

## Contents

Preface XIII

List of Contributors XV

|          |   |          |
|----------|---|----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Synthesis of Saturated Five-Membered Nitrogen Heterocycles via Pd-Catalyzed C–N Bond-Forming Reactions</b> | <b>1</b> |
|          | <i>John P. Wolfe, Joshua D. Neukom, and Duy H. Mai</i>  |          |
| 1.1      | Introduction  | 1        |
| 1.2      | Pd-Catalyzed Amination of Aryl Halides  | 1        |
| 1.3      | Synthesis of Saturated Nitrogen Heterocycles via Alkene, Alkyne, or Allene Aminopalladation Reactions         | 3        |
| 1.3.1    | Pd <sup>II</sup> -Catalyzed Oxidative Amination of Alkenes  | 4        |
| 1.3.2    | Pd-Catalyzed Hydroamination Reactions of Alkenes and Alkynes  | 6        |
| 1.3.3    | Pd <sup>0</sup> -Catalyzed Carboamination Reactions of Alkenes  | 8        |
| 1.3.4    | Pd <sup>II</sup> -Catalyzed Carboamination Reactions of Alkenes   | 10       |
| 1.3.5    | Pd-Catalyzed Carboamination Reactions of Alkynes, Allenes, and Dienes   | 10       |
| 1.3.6    | Vicinal Difunctionalization of Alkenes and Allenes  | 13       |
| 1.4      | Synthesis of Nitrogen Heterocycles via Intermediate $\pi$ -Allylpalladium Complexes                           | 16       |
| 1.4.1    | Reactions Involving Oxidative Addition of Allylic Electrophiles   | 16       |
| 1.4.2    | Reactions Involving $\pi$ -Allylpalladium Intermediates Generated via Alkene Carbopalladation                 | 19       |
| 1.4.3    | Reactions Involving Aminopalladation of 1,3-Dienes  | 21       |
| 1.4.4    | Generation of Allylpalladium Intermediates through C–H Activation   | 21       |
| 1.5      | Synthesis of Nitrogen Heterocycles via Pd-Catalyzed 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition Reactions                       | 22       |
| 1.6      | Synthesis of Nitrogen Heterocycles via Carbonylative Processes  | 23       |
| 1.6.1    | Transformations Involving CO Insertion into Aryl or Alkenyl Pd–Carbon Bonds                                   | 23       |

|          |   |           |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 1.6.2    | Transformations Involving CO Insertion Into a Pd–Heteroatom Bond  | 25        |
| 1.6.3    | Wacker-Type Carbonylative Processes   | 26        |
| 1.7      | Summary and Future Outlook  | 28        |
|          | References  | 28        |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Transition Metal Catalyzed Approaches to Lactones Involving C–O Bond Formation</b>   | <b>35</b> |
|          | <i>Charles S. Yeung, Peter K. Dornan, and Vy M. Dong</i>  |           |
| 2.1      | Introduction  | 35        |
| 2.2      | Synthesis of Lactones Involving CO  | 36        |
| 2.2.1    | Carbonylation of C–X Bonds  | 36        |
| 2.2.2    | Carbonylation of C–M Bonds  | 39        |
| 2.2.3    | Hydrocarbonylation of C=C and C≡C Bonds   | 40        |
| 2.2.4    | Carbocarbonylation of C=C and C≡C Bonds   | 42        |
| 2.2.5    | Heterocarbonylation of C=C and C≡C Bonds  | 43        |
| 2.2.6    | Miscellaneous Lactone Syntheses Involving CO  | 45        |
| 2.3      | Synthesis of Lactones via C=C and C≡C Addition  | 46        |
| 2.3.1    | Hydrocarboxylation of C=C and C≡C Bonds   | 46        |
| 2.3.2    | Carbo- and Oxy-Carboxylation of C=C and C≡C Bonds   | 50        |
| 2.4      | Synthesis of Lactones via C=O Hydroacylation  | 52        |
| 2.4.1    | Aldehyde Hydroacylation   | 52        |
| 2.4.2    | Ketone Hydroacylation   | 53        |
| 2.4.3    | [4 + 2] Annulation  | 55        |
| 2.5      | Miscellaneous Syntheses of Lactones   | 56        |
| 2.5.1    | Oxidative Lactonization of Diols  | 56        |
| 2.5.2    | Reductive Cyclization of Ketoacids and Ketoesters   | 57        |
| 2.5.3    | C–H Oxygenation   | 58        |
| 2.5.4    | Ring Closure of Benzoic Acids with Dihaloalkanes  | 59        |
| 2.5.5    | Baeyer–Villiger Oxidation of Cyclic Ketones   | 60        |
| 2.5.6    | Ring Opening of Cyclopropanes with Carboxylic Acids   | 60        |
| 2.5.7    | Ring Closure of <i>o</i> -Iodobenzoates with Aldehydes  | 61        |
| 2.5.8    | Synthesis of Lactones Involving CO <sub>2</sub>   | 62        |
| 2.5.9    | Michael Addition of $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated <i>N</i> -Acylpyrrolidines  | 62        |
| 2.5.10   | [2 + 2] Cycloaddition of Ketenes and Aldehydes  | 63        |
| 2.5.11   | Tandem Cross-Metathesis/Hydrogenation Route to Lactones   | 63        |
| 2.5.12   | Modern Catalytic Variants of Classical Macrolactonizations  | 64        |
| 2.6      | Conclusions and Outlook   | 65        |
|          | References  | 65        |
| <b>3</b> | <b>The Formation of Csp<sup>2</sup>–S and Csp<sup>2</sup>–Se Bonds by Substitution and Addition Reactions Catalyzed by Transition Metal Complexes</b> | <b>69</b> |
|          | <i>Irina P. Beletskaya and Valentine P. Ananikov</i>  |           |
| 3.1      | Introduction  | 69        |
| 3.2      | Catalytic Cross-Coupling Reactions  | 70        |

