

Index

a

acetic acid 187, 279
acid rain 34
advanced gas-cooled reactor (AGR) 126
Agrol 190
air composition 8
Air Products 238
al-Burgan 23
al-Ghawar 23
algae 262
alkaline fuel cell 169, 170
alkylation 22, 69
alternative energy 91
ammonia synthesis 73, 185
anthracite 33
Antizol® 222
aquaculture 261
Aramco 38
Archimedes 108
Arrhenius, Svante 8, 81
aspartame 222
Aswan dam 97
Athabasca 40, 59
atmospheric aerosol 84
atomic bomb 125
atomic energy 3, 6, 59, 91, 271
atomic energy, see also nuclear energy 121
atomic pile 124
automobile 21
autothermal reforming 240

b

Bacon, Francis T. 166
bagasse 114
bakelite 71
Bank of America 192
BASF (Badische Anilin und Soda Fabrik) 186, 190, 237
Benz, Carl 21

Bequerel, Edmond 106
Big Bang 143
biocrude 254
biodiesel 113, 116, 202
biofuel 113, 117
– cell 212
biogas 259
biomass 112, 253
– co-firing 112
– electricity 112
– gasification 112, 152, 253
– pyrolysis 253
biomass energy 112, 141
– cost 112
bio-methanol 256
bi-reforming 268
bituminous coal 33
black liquor 256
boiling water reactor (BWR) 125
Bolshevik Revolution 74, 113, 189
Bosch, Carl 73, 185
Boyle, Robert 185
breeder reactor 128
bromine 250
Brookhaven National Laboratory 255, 266
Bunsen burner 25
Bunsen, Robert 25

c

California's Geysers 98
Cameroon 88
CANDU (Canada deuterium uranium)
reactor 126
carbon dioxide, see also CO₂
– from industrial flue gas 273
– from the atmosphere 275
Carbon neutral cycle 256, 293
Carnot process 266
Carnot efficiency of heat engine 167

- catalytic cracking 22, 69
 cattail 261
 cetane rating 196
 charcoal 12
 chemicals from methanol 187, 279
 Chernobyl 130, 133
 chlorination 249
 chlorine 250
 chlorofluorocarbon (CFC) 84
 – greenhouse gas 79
 clathrate 50
 clean coal technologies 16
 climate change 77, 230
 – mitigation 86
 CNG (compressed natural gas) 174, 197, 260
 CO_2
 – atmospheric 8
 – atmospheric concentration 79, 80, 85
 – capture 87, 273–276
 – emission 8, 82, 230, 235, 266, 275
 – greenhouse gas 79
 – recycling 10, 230, 264, 273–276, 283
 – reduction 9, 213, 230, 271, 277
 – sequestration 87, 151, 274
 – Sleipner platform 87, 269
 coal 30
 – Atmospheric Fluidized Bed Combustion (AFBC) 16
 – Britain 11
 – clean coal technologies 16
 – electricity production 31
 – emission 16, 34, 136
 – formation 11
 – FutureGen 151
 – gasification 185, 242
 – Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle (IGCC) 16
 – mining 12, 33
 – Pressurized Fluidized Bed Combustion (PFBC) 16
 – production 31
 – R/P ratio 15
 – reserve 15, 32
 – resource 32
 – SO_2 emissions 33
 – structure 67
 coalbed methane 49
 coal-to-liquid (CTL) 286
 co-firing 112
 Cold Lake 40, 59
 Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique (CEA)
 132, 155
 composition of air 8
 compressed air energy storage (CAES) 111
 compressed hydrogen 158, 162
 Copenhagen Climate Change Conference 88
 cracking 21
 cytochrome P-450 252
- d**
- Daimler 204, 210
 Daimler, Gottlieb 21
 deuterium 138
 diesel 55, 69
 – engine 195
 – fuel 48, 195
 diet soda 222
 dimethoxymethane (DMM) 202, 212
 dimethyl carbonate (DMC) 202
 dimethyl ether (DME) 180, 197
 – and the environment 229
 – as a diesel fuel 193, 199
 – as marine fuel 213
 – China 198, 269
 – DME/LPG blends 200
 – for electricity generation 200
 – for heating and cooking 200
 – for hydrogen generation 206
 – from CO_2 220, 269
 from syn-gas 269
 – in space 187
 – in transportation 197f.
 – peroxide formation 224f.
 – price 219
 – production 198, 201
 – property 197f.
 – reforming 206
 – safety 220, 224
 – storage 216
 – synthesis 188
 Dimethyl ether powered vehicles 197f.
 – emissions 226f.
 Direct Dimethyl Ether Fuel Cell (DDMEFC) 211
 Direct Methanol Fuel Cell, see DMFC
 Discol 190
 DME, see dimethyl ether
 DMFC (Direct Methanol Fuel Cell) 9, 181,
 207, 293
 – efficiency 208
 – for mobile application 209
 Drake, Edwin 19
 DuPont 195
- e**
- earth temperature variation 78
 Einstein, Albert 106, 123
 electrical energy storage 176–177

