

Contents

Preface XV

List of Contributors XVII

1	Introduction	1
	<i>Rasmus Fehrman, Marco Haumann, and Anders Riisager</i>	
1.1	A Century of Supported Liquids	1
1.2	Supported Ionic Liquids	2
1.3	Applications in Catalysis	5
1.4	Applications in Separation	5
1.5	Coating of Heterogeneous Catalysts	6
1.6	Monolayers of IL on Surfaces	7
1.7	Conclusion	7
	References	8
	Part I Concept and Building Blocks	11
2	Introducing Ionic Liquids	13
	<i>Tom Welton</i>	
2.1	Introduction	13
2.2	Preparation	13
2.3	Liquid Range	14
2.4	Structures	16
2.4.1	The Liquid/Solid Interface	17
2.4.2	The Liquid/Gas Interface	19
2.5	Physical Properties	20
2.5.1	The Liquid/Solid Interface	21
2.5.2	The Liquid/Gas Interface	21
2.5.3	Polarity	22
2.5.4	Chromatographic Measurements and the Abraham Model of Polarity	24
2.5.5	Infinite Dilution Activity Coefficients	24
2.6	Effects of Ionic Liquids on Chemical Reactions	26
2.7	Ionic Liquids as Process Solvents in Industry	29
2.8	Summary	30
	References	31

3	Porous Inorganic Materials as Potential Supports for Ionic Liquids	37
	<i>Wilhelm Schwieger, Thangaraj Selvam, Michael Klumpp, and Martin Hartmann</i>	
3.1	Introduction	37
3.2	Porous Materials – an Overview	39
3.2.1	History	39
3.2.2	Pore Size	40
3.2.3	Structural Aspects	41
3.2.4	Chemistry	43
3.2.5	Synthesis	43
3.3	Silica-Based Materials – Amorphous	48
3.3.1	Silica Gels	48
3.3.2	Precipitated Silicas	49
3.3.3	Porous Glass	49
3.4	Layered Materials	51
3.5	Microporous Materials	52
3.5.1	Zeolites	52
3.5.2	AlPOs/SAPOs	54
3.5.3	Hierarchical Porosity in Zeolite Crystals	55
3.6	Ordered Mesoporous Materials	56
3.6.1	Silica-Based Classical Compounds	58
3.6.2	PMOs	60
3.6.3	Mesoporous Carbons	61
3.6.4	Other Mesoporous Oxides	61
3.6.5	Anodic Oxidized Materials	62
3.7	Structured Supports and Monolithic Materials	63
3.7.1	Monoliths with Hierarchical Porosity	64
3.7.2	Hierarchically Structured Reactors	65
3.8	Conclusions	66
	References	66
4	Synthetic Methodologies for Supported Ionic Liquid Materials	75
	<i>Reinout Meijboom, Marco Haumann, Thomas E. Müller, and Normen Szesni</i>	
4.1	Introduction	75
4.2	Support Materials	76
4.3	Preparation Methods for Supported Ionic Liquids	77
4.3.1	Incipient Wetness Impregnation	77
4.3.2	Freeze-Drying	79
4.3.3	Spray Coating	80
4.3.4	Chemically Bound Ionic Liquids	82
4.3.5	IL–Silica Hybrid Materials	89
4.4	Summary	91
	References	91

