

Contents

Foreword V

List of Contributors XVII

Part I General Aspects 1

1 Introduction: The Evolution of Intracellular Life Forms and their Niches 3

Ulrich E. Schaible and Albert Haas

- 1.1 A Short History of Theories and Discoveries 3
- 1.2 A Look Through the Microscope of Evolution 5
- 1.3 Continuous Exchange of Information 9
- 1.4 Evolution of Intracellular Parasitism 10
- 1.5 Intracellular Symbionts: Tamed or Acclimatized Parasites? 13
- 1.6 An Ecological View of Intracellular Life 14
- 1.7 The Immunologist's View 16
- 1.8 The Public Health View 17
- 1.9 The Book 18
- References 18

2 Limited Genomes and Gene Transfer in the Evolution of Intracellular Parasitism and Symbiosis 21

Naraporn Somboonna and Deborah Dean

- 2.1 Introduction to Gene Transfer and Evolution 21
- 2.2 Gene Transfer in Intracellular Bacterial Parasites 23
- 2.3 Gene Transfer in Intracellular Symbionts 27
- 2.4 Gene Transfer in Intracellular Parasites and Fungi 29
- 2.5 Summary and Outlook 30
- References 32

3 Phagocytosis: Early Events in Particle Recognition and Uptake 37

Gabriela Cosío and Sergio Grinstein

- 3.1 Phagocytosis: An Overview 37

3.2	Recognition of Target Particles	38
3.3	Signaling Events Upon Ligand Recognition	42
3.4	Membrane Dynamics During Phagocytosis	46
3.5	Phagosome Maturation	48
3.6	Inflammatory Signals Linked to Phagocytosis	50
3.7	Concluding Remarks	52
	References	52
4	Cellular Model Systems Used to Study Phagosome Biogenesis	65
	<i>Michael Steinert</i>	
4.1	From Grazing to Host Defense	65
4.2	<i>Dictyostelium</i> , a Professional Phagocyte at the Border of Multicellularity	66
4.3	<i>Dictyostelium</i> , a Surrogate Host for <i>Legionella</i> , <i>Mycobacterium</i> and Other Pathogens	67
4.4	<i>Legionella</i> -directed Phagosome Biogenesis	70
4.5	The Whole Animal Model <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	72
4.6	Infection of <i>Drosophila</i> Phagocytes	73
4.7	Conclusions	74
	References	75
5	Methods Used to Study Phagosome Biogenesis	77
	<i>Albert Haas</i>	
5.1	Describing the World Within – Whole-Cell Assays for Phagosome Contents	77
5.2	Biochemical Analysis and Assays with Purified Phagosomes	87
5.3	Use of Fluorescence-Activated Cell Sorting (FACS) in Phagosome Research	88
5.4	Knockdown, Knockout and Phagosome Research	89
5.5	Transcriptomics as a Phagosome Environmental Sensor	90
	References	91
6	<i>In Vitro</i> Fusion Assays with Phagosomes	95
	<i>Ulrike Becken and Albert Haas</i>	
6.1	Introduction	95
6.2	A Variety of Assays	96
6.3	Studying Normal Maturation ...	101
6.4	... and the Pathogenic Case	103
	References	105
7	Phagosome Proteomes Unite! A Virtual Model of Maturation as a Tool to Study Pathogen-Induced Changes	107
	<i>Régis Dieckmann and Thierry Soldati</i>	
7.1	Background	107
7.2	A Methods Guide to Phagosome Proteomics	108

7.3	Particle-Induced Impact on Phagosome Isolation	112
7.4	Comparative Proteomics of Microbe-Containing Vacuoles	113
7.5	Conclusions	121
	References	122
8	Phagosome–Cytoskeleton Interactions	125
	<i>Maximiliano G. Gutierrez and Gareth Griffiths</i>	
8.1	Introduction	125
8.2	The Actin Cytoskeleton. General Background	126
8.3	The Microtubule Cytoskeleton – General Background	136
8.4	Concluding Remarks	140
	References	140
9	Intracellular Microbe Whole-Genome Expression Profiling: Methodological Considerations and Biological Inferences	145
	<i>Simon J. Waddell and Philip D. Butcher</i>	
9.1	Introduction	145
9.2	Methodological Considerations	146
9.3	Biological Inferences from Expression Profiling	149
9.4	Concluding Remarks	155
	References	156
10	Everybody Has A Home of Their Own – “The Phagosome Zoo”	159
	<i>Albert Haas</i>	
10.1	Come On In, Get Killed! Death in the Shredder	159
10.2	Professionals and Laypersons	163
10.3	Come On In, Have Fun! Life in a Golden Cage	165
10.4	Immune Activation and the Loss of Home	184
10.5	Why Not Pathogens in Peroxisomal Vacuoles?	185
10.6	Looking for a New Home	186
10.7	Summary	186
	References	187
11	Consequences of Pathogen Compartmentation for Therapeutic Intervention	191
	<i>Albert Haas and Ulrich Schaible</i>	
11.1	The Problem	191
11.2	Consequences of Intracellular Localization for Treatment with Antibiotics	191
11.3	Many Roads Lead Into the Host Cell	195
11.4	And Off You Go ...	197
11.5	“Small Molecules” Pave the Road to the Future	197
11.6	How Do You Come Up With A Successful “Small Molecule?”	198
11.7	A Few More, Maybe Even Practicable, Ideas For the Future ...	199
	References	200