- electricity generation, industrial countries 4
 energy carrier 145, 185
 energy crop 115, 118, 257
 energy storage 114, 180f.
 enhanced oil recovery (EOR) 58
 EPA (Environmental Protection Agency) 196,
 224
 Erren, Rudolf 146
 ETBE (ethyl-t-butyl-ether) 189, 281
 ethanol 7, 74, 114, 182, 211
 – as a fuel 189
 – Brazil 114, 190
 – England 190
 – flexible fuel vehicle (FFV) 114, 191, 194
 – from cellulose 115
 – from corn 115
 – from sugar cane 114, 190
 – Germany 189
 – in transportation 189, 194
 – Soviet Union 189
 – tax subsidy 115
 – United States 115, 191
 ethylene 70, 181f., 250
 – from methanol 250, 293
 eucalyptus 257f.
 ExxonMobil 39
- f**
 FC-me 211
 Fermi, Enrico 123
 fertilizer 73, 97, 118, 258
 First Solar 106
 Fischer-Tropsch 6, 48, 61, 74, 186, 190
 flexible fuel vehicle (FFV) 114, 191f.,
 216, 194
 fomepizol 222
 Ford, Henry 21,
 Ford car company 191f., 205
 formaldehyde 188, 212, 244f., 251, 273
 formic acid 212f., 246
 fossil fuel
 – definition 3
 – reserve 29
 – resource 29
 – use 29
 fuel 185
 fuel cell 9, 212
 – alkaline 169, 170
 – bus 205, 225
 – direct methanol 207
 – efficiency 167
 – history 166
 – hydrogen-based 169
 – molten carbonate 169, 215, 260
 – phosphoric acid 169, 205, 215
 – proton exchange membrane 148, 169,
 203
 – regenerative 9, 175, 213
 – solid oxide 169, 214
 – vehicle 203
 fusion reaction 137f.
 fusion reactor 138f.
 FutureGen 151
- g**
 gasification 112, 151, 185, 242, 254
 gasoline 21, 68f., 72
 gasoline reforming 160
 gas-to-liquid (GTL) 6, 48
 Generation IV International Forum
 (GIF) 128
 Georgetown University 205, 225
 geothermal electricity 98
 geothermal energy 92, 98
 – cost 101
 – heat 100
 – hot dry rock 100
 – Iceland 99f., 265
 global carbon cycle 80
 global warming 44, 79
 Global Warming Potential (GWP) 83
 Gold, Thomas 63
 Greene 283
 greenhouse effect 79
 greenhouse gas 79
 – chlorofluorocarbon 79, 84
 – CO₂ 79
 – methane 44, 79
 – moisture 84
 – nitrous oxide 79, 82
 Green River 41
 Grove, William R. 9, 166
 GTL (gas-to-liquid) facilities 48
 – Qatar 48
- h**
 H₂O₂ 213, 247, 252
 Haber, Fritz 73, 185
 Haldor Topsoe A/S 193, 198, 233,
 270
 hard coal 32f.
 Hart, William 25
 Hoover dam 95
 Hubbert, M. King 56
 Hubbert's peak 53, 57f.
 hybrid vehicle 165, 174, 203
 hydrocarbon 65
 – definition 65