Part II Synthesis and Properties 95	
5 Pore Volume and Surface Area of Supported Ionic Liquids Systems 97	
<i>Florian Heym, Christoph Kern, Johannes Thiessen, and Andreas Jess</i>	
5.1 Example I: [EMIM][NTf ₂] on Porous Silica 98	
5.2 Example II: SCILL Catalyst (Commercial Ni catalyst) Coated with [BMIM][OcSO ₄] 99	
Acknowledgments 103	
Symbols 104	
Abbreviations 104	
References 104	
6 Transport Phenomena, Evaporation, and Thermal Stability of Supported Ionic Liquids 105	
<i>Florian Heym, Christoph Kern, Johannes Thiessen, and Andreas Jess</i>	
6.1 Introduction 105	
6.2 Diffusion of Gases and Liquids in ILs and Diffusivity of ILs in Gases 106	
6.2.1 Diffusivity of Gases and Liquids in ILs 106	
6.2.2 Diffusion Coefficient of Evaporated ILs in Gases 108	
6.3 Thermal Stability and Vapor Pressure of Pure ILs 109	
6.3.1 Drawbacks and Opportunities Regarding Stability and Vapor Pressure Measurements of ILs 109	
6.3.2 Experimental Methods to Determine the Stability and Vapor Pressure of ILs 110	
6.3.3 Data Evaluation and Modeling Methodology 110	
6.3.3.1 Evaluation of Vapor Pressure and Decomposition of ILs by Ambient Pressure TG at Constant Heating Rate 110	
6.3.3.2 Evaluation of Vapor Pressure of ILs by High Vacuum TG 114	
6.3.4 Vapor Pressure Data and Kinetic Parameters of Decomposition of Pure ILs 116	
6.3.4.1 Kinetic Data of Thermal Decomposition of Pure ILs 116	
6.3.4.2 Vapor Pressure of Pure ILs 116	
6.3.5 Guidelines to Determine the Volatility and Stability of ILs 118	
6.3.6 Criteria for the Maximum Operation Temperature of ILs 118	
6.3.6.1 Maximum Operation Temperature of ILs with Regard to Thermal Decomposition 118	
6.3.6.2 Maximum Operation Temperature of ILs with Regard to Evaporation 120	
6.4 Vapor Pressure and Thermal Decomposition of Supported ILs 120	
6.4.1 Thermal Decomposition of Supported ILs 121	
6.4.2 Mass Loss of Supported ILs by Evaporation 123	
6.4.2.1 Evaporation of ILs Coated on Silica (SILP-System) 123	
6.4.2.2 Evaporation of ILs Coated on a Ni-Catalyst (SCILL-System) 132	
6.4.2.3 Evaluation of Internal Surface Area by the Evaporation Rate of Supported ILs 132	

6.4.3	Criteria for the Maximum Operation Temperature of Supported ILs	134
6.4.3.1	Maximum Operation Temperature of Supported ILs with Regard to Thermal Stability	134
6.4.3.2	Maximum Operation Temperature of Supported ILs with Regard to Evaporation	135
6.5	Outlook	137
	Acknowledgments	138
	Symbols	138
	Abbreviations	140
	References	140
7	Ionic Liquids at the Gas–Liquid and Solid–Liquid Interface – Characterization and Properties	145
	<i>Zlata Grenoble and Steven Baldelli</i>	
7.1	Introduction	145
7.2	Characterization of Ionic Liquid Surfaces by Spectroscopic Techniques	146
7.2.1	Types of Interfacial Systems Involving Ionic Liquids	146
7.2.2	Overview of Surface Analytical Techniques for Characterization of Ionic Liquids	146
7.2.3	Structural and Orientational Analysis of Ionic Liquids at the Gas–Liquid Interface	147
7.2.3.1	Principles of Sum-Frequency Vibrational Spectroscopy	147
7.2.4	Cation-Specific Ionic Liquid Orientational Analysis	148
7.2.5	Anion-Specific Ionic Liquid Orientational Analysis	154
7.2.6	Ionic Liquid Interfacial Analysis by Other Surface-Specific Techniques	157
7.2.7	Ionic Liquid Effects on Surface Tension	162
7.2.8	Ionic Liquid Effects on Surface Charge Density	163
7.3	Orientation and Properties of Ionic Liquids at the Solid–Liquid Interface	165
7.3.1	Surface Orientational Analysis of Ionic Liquids on Dry Silica	165
7.3.2	Cation Orientational Analysis	166
7.3.3	Alkyl Chain Length Effects on Orientation	167
7.3.4	Competing Anions and Co-adsorption	168
7.3.5	Computational Simulations of Ionic Liquid on Silica	168
7.3.6	Ionic Liquids on Titania (TiO_2)	170
7.4	Comments	172
	References	173
8	Spectroscopy on Supported Ionic Liquids	177
	<i>Peter S. Schulz</i>	
8.1	NMR-Spectroscopy	178
8.1.1	Spectroscopy of Support and IL	178