|          |   |            |
|----------|---|------------|
| 3.2.1    | Pd-Catalyzed Transformations  | 70         |
| 3.2.2    | Ni-Catalyzed Transformations  | 77         |
| 3.2.3    | Cu-Catalyzed Transformations  | 79         |
| 3.2.4    | Other Transition Metals as Catalysts  | 88         |
| 3.3      | Catalytic Addition of RZ–ZR Derivatives to Alkynes ( $Z \equiv S, Se$ )                 | 90         |
| 3.3.1    | Pd and Ni-Catalyzed Formation of Vinyl Chalcogenides                                    | 90         |
| 3.3.2    | Ni-Catalyzed Synthesis of Dienes  | 100        |
| 3.3.3    | Rh-Catalyzed Reactions  | 101        |
| 3.3.4    | Catalytic Addition of S–X and Se–X Bonds to Alkynes                                     | 102        |
| 3.3.5    | Catalytic Addition to Allenes   | 103        |
| 3.4      | Catalytic Addition of RZ–H Derivatives to Alkynes ( $Z \equiv S, Se$ )                  | 104        |
| 3.4.1    | Pd and Ni-Catalyzed Addition of Thiols and Selenols                                     | 104        |
| 3.4.2    | Rh and Pt-Catalyzed Addition of Thiols to Alkynes                                       | 109        |
| 3.4.3    | Catalytic Addition of Thiols and Selenols to Allenes                                    | 111        |
| 3.5      | Conclusions   | 112        |
|          | References  | 113        |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Palladium Catalysis for Oxidative 1,2-Difunctionalization of Alkenes</b>             | <b>119</b> |
|          | <i>Béatrice Jacques and Kilian Muñiz</i>  |            |
| 4.1      | Introduction  | 119        |
| 4.2      | Palladium-Catalyzed 1,2-Difunctionalization Reactions: Halogenation                     | 120        |
| 4.3      | Aminohalogenation Reactions   | 121        |
| 4.4      | Dialkoxylation  | 125        |
| 4.5      | Aminoacetoxylation Reactions  | 127        |
| 4.6      | Diamination Reactions   | 131        |
| 4.7      | Conclusion  | 134        |
|          | References  | 134        |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Rhodium-Catalyzed C–H Aminations</b>   | <b>137</b> |
|          | <i>Hélène Lebel</i>   | 137        |
| 5.1      | Metal Nitrenes from Iminoiodinanes  | 139        |
| 5.1.1    | Intramolecular C–H amination  | 140        |
| 5.1.2    | Intermolecular C–H Aminations   | 144        |
| 5.1.3    | Mechanism of C–H Amination using Hypervalent Iodine Reagents                            | 147        |
| 5.2      | Metal Nitrenes from <i>N</i> -Tosyloxycarbamates  | 149        |
|          | References  | 154        |
| <b>6</b> | <b>The Palladium-Catalyzed Synthesis of Aromatic Heterocycles</b>                       | <b>157</b> |
|          | <i>Yingdong Lu and Bruce A. Arndtsen</i>  |            |
| 6.1      | Introduction  | 157        |
| 6.2      | Palladium $\pi$ -Lewis Acidity: Intramolecular Nucleophilic Attack on Unsaturated Bonds | 159        |

