

Index

a

- achiral rhodium catalysts 211
- acremoauxin A/oxazin 3 255, 257
 - synthesis 255–257
- 2-acyl imidazoles, cleavage 38
- adducts elaboration 30
 - enantioenriched indole-substituted 30
 - – aldehydes 30
 - – carboxylic acids 30
 - – ketones 30
- air-stable chiral P/S ligands 153
- Akiyama cyclic transitions 74
- alcoholic moiety 70
 - bifunctional mode of action 71
- alcoholic solvent 24, 25
 - direct activation 181
 - direct nucleophilic substitution 182
 - enantioselectivity 24
 - *i*BuOH 24
 - transition state 25
- aldehydes/ketones addition 101
 - electron-rich aromatic/heteroaromatic compounds 102
 - heterogeneous catalysis 118
 - organocatalysis 116
 - organometallic catalysis 102
 - – chiral bisoxazoline-Cu(II) catalysis 108
 - – chiral titanium (IV) catalysis 103
- aliphatic enones 32
 - Friedel–Crafts alkylation 32
- alkaloid synthesis 134
- alkenes 208
 - Lewis/Brønsted acid-catalyzed hydroarylation procedures 204
 - Rh-catalyzed hydroarylation 208
 - substitution effect 214
 - – on rhodium-catalyzed enantioselective alkylation 214
- alkenylindoles 214, 216
 - enantioselective hydroarylation 216
 - Pt(II)-catalyzed enantioselective hydroarylation 214–216
 - – ligand/solvent effect 215
- alkoxyarenes 104
 - Friedel–Crafts reaction 104
 - chiral BINOL-Ti complex 104
- β -alkyl 2-acyl imidazoles 35
 - alkylation products 35
- alkylanilines compounds 280, 281
- alkylated product conversion 37, 43
 - imidazole to carboxylic acid derivatives 37
- tryptophan analog 43
- alkylating agent 6–9, 272
- alkylation 207
 - aromatic aldimines 209–211
 - aromatic ketimines 207–209
 - alkylidene malonates 19–25, 42, 43
 - catalytic asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reaction 42, 43
 - – experimental procedure 42, 43
 - – transition state 42
 - enantioselective Friedel–Crafts alkylation reactions 20, 22, 24, 25
- N*-alkyl indoles 72
 - derivatives 72
 - Friedel–Crafts alkylation reaction 72
 - – bissulfonamide catalyzed with nitroalkenes 72
- allenes 146, 160, 161, 163
 - Au-catalyzed hydroarylation mechanistic cycle 163
 - catalytic cycloarylation reactions 146
 - catalytic hydrofunctionalization with indoles 161
 - gold(I)-mediated intramolecular hydroarylation with indoles 161

- metallo-catalyzed hydroarylation 160
- allenylindoles 217–219
 - Au(I)-catalyzed enantioselective hydroarylation 217, 218
 - enantioselective hydroarylation 218, 219
- allylation reactions 157
 - catalytic systems 157
- allyl cross-coupling reaction mechanism 148
 - Pd-catalyzed 148
- allylic alkylation processes 147, 153
 - intermolecular approach 147
 - – asymmetric allylations 152
 - – benzene-like compounds 147
 - – indoles 150
 - intramolecular approach 156–160
- α -amino acid synthesis 250, 252
- 2-aminobutenolides synthesis 247–249
- aminoindane/arene substitution effect 213
 - on enantioselective hydroarylation 213
- p*-aminomandelic acid derivatives 250
- aminomethyl indoles synthesis 229–240
- annulation processes, effective catalyst 161
- antihypertensive drug precursor 243, 244
 - pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrazine 244
 - synthesis 244
- arenes 8, 102, 157, 158, 162, 163, 176, 186, 203, 204, 249
 - catalytic intramolecular alkylation 157, 158
 - – via allyl alcohols 158
 - enantioselective alkylation 203
 - enantioselective functionalizations 8
 - Friedel–Crafts alkylation 186, 249–253
 - Friedel–Crafts-type reactions 102
 - – with α -dicarbonyl compounds 102
 - gold-catalyzed hydroarylation 162
 - gold-catalyzed regio/diastereoselective alkylation 176
 - hydroarylation procedure 163, 204
 - intramolecular alkylation 158
 - metal-carbene intermediate 204
 - thiourea-gold-catalyzed intramolecular diastereoselective cycloalkylation 176
- aromatic aldimines 212, 213
 - enantioselective cyclization 212
- aromatic amines 105, 108, 109, 114
 - enantioselective ethyl glyoxylate catalyzed Friedel–Crafts reaction 105, 108, 109, 114
 - – by BINOL-titanium complex 105
 - – titanium-catalyzed 114
- aromatic C–H bonds, asymmetric addition 101
- aromatic compounds 1, 26, 101, 102, 110, 119, 148
 - 1,3-dimethoxybenzene 26
 - asymmetric imines Friedel–Crafts reaction 119
 - asymmetric/enantioselective carbonyl compounds alkylation, via 1,2-addition 102
 - enantioselective Friedel–Crafts reaction with ethyl trifluoropyruvate 110, 111
 - Friedel–Crafts (FC) alkylation 1
 - Friedel–Crafts carbonyl compounds reaction 101
 - functionalization 148
 - π -rich 53
 - – asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation by iminium catalysis 53
 - reaction conditions 13
- aromatic epoxides 173, 176
 - gold-catalyzed cycloalkylation 176
 - indoles addition 173
- aromatic ethers 114, 116
 - catalytic enantioselective ethyl trifluoropyruvate Friedel–Crafts reaction 114, 116
 - – solvent-free conditions 114, 116
- aromatic imines 211
 - rhodium-catalyzed enantioselective hydroarylation 211
- aromatic ketimines 207, 209, 215
 - enantioselective intramolecular hydroarylation 209, 215
 - – rhodium-catalyzed 215
- aromatic nucleophiles 54
 - π -nucleophiles 56
 - site-specific alkylation 54
- aromatic process 282
 - hydroxyalkylation 282
- aromatic rings 158
 - aromatic substrates 49, 50
 - enantioselective Michael additions 49, 50
- aromatic systems 88, 109, 150
 - gold(III) chloride-catalyzed allylic alkylation, with allylic alcohols 150
- Julolidine 109
- *N*-methylindoline 109
- *N*-methyltetrahydroquinoline 109
- stereoselective alkylations 88
- aryl-alcohols 159
 - Friedel–Crafts allylic cycloalkylation 159
- aryl aldimines 211
- asymmetric aminocatalysis process 23, 50, 55, 61
 - application 55

