

Contents

Foreword	V
Preface	XV
List of Contributors	XVII

1	Photochemical Methods	1
	<i>Angelo Albini and Luca Germani</i>	
1.1	Photochemical Methods	1
1.1.1	Photochemistry and Organic Synthesis	1
1.2	Irradiation Apparatus	2
1.2.1	General	2
1.2.2	Low-Pressure Mercury Arcs	3
1.2.3	Medium- and High-Pressure Mercury Arcs	7
1.2.4	Other Light Sources	9
1.3	Further Experimental Parameters	11
1.3.1	Concentration and Scale	11
1.3.2	Effect of Impurities, Oxygen, and Temperature	15
1.3.3	Safety	17
1.3.4	Planning a Photochemical Synthesis	17
1.4	Photochemical Steps in Synthetic Planning	19
	References	22
2	Carbon–Carbon Bond Formation by the Photoelimination of Small Molecules in Solution and in Crystals	25
	<i>Saori Shiraki and Miguel A. Garcia-Garibay</i>	
2.1	Introduction	25
2.1.1	Synthesis of Unstable Molecules	27
2.2	Photochemical C–C Bond Formation in Solution	30
2.2.1	Concerted Reactions	30
2.2.2	Photoelimination of N ₂	31
2.2.2.1	Synthesis of Three-Membered Rings	31

2.2.2.2	Synthesis of Cyclobutanes and Polycyclic Compounds	33
2.2.3	Photoelimination of CO from Ketones in Solution	35
2.2.4	Photoelimination of CO ₂ from Lactones	39
2.2.5	Photoelimination of Sulfur from Sulfides, Sulfoxides, and Sulfones	40
2.3	Reactions in the Solid State	41
2.3.1	Reactivity and Stability in the Solid State	42
2.3.2	Restricting the Fate of the Radical Intermediates in Solids	43
2.3.3	Crystalline Diacyl Peroxides	44
2.3.4	Decarbonylation of Crystalline Ketones	50
2.3.4.1	Early Observations	50
2.3.4.2	Reactivity and Stability	51
2.3.4.3	The RSE > 11 kcal mol ⁻¹ Condition	53
2.3.4.4	Scope of the Reaction	55
2.3.4.5	Reaction Enantiospecificity	56
2.3.4.6	Synthesis of Natural Products	57
2.3.4.7	Quenching Effects	57
2.3.4.8	Reaction Scale and Experimental Conditions	59
2.4	Concluding Remarks	60
	References	60
3	Intermolecular Addition Reactions onto C–C Multiple Bonds	67
	<i>Valentina Dichiarante and Maurizio Fagnoni</i>	
3.1	Introduction	67
3.1.1	Scope and Mechanism	68
3.2	Addition to C–C Double Bonds	69
3.2.1	H–C Addition (Hydroalkylation Reactions)	69
3.2.1.1	Addition of Alkanes	70
3.2.1.2	Addition of Alcohols (Hydrohydroxymethylation), Ethers, and (2-substituted) 1,3-Dioxolane(s)	71
3.2.1.3	Addition of Amines (Hydroaminomethylation) or Amides	72
3.2.1.4	Hydrofluoromethylation	74
3.2.1.5	Addition of Nitriles or Ketones	75
3.2.1.6	Hydroacylation and Hydrocarboxylation Reactions	75
3.2.1.7	Hydroarylation (Photo-EOCAS)	76
3.2.2	H–N Addition (Hydroamination)	76
3.2.3	H–P Addition	78
3.2.4	H–O Addition	80
3.2.5	H–S Addition	82
3.2.6	Addition of X–Y Reagents to Alkenes	83
3.2.6.1	Halogenation	84
3.2.6.2	Addition with the Formation of C–C Bonds	84
3.3	Addition to C–C Triple Bonds	86
3.3.1	Hydroalkylation Reactions	87
3.3.2	Addition of X–Y Reagents	87