|          |   |            |
|----------|---|------------|
| 6.2.1    | Addition to Alkynes   | 159        |
| 6.2.2    | Heteroatom Addition to Alkynes with Functionalization   | 164        |
| 6.2.3    | Heteroatom Addition to Allenes  | 168        |
| 6.2.4    | Heteroatom Additions to Alkenes   | 171        |
| 6.3      | Palladium-Catalyzed Carbon–Heteroatom Bond Forming Reactions                                  | 174        |
| 6.3.1    | Palladium-Catalyzed Carbon–Nitrogen Bond Formation  | 174        |
| 6.3.2    | Palladium-Catalyzed Carbon–Oxygen Bond Formation  | 177        |
| 6.4      | Palladium-Catalyzed Carbon–Heteroatom Bond Formation with Alkynes                             | 178        |
| 6.5      | Heck Cyclizations   | 182        |
| 6.6      | Palladium Catalyzed C–H Bond Activation   | 185        |
| 6.7      | Multicomponent Coupling Reactions   | 189        |
| 6.8      | Summary and Outlook   | 194        |
|          | References  | 194        |
| <b>7</b> | <b>New Reactions of Copper Acetylides: Catalytic Dipolar Cycloadditions and Beyond</b>        | <b>199</b> |
|          | <i>Valery V. Fokin</i>  |            |
| 7.1      | Introduction  | 199        |
| 7.2      | Azide–Alkyne Cycloaddition: Basics  | 200        |
| 7.3      | Copper-Catalyzed Cycloadditions   | 203        |
| 7.3.1    | Catalysts and Ligands   | 203        |
| 7.3.2    | CuAAC with <i>In Situ</i> Generated Azides  | 208        |
| 7.3.3    | Mechanistic aspects of the CuAAC Reaction   | 208        |
| 7.3.4    | Reactions of Sulfonyl Azides  | 215        |
| 7.3.5    | Sulfonyl Triazoles as Stable Carbene Precursors   | 215        |
| 7.3.6    | Reactions of 1-Iodoalkynes  | 218        |
| 7.3.7    | Reactions of Copper Acetylides with Other Dipoles   | 220        |
|          | References  | 221        |
| <b>8</b> | <b>Transition Metal-Catalyzed Synthesis of Monocyclic Five-Membered Aromatic Heterocycles</b> | <b>227</b> |
|          | <i>Alexander S. Dudnik and Vladimir Gevorgyan</i>   |            |
| 8.1      | Introduction  | 227        |
| 8.2      | Monocyclic Five-Membered Heterocycles   | 228        |
| 8.2.1    | Furans  | 228        |
| 8.2.1.1  | Synthesis of Furans via Cycloisomerization Reactions  | 228        |
| 8.2.1.2  | Synthesis of Furans via “3 + 2” Cycloaddition Reactions                                       | 264        |
| 8.2.2    | Pyrroles  | 273        |
| 8.2.2.1  | Synthesis of Pyrroles via Cycloisomerization Reactions  | 273        |
| 8.2.2.2  | Synthesis of Pyrroles via “4 + 1” Cycloaddition Reactions                                     | 283        |
| 8.2.2.3  | Synthesis of Pyrroles via “3 + 2” Cycloaddition Reactions                                     | 293        |
| 8.2.2.4  | Synthesis of Pyrroles via “2 + 2 + 1” Cycloaddition Reactions                                 | 298        |