8.1.2	Spectroscopy of the Catalyst	183
8.2	IR Spectroscopy	186
	References	189
9	A Priori Selection of the Type of Ionic Liquid	191
	<i>Wolfgang Arlt and Alexander Buchele</i>	
9.1	Introduction and Objective	191
9.2	Methods	191
9.2.1	Experimental Determination of Gas Solubilities	192
9.2.1.1	Magnetic Suspension Balance	192
9.2.1.2	Isochoric Solubility Cell	194
9.2.1.3	Inverse Gas Chromatography	195
9.2.2	Prediction of Gas Solubilities with COSMO-RS	196
9.2.3	Reaction Equilibrium and Reaction Kinetics	197
9.3	Usage of COSMO-RS to Predict Solubilities in IL	198
9.4	Results of Reaction Modeling	201
9.5	Perspectives of the A Priori Selection of ILs	202
	References	205
	Part III Catalytic Applications	209
10	Supported Ionic Liquids as Part of a Building-Block System for Tailored Catalysts	211
	<i>Thomas E. Müller</i>	
10.1	Introduction	211
10.2	Immobilized Catalysts	212
10.3	Supported Ionic Liquids	214
10.4	The Building Blocks	215
10.4.1	Ionic Liquid	215
10.4.2	Support	216
10.4.3	Catalytic Function	218
10.4.3.1	Type A1 – Task Specific IL	219
10.4.3.2	Type A2 – Immobilized Homogeneous Catalysts and Metal Nanoparticles	219
10.4.3.3	Type B – Heterogeneous Catalysts Coated with IL	221
10.4.3.4	Type C – Chemically Bound Monolayers of IL	221
10.4.4	Additives and Promoters	222
10.4.5	Preparation and Characterization of Catalysts Involving Supported ILs	222
10.5	Catalysis in Supported Thin Films of IL	222
10.6	Supported Films of IL in Catalysis	223
10.6.1	Hydrogenation Reactions	224
10.6.2	Hydroamination	225
10.7	Advantages and Drawbacks of the Concept	228
10.8	Conclusions	229

	Acknowledgments	229
	References	229
11	Coupling Reactions with Supported Ionic Liquid Catalysts	233
	<i>Zhenshan Hou and Buxing Han</i>	
11.1	Introduction	233
11.2	A Short History of Supported Ionic Liquids	234
11.3	Properties of SIL	234
11.4	Application of SIL in Coupling Reactions	235
11.4.1	C–C Coupling Reactions	235
11.4.1.1	Stille Cross Coupling Reactions	235
11.4.1.2	Friedel–Crafts Alkylation	235
11.4.1.3	Olefin Hydroformylation Reaction	236
11.4.1.4	Methanol Carbonylation	237
11.4.1.5	Suzuki Coupling Reactions	237
11.4.1.6	Heck Coupling Reactions	239
11.4.1.7	Diels–Alder Cycloaddition	241
11.4.1.8	Mukaiyama reaction	242
11.4.1.9	Biglinelli Reaction	242
11.4.1.10	Olefin Metathesis Reaction	243
11.4.2	C–N Coupling Reaction	243
11.4.2.1	Hydroamination	243
11.4.2.2	N-Arylation of N-Containing Heterocycles	244
11.4.2.3	Huisgen [3+2] Cycloaddition	244
11.4.3	Miscellaneous Coupling Reaction	244
11.5	Conclusion	246
	References	246
12	Selective Hydrogenation for Fine Chemical Synthesis	251
	<i>Pasi Virtanen, Eero Salminen, Päivi Mäki-Arvela, and Jyri-Pekka Mikkola</i>	
12.1	Introduction	251
12.2	Selective Hydrogenation of α,β -Unsaturated Aldehydes	251
12.3	Asymmetric Hydrogenations over Chiral Metal Complexes Immobilized in SILCAs	257
12.4	Conclusions	261
	References	261
13	Hydrogenation with Nanoparticles Using Supported Ionic Liquids	263
	<i>Jackson D. Scholten and Jairton Dupont</i>	
13.1	Introduction	263
13.2	MNPs Dispersed in ILs: Green Catalysts for Multiphase Reactions	264
13.3	MNPs Immobilized on Supported Ionic Liquids: Alternative Materials for Catalytic Reactions	267
13.4	Conclusions	275
	References	275