asymmetric electrophilic aromatic substitutions 8
 asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reactions 115
 – alkylations 12, 167
 – – allylic 145
 – – chiral organocatalysis 12
 – – model 114
 – copper(II)-catalyzed 115
 asymmetric organometallic catalysis 9
 atropisomerization process 206
 – atropisomers interconversion 206
 – atropselective alkylation 206
 – – rhodium(I)-catalyzed protocol 206
 – bis-indole preparation 192
 aza-Achmatowicz reaction 248
 aza-Friedel–Crafts reaction 120
 aza-Wittig reaction 121

b

bench-stable catalysts 116
 benzamide 203, 204
 – enantioselective ortho-alkylation 203
 – enantioselective ortho-hydroarylation 204
 benzene 273
 – Friedel–Crafts reactions, atom economy 273
 benzotriazole 77, 78
 – asymmetric addition 77, 78
 benzylic stereocenters 145, 146
 – synthesis 145
 – vinyl units 146
 benzylidene malonates 23
 – enantioselective Friedel–Crafts alkylation reactions 23
N-benzyltryptamine 138
 – asymmetric Pictet–Spengler reaction 138
 BF₃-mediated reactions 183, 184
 biaryls 206
 – atropselective alkylation 206, 207
 bidentate Michael acceptors 17
 bifunctional catalysts, use 67, 75
 BINOL ligand 106
 BINOL–Ti complexes 104
 – catalytic efficiency 104
 – catalyzed asymmetric reactions 105
 – zirconium adducts 11
 biomimetic acid-catalyzed ring closure 254
 biosynthetic cyclization process 75
 2,2'-bipyridyl copper(II) complex 113
 – chiral nonracemic C₂-symmetric 113
 – enantioselective Friedel–Crafts alkylation reactions 113
 bis-*N,N'*-aryl thiourea catalysts 71
 – X-ray structure 72

bis-prophenol ligand 89
 bis(oxazoline) ligands 22, 23, 41
 – aza-bis(oxazolines) 23
 – copper complexes 23
 – use 22
 bis(oxazolonyl)pyridine (pybox)-scandium(III) triflate complexes 32
 bisindole, formation 27
 BOX catalytic system 90
 – ligands 84, 113
 – Mg catalyst 250
 – zinc/copper complexes 88
 (*R*)-6,6'-Br₂-BINOL–Ti complex 104
 Brønsted–Lowry acids 3, 4, 8, 18, 27, 62, 67, 68, 75
 – assisted activation 28
 Brønsted base, functionality 78
 Brown's allylborane reagent 260
 (+)-bruguierol C synthesis 260, 266
 butenolide synthesis 248, 249

c

calcination process 274
 carbon-carbon bond formation reactions 149, 150, 152
 – coupling alkylation reaction 149
 – enantioselective coupling reaction 103
 – mechanism 150
 – ruthenium(IV)-catalyzed 149, 150
 – stereoselective formation 49
 – – Friedel–Crafts alkylation strategy 49
 – tentative mechanistic cycle 149
 carbonyl compounds addition, *see* aldehydes/
 ketones addition
 carbonyl electrophile, role 105
 carbonyl-ene reaction 105
 – Corey's transition-state model 105
 catalyst structure-enantiodifferentiation profile 117
 catalytic activation concept, *see* iminium catalysis
 catalytic asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation reactions 1, 19, 223
 – bidentate templates 19
 – synthesis 223
 catalytic Friedel–Crafts reaction 115
 – b/w aromatic amines and ethyl glyoxylate 115
 – – by chiral bisoxazoline-copper(II) complex 115
 catalytic stereoselective reactions 167
 catalytic system(s) 17, 31, 35, 62, 121, 152
 – chemical efficiencies 17
 – chiral entities 62