|           |  |            |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 8.3       | Conclusion   | 303        |
| 8.4       | Abbreviations  | 308        |
|           | References   | 309        |
| <b>9</b>  | <b>Transition Metal-Catalyzed Synthesis of Fused Five-Membered Aromatic Heterocycles</b>   | <b>317</b> |
|           | <i>Alexander S. Dudnik and Vladimir Gevorgyan</i>  |            |
| 9.1       | Introduction   | 317        |
| 9.2       | Fused Five-Membered Heterocycles   | 318        |
| 9.2.1     | Benzofurans  | 318        |
| 9.2.1.1   | Synthesis of Benzofurans via Cycloisomerization Reactions                                  | 318        |
| 9.2.1.2   | Synthesis of Benzofurans via Intramolecular Arylation Reactions                            | 327        |
| 9.2.1.3   | Synthesis of Benzofurans via “4 + 1” Cycloaddition Reactions                               | 329        |
| 9.2.1.4   | Synthesis of Benzofurans via “3 + 2” Cycloaddition Reactions                               | 331        |
| 9.2.2     | Benzothiophenes  | 333        |
| 9.2.2.1   | Synthesis of Benzothiophenes via Cycloisomerization Reactions                              | 334        |
| 9.2.2.2   | Synthesis of Benzothiophenes via “4 + 1” Cycloaddition Reactions                           | 337        |
| 9.2.2.3   | Synthesis of Benzothiophenes via “3 + 2” Cycloaddition Reactions                           | 338        |
| 9.2.3     | Indoles  | 339        |
| 9.2.3.1   | Synthesis of Indoles via Cycloisomerization Reactions                                      | 340        |
| 9.2.3.2   | Synthesis of Indoles via Intramolecular Arylation Reactions                                | 362        |
| 9.2.3.3   | Synthesis of Indoles via “4 + 1” Cycloaddition Reactions                                   | 368        |
| 9.2.3.4   | Synthesis of Indoles via “3 + 2” Cycloaddition Reactions                                   | 373        |
| 9.2.4     | Isoindoles   | 381        |
| 9.2.4.1   | Synthesis of Isoindoles via Cycloisomerization Reactions                                   | 381        |
| 9.2.4.2   | Synthesis of Isoindoles via “4 + 1” Cycloaddition Reactions                                | 383        |
| 9.2.5     | Indolizines  | 383        |
| 9.2.5.1   | Synthesis of Indolizines via Cycloisomerization Reactions                                  | 385        |
| 9.2.5.2   | Synthesis of Indolizines via “3 + 2” Cycloaddition Reactions                               | 396        |
| 9.3       | Conclusion   | 399        |
| 9.4       | Abbreviations  | 401        |
|           | References   | 402        |
| <b>10</b> | <b>Carbon–Heteroatom Bond Formation by Rh<sup>I</sup>-Catalyzed Ring-Opening Reactions</b> | <b>411</b> |
|           | <i>Matthew J. Fleming and Mark Lautens</i>   |            |
| 10.1      | Introduction   | 411        |
| 10.2      | Ring-Opening <i>meso</i> -Oxabicyclic Alkenes with Oxygen-Based Nucleophiles               | 412        |
| 10.3      | Ring-Opening <i>meso</i> -Oxabicyclic Alkenes with Nitrogen-Based Nucleophiles             | 417        |
| 10.4      | Ring-Opening <i>meso</i> -Azabicyclic Alkenes with Nitrogen-Based Nucleophiles             | 419        |
| 10.5      | Ring-Opening <i>meso</i> -Oxabicyclic Alkenes with Sulfur-Based Nucleophiles               | 423        |

|      |   |     |
|------|---|-----|
| 10.6 | Mechanistic Model   | 424 |
| 10.7 | Ring-Opening Unsymmetrical Oxa- and Aza-bicyclic Alkenes with Heteroatom Nucleophiles | 427 |
| 10.8 | Ring-Opening of Vinyl Epoxides with Heteroatom Nucleophiles                           | 432 |
| 10.9 | Conclusion  | 434 |
|      | References  | 435 |

