

Contents

Foreword	V
Preface	XV
List of Contributors	XVII

Part One Introduction 1

1	Philosophical Aspects of Neuropsychiatry	3
	<i>Felix Tretter</i>	
1.1	Development of Research Paradigms and Strategies in Psychiatry	4
1.2	The Mind–Body Problem – Philosophy of Mind	5
1.2.1	Monism and Dualism	8
1.2.2	Correlation	9
1.2.3	Identity Theory and its Problems	9
1.2.4	Causation	11
1.2.5	Supervenience	11
1.3	The Conditions of Scientific Knowledge – Philosophy of Science	11
1.4	Experimental Research – From Observation to Theory	12
1.4.1	Hypotheses and Theory	14
1.4.2	The “Epistemic Cycle”	14
1.4.3	Top-Down Analysis – Reductionism?	15
1.4.4	Bottom-Up Explanations – Holism?	16
1.5	Theoretical (Neuro)psychiatry	17
1.6	Systems Thinking	19
1.7	Perspectives – Towards a “Neurophilosophy”	19
	References	22
2	Neuropsychiatry – Subject, Concepts, Methods, and Computational Models	27
	<i>Felix Tretter and Peter J. Gebicke-Haerter</i>	
2.1	Introduction	27
2.2	Psychiatric Fundamentals of Neuropsychiatry	27
2.2.1	General Psychiatry	27

2.2.2	Psychopathology	28
2.2.2.1	Quantitative Psychopathology	28
2.2.2.2	Theoretical Psychopathology	29
2.2.3	Psychiatric Diagnoses	30
2.2.3.1	Diagnostic Criteria	30
2.2.4	Theoretical Psychiatry	30
2.2.4.1	“Computational Neuropsychiatry”	31
2.2.4.2	“Systems Neuropsychiatry”	32
2.3	Neurobiological Fundamentals of Neuropsychiatry	33
2.3.1	Basic Findings of (Neuro)biological Psychiatry	33
2.3.1.1	Neuropsychopathology	33
2.3.1.2	Neurobiological Methods	34
2.3.1.3	Experimental Paradigms	35
2.3.1.4	Structure and Function of the Brain	38
2.3.1.5	Global Circuits and their Connectivities	40
2.3.1.6	Local Networks of Neurons	43
2.3.1.7	Prefrontal Network in Schizophrenia	46
2.3.2	Neuron	50
2.3.2.1	Electrical Signaling of the Neuron	52
2.3.3	Synapse	54
2.3.3.1	Receptors	56
2.3.4	The Cell as a System of Interacting Molecules	63
2.3.4.1	Intracellular Signal Cascades – From Receptor to Genome	63
2.3.4.2	Modeling Signal Transduction Networks Relevant in Schizophrenia	64
2.3.4.3	Genomics and Proteomics	66
2.3.4.4	Gene Regulation – Circular Signaling Pathways	67
2.3.4.5	Systems Biology of the Neuron	69
2.3.5	The Brain as a Neurochemical Oscillator	70
2.3.5.1	Neurochemical Interaction Matrix	71
2.3.5.2	“Neurochemical Mobile”	72
2.4	Conclusions and Perspectives	73
	References	76
3	Introduction to Systems Biology	81
	<i>Marvin Schulz and Edda Klipp</i>	
3.1	Introduction	81
3.1.1	What is Systems Biology?	81
3.1.2	Purpose of Modeling	81
3.1.3	Levels of Modeling	82
3.2	Data Analysis	83
3.2.1	Types of Data	83
3.2.1.1	Purification	83
3.2.1.2	Detection	83
3.2.1.3	Large-Scale Analyses	84
3.2.1.4	Identification of Components	84

3.2.2	Working with Data	84
3.2.2.1	Different Clustering Approaches	85
3.2.2.2	Principal Component Analysis	85
3.3	ODE Modeling	86
3.3.1	Differential Equations	86
3.3.2	Stoichiometric Matrix	86
3.3.3	Reaction Kinetics	87
3.3.4	Steady States	88
3.3.5	Metabolic Control Analysis	88
3.3.6	Simulating Models	89
3.3.7	Parameter Estimation	90
3.4	Results Gained from Systems Biology	91
3.4.1	Just-in-Time Transcription	91
3.5	Standard Formats, Databases, and Tools	91
3.5.1	XML-Based Formats for ODE Models	91
3.5.2	Databases	92
3.5.3	Tools for the Construction, Simulation, and Analysis of ODE Models	93
3.6	Future Directions in Systems Biology	93
	References	94
4	Mind Over Molecule: Systems Biology for Neuroscience and Psychiatry	97
	<i>Denis Noble</i>	
4.1	Introduction: Mind and Molecule Meet	97
4.2	First Steps: Modeling Excitable Cells	98
4.3	Higher-Level Simulation	101
4.4	Genetic Programs?	104
4.5	Programs in the Brain?	105
4.6	Conclusions	107
	References	108
Part Two	Basics	111
5	Neuropsychiatry, Psychopathology, and Nosology – Symptoms, Syndromes, and Endophenotypes	113
	<i>Wolfram Kawohl and Paul Hoff</i>	
5.1	Introduction	113
5.2	Conceptual and Historical Introduction	113
5.3	Finding the “Atomic Unit” in Psychopathology: Endophenotypes	116
5.3.1	Susceptibility Genes	117
5.3.2	Requirements for Endophenotypes	118
5.3.3	Identified and Possible Endophenotypes	118
5.3.4	Endophenotypes and the Role of Psychopathology	119
5.4	Basic Methodological Problem: Time/Spatial Resolution	119