14	Solid Catalysts with Ionic Liquid Layer (SCILL) 279
	<i>Wolfgang Korth and Andreas Jess</i>
14.1	Introduction 279
14.2	Classification of Applications of Ionic Liquids in Heterogeneous Catalysis 280
14.3	Preparation and Characterization of the Physical Properties of the SCILL Systems 283
14.3.1	Preparation of SCILL Catalysts 283
14.3.2	Nernst Partition Coefficients 284
14.3.3	Pore Volume and Surface Area of the SCILL Catalyst with [BMIM][OcSO ₄] as IL 287
14.4	Kinetic Studies with SCILL Catalysts 287
14.4.1	Experimental 287
14.4.2	Hydrogenation of 1,5-Cyclooctadiene (COD) 288
14.4.2.1	Reaction Steps of 1,5-COD Hydrogenation on the Investigated Ni Catalyst 288
14.4.2.2	Influence of ILCoating of the Ni Catalyst on the Selectivity of COD Hydrogenation 288
14.4.2.3	Influence of IL Coating of the Catalyst on the Rate of COD Hydrogenation 291
14.4.2.4	Influence of Pore Diffusion on the Effective Rate of COD Hydrogenation 293
14.4.2.5	Influence of Pore Diffusion on the Selectivity of COD Hydrogenation 295
14.4.2.6	Stability of the IL Layer and Deactivation of IL-Coated Catalyst 297
14.4.3	Hydrogenation of Octine, Cinnamaldehyde, and Naphthalene with SCILL Catalysts 297
14.4.4	Hydrogenation of Citral with SCILL Catalysts 298
14.5	Conclusions and Outlook 300
	Acknowledgments 300
	Symbols Used 300
	Greek Symbols 301
	Abbreviations and Subscripts 301
	References 302
15	Supported Ionic Liquid Phase (SILP) Materials in Hydroformylation Catalysis 307
	<i>Andreas Schönweiz and Robert Franke</i>
15.1	SILP Materials in Liquid-Phase Hydroformylation Reactions 307
15.2	Gas-Phase SILP Hydroformylation Catalysis 311
15.3	SILP Combined with scCO ₂ – Extending the Substrate Range 319
15.4	Continuous SILP Gas-Phase Methanol Carbonylation 322

15.5	Conclusion and Future Potential	323
	References	324
16	Ultralow Temperature Water–Gas Shift Reaction Enabled by Supported Ionic Liquid Phase Catalysts	327
	<i>Sebastian Werner and Marco Haumann</i>	
16.1	Introduction to Water–Gas Shift Reaction	327
16.1.1	Heterogeneous WGS Catalysts	327
16.1.2	Homogeneous WGS Catalysts	329
16.2	Challenges	332
16.3	SILP Catalyst Development	332
16.4	Building-Block Optimization	333
16.4.1	Catalyst Precursor	334
16.4.2	Support Material	335
16.4.3	IL Variation	337
16.4.4	Catalyst Loading	338
16.4.5	IL Loading	339
16.4.6	Combination of Optimized Parameters	340
16.5	Application-Specific Testing	341
16.5.1	Restart Behavior	341
16.5.2	Industrial Support Materials	343
16.5.3	Elevated Pressure	345
16.5.4	Reformate Synthesis Gas Tests	346
16.6	Conclusion	348
	References	348
17	Biocatalytic Processes Based on Supported Ionic Liquids	351
	<i>Eduardo García-Verdugo, Pedro Lozano, and Santiago V. Luis</i>	
17.1	Introduction and General Concepts	351
17.1.1	Enzymes and Ionic Liquids	351
17.1.2	Supported ILs for Biocatalytic Processes	353
17.1.3	Reactor Configurations with Supported ILs for Biocatalytic Processes	355
17.2	Biocatalysts Based on Supported Ionic Liquid Phases (SILPs)	356
17.3	Biocatalysts Based on Covalently Supported Ionic Liquid-Like Phases (SILLPs)	360
17.4	Conclusions/Future Trends and Perspectives	365
	Acknowledgments	365
	References	365
18	Supported Ionic Liquid Phase Catalysts with Supercritical Fluid Flow	369
	<i>Rubén Duque and David J. Cole-Hamilton</i>	
18.1	Introduction	369
18.2	SILP Catalysis	369