## 11 Gold-Catalyzed Addition of Nitrogen and Sulfur Nucleophiles to C–C Multiple Bonds 437

*Ross A. Widenhoefer and Feijie Song*

|          |  |     |
|----------|--|-----|
| 11.1     | Introduction   | 437 |
| 11.2     | Addition of Nitrogen Nucleophiles to Alkynes           | 437 |
| 11.2.1   | Hydroamination   | 437 |
| 11.2.1.1 | Intramolecular Processes                               | 437 |
| 11.2.1.2 | Intermolecular Processes                               | 440 |
| 11.2.2   | Acetylenic Schmidt Reaction                            | 441 |
| 11.2.3   | Tandem C–N/C–C Bond Forming Processes                  | 442 |
| 11.2.4   | Tandem C–N/C–X Bond Forming Processes                  | 446 |
| 11.3     | Hydroamination of Allenes                              | 448 |
| 11.3.1   | Intramolecular Processes                               | 448 |
| 11.3.2   | Intermolecular Processes                               | 449 |
| 11.3.3   | Enantioselective Processes                             | 451 |
| 11.4     | Hydroamination of Alkenes and Dienes                   | 453 |
| 11.4.1   | Unactivated Alkenes                                    | 453 |
| 11.4.1.1 | Sulfonamides as Nucleophiles                           | 453 |
| 11.4.1.2 | Carboxamide Derivatives as Nucleophiles                | 454 |
| 11.4.1.3 | Ammonium Salts as Nucleophiles                         | 455 |
| 11.4.2   | Methylenecyclopropanes, Vinylcyclopropanes, and Dienes | 456 |
| 11.5     | Addition of Sulfur Nucleophiles to C–C Multiple Bonds  | 457 |
| 11.5.1   | Alkynes  | 457 |
| 11.5.2   | Allenes and Dienes                                     | 458 |
|          | References   | 459 |

## 12 Gold-Catalyzed Addition of Oxygen Nucleophiles to C–C Multiple Bonds 463

*Ross A. Widenhoefer and Feijie Song*

|          |                                       |     |
|----------|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 12.1     | Introduction                          | 463 |
| 12.2     | Addition to Alkynes                   | 464 |
| 12.2.1   | Carbinols as Nucleophiles             | 464 |
| 12.2.1.1 | Intermolecular Processes              | 464 |
| 12.2.1.2 | Intramolecular Processes              | 465 |
| 12.2.1.3 | Tandem C–O/C–C Bond Forming Processes | 466 |
| 12.2.2   | Ketones as Nucleophiles               | 467 |
| 12.2.3   | Aldehydes as Nucleophiles             | 469 |
| 12.2.4   | Carboxylic Acids as Nucleophiles      | 471 |

|          |  |            |
|----------|--|------------|
| 12.2.5   | Rearrangements of Propargylic Carboxylates           | 471        |
| 12.2.5.1 | Acyl Migration Followed by Nucleophilic Attack       | 471        |
| 12.2.5.2 | Acyl Migration Followed by C=C/C $\equiv$ C Addition | 473        |
| 12.2.5.3 | Acyl Migration Leading to Diene/Ketone Formation     | 474        |
| 12.2.6   | Carbonates and Carbamates as Nucleophiles            | 475        |
| 12.2.7   | Ethers and Epoxides as Nucleophiles                  | 476        |
| 12.2.8   | Additional Nucleophiles                              | 477        |
| 12.3     | Addition to Allenes                                  | 478        |
| 12.3.1   | Carbinols as Nucleophiles                            | 478        |
| 12.3.1.1 | Intramolecular Processes                             | 478        |
| 12.3.1.2 | Enantioselective Processes                           | 480        |
| 12.3.1.3 | Intermolecular Processes                             | 482        |
| 12.3.2   | Ketones as Nucleophiles                              | 483        |
| 12.3.3   | Carboxylic Acid Derivatives as Nucleophiles          | 484        |
| 12.4     | Addition to Alkenes                                  | 485        |
| 12.4.1   | Alkenes and Dienes                                   | 485        |
| 12.4.2   | Cyclization/Nucleophile Capture of Enynes            | 487        |
|          | References   | 488        |
|          | <b>Index</b>   | <b>493</b> |

