, 624
 - adhesions 258
 - lectins 258
 - matrix proteins 258
 - schizont, PIM 624
 - types 615
 - symbiont hypothesis 6
 - host relationships 13
 - schematic drawing 6
 - symbiont interaction 23
 - symbiosis 13, 538
 - associations goal 527
 - interactions 534
 - maintenance 538
 - protist 531–535
 - signals 514
 - Nod factors 514–516
 - Nod proteins 519
 - production 514
 - rhizobial regulation 518–519
 - rhizobial surface polysaccharides, roles 516–517
 - secreted proteins 517–518
 - TtsI and tts-boxes 519–520
 - stages 534
- t**
- target particles recognition 38–42
 - cooperation between receptors 42
 - direct 38–41
 - indirect 41–42
 - T cell 227, 366
 - bone marrow precursor cells 218
 - function 480
 - granulomas 219
 - intracellular pathogens 228
 - markers, *de novo* expression 615
 - mediated clearance mechanism 366
 - MHC I pathway 227
 - phagosomal pathogens 228
 - receptor 217, 346
 - SCID deficiency, 366
 - target antigens 626
 - tetracycline-resistant genomic islands 25, 26
 - Theileria* parasites 29, 613, 614, 626
 - antiapoptotic mechanisms 619
 - east coast fever 613
 - host cell proliferation 627
 - host-parasite interaction genes 623
 - host cell cytoskeleton interactions 625
 - host cell released proteins 624
 - schizont surface 624
 - immune responses against schizont 625
 - induced Hck activation 622
 - infection 615
 - intra-host cell compartment characterization 615
 - casein kinase II 623
 - c-Myc activation 620
 - cytoplasm development 616
 - entry 615
 - host cell manipulation 619
 - mitogen-activated protein kinases 621
 - NF κ B activation 619
 - phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase 623
 - Src family 622
 - infections 614
 - JAK/STAT 621
 - non-transforming species 613
 - pathogenesis macrophage role 615
 - schizont 624

- property 617
- proteins 624
- sporogony 615
- transformed cells 619–622, 627
- transforming species 613
- transmitting agents 614
- vaccines 628
- tissue glycolipids, solid-phase assays 396
- T lymphocytes, *see* T cells
- toll-like interleukin receptor (TIR) 66, 207
- toll-like receptor (TLR) 16, 40, 51, 242, 262, 406
 - classification 51
 - signals 332
 - types 383, 557
- toxins 65
 - inactivators 198
 - production 67, 198, 223
- Toxoplasma gondii* 166, 261, 633, 642, 643
 - food-borne infection 633
 - hormone abscisic acid 638
 - infections 633
 - humans 633
 - toxoplasmosis 634
 - intracellular compartment, characterization 635
 - actin-based motility 636–637
 - active entry 637
 - intracellular cycle 635–636
 - intracellular compartment, immunology 641
 - CD40/lysosomal clearance 644
 - cytokine production, disruption 645–646
 - host cell signaling 644
 - IFN γ signaling, disruption 644–645
 - immunity-related GTPases 643–644
 - infection control 641–643
 - intracellular fate 639
 - intracellular lifecycle 635
 - invasion 637
 - lipoic acid 641
 - macrophages expressing CD40 644
 - mitochondrial product 641
 - nonfusogenic nature 639
 - pathogenic nature 644
 - phagocytosis 637
 - protein secretion 639
 - dense granule proteins 639
 - microneme proteins 639
 - rhoptry proteins 639
 - reverse genetics techniques 634
 - secretory pathway 641
 - STAT3, phosphorylation 645, 646
 - strain diversity 634
 - tachyzoites replication 637
 - trafficking pathways 605
 - proteins 448
 - transcription 90, 675
 - phagosome environmental sensor 90
 - profiling 145
 - reprogramming 675, 678
 - transferrin receptor 241
 - expression 622
 - pathway 337
 - transports 345
 - transforming growth factor β (TGF β) 211, 497
 - anti-inflammatory properties 497
 - trans*-Golgi network (TGN) 308, 419
 - translocator protein, BipD 399
 - transmembrane adhesion protein, E-cadherin 437
 - transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 80, 672
 - experiments 80
 - transport systems, ABC transporters 445, 446
 - trans*-autophosphorylation, proximity-induced 620
 - trehalose dimycolate 211, 338, 364
 - mycobacterial glycolipid 338
 - Trichinella* species 677, 684
 - derived antigens localization 682
 - ecto-protein kinase activities 684
 - induced changes 678
 - secreted products 680
 - *Trichinella pseudospiralis* 677
 - histochemical analysis 677
 - infected muscle tissue 679
 - nurse cells 677, 678
 - *Trichinella spiralis* nurse cell 675
 - development 675
 - infected tissue images 675
 - Trichinellids 669, 670
 - Trichinellosis 669–670
 - Trypanosoma cruzi* 655
 - antigen presentation 665
 - blocking apoptosis 663
 - Bradykinin receptors 657
 - hemolytic toxin Tc-TOX/LYT1, 662
 - HIV/AIDS patients 656
 - immunology 664
 - TLR4-competent cells 665
 - infected cell, maintenance 663
 - CD4⁺ T-cells 664
 - host cell apoptosis, subversion 663
 - infected fibroblasts, microarray analysis 660