- features 35
- pyrrole derivatives 35
- stereochemical efficiencies 17
- catalytic transformations, importance 22
- cationic [(Tol-BINAP)Pd(II)] complexes 39
 - binding interaction 39
- cationic zirconocene complexes 204
- C–C double bonds 145
 - hydroarylation 145
 - nucleophilic allylic alkylation 145
- chalcones 64
 - enantioselective Friedel–Crafts alkylation 64
 - – by chiral Brønsted acids catalyst 64
- chelating compounds 18
- Chen's working hypothesis 75
- chiral acetate 188
 - AuCl₃-catalyzed diastereoselective alkylation 188
- chiral acid catalyst 63
- chiral aldimine derivatives 213
 - rhodium-catalyzed cyclization 213
- chiral aluminium complex 60
 - BINOL-based ligand 60
- chiral 1-aryl-2,2,2-trifluoroethanol derivatives 104
 - synthetic route 104
- chiral benzylic alcohols 182
 - carbocation, diastereotopic faces 182
- chiral BINAP-Cu(I) complex 250
- chiral BINOL-based phosphoric acid 63
- chiral boron reagents 134
 - Pictet–Spengler reaction 134
- chiral Brønsted acids 69, 120, 124, 126, 228
 - catalyzed reaction 228
- chiral carbocations 183
 - enantioenriched precursors preparation/separation 183
- chiral ferrocenyl compounds 193
 - Friedel–Crafts reactions 193
- chiral hydrogen bond donors, application 116
- chiral imidazoline-aminophenol ligand 86
 - CD spectroscopy 86
 - combinatorial HTS method 86
- chiral ketoester catalyst 113
 - coordination geometry 113
- chiral Lewis acid 5, 10, 18, 120
 - catalysts 81, 130
 - catalyzed reactions 18, 77
 - organometallic 103
 - plausible coordination patterns of complexes 18
- chiral metal complexes 18, 40, 80
 - chiral ligand 23
 - pool 18
- chiral organic molecules 123
 - thioureas 123
 - ureas 123
- chiral organometallic catalysts 10
 - pictorial representation 10
- chiral phosphorus-ligands 11
 - BINAP 11
 - DPPBA-based ligands 11
 - ferrocenyl ligands 11
 - phosphoramidites 11
- chiral phosphoric acid (CPA) 124, 127, 128, 130, 136, 231, 242
 - Pictet–Spengler reaction 136
- chiral secondary amine catalysis, *see* asymmetric aminocatalysis process
- chiral silane Lewis acid 121, 124
 - asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reaction 124
 - – with benzoyl hydrazones 124
- chiral titanium (IV) catalysis 103
 - catalyst 106
 - reaction pathway 103
- chromane synthesis 251–253
 - via intramolecular Friedel–Crafts alkylation 251
 - via tandem oxa-Michael addition 251
- chromatographic purification 40
 - S-(1,3-benzoxazol-2-yl) thioester conversion 40
 - – into amides 40
 - – into esters 40
- cinchona alkaloids 116
 - cinchonidine 116
 - cinchonine 116
 - derived thioureas 119
- cinnamate esters 20
 - Friedel–Crafts alkylation 20, 21
- clays 277
 - properties 277
 - solid acids 277, 278
- coordinating solvents 24
 - CCl₄ 24
 - CH₂Cl₂ 24
 - toluene 24
 - TTCE 24
- Corey's transition-state model 106
- COX-2 inhibitor 53, 224, 232
 - synthesis 224, 232
 - – using MacMillan catalyst 224
- cyclic ethers 168
 - arene-mediated ring-opening 168
 - pyrans 168
 - THF 168

- cyclization reaction 56
- asymmetric organocascade 56
- aminocatalytic conjugate addition-halogenation sequence 56
- α -chlorination step 56
- domino conjugate addition 56

d

- Davis oxaziridine reagent 241
- decarbonylation process 211
- rhodium-catalyzed 211
- Detal process 279
- N,N*-dialkylamino aromatics 104
- Friedel–Crafts reaction 104
- diarylamines/phenothiazines alkylation reactions 281
- diastereoisomers separation 41
- flash chromatography 41
- diastereoselective Friedel–Crafts reactions 181, 182, 226, 253
- coupling 264
- gold-catalyzed 187
- 1,2-dicarbonyl derivatives 108
- *p*-chlorophenylglyoxal 108
- methyl pyruvate 108
- dicarboxylic acids 280
- precursors 280
- 2,6-diisopropyl-naphthalene 280
- 4,4'-diisopropyl biphenyl 280
- Diels–Alder reactions 272
- 4,7-dihydroindoles 131
- CPA-catalyzed asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reaction 131
- with *N*-sulfonyl imines 131
- 1,3-dimethoxybenzene 119
- enantioselective alkylation 119
- solid-supported catalyst 119
- with ethyl 3,3,3-trifluoropyruvate 119
- N,N*-dimethylaniline 112
- enantioselective hydroxalkylation reaction 112
- N*-directing group effect 210
- on enantioselective hydroarylation 210
- dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid (DBSA) 194
- double hydrogen bond interaction 69, 70
- *b/w* ureas and nitroarenes 69

e

- electron-deficient alkenes 68, 69, 76
- 1,2,3-triazoles 76
- electron-deficient arenes 158
- intramolecular allylic alkylation 158
- via In(III)-catalysis 158
- electron-deficient heteroaromatics 54

- electron-donating groups (EDGs) 3, 146, 249
- electron-rich arenes 17, 18, 34, 104, 148, 149, 162, 171
- asymmetric alkylations 18
- catalytic enantioselective fluoral catalyzed Friedel–Crafts reaction 104
- by BINOL-titanium complex 104
- Friedel–Crafts-type allylations 149
- Friedel–Crafts alkylation 34, 171
- indoles 18
- intramolecular hydroarylation 162
- with gold(I)-catalysis 162
- Mo-catalyzed allylation 148
- pyrroles 18
- electron-rich aromatic compounds 65, 112, 148
- aniline 112
- benzenes cycloalkylation 178
- Friedel–Crafts mechanism vs. auration-based pathway 178
- enantioselective Friedel–Crafts reactions 120
- with α -imino ester 120
- Friedel–Crafts alkylation reaction 65
- with glyoxylate/trifluoropyruvate 112
- indole derivatives 112
- transition-metal-catalyzed alkylation 148
- electron-rich furans 88
- lack of reactivity 88
- 2-methylfuran 88
- phenylfuran 88
- electron-rich heteroaromatic compounds 121
- catalytic system 121
- furans 121
- pyrroles 121
- thiophenes 121
- electron-rich heteroaromatic systems 90
- chiral Lewis acid catalyzed Friedel–Crafts alkylation 90
- electron-rich heterocycles 80
- compounds 68
- Friedel–Crafts type alkylation 68
- Michael addition 80
- electron-withdrawing groups (EWGs) 3, 158, 161
- electrophilic agents 149
- Csp³-based 7
- enals 54
- ether-tethered 251
- Friedel–Crafts alkylation 54
- iminium catalyzed asymmetric Friedel–Crafts synthetic utility 54