- from methanol 186, 282, 293
- hydrogen 143f., 178
- bus 174
- compressed 158, 162
- cryogenic storage 158
- discovery 144
- distribution 161
- by pipeline 162
- by truck 162
- economy 143, 146, 148, 291
- energy 145
- flammability 145, 164
- fuel 146, 156, 158, 164
- fueling station 217
- in ICE 165
- liquefaction 158
- liquid 147, 157, 162, 165
- metal hydride storage 159
- property 143
- safety 163, 217
- storage 156
- use 148
- hydrogen production 148, 155
- centralized 161
- cost 151, 154
- decentralized 161
- from biomass 151
- from fossil fuel 150
- from geothermal energy 153
- from hydropower 153
- from nuclear energy 155
- from solar energy 154
- from water electrolysis 152
- from wind energy 154
- sources 149
- hydropower 91, 93
- Hynol process 255

i

- ICE (internal combustion engine) 165, 189, 193, 203, 235
- ICI (Imperial Chemical Industries) 186, 237, 287
- industrial revolution 12f.
- insolation 105
- Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle (IGCC) 16, 150
- International Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) 77, 85
- iodine 250
- isomerization 22
- Itaipú hydroelectric plant 96
- ITER (International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor) 138

j

- Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL) 9, 207, 209
 - Johnson Matthey Fuel Cells 206
 - Joint European Torus (JET) 138
 - Jülich Research Center 210
 - JuMOVE 210
- k**
- kelp 262
 - kerosene 21, 68
 - Korea Institute of Science and Technology (KIST) 209
 - Kyoto Protocol 88, 92, 273

l

- landfill 260
- Larderello 98
- Lavoisier, Antoine 144
- Le Chatelier's principle 236
- LeBel, Joseph Achille 283
- lignite 32
- liquefied natural gas, see LNG
- liquid hydrogen 147, 157, 162, 165
- liquid phase methanol process 238
- LNG 27, 46, 181
- accident 27
- infrastructure 46
- production 47
- transport 47, 181
- Los Alamos National Labs 209
- Lotus car company 194
- Lotus Exige 194
- LPG (liquid petroleum gas) 68, 200f.
- Lurgi 237, 265, 284

m

- M85 192, 194, 216
- M100 192, 216
- macroalgae 262
- Manchester 13
- Manhattan project 125
- Maracaibo sedimentary basin 40
- marine current 118f.
- marine fuels 213
- Mars, temperature 79
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) 191
- Mauna Loa 80
- Maybach, Wilhelm 21
- mega-methanol plant 219, 233, 282
- mesquite tree 258
- metal hydrides 159
- methane 65
- atmospheric concentration 81

- autothermal reforming 150, 240
- bi-reforming 268
- catalytic gas-phase oxidation 245
- decomposition 266
- dry reforming 241
- from coalbed 49
- from tight sands and shales 50
- greenhouse gas 44, 83
- halogenation 250
- hydrate 50, 62, 230, 289
- liquid phase oxidation 247
- monooxygenase (MMO) 251
- oxidation 240, 244f., 270
- partial oxidation 150, 240
- steam reforming 150, 239
- tri-reforming 269
- Methanex 218
- methanogenesis 259
- methanol 61
 - and the environment 227
 - as a fuel 181f., 185, 189, 203
 - as a marine fuel 213
 - as an energy carrier 185, 186
 - Australia 266
 - cetane rating 196
 - Chile 233
 - China 233, 235, 242
 - climate change 230
 - demand 234
 - denitrification process 229
 - distribution 216
 - energy content 186, 196, 235
 - energy storage 181f.
 - Europe 266
 - fire 223
 - flexible fuel vehicle (FFV) 191, 216
 - for cooking 216
 - for heat generation 214
 - for static power generation 214
 - history 192
 - Indianapolis 500 191
 - in space 187
 - in transportation 189, 212
 - New Zealand 286
 - octane rating 193
 - pipeline 217f.
 - poisoning 221f.
 - price 219
 - property 185f., 193
 - purification 239
 - Qatar 233
 - reforming 181, 203, 206
 - refueling station 216
 - refueling station cost 216
 - safety 220, 223
 - Saudi Arabia 233
 - sewage treatment plant 228
 - spill 222, 229
 - storage 216, 229
 - to enhance photosynthetic productivity 287
 - toxicity 221, 228
 - Trinidad and Tobago 233
 - United States 233, 256f.
 - use 183, 221, 276
 - methanol-based proteins 287
 - Methanol Economy 7, 179, 189, 191f., 288
 - methanol powered vehicles 203
 - emission 225
 - methanol production 183, 233
 - by electrochemical reduction of CO₂ 271
 - capacity 233
 - from algae 262
 - from biogas 259
 - from biomass 117, 230, 253
 - from carbon dioxide (CO₂) 181, 230, 264, 271, 293
 - from coal 186, 233
 - from direct oxidation of methane 187
 - from fossil fuel 236
 - from landfill gas 260
 - from liquid-phase oxidation of methane 247
 - from methane 230, 235, 245f.
 - from natural gas 186, 237
 - from recycling of atmospheric CO₂ 182f., 293
 - from selective oxidation of methane 245
 - from solid municipal waste 257
 - from syn-gas 186, 236, 266f.
 - from water plant 261
 - from wood 185, 253, 257
 - high pressure synthesis 186, 237
 - low pressure synthesis 186f., 237
 - methanol reactions
 - biodiesel production 116, 202
 - hydrogen production 205
 - to chemicals 279
 - to hydrocarbon 186, 282, 293
 - through methyl formate 243
 - through monohalogenated methane 249
 - methanol synthesis
 - methyl formate 243
 - microbial or photochemical conversion of methane 251
 - mono-halogenated methane 249
 - methanol to gasoline (MTG) 285
 - methanol to hydrogen (MTH) 206
 - methanol to olefin (MTO) 181, 283