3.4	Concluding Remarks	88
	References	89
4	Formation of a Three-Membered Ring	95
	<i>Takashi Tsuno</i>	
4.1	Introduction	95
4.2	Di- π -Methane Rearrangement	96
4.2.1	Di- π -Methane Rearrangement of Barrelene, Benzobarrelene, Dibenzobarrelene, and Related Derivatives	96
4.2.2	Di- π -Methane Rearrangement of Acyclic Systems	100
4.2.3	Di- π -Methane Rearrangement in Natural Compounds	103
4.3	Oxa-di- π -Methane Rearrangement and Related Rearrangements	105
4.3.1	Oxa-di- π -Methane Rearrangement of β,γ -Unsaturated Ketones and Aldehydes	105
4.3.2	Aza-di- π -Methane Rearrangement	109
4.3.3	Synthetic Applications of Oxa-di- π -Methane Rearrangement	110
4.4	[2+1] Cycloaddition of Alkenes with Carbenes	111
4.4.1	Intramolecular [2+1] Cycloaddition	111
4.4.2	Novel Triplet Sensitizers for the Generation of Carbenes	111
4.4.3	Metal-Catalyzed Cyclopropanation-Supported Photochemistry	112
4.4.4	Novel Precursors of Carbenes	113
4.5	Formation of a Cyclopropane via Intramolecular Hydrogen Abstraction	114
4.5.1	Formation of Cyclopropanol via Intramolecular β -Hydrogen Abstraction	115
4.5.2	Formation of Cyclopropane Ring via Intramolecular γ -Hydrogen Abstraction	117
4.6	[3+2] Cycloaddition of Arenes with Alkenes	119
4.6.1	Intermolecular [3+2] Cycloaddition	119
4.6.2	Intramolecular [3+2] Cycloaddition	119
4.6.3	Application of the Photochemical [3+2] Cycloaddition in the Synthesis of Natural Products	122
4.7	Photochemical Synthesis of Three-Membered Heterocycles	123
4.7.1	Epoxides	123
4.7.2	Aziridines	123
	References	126
5	Formation of a Four-Membered Ring	137
	<i>Norbert Hoffmann</i>	
5.1	Introduction	137
5.2	[2+2]-Photocycloaddition of Nonconjugated Alkenes	137
5.3	[2+2]-Photocycloaddition of Aromatic Compounds	144
5.4	Photochemical Electrocyclic Reactions	150
5.5	Intramolecular γ -Hydrogen Abstraction (Yang Reaction)	153

5.6	Metal-Catalyzed Reactions	156
5.7	Other Methods	157
5.8	Concluding Remarks	160
	References	160
6	Formation of a Four-Membered Ring: From a Conjugate Alkene	171
	<i>Jörg P. Hehn, Christiane Müller, and Thorsten Bach</i>	
6.1	Introduction	171
6.2	[2+2]-Photocycloaddition of Enones (Substrate Type A1)	173
6.2.1	Cyclopentenones	173
6.2.2	Cyclohexenones	177
6.2.3	<i>para</i> -Quinones and Related Substrates	181
6.3	[2+2]-Photocycloaddition of Vinylogous Amides and Esters (Substrate Classes A2 and A3)	182
6.3.1	Endocyclic Heteroatom Q in β -Position (Substrate Class A2)	183
6.3.1.1	4-Hetero-2-Cyclopentenones	183
6.3.1.2	4-Hetero-2-Cyclohexenones	185
6.3.2	Exocyclic Heteroatom Q in β -Position (Substrate Class A3)	186
6.4	[2+2]-Photocycloaddition of α,β -Unsaturated Carboxylic Acid Derivatives (Substrate Classes A4, A5, and A6)	189
6.4.1	No Further Heteroatom Q in β -Position (Substrate Class A4)	189
6.4.1.1	α,β -Unsaturated Lactones	189
6.4.1.2	α,β -Unsaturated Lactams	192
6.4.1.3	Coumarins	193
6.4.1.4	Quinolones	194
6.4.1.5	Maleic Anhydride and Derivatives	196
6.4.1.6	Sulfur Compounds	197
6.4.2	Endocyclic Heteroatom Q in β -Position (Substrate Class A5)	198
6.4.2.1	1,3-Dioxin-4-Ones	198
6.4.2.2	4-Pyrimidinones	200
6.4.3	Exocyclic Heteroatom Q in β -Position (Substrate Class A6)	201
6.4.3.1	Lactones	202
6.4.3.2	Lactams	203
6.5	Concluding Remarks	205
	References	205
7	Formation of a Four-Membered Ring: Oxetanes	217
	<i>Manabu Abe</i>	
7.1	Introduction	217
7.2	The Generally Accepted Mechanism of the Paternò–Büchi Reaction	220
7.3	Regioselective and Site-Selective Syntheses of Oxetanes	221
7.4	Stereoselective Syntheses of Oxetanes	226
7.5	Concluding Remarks	233
	References	233