- intramolecular Friedel–Crafts alkylation 251
 - enantioenriched allenes 162
 - Au(I)-catalyzed annulation with pyrroles 162
 - enantioenriched phenyl benzyl alcohols reaction 184, 185
 - preparation 184
 - enantioselective acyl–Pictet–Spengler reaction 135, 138
 - chiral thiourea-catalyzed 135, 138
 - (+)-yohimbine synthesis 135
 - enantioselective alkylation reactions 203, 207
 - intramolecular 228
 - transition metal-catalyzed methods 203
 - enantioselective cyclization 209
 - rhodium-catalyzed 209
 - enantioselective Diels–Alder reactions 72
 - Lewis acid catalyzed 72
 - enantioselective hydroarylation 203, 205–207, 209–211, 213
 - gold(I)-catalyzed allene 217
 - intramolecular 214
 - iridium(I)-catalyzed 206
 - phosphine ligands 205
 - rhodium-catalyzed 203, 207, 209, 210, 213
 - enantioselective organocatalytic Friedel–Crafts hydroxyalkylation reaction 117
 - enantioselective organocatalyzed ring-closing Friedel–Crafts reaction 228
 - enantioselective Pictet–Spengler reaction 134, 137
 - CPA-catalyzed 137
 - – via *N*-benzyltryptamine 137
 - – via sulphenyliminium ions 137
 - enantioselective reactions 124, 187–196, 204, 210, 213, 218, 250
 - Brønsted acid catalysis 191
 - ruthenium catalysis 187–191
 - enones 61–63
 - asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation 63
 - – by chiral primary amine salt catalysts 63
 - Friedel–Crafts indole alkylation 62
 - – catalytic asymmetric π -rich aromatics 61
 - – organocatalytic tools 62
 - (+)-epi-leuconolam synthesis 243
 - epoxides 179
 - alkylating agents 284
 - enantiomerically pure 169–179
 - racemic *cis/trans*-epoxides 180, 181
 - – Friedel–Crafts-based kinetic resolution 181
 - – Friedel–Crafts reaction 180
 - ring-opening mechanism 168–181
 - – asymmetric 179–181
 - – benzene-based 168
 - salen-chromium-catalyzed kinetic resolution 179, 180
 - (+)-erogorgiaene synthesis 258–260
 - ethyl glyoxylate 109
 - enantioselective Friedel–Crafts reaction 109
 - – with Julolidine 109
 - – with *N*-methylindoline 109
 - – with *N*-methyltetrahydroquinoline 109
 - ethylbenzene/styrene production 278
 - using AlCl_3 catalyst 278
- f**
- ferrocenyl alcohol 195
 - derivatives 193
 - reaction 195
 - fischerindole 256
 - synthetic approaches 256
 - types 256
 - Friedel–Crafts adducts conversion 25
 - alkylidene malonates into tryptophans 25
 - indole into tryptophans 25
 - Friedel–Crafts alkylation reactions 2–4, 6, 9, 17, 25, 27, 52, 65, 83, 159, 286
 - adducts 25
 - advantage 20
 - allylic 148
 - aminocatalytic/asymmetric 52
 - catalytic asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation protocols 17
 - enantioselective 13, 17
 - – transformation 190
 - general aspects/historical background 3–5
 - intermediate complexes 4
 - intramolecular approach 65–67
 - Marson-type 260
 - Michael-type 7
 - pathway 83
 - pictorial representation 3
 - products 22, 26
 - published papers number 2
 - silver-based LA-catalysis 159
 - Friedel–Crafts (FC) reaction 5, 21, 24, 54, 55, 114, 271, 272, 275
 - acyl methylenemalonates 21
 - addition reactions 18
 - – aromatic C–H bonds 18
 - – catalytic enantioselective 18
 - – heteroaromatic C–H bonds 18
 - adduct(s) 29, 32, 36, 76
 - arylidene malonates 24

- asymmetric reaction 51
- chemistry 271
- ethenetricarboxylates 21
- fluoral catalyzed 114
- – by BINOL-Ti complexes 114
- green chemical assessment 272–275
- heterogeneous catalysts 275–278
- naphthols 75
- NH-indoles 24
- organocascade strategy 57
- product(s) 27, 76, 86, 105, 131
- – intramolecular aza-Michael addition 131
- protocol 88
- regioselectivity constraints 53, 54
- role 271
- working model 106
- furan 192
- derivatives 247
- Friedel–Crafts alkylation 247–249
- ring, oxidative cleavage 125
- Ru-catalyzed reaction 192
- 2-(2-furanyl)-1,2-ethanediols 247
- synthesis/synthetic transformations 247

g

- galaxolide intermediate 170
- synthesis 170
- gold 160, 218
- catalysis mechanism 160, 176, 177, 184–187
- catalyzed enantioselective conversion 221
- (I)-catalyzed cyclization 218
- (I)-catalyzed enantioselective hydroarylation 218
- – intramolecular 229
- gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH) antagonists 225
- tryptamine derivatives 225
- green chemistry 274
- Friedel–Crafts reaction 272
- objective 274
- principles 272
- Grignard reagent 37

h

- hapalindole alkaloids synthesis 253–255, 262, 263
- (–)-12-epi-fischerindole U isothiocyanate synthesis 254, 255
- (+)-hapalindole Q 254, 255
- (+)-harmicine synthesis 229, 237, 238
- Heck-type direct metal-catalyzed oxidative cycloarylations 147