- methanol to propylene (MTP) 284
 methanotroph 251
 METHAPU 214
 4-methylpyrazole 222
 methyl alcohol, see methanol 185
 methyl bromide 249
 methyl chloride 249
 methyl formate 238, 243
 methyl hydrogen sulfate 248f.
 methyl iodide 250
 microalgae 262
 micro-hydro system 97
 Middle-East 38
 Mitsubishi Gas Chemical 205
 mixed oxides fuel (MOx) 127
 Mobil Oil 283
 Mojave Desert 108f.
 molten carbonate fuel cell (MCFC) 169, 215, 263
 molten salt reactor 129
 Monsanto 279
 Montreal Protocol 84, 88
 Motorola 209
 Mountaintop removal 33
 MTBE (methyl-t-butyl ether) 187f., 189, 191, 212, 219, 229, 233, 281
- n**
 National Alcohol Program (PNA) 190
 National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 217
 National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) 263
 natural gas 243, 42
 – abiotic origin 63
 – CO₂ emission 43
 – consumption 42
 – electricity generation 43
 – formation 19
 – liquefaction 46
 – nature 25
 – off-shore pipelines 47
 – pipeline 26
 – production 44
 – R/P ratio 45, 62
 – reserve 5, 44, 55, 62
 – resource 62
 natural nuclear reactor 125
 Necar 5 204
 Newcomen, Thomas 12
 New Zealand 286
 nitrous oxide
 – atmospheric concentration 81
 – emissions 88
 – for methane oxidation to methanol 247
 – greenhouse gas 79
 non-conventional oil source 59
 nuclear
 – chain reaction 123
 – economics 130
 – electricity 129
 – energy 121
 – first reactor 123
 – fission 123
 – fuel reprocessing 127, 136
 – hydrogen production 155
 – plant 122
 – plant safety 132
 – power plant emission 136
 – production cost 130
 – reactor 123
 – reactors under construction 130
 – spent fuel 127
 – waste 135
 nuclear fusion 137
 – hydrogen production 140
 nylon 71
- o**
 ocean energy 118
 Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) 120
 oil 35, 65, 68
 – cracking 69
 – depletion 4, 56
 – distillation 68
 – exploitation 23
 – exploration 23
 – extraction 23
 – formation 19
 – history 19
 – in transportation 36
 – Middle-East 38f., 58
 – non-conventional 39f., 59f.
 – price 38, 55
 – production 35f.
 – properties 65
 – quality 70
 – R/P ratio 45, 55
 – recovery factor 58
 – refining 21, 68
 – reserve 4, 29, 37, 39, 55f.
 – transport 24
 – ultimate recovery 56
 – use 68
 oil consumption
 – China 5
 – United States 3

- world 3, 36
- oil price shock 37
- oil shale 41
 - Autun, France 41
 - Estonia 41
 - Scotland 41
 - United States 41
 - Sweden 41
- Oklo, Gabon 125
- Olah, George 195, 246f., 249f., 284, 286
- olefins to gasoline and distillate (MOGD) 285
- on-board reforming 160, 166, 189, 204
- OPEC 30, 37, 55
- Oracle of Delphi 25
- Orinoco belt 40, 59
- ozone layer hole 79, 88