12	The Immune Response to Intracellular Pathogens	203
	<i>Daniel S. Korbel and Ulrich E. Schaible</i>	
12.1	General Introduction	203
12.2	Innate Immunity	206
12.3	Adaptive Immunity	217
12.4	Conclusion	230
12.5	Excursus – Immunity in Plants	230
	References	232
Part II	Selected Pathogens	235
IIA	Vacuolar Bacteria	235
13	<i>Afipia felis</i>	237
	<i>Bianca E. Schneider and Albert Haas</i>	
13.1	Introduction of <i>Afipia felis</i> and its Role in Cat Scratch Disease	237
13.2	Uptake and Intracellular Compartmentation of <i>Afipia felis</i> in Murine Macrophages	240
13.3	The Port of Entry Paves the Way for Non-Endocytic Compartmentation	242
13.4	Host and Pathogen Determinants Involved in Diverted Phagosome Biogenesis	250
13.5	Immunology of the <i>Afipia</i> -Containing Phagosome	251
13.6	Summary and Outlook	252
	References	253
14	<i>Brucella</i>	255
	<i>Monika Kalde, Edgardo Moreno, and Jean-Pierre Gorvel</i>	
14.1	Introduction	255
14.2	Characterization of Intra-Host Cell Compartmentation of <i>Brucella</i> and its Relationship to Virulence	258
14.3	Factors Involved in Diverted Phagosome Maturation and Compartment Maintenance	262
14.4	Immunology of Phagosomes Containing <i>Brucella</i>	266
14.5	Conclusions	269
	References	270
15	<i>Chlamydiae</i>	273
	<i>Ted Hackstadt</i>	
15.1	Diseases	273
15.2	Characterization of the Chlamydial Inclusion and its Relationship to Virulence	273
15.3	Genes Involved in Chlamydial Inclusion Maturation	275
15.4	Immunology of the Chlamydial Inclusion	281
15.5	Summary and Outlook	283
	References	283

16	<i>Coxiella burnetii</i>	287
	<i>Stacey D. Gilk, Daniel E. Voth, and Robert A. Heinzen</i>	
16.1	<i>Coxiella burnetii</i> and Q Fever	287
16.2	Characterization of the Intrahost Compartment of <i>Coxiella</i> and its Relationship to Virulence	288
16.3	Genes Involved in Diverted Phagosome Maturation/Compartment Maintenance	295
16.4	Immunology of the <i>Coxiella</i> Parasitophorous Vacuole	297
16.5	Summary and Outlook	297
	References	298
17	<i>Ehrlichia</i> and <i>Anaplasma</i>	301
	<i>Yasuko Rikihisa</i>	
17.1	<i>Ehrlichia</i> and <i>Anaplasma</i> and the Illnesses They Cause in Humans	301
17.2	Characterization of Host Cell Compartmentalization of <i>E. chaffeensis</i> and <i>A. phagocytophilum</i>	302
17.3	Microbe Genes Involved in Subverting Phagosome Maturation/Compartment Maintenance	310
17.4	Immunology of Phagosomes Containing <i>E. chaffeensis</i> and <i>A. phagocytophilum</i>	311
17.5	Summary and Outlook	312
	References	312
18	<i>Legionella pneumophila</i>	315
	<i>Alyssa Ingmundson and Craig R. Roy</i>	
18.1	<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> Biology	315
18.2	The Intracellular Compartment of <i>L. pneumophila</i>	315
18.3	Requirements for Intracellular Replication	316
18.4	The Immune Response to <i>L. pneumophila</i> Infection	320
18.5	Summary and Outlook	322
	References	323
19	<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> and His Comrades	327
	<i>Ulrich E. Schaible</i>	
19.1	Pathogenic Mycobacteria	327
19.2	Intracellular Compartment and Virulence Properties of Mycobacteria	332
19.3	Host Response and Transmission	346
19.4	Outlook	348
	References	349
20	<i>Rhodococcus equi</i> and <i>Nocardia asteroides</i>	355
	<i>Kristine von Bahren and Albert Haas</i>	
20.1	<i>Rhodococcus</i> and <i>Nocardia</i> and Illnesses Caused by them	355
20.2	Characterization of Intra-Host Cell Compartmentation and its Relationship to Virulence	357