- (+)-heliotridane synthesis 37, 38, 240, 241, 244, 245
- 2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolizine precursor preparation 37, 38
- Henry reaction, CD analysis 86
- heteroaromatic compounds 26, 88, 112, 145, 150
- 2-methyl furan 26
- Friedel–Crafts (FC) reactions, stereoselective protocols 145
- furans 112
- gold(III)chloride-catalyzed allylic alkylation, with allylic alcohols 150
- pyrroles 112
- stereoselective alkylations 88
- thiophene 112
- heterobiaryl compounds 203, 206
- atropisomerization 206
- atropselective alkylation 203
- N-heterocycles 78
- 1,2,3-triazoles 78
- hetero-Diels–Alder (HDA) reactions 179
- heterogeneous catalyst synthesis 126, 275
- zeolites 275, 276
- 2-(4,5-hexadienyl)indole 217
- on gold-catalyzed enantioselective hydroarylation 217
- – ligand/silver salt/solvent effect 217
- hexafluoroisopropanol (HFIP) 24
- HIV protease inhibitors 231
- Horner–Emmons reaction 32
- with benzaldehyde 32
- hydroarylation, enantioselectivity 208
- hydrogen-bond 11
- asymmetric catalysis 11
- complex 117
- interaction 78, 108
- α -hydroxy acid 251
- synthesis 251, 252
- α' -hydroxy enones 28–31, 44
- catalytic asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reaction 44
- – experimental procedure 44, 45
- Friedel–Crafts alkylation 29
- reaction with N-methylpyrrole 28
- reaction with pyrrole 28
- hydroxylactams 134, 136
- enantioselective Pictet–Spengler-type cyclization 134, 136
- 1-hydroxynaphthalene 103
- enantioselective pyruvic ester addition 103
- – Zr-dibornacyclopentadienyl complex 103

i

- imidazole groups 37
 - adducts elaboration 37
 - into indole-substituted aldehydes/ketones 37
- imidazolidinone catalyst 51, 53, 55
 - evolution 52
 - π -facial shielding 51
 - iminium geometry control 51
- imines 119, 120
 - activation modes 125
 - catalytic asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reaction 120
 - intermolecular approach 120
 - organocatalysis 123
 - organometallic catalysis 120
 - Pictet–Spengler reaction 132
 - directing group effect 212
 - on enantioselective cyclization 212
 - Friedel–Crafts reactions 119
 - Lewis acid activation 123
- iminium activation approach 60
- iminium catalysis 50, 54
 - benzofurans 54
 - *N*-Boc indoles 54
 - 2-formyl furans 54
- iminium ion formation 52
- iminoarenes 207
 - Rh(I)-catalyzed enantioselective hydroarylation 207–214
- α -imino esters 119, 120, 122, 123
 - asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reactions 119, 120, 122, 123
 - Cu(I)-catalyzed 122, 123
 - with aromatic compounds 122
 - with heteroaromatic compounds 123
- indium(III) catalysis mechanism 172–176
- indole derivatives 32, 83
 - asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation 83
 - with nitroalkenes using zinc catalysts 83
 - electron-withdrawing/electron-donating substituents 32
- indoles 26, 29, 31, 33, 39, 40–46, 47, 51, 53, 57, 58, 63–66, 69, 70, 72, 73, 78, 79, 82, 84–88, 91, 106, 112, 115–118, 122, 125, 127–131, 138, 151–155, 225, 228–230
 - *N*-allyl-substituted 31
 - anti-alkylation products 85
 - anti-*syn*-isomers 41
 - asymmetric addition to chalcones 63
 - asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation 31, 39, 51, 70, 73, 82
 - asymmetric glyoxylate catalyzed (*S*)-BINOL-titanium complex 106
 - asymmetric organocatalytic intramolecular with α,β -unsaturated aldehydes 66
 - chiral Lewis acid-catalyzed 122
 - H alkylation 87, 91, 92
 - of 4-phenyl-3-enyl methyl carbonate 151
 - thiourea catalyzed trans- β -nitrostyrene 69
 - using metal salts with ligands 82
 - with α,β -unsaturated thioesters 39
 - with nitroacrylates 85
 - with nitroalkenes 70, 73
 - asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reaction 116, 125, 129
 - α -dicarbonyl compounds 116
 - with α -aryl enamides 129
 - with imines 125
 - based compounds precursor 225
 - β -indolyl nitroalkanes 225
 - *N*-besyl reaction 185
 - (*R*)-carvone coupling pathways 254
 - catalytic asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reaction 42–47, 79, 84, 122, 131
 - catalytic enantioselective allylic alkylation with Pd chiral catalyst 153
 - chiral phosphoric acid-catalyzed with *N*-sulfonyl imines 138
 - chiral thiourea-catalyzed *N*-sulfonyl imines reaction 127
 - experimental procedure 42–47
 - with imines 122
 - with nitroalkenes 79
 - with tritylsulfonyl 131
 - cinchona alkaloid catalyzed hydroxyalkylation 118
 - with ethyl 3,3,3-trifluoropyruvate 118
 - copper-catalyzed Friedel–Crafts alkylations 31, 112
 - with α' -phosphonate enones 31
 - with *N*-sulfonyl aldimines 125
 - containing products 223
 - 2-aminomethyl indoles 223
 - indolizidine alkaloids 223
 - β -indolyl-propanoic acids 223
 - polycyclic indoles 223
 - pyrrolizine 223
 - pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrazines 223
 - synthesis 224–240
 - tryptamine 223
 - tryptophan derivatives 223
 - CPA-catalyzed asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reaction 125, 130
 - *N*-sulfonyl imines 128
 - with α -aryl enamides 130
 - with enecarbamates 130