- intracellular compartmentation 657
- invasion 657, 659
- lysosome-independent pathway 658
- trypomastigote retention 658, 660
- life cycle 661
- parasite/disease 655–657
- parasitophorous vacuole, escape 661
- phagosomes 660
- trypomastigote stages 660
- trypanosome 655, 657, 664
 - bloodstream 655
 - *trans*-sialidase 662
- tuberculosis 340
- hypoxic conditions 344
- T cell activation, apoptotic blebs 228, 339, 340
- tularemia 415, 424
 - clinical forms 415
 - pathogenesis 424
- tumor necrosis factor (TNF) 46, 184, 206, 365, 567, 571, 600, 619, 642
 - cytokine storm, effects 645
 - formation 184
 - LPS-treated macrophages 645
 - receptor 2 (TNF-R2) 348
- two-component system (TCS) 310, 382
 - histidine sensor kinase 310
 - PhoP/PhoQ 382
 - response regulator 310
 - sensory system 399, 403, 406
 - phosphate moiety 400
 - signal transduction system 344
 - DosR/PhoP regulon 344
- two-dimensional gel electrophoresis 109, 147, 683
- type III secretion system 398, 488, 550
 - analysis 489
 - effectors 379, 381, 517
 - proteins 376
 - erythrocyte lysis assays 489
 - gram-negative bacteria 489
 - red blood cell hemolysis 494
 - rhizobial, genomes 517, 520
 - role 398
 - *Shigella* 489
 - translocated effector proteins 383
 - transmission electron micrographs 488
 - TtsI regulates 520
- type IV secretion system (T4SS) 258, 265, 295, 550

u

- ulceroglandular tularemia 415
- urease-generating ammonia 338

v

- vaccines 229, 281
- tissue culture 618
- typhoid fever 230
- viruses 229
- vaccination strategies 256–257
- vacuolar ATPase 359, 360
 - catalytic subunit, A 576
 - proton 336
 - paucity 336
 - pumping 359
- vacuolar lysis 488, 494
- vacuolar membrane 450
 - LLO-dependent perturbations 450
- vacuole-free pathogens 181
 - cytoplasmic ubiquitin/proteasome protein degradation 181
 - macrophage's cytoplasm 181
 - *Mycobacterium marinum* 183
- var* genes 604, 606, 607
 - expression 604, 607
 - silencing 607
- variant erythrocyte surface antigen 604
- vascular endothelial growth factor 249, 675
- vasodilator-stimulated phosphoprotein 402
- vesicle-associated membrane protein 309
- vesicular trafficking pathways 288
- virulence-associated proteins 328, 357, 362, 399
 - classes 356, 357, 362
 - encoding plasmids 362
 - function 362
 - types 356, 357
- virulence-relevant surface-located systems 85
 - protein secretion systems 85
- virulence factor 406, 420, 486
 - expression 382, 425
- virulence gene expression 382
- virulent mycobacteria 340
 - cytoplasmic localization 340
- visceral leishmaniasis, *see* Kala-azar
- vitamin D receptor 214

w

- Warthin–Starry silver stain 238
- Wayne culture model 344
- Western blotting analysis 87, 134
- whole-genome expression profiling 145
- whole-proteome identification studies 113
- Wiskott–Aldrich syndrome protein (WASP) 43, 45, 402, 476, 585
 - homology-2 (WH2) domains 403

Wolbachia pipientis 10, 14, 28, 556

– infected arthropods 28, 29

– mutagenesis 14

World Health Organization (WHO) 329, 330

x

xylem-feeding sharpshooters 551, 559

– *Baumannia cicadellinica* 551, 559

– *Sulcia muelleri* 551, 559

y

yeasts

– containing phagosomes 570, 571

– opsonization 569

– *δsidA* G186AR 578

– G217BSIDA-silenced 578

– phase-specific protein 3 (YPS3) 575

– two-hybrid screening technology 4,
280

Yersinia pseudotuberculosis 278

– type III protein secretion 197

z

Ziehl–Neelsen staining, *see* acid-fast staining

zipper-type mechanism 436

zoonotic disease 256