20.3	Genes Involved in Diverted Phagosome Maturation or Compartmentation and its Maintenance	361
20.4	Immunology of Phagosomes Containing <i>R. equi</i> or <i>N. asteroides</i>	364
20.5	Summary and Outlook	367
	References	368

21	<i>Salmonella</i>	373
	<i>Olivia Steele-Mortimer</i>	
21.1	Introduction	373
21.2	Characterization of the SCV and its Role in Virulence	376
21.3	Factors Affecting SCV Biogenesis	378
21.4	Immunology of the SCV	383
21.5	Summary	384
	References	384

IIB Intracytosolic Bacteria 391

22	<i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i>	393
	<i>Joanne M. Stevens and Mark P. Stevens</i>	
22.1	<i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> and Melioidosis	393
22.2	An Overview of the Intracellular Life of <i>B. pseudomallei</i>	394
22.3	Genome Structure and Diversity of <i>B. pseudomallei</i>	395
22.4	Cell Contact and Adherence	396
22.5	Invasion	398
22.6	Endosome Escape	400
22.7	Actin-Based Motility	401
22.8	Cell Fusion	404
22.9	Intracellular Replication	405
22.10	Immunology of <i>B. pseudomallei</i> -Host Cell Interactions	406
22.11	Concluding Remarks	407
	References	408

23	<i>Francisella tularensis</i>	415
	<i>Lee-Ann H. Allen and Grant S. Schulert</i>	
23.1	<i>Francisella tularensis</i> and Tularemia	415
23.2	<i>F. tularensis</i> Inhibits Phagosome Maturation Prior to Egress and Replication in the Cytosol	416
23.3	<i>F. tularensis</i> Virulence Factors that Disrupt Phagocyte Function	422
23.4	Immunology of Phagosome and Host Defense	424
23.5	Summary and Outlook	424
	References	425

24	<i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	431
	<i>Damien Balestrino and Pascale Cossart</i>	
24.1	<i>Listeria</i> and Listeriosis	431
24.2	The Intracellular Lifestyle of <i>Listeria</i> and its Relationship to Virulence	435
24.3	Bacterial Factors Involved in Escape From the Vacuole	441
24.4	Survey Inside the Phagosome and Phagosome Maturation	446
24.5	Summary and Outlook	451
	References	452
25	<i>Mycobacterium marinum</i>	455
	<i>Monica Hagedorn and Thierry Soldati</i>	
25.1	An Introduction to <i>Mycobacterium marinum</i> and the Illness Caused by it	455
25.2	Characterization of Intra-Host Cell Compartmentation of <i>M. marinum</i> and its Relationship to Virulence	458
25.3	Genes Involved in Diverting Phagosome Maturation and in Compartment Maintenance	461
25.4	Immunological Aspects of <i>M. marinum</i> Infection	463
25.5	What's Next? (Outlook and Summary)	464
	References	465
26	<i>Rickettsia</i>	469
	<i>Sanjeev K. Sahni, Elena Rydkina, and David J. Silverman</i>	
26.1	Introduction to Rickettsiae and Rickettsial Diseases	469
26.2	Intracytoplasmic Behavior of Rickettsiae	472
26.3	Host Cell Interactions with Pathogenic <i>Rickettsia</i> Species	477
26.4	Animal Models and Immunology of Rickettsioses	479
26.5	Genomics and Proteomics of <i>Rickettsia</i> Species	480
26.6	Summary and Outlook	482
	References	483
27	<i>Shigella</i>	485
	<i>Guy Tran Van Nhieu and Philippe Sansonetti</i>	
27.1	Introduction	485
27.2	Escape into the Cytoplasm and Intracytoplasmic Replication	488
27.3	Genes Involved in Phagosome Escape and Intracytoplasmic Life	493
27.4	Host Defense Against Cytoplasmic <i>Shigella</i>	496
27.5	Summary and Outlook	499
	References	499