- enantioselective Friedel–Crafts reactions 39, 117, 153
 - ethyl glyoxylate catalyzed by (S)-BINOL-Ti complex 115
 - hydrogen bonding catalyzed 116
 - organocatalytic with carbonyl compounds 117
 - with ethyl trifluoropyruvate 117
 - Friedel–Crafts addition of α -ketoester 118
 - enantioselective addition to β,γ -unsaturated α -ketoesters 44
 - Friedel–Crafts alkylation 29, 40, 86
 - catalytic alkylation with aldehydes/nitroalkenes 91
 - enantiodiscriminating step 40
 - enantioselective 225, 228, 230
 - metal-catalyzed with simple α,β -unsaturated ketones 64
 - metal-catalyzed intramolecular with enones 66
 - organocatalytic 53, 57, 58
 - organocatalytic with nitroalkenes 78
 - organocatalytic with simple α,β -unsaturated ketones 65
 - organocatalytic with trifluoroborate salts 58
 - with aromatic nitroalkenes 88
 - 3-H addition pathway 55
 - hypothetical trajectory 40
 - Ir-catalyzed enantioselective allylation 155, 156
 - metal-catalyzed allylation 151
 - nucleophilicity 154
 - Pd-catalyzed allylic alkylation 151–154
 - with alcohols 152
 - intramolecular 229
 - regiochemical alkylation 151
 - regioselective allylation 152
 - Ru-catalyzed allylation 152
 - with allyl alcohol 152
 - scandium-catalyzed alkylations 33
 - indolizidine alkaloids 241
 - epi-leuconalam 241
 - epi-tashiromine 241
 - leuconolam 241
 - razhinal 241
 - rhazinilam 241
 - synthesis 241–242
 - tashiromine 241
 - indolyl-based alkaloids 150
 - auxins 150
 - BMS-378806 150
 - unnatural potent HIV inhibitors 150
 - (S)-(3)-indolyl glycine 133
 - CPA-catalyzed asymmetric synthesis 133
 - 2-indolyl methanamine derivatives 231
 - β -indolyl-propanoic acid synthesis 224, 225
 - indolyl α,β -unsaturated carbonyls 66
 - intramolecular ring-closing Friedel–Crafts alkylation 66
 - intramolecular Friedel–Crafts alkylation 66, 229, 285
 - catalytic enantioselective 241
 - ring-closing 250
 - strategy 66
 - iodo-arenes 147
 - bimetallic-catalyzed cross-coupling 147
 - iodobenzenes 147
 - intra/intermolecular Pd-In-mediated cross-coupling reaction 147
 - with allyl acetates 147
 - 5-iodoindole 226
 - enantioselective alkylation 226
 - iridium-catalyzed hydroarylation mechanism 205
 - isomerization reaction 276
- k**
- β -keto phosphonate adducts conversion 32
 - amide products 34
 - carboxylic acid derivatives 33
 - into enone products 32
 - into ketone products 32
 - Knoevenagel condensation 211
- l**
- LAB, *see* linear alkyl benzenes
 - lamellar aluminosilicate materials, clays 275
 - large scale hydrocarbon processing compounds 278–286
 - alkylanilines/related compounds 280, 281
 - alkylphenol production 281
 - dialkylated biaryls 280
 - ethylbenzene and cumene 278, 279
 - linear alkyl benzenes 279
 - less reactive nucleophiles 52
 - chiral *N*-triflyl phosphoramidate-catalyzed asymmetric synthesis 132
 - enantioselective catalytic addition 52
 - (–)-leuconolam synthesis 243
 - Lewis acid catalyzed enantioselective reactions 80–90
 - Friedel–Crafts reactions of furans and pyrroles 88
 - catalytic asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation 88

- – zinc catalysts 88
 - Friedel–Crafts reactions of indoles 81
 - – aluminum catalysts 84
 - – copper catalysts 84
 - – zinc catalysts 81
 - Lewis acids (LAs) 2, 4, 9, 67, 68, 80, 90, 102, 277
 - aluminum trichloride 2, 102
 - assisted activation 28
 - boron trifluoride 2
 - catalyst complex 18
 - center 84
 - ferric chloride 2
 - resin-supported indium synthesis 175
 - Salen-based 179
 - use of 102
 - water-tolerant 193
 - zinc chloride 2
 - ligand-metal catalytic complex 91
 - linear alkyl benzenes 279
 - production process 279
 - sulfonates precursors, LAB 279
 - (–)-linteralin synthesis 257–259, 265, 266
 - LUMO-lowering activation strategy 49–51
 - advantages 49, 50
- m**
- MacMillan's imidazolidinone catalyst 226
 - mandelic acid derivatives synthesis, optically active 250
 - mesoporous silicas/aluminas 275
 - MCM-41 275
 - SBA-15 275
 - metal-based catalysis 60, 62
 - asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reactions 60
 - Friedel–Crafts alkylation of indoles/pyrroles 62
 - 2-methoxyfuran 89, 92, 126, 248
 - asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation 89
 - – catalytic alkylation with nitroalkenes 89, 92
 - – CPA-catalyzed *N*-Boc imines 126
 - – with transition state 89
 - 5-methoxy-2-methyl indole 53
 - organocatalytic alkylation 53
 - 2-methylfuran 189, 190
 - enantioselective ruthenium-catalyzed propargylation 189, 190
 - methylindole 71, 107, 192
 - Brønsted acid catalyzed reaction 192
 - Friedel–Crafts alkylation mechanism 107
 - – thiourea catalyzed 71
 - – with methyl 3,3,3-trifluoropyruvate 107
 - – with methyl pyruvate 107
 - – with *p*-chlorophenylglyoxal 107
 - – working model 108
 - N*-methylindoline 105
 - asymmetric ethyl glyoxylate catalyzed Friedel–Crafts reaction 105
 - – by a BINOL-titanium complex 105
 - N*-methylpyrrole 30, 31
 - Friedel–Crafts alkylation reaction 30
 - – with α' -phosphonate enones 31
 - Michael-type addition reactions 17, 68, 258
 - acceptors 28
 - chelating α,β -unsaturated compounds 17
 - diastereoselectivity 258
 - microwave-enhanced reductive amination 254
 - Mobil–Badger process 278
 - mono-amine alkaloid, tryptamine 74
 - monodentate systems 18
 - montmorillonite clay 277
 - diagrammatic representation 277
 - multicomponent tandem reactions 91
 - catalytic approach 91
- n**
- 2-naphthols 76, 80
 - asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation 76
 - – catalytic alkylation with nitroalkenes 80
 - nitroacrylate(s) 40–42, 47, 85
 - asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation 40
 - – catalytic reaction procedure 47
 - – with indoles 41
 - complexes 85
 - *Z/E* conversion 41
 - nitroalkene(s) 67–69, 71, 83, 86
 - activation of 83, 86
 - aromatic/aliphatic 86
 - catalytic asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reactions 69
 - catalytic enantioselective Friedel–Crafts alkylations 67, 68
 - Friedel–Crafts additions, catalytic system 71
 - organocatalytic enantioselective reactions 68
 - non-Michael acceptor alkenes 204
 - enantioselective hydroarylation 204
 - norbornenes 204
 - enantioselective hydroarylation 204–206
 - hydroamination 206
 - N*-nosyl-aziridine 171
 - enantiospecific opening 171
 - π -nucleophiles 53
 - electron-rich benzenes 53