- p**
- parabolic trough 108
- Pelamis 120
- PEM fuel cell (Proton Exchange Membrane fuel cell) 148, 169, 203
 - for transportation 173
 - platinum catalyst 173f.
 - price 173
- petrochemical 35f., 67, 71
- petroleum, see oil
- Phénix 128
- phosphoric acid fuel cell (PAFC) 169, 205, 215
- photovoltaic 106
- plastic 71–74
- plexiglas 71
- plutonium-239 127
- Polyethylene 10, 70f., 282, 284
- Polyethylene terephthalate (PET) 72
- Polypropylene 10, 70f., 282, 284
- Polyvinyl chloride (PVC) 71
- poplar 257f.
- Prakash, G.K. Surya 195, 246
- pressurized water reactor (PWR) 125
- propylene 70, 183, 282
 - from methanol 283
- Proton Exchange Membrane fuel cell, see PEM fuel cell
- pyrolysis 117, 253

- r**
- radiation hazard 133
- radioactivity 133
- recovery factor 58
- Reed, Thomas 191
- refinery 70, 75
- reformulated gasoline 192, 217
- regenerative fuel cell 175, 213
- renewable energy 87, 91f.
 - cost 92
- reserve, definition 29
- resource, definition 29
- Rockefeller, John D. 21

- s**
- saline solar pond 110
- SAPO (silico alumino phosphate) 283
- Saudi Arabia 38
- sea level rise 85
- seaweed 262
- single-cell protein (SCP) 181, 287
- small-hydro system 97
- SO₂ emissions 33
- solar cell 106f.
- solar dish 109
- solar energy 92, 105, 141
 - cost 108
 - economic limitation 111
 - parabolic trough 108
 - Stirling engine 109
- solar thermal heating 110
- solar thermal power 108
- solar tower 109
- solid oxide fuel cell (SOFC) 169, 214
- sorghum 255
- Southwest Research Institute 223
- space shuttle 148, 162
- sperm whales 21
- Standard Oil Company 21, 189
- Statoil 87, 284
- steam engine 12
- Stephenson, George 14
- Stirling engine 109
- stoichiometric number 236, 240
- sub-bituminous coal 32
- sugarcane 114, 257
- sulfur-iodine thermochemical cycle 155
- sun 105, 144
- Suncor energy 40
- superacid 247, 250
- Superphénix 128
- switchgrass 151f., 257f.
- sycamore 257
- syn-gas 117f., 186
 - composition 236
 - economics of generation 242
 - from electrolysis of water and CO₂ 272
 - from biomass 253
 - from bi-reforming 268
 - from CO₂ reforming 241
 - from coal 242

- from natural gas 239
- from petroleum 241
- purification 239
- Synetix 237
- synthetic hydrocarbon 74, 91, 180–183
- synthetic oil 6, 61
- synthetic rubber 70f.
- Szilard, Leo 123

- t**
- tar sands 40, 59
 - atomic energy 60
- TH!NK FC5 205
- The Korea Institute of Energy Research (KIER) 209
- thermal decomposition of water 154
- thermochemical water splitting 155
- thorium 129
- Three Gorge Dam 96
- Three Mile Island 130, 132
- tidal energy 118
- tidal turbine 119
- tight sands and shales 50
- Titusville 19
- Tokamak 137
- Toshiba 210
- town gas 145, 163
- transportation, oil consumption 6, 36
- transportation sector 235
- tree farm 257
- tri-flex-fuel car 194
- trimethoxymethane 212
- 2,2,3-trimethylbutane 283
- tri-reforming 269
- tritium 139
- tungsten oxide on alumina ($\text{WO}_3/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$) 284

- u**
- United States
 - electricity generation 3
 - energy consumption 3
- United States Geological Survey (USGS) 50, 56, 62
- unitized regenerative fuel cell (URFC) 175
- University of Southern California 9, 207
- Unocal 42
- UOP 283f.

- v**
- Vectrix 211
- Venus, temperature 79
- Volkswagen 191
- Volta, Alessandro 259
- Volvo 199

- w**
- Wacker process 279
- Wärtsilä 214
- water electrolysis 152, 271
- water gas shift (WGS) reaction 236, 239f., 242
- water hyacinth 261
- water plant 261
- Watt, James 12
- wave energy 120
- well-to-wheel (WTW) analysis 174
- Wilkinson's catalyst 279
- willow 257
- wind energy 102, 141
 - cost 104
 - farm 103f.
 - offshore 104
 - resource 104
 - turbine 103f.
- windmill 102
- wood alcohol 117, 185, 253
- world, energy consumption 2
- world population 1, 4, 289

- y**
- Yamaha 211
- Yucca Mountain 136

- z**
- zeolite 283–286
- Zeppelin 146, 163
- ZSM-5 283–286