8	Formation of a Five-Membered Ring	241
	<i>Ganesh Pandey and Smita R. Gadre</i>	
8.1	Introduction	241
8.2	Formation of Five-Membered Rings: Intramolecular δ -H Abstraction	241
8.2.1	Formation of Cyclopentanol Ring System	242
8.2.1.1	Synthesis of Indanols	243
8.2.2	Synthesis of Tetrahydrofuranols	247
8.2.2.1	Formation of Benzofuranols	250
8.2.3	Synthesis of Pyrrolidine Derivatives	250
8.3	Formation of Five-Membered Rings via [3+2]-Cycloadditions	254
8.3.1	Photofragmentation of Oxiranes to Carbonyl Ylides: Synthesis of Tetrahydrofurans	254
8.3.2	Generation of Azomethine Ylides by the Photolysis of Aziridines: Synthesis of the Pyrrolidine Framework	258
8.3.3	Vinyl Cyclopropane to Cyclopentene Rearrangement	260
8.4	Photochemical Electrocyclization Reactions: Synthesis of Fused, Five-Membered Ring Compounds	261
8.5	Photoinduced Electron Transfer-Mediated Cyclizations: Synthesis of Five-Membered Carbocyclic and Heterocyclic Ring Systems	266
8.5.1	Radical Cation-Mediated Carbon–Carbon Bond Formation	266
8.5.2	Radical Anion-Mediated Cyclizations	272
8.5.3	Intramolecular Trapping of Radical Cations by Nucleophiles	276
	References	279
9	Formation of Six-Membered (and Larger) Rings	287
	<i>Julia Pérez-Prieto and Miguel Angel Miranda</i>	
9.1	Introduction	287
9.2	Photoelectron Transfer-Initiated Cyclizations	287
9.2.1	Phthalimides as Electron Acceptors	287
9.2.2	Aromatic Ketones as Electron Acceptors	291
9.2.3	Chloroacetamides as Electron Acceptors	292
9.2.4	Electron-Deficient Aromatic Compounds as Electron Acceptors	293
9.3	Photoinduced 6π -Electrocyclization	295
9.3.1	Stilbene-Like Photocyclization	295
9.3.2	Vinyl-Biphenyls Photocyclization	299
9.3.3	Anilides and Enamides Photocyclization	299
9.4	Photocycloaddition Reactions	300
9.4.1	Photochemical Diels–Alder Reaction	301
9.4.2	Photoenolization/Diels–Alder Reaction	302
9.4.3	[4+4]-Photocycloaddition	302
9.4.4	Transition Metal Template-Controlled Reactions	304
9.5	Remote Intramolecular Hydrogen Abstraction	307
9.6	Ring Contraction and Ring Enlargement	308
9.7	Other Reactions	311

9.7.1	Intramolecular [2+2]-Cycloadditions	311
9.7.2	Photocyclization of Cinnamylanilides	311
9.7.3	Photocycloaddition of Aromatic Compounds	311
9.8	Concluding Remarks	313
	References	313

10 Aromatic and Heteroaromatic Substitution by $S_{RN}1$ and S_N1 Reactions 319

Alicia B. Peñéñory and Juan E. Argüello

10.1	Introduction	319
10.2	General Mechanistic Features	320
10.2.1	$S_{RN}1$ Mechanism	320
10.2.2	S_N1 Mechanism	322
10.3	Carbon–Carbon Bond Formation	323
10.3.1	Carbanions from Ketones, Esters, Acids, Amides, and Imides as the Nucleophiles	323
10.3.2	Alkenes, Alkynes, Enols, and Vinyl Amines as the Nucleophiles	326
10.3.3	Aryl Alkoxide and Aryl Amide Anions as the Nucleophiles	329
10.3.4	Cyanide Ions as the Nucleophile	331
10.4	Carbon–Heteroatom Bond Formation	332
10.4.1	Tin Nucleophiles	332
10.4.2	Sulfur Nucleophiles	333
10.5	Synthesis of Bi-, Tri-, and Polyaryls	334
10.5.1	Consecutive $S_{RN}1$ –Pd(0)-Catalyzed Crosscoupling Reactions	334
10.5.2	Photo- S_N1 as an Alternative to Metal Catalysis	336
10.6	Synthesis of Carbocycles and Heterocycles	338
10.6.1	Carbocycles	338
10.6.2	Nitrogen Heterocycles	341
10.6.3	Oxygen Heterocycles	344
10.6.4	Sulfur Heterocycles	346
	References	346