IIC	Intracellular Symbionts	505
28	Bacterial Symbionts of Plants	507
	<i>Kumiko Kambara, William J. Broughton, and William J. Deakin</i>	
28.1	Introduction to Rhizobia and Symbioses	507
28.2	Invasion of Plant Cells by Rhizobia and Arbuscular Mycorrhizae	508
28.3	Plant Genes Involved in Symbiosis Initiation	510
28.4	Symbiotic Signals Produced by Rhizobia	514
28.5	Summary and Outlook	521
	References	521
29	Cyanobacterial and Algal Symbioses	527
	<i>Goran Kovacevic, Jürgen M. Steiner, and Wolfgang Löffelhardt</i>	
29.1	Introduction	527
29.2	Intracellular Cyanobacteria	527
29.3	Intracellular Algae	536
	References	543
30	Insect Symbionts	547
	<i>Heike Feldhaar and Roy Gross</i>	
30.1	Introduction	547
30.2	Mutualistic Primary Endosymbionts with a Function in Nutritional Upgrading	550
30.3	Endosymbionts that Interfere with Reproduction	554
30.4	Endosymbiont Communities	558
30.5	Conclusion and Future Directions	559
	References	560
IID	Parasites and Fungi	565
31	<i>Histoplasma capsulatum</i>	567
	<i>S. L. Newman</i>	
31.1	<i>Histoplasma capsulatum</i> and Histoplasmosis	567
31.2	Characterization of the Macrophage Phagosomes Containing <i>H. capsulatum</i> Yeasts	569
31.3	Genes Involved in the Intracellular Survival of <i>H. capsulatum</i> Yeasts	573
31.4	Immunology of Phagosomes Containing <i>H. capsulatum</i> Yeasts	579
31.5	Summary and Outlook	579
	References	580
32	<i>Leishmania</i>: <i>L. mexicana</i> vs. <i>donovani</i> vs. <i>major</i>; Amastigotes vs. Promastigotes	583
	<i>Christine Matte, Julia Mallégol, and Albert Descoteaux</i>	
32.1	<i>Leishmania</i> and Leishmaniases	583

32.2	Characterization of Intra-Host Cell Compartmentation of <i>Leishmania</i> and its Relationships to Virulence	584
32.3	<i>Leishmania</i> Molecules Involved in Diverted Phagosome Maturation/Compartment Maintenance	586
32.4	Immunology of Phagosomes Containing <i>Leishmania</i>	592
32.5	Summary and Outlook	593
	References	593
33	<i>Plasmodium and Babesia</i>	597
	Markus Winterberg, Jude M. Przyborski, and Klaus Lingelbach	
33.1	Introduction	597
33.2	Illness	599
33.3	Characterization of Intra-Host Compartmentation and its Relationship to Virulence	600
33.4	From Parasite Cell Biology and Genomics to Drug Targets	607
33.5	Summary and Outlook	609
	References	609
34	<i>Theileria</i>	613
	Dirk Dobbelaere and Martin Baumgartner	
34.1	Introduction to <i>Theileria</i> and the Disease	613
34.2	Characterization of the Intra-Host Cell Compartment ... Which Compartment?	615
34.3	Genes Involved in Host–Parasite Interaction	623
34.4	Immune Responses Directed Against the Schizont	625
34.5	Summary and Outlook	626
	References	628
35	<i>Toxoplasma gondii</i>	633
	L. David Sibley	
35.1	Introduction of <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i> and Toxoplasmosis	633
35.2	Characterization of the Intracellular Compartment Occupied by <i>T. gondii</i>	635
35.3	Parasite Factors Involved in Maturation and Maintenance of the Parasite-Containing Vacuole	638
35.4	Immunology of the Intracellular Compartment Occupied by <i>T. gondii</i>	641
35.5	Summary and Outlook	646
	References	647
36	<i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i>	655
	Martin C. Taylor	
36.1	Introduction: The Parasite and its Disease	655
36.2	Intracellular Compartmentation of <i>T. cruzi</i>	657

36.3	Maintenance of the Infected Cell	663
36.4	Immunology of <i>T. cruzi</i> Infection	664
36.5	Summary and Outlook	666
	References	667
37	<i>Trichinella</i> and the Nurse Cell	669
	<i>David B. Guiliano and Yelena Oksov</i>	
37.1	Introduction to <i>Trichinella</i> and Trichinellosis	669
37.2	Remodeling of the Host Cell Compartment by <i>Trichinella</i>	671
37.3	Parasite Molecules Involved in the Remodeling and Maintenance of the Nurse Cell Complex	679
37.4	The Immunology of the Nurse Cell	684
37.5	Future Work and Outlook	686
	References	686
	Index	689