5.4.1	An Example: Libet's Experiment	120
5.4.2	The First Problem: The Estimation of W	121
5.4.3	The Second Problem: The Explanatory Power in the Light of a Questionable Time Resolution	121
5.5	Future New Diagnostic Schedules and Research	122
5.6	On the Future Role of Psychopathology	123
	References	125
6	System Properties of Populations of Neurons in Cerebral Cortex	129
	<i>Walter J. Freeman</i>	
6.1	Introduction	129
6.2	Spatial Structure of Brain Waves	131
6.3	Temporal Structure of the EEG/ECOG	133
6.4	Behavioral Correlates in Spatio-Temporal Patterns of the EEG	136
6.5	Synthesis of Two Levels of Function in the Cortical System	140
6.6	Conclusions and Applications	141
	References	143
7	Dopamine and the Electrophysiology of Prefrontal Cortical Networks	145
	<i>Patricio O'Donnell</i>	
7.1	Introduction	145
7.2	Electrophysiological Actions of DA in Prefrontal Cortical Circuits	146
7.3	Changes in DA Modulation of Pyramidal Neurons during Adolescence	148
7.4	Changes in DA Modulation of GABA Interneurons during Adolescence	149
7.5	Abnormal Periadolescent Maturation of DA Actions in Developmental Animal Models of Schizophrenia	151
7.6	Implications for Schizophrenia Pathophysiology and Novel Treatments	153
	References	154
	Part Three Research in Molecular Psychiatry	159
8	Nicotinic Cholinergic Signaling in the Human Brain – Systems Perspective	161
	<i>Arian Mobascher and Georg Winterer</i>	
8.1	Introduction	161
8.2	Epidemiological Relevance of the Nicotinic Cholinergic System	162
8.3	nAChRs and the Cellular Effects of Nicotine	163
8.4	Nicotine and Cognition	169
8.5	Nicotine and Reward	171

8.6	Nicotine and Stress Response	173
8.7	Variation in nAChR Genes and Smoking	174
8.8	Future Perspectives	178
8.9	Role of Systems Neuroscience	179
	References	181
9	Progress in Psychopharmacotherapy through Molecular Imaging	189
	<i>Ingo Vernaleken, Gerhard Gruender, and Paul Cumming</i>	
9.1	Optimizing Psychopharmacotherapy through Molecular Imaging	189
9.1.1	Techniques for Molecular Imaging in Living Brain	189
9.1.1.1	Methodologic Background	189
9.2	Characterization of Neurotransmitter Systems with Molecular Imaging	194
9.3	Focus Schizophrenia	196
9.4	Action of Psychopharmaceuticals in Schizophrenia	199
	References	203
10	The Marriage of Phenomics and Genetical Genomics: A Systems Approach to Complex Trait Analysis	207
	<i>Laura M. Saba, Paula L. Hoffman, Lawrence E. Hunter, and Boris Tabakoff</i>	
10.1	Introduction and Brief History of Genetical Genomics	207
10.1.1	Characteristics of eQTLs	209
10.1.2	Recent Developments	210
10.1.3	Extension of Genetical Genomics to Include a Systems Approach to Phenomics	213
10.2	Potential Pitfalls in Phenotype Selection and Current Technology	214
10.3	General Strategy for Identifying Candidate Pathways	218
10.4	Conclusions: Contributions of Genetical Genomic Phenomics to Systems Biology and Medicine	222
	References	224
Part Four	Data Mining and Modeling	229
11	From Communicational to Computational: Systems Modeling Approaches for Psychiatric Research	231
	<i>Eduardo R. Mendoza</i>	
11.1	Introduction	231
11.2	Steps of the Modeling Process	233
11.3	From Diagrams to Qualitative Models through Petri Nets	235
11.4	Petri Net Modeling of Apoptosis in Leukemic Cells and Neurons	237
11.5	From Stoichiometric (Qualitative) to Kinetic (Quantitative) Genome-Scale Models	239

11.6	From Diagrams Directly to Quantitative Canonical Models: The Concept Map Method	239
11.7	Summary and Outlook	241
	References	242
12	Network Dynamics as an Interface between Modeling and Experiment in Systems Biology	243
	<i>James Smith and Marc-Thorsten Hütt</i>	