11 Singlet Oxygen as a Reagent in Organic Synthesis 353

Matibur Zamadar and Alexander Greer

11.1	Introduction	353
11.2	Dioxetanes	354
11.2.1	Background Information	354
11.2.2	Adamantyl-Substituted Alkenes	355
11.2.3	Alkoxy-Substituted Alkenes	356
11.2.4	Phenyl- or Methyl-Substituted Alkenes	357
11.2.4.1	Diphenylindene Photooxidation	357
11.2.4.2	Electron-Transfer Photooxidation	357
11.2.5	Summary	358
11.3	Endoperoxides	358
11.3.1	Background Information	358

11.3.2	Arenes	359
11.3.2.1	Benzenes	359
11.3.2.2	Naphthalenes	361
11.3.2.3	Anthracenes, Polyacenes, and Carbon Nanotubes	362
11.3.3	Electron-Transfer Photooxidation	364
11.3.4	Conjugated Dienes	364
11.3.4.1	Acyclic Dienes	364
11.3.4.2	Cyclopentadienes and Cyclohexadienes	364
11.3.4.3	Heterocycles and Cyclohexatriene	365
11.3.5	Summary	368
11.4	Allylic Hydroperoxides	368
11.4.1	Background Information	368
11.4.2	Simple Alkenes	368
11.4.3	“Ene” Reactions Confined in Zeolites	370
11.4.4	Summary	370
11.5	Tandem Singlet Oxygen Reactions	371
11.5.1	Background Information	371
11.5.2	Bisperoxides	371
11.5.2.1	Phenyl-Substituted Alkenes	371
11.5.2.2	Cyclic Alkenes	372
11.5.3	Rearrangement to a Hemiketal Hydroperoxide	374
11.5.4	Rearrangements to Spiro Compounds	374
11.5.5	Summary	376
11.6	Concluding Remarks	377
	References	377
12	Synthesis of Heteroaromatics via Rearrangement Reactions	387
	<i>Nicolò Vivona, Silvestre Buscemi, Ivana Pibiri, Antonio Palumbo Piccionello, and Andrea Pace</i>	
12.1	Introduction	387
12.2	Synthesis of Five-Membered Rings with One Heteroatom	388
12.2.1	Pyrroles	388
12.2.2	Furans	391
12.2.3	Thiophenes	392
12.3	Synthesis of Five-Membered Rings with Two Heteroatoms	393
12.3.1	Pyrazoles	393
12.3.2	Imidazoles	394
12.3.3	Oxazoles	398
12.3.4	Thiazoles	400
12.4	Synthesis of Five-Membered Rings with Three Heteroatoms	402
12.4.1	Oxadiazoles	402
12.4.2	Triazoles	404
12.4.3	Thiadiazoles	405
12.5	Synthesis of Six-Membered Rings	406
12.6	Synthesis of Seven-Membered Rings	406

12.6.1	Azepines	406
12.6.2	Diazepines	407
12.6.3	Oxazepines	409
12.7	Concluding Remarks	410
	References	411

13 Photolabile Protecting Groups in Organic Synthesis 417

Christian G. Bochet and Aurélien Blanc

13.1	Introduction	417
13.2	Photolabile Protecting Groups	418
13.2.1	Ortho-Nitrobenzyl Alcohol Derivatives	418
13.2.2	Benzyl Alcohol Derivatives	421
13.2.3	Other Types of Protecting Group	423
13.2.3.1	Norrish Type II	423
13.2.3.2	Norrish Type I	424
13.2.3.3	Thioketals	424
13.2.3.4	Silicon Ethers	424
13.2.4	Z/E Photoisomerization	425
13.2.4.1	Cinnamyl Esters	425
13.2.5	Phenacyl Derivatives	426
13.2.5.1	Mechanism	426
13.2.6	Benzoin Derivatives	428
13.2.6.1	Mechanism	428
13.2.7	Indolines	429
13.3	Chromatic Orthogonality	430
13.4	Two-Photons Absorption	431
13.5	Concluding Remarks	432
13.6	Appendix	433
	References	439

Index 449