- furans 53
- indoles 53
- thiophenes 53
- nucleophilic allylic alkylation processes 11, 145, 146, 160
- nucleophilic cross-coupling partners 147
- nucleophilic reaction partners, *see* pyrrole derivatives

O

- olefins 19
 - Friedel–Crafts alkylation reaction 19
 - – catalytic/enantioselective 19
- one-pot aromatization reaction 36
- 4,7-dihydroindole alkylations 36
- – of α,β -unsaturated 2-acyl imidazoles 36
- one-pot multi-catalysts cascade reactions 57
- optically active chromanes synthesis 250, 251
- organocatalytic approach, *see* LUMO-lowering activation strategy
- organocatalytic domino reaction 55
- Friedel–Crafts alkylation 55
- organocatalytic enantioselective Friedel–Crafts reaction 55, 68, 102, 224, 242
- Friedel–Crafts alkylation of indoles 68–72
- – bisulfonamide catalysts 72
- – phosphoric acid catalysts 73
- – synthetic applications 74
- – thiourea catalysts 69
- with trifluoroborate salts 55
- organocatalytic Friedel–Crafts strategy 51
- organocatalytic pyrroloindoline construction 59, 60
- organocatalytic system 60
- ortho-hydroxyalkylation, chiral aluminum-based complexes 6
- oxa-Michael addition reaction 250
- oxocarbenium ion 261
- intermolecular Friedel–Crafts alkylation 261
- precursor 261
- oxygen atoms 32
- carbonyl 32
- phenolic, intramolecular attack 76
- phosphoryl 32
- oxygenated compounds 168
- alcohols 168
- ethers 168

P

- palladium-catalyzed cross-coupling reaction 211
- partial life cycle assessment 273
- Pechmann synthesis 284

- pendant alkene, hydrometallation 207
- phenols 6, 102, 171
 - enantioselective chloral mediated ortho-hydroxyalkylation 102
 - – by chiral alkoxyaluminum chloride 102
 - ortho-hydroxyalkylation 6
 - regio/stereoselective Friedel–Crafts alkylation 171
- phenyl group 113
 - analog, ligand bifunctional mode of interactions 84
 - π - π stacking interaction 113
- 2-phenylindole, Friedel–Crafts reaction 225
- phosphine ligand 205, 208
 - effect on enantioselective hydroarylation 208
- phosphodiesterase inhibitor compound 226
- α' -phosphonate enones 31, 32, 45
 - asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylations 31
 - – catalytic reaction procedure 45
- phosphoramidite ligands 208
- phosphoric acid catalyst 73
 - BINOL-derived 73
- Pictet–Spengler (PS) reaction 119, 132, 135, 137, 228
 - asymmetric organocatalyzed (+)-harmicine synthesis 229
 - condensation 5
 - cyclization 74, 134
 - – substrate-controlled 134
 - 3,5-di(*tert*-butyl)-4-hydroxytoluene (BHT) 137
- platinum catalyst 214
 - catalyzed enantioselective hydroarylation 214, 215, 217, 220
 - – limitations 217
 - – mechanism 214
- polycyclic indoles 217, 228
 - synthesis 228, 229
- potential surface acidic sites 277
 - on AlCl_3 -treated silica 277
- protein kinase C (PKC) inhibitor 209
 - via Rh-catalyzed enantioselective hydroarylation 210
- proton slide mechanism 71
- proton-transfer processes 71, 78
- pyridine-2-carbaldehyde 112
 - enantioselective *N,N*-dimethylaniline mediated Friedel–Crafts reaction 112
 - – by chiral aluminum complex 112
- pyrrole 30, 35, 51, 89–91, 129, 135, 136
 - *N*-acyliminium ions regio/enantioselective catalytic cyclization 135, 136

- asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation 30, 52, 51, 90, 91
 - – catalytic cycle 91
 - – CPA-catalyzed *N*-acyl imines reaction 129
 - – with nitroalkenes 90
 - containing compounds synthesis 240–246
 - 2,5-disubstituted 89
 - Friedel–Crafts reaction 35, 172
 - – enantioselective reaction with *N*-acyl imines 127
 - nitrogen, Boc protection 37
 - π -system 51
 - sequence steps 89
 - pyrrole derivatives 127
 - enantioselective Friedel–Crafts reaction 127
 - – with *N*-acyl imines 127
 - pyrroles 92
 - catalytic asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation 92
 - – with nitroalkenes 92
 - pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrazines synthesis 242–244, 246
- q**
- quinine-derived catalyst 76
- r**
- (–)-razhinal synthesis 243
- (–)-razhinilam synthesis 243
- rhodium-catalyzed enantioselective reactions 220
- conversion 220
 - cyclization 220
 - hydroarylation 207, 208, 212, 213
 - protocols 219
- rhodium phosphoramidite complexes 208
- Ru-catalyzed phenol allylic alkylation 149
- branched allyl carbonates 149
- s**
- Salen ligand 88
- AlCl complex 88
- scandium (III)-pybox complexes 38
- Friedel–Crafts reaction 38
 - – bidentate substrates 38
 - X-ray crystal structure data 38
- scandium (III) triflate complex 45, 232
- preparation procedure 45, 46, 232
- serotonin reuptake inhibitor 53, 226, 227
- BMS-594726 synthesis 226, 227, 235–237
- solid acids, zeolites 271
- solvent effect 24
- stereoselectivity, origin 51
- sterically-demanding partners 62
- α,β -unsaturated ketones 62
- Strecker reaction 120, 258
- styrene catalytic dehydrogenation 278
- styrene oxide 169
- ring-opening 169
- substrate-based chirality transfer 211
- substrate-catalyst complex 29
- stereomodel 29
- N*-sulfonyl aldimines 119
- asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reactions 119
- Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling reaction 242
- t**
- (–)-talaumidin synthesis 261
- (–)-tashiromine synthesis 242
- N*-TBS protected indoles 127, 128
- asymmetric *N*-Boc imines catalyzed Friedel–Crafts reaction 127, 128
 - – CPA-catalyzed 128
- 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane (TTCE) 22, 24
- transition state 25
- tetrahydro- β -carboline (THBCs) 66, 159
- enantioselective synthesis 159, 160
 - ring systems 132
- tetrahydro- γ -carboline (THGCs) 229, 230, 239
- synthesis 239
- tetrahydrocarbazole derivatives synthesis 231
- tetrahydropyrano indoles (THPIs) 66
- thiourea catalysts 70, 76, 78
- double hydrogen bond interaction 70
 - use 78
- transition-state models 25, 105, 109
- stereo-controlling model 106
- 1,2,3-triazoles addition 76
- cinchona alkaloids catalysts 77
- trifluoromethyl/difluoromethyl-containing compounds 133
- CPA-catalyzed asymmetric synthesis 133
- trifluoropyruvate, carbonyl moiety 113
- tris(oxazoline) ligands 23, 25
- hetero-/homo- 25
- Trost's complex 149
- sulfonate catalyst 152
- tryptamine 74, 75, 134
- analogs synthesis 225–228
 - chiral aldehyde 134
 - derivatives 74, 228
 - Friedel–Crafts products 75
 - melatonin analogs synthesis 226
 - Pictet–Spengler reaction 228

- tryptophan 25, 225
- β -substituted 25
- analogs synthesis 225–228
- derivatives 134, 228
- nitro-precursors 226
- transformation 226
- N*-Ts α -imino esters 121
- Cu(I)-catalyzed asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reaction 121

u

- unactivated alkenes 203, 204
- enantioselective hydroarylation 204
- α,β -unsaturated acyl compounds 32–39
- 2-acyl imidazoles 34
- acyl phosphonates 32
- α,β -unsaturated 2-acyl imidazoles 34, 36, 37, 46
- catalytic asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reaction procedure 46
- divergent behavior 37
- Friedel–Crafts reaction 38
- scandium-catalyzed alkylations 34, 36
- – with indoles 34
- – with pyrrole 36
- α,β -unsaturated 2-acyl *N*-iso-propylimidazole 35
- Friedel–Crafts reaction 35
- α,β -unsaturated acyl phosphates 45
- catalytic asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reaction procedure 45, 46
- α,β -unsaturated aldehydes 49, 50, 53
- aminocatalytic Michael addition 53
- aromatic/hetero-aromatic substrates 49
- – catalytic asymmetric Michael-type addition 49
- asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation 55
- asymmetric Michael addition 50
- enantioselective Friedel–Crafts reactions 53
- nucleophilic indole 55
- organocatalysis, asymmetric aminocatalysis 50
- organocatalytic Domino reactions 55
- stereocontrolled Friedel–Crafts alkylation 49
- α,β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds 49, 50
- aromatic/hetero-aromatic substrates 49

- – catalytic asymmetric Michael-type addition 49
- LUMO-lowering activation 50
- – via iminium ion formation 50
- unsaturated α -ketoesters 25, 27, 28
- enantioselective Brønsted acid catalyzed indole addition 28
- square-planar geometry 27
- α,β -unsaturated ketones 32, 49, 60
- aromatic/hetero-aromatic substrates 49
- – catalytic asymmetric Michael-type addition 49
- Horner–Emmons reaction 32
- organocatalysis 61–63
- organometallic catalysis 60
- stereoselective Friedel–Crafts alkylation 60
- – catalytic system 60
- stereoselective Michael addition 60
- α,β -unsaturated system 39
- binding interaction 39
- α,β -unsaturated thioesters 39, 47
- catalytic asymmetric Friedel–Crafts reaction procedure 47
- enantioselective Friedel–Crafts alkylation 39
- urea-derived catalysts 228

v

- Vilsmeier–Haack formylation 242
- vinyl-benzyl stereocenters 146
- metal-catalyzed approaches 146
- 1-vinyl-tetrahydronaphthalenes synthesis 157
- via intramolecular Mo-catalyzed arenes allylic alkylation 157

w

- Wilkinson's catalyst 242
- Wittig olefination reaction 240, 258

x

- X-ray structures 72

z

- zeolite 276, 277
- catalysis 274
- properties 276
- ZSM5, schematic diagrams 276
- zirconocene complex, chiral 102