18.2.1	Liquid-Phase Reactions	369
18.2.2	Gas-Phase Reactions	370
18.2.3	Supercritical Fluids	371
18.2.4	SCF IL Biphasic Systems	372
18.2.5	SILP Catalysis with Supercritical Flow	375
	References	381

Part IV Special Applications 385

19	Pharmaceutically Active Supported Ionic Liquids 387
	<i>O. Andreea Cojocaru, Amal Siriwardana, Gabriela Gurau, and Robin D. Rogers</i>
19.1	Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients in Ionic Liquid Form 387
19.2	Solid-Supported Pharmaceuticals 389
19.3	Silica Materials for Drug Delivery 389
19.4	Factors That Influence the Loading and Release Rate of Drugs 391
19.4.1	Adsorptive Properties (Pore Size, Surface Area, Pore Volume) of Mesoporous Materials 391
19.4.1.1	Pore Size 391
19.4.1.2	Surface Area 392
19.4.1.3	Pore Volume 392
19.4.2	Surface Functionalization of Mesoporous materials 392
19.4.3	Drug Loading Procedures 394
19.4.3.1	Covalent Attachment 394
19.4.3.2	Physical Trapping 394
19.4.3.3	Adsorption 395
19.5	SILPs Approach for Drug Delivery 395
19.5.1	ILs Confined on Silica 395
19.5.2	API-ILs Confined on Silica 396
19.5.2.1	Synthesis and Characterization of SILP Materials 396
19.5.2.2	Release Studies of the API-ILs from the SILP Materials 399
19.6	Conclusions 402
	References 402
20	Supported Protic Ionic Liquids in Polymer Membranes for Electrolytes of Nonhumidified Fuel Cells 407
	<i>Tomohiro Yasuda and Masayoshi Watanabe</i>
20.1	Introduction 407
20.2	Protic ILs as Electrolytes for Fuel Cells 409
20.2.1	Protic ILs 409
20.2.2	Thermal Stability of Protic IL 410
20.2.3	PILs Preferable for Fuel Cell Applications 411
20.3	Membrane Fabrication Including PIL and Fuel Cell Operation 411
20.3.1	Membrane Preparation 411
20.3.2	Fuel Cell Operation Using Supported PILs in Membranes 414

20.4	Proton Conducting Mechanism during Fuel Cell Operation	415
20.5	Conclusion	417
	Acknowledgments	418
	References	418
21	Gas Separation Using Supported Ionic Liquids	419
	<i>Marco Haumann</i>	
21.1	SILP Materials	419
21.1.1	SILP-Facilitated GC	423
21.2	Supported Ionic Liquid Membranes (SILMs)	428
21.2.1	Gas Separation	429
21.2.2	Gas Separation and Reaction	437
21.3	Conclusion	440
	References	441
22	Ionic Liquids on Surfaces – a Plethora of Applications	445
	<i>Thomas J. S. Schubert</i>	
22.1	Introduction	445
22.2	The Influence of ILs on Solid-State Surfaces	445
22.3	Layers of ILs on Solid-State Surfaces	446
22.4	Selected Applications	446
22.5	Sensors	447
22.6	Electrochemical Double Layer Capacitors (Supercapacitors)	449
22.7	Dye Sensitized Solar Cells	451
22.8	Lubricants	452
22.9	Synthesis and Dispersions of Nanoparticles	453
	References	454
	Part V Outlook	457
23	Outlook – the Technical Prospect of Supported Ionic Liquid Materials	459
	<i>Peter Wasserscheid</i>	
23.1	Competitive Advantage	460
23.2	Observability	462
23.3	Trialability	462
23.4	Compatibility	463
23.5	Complexity	463
23.6	Perceived Risk	464
	References	465
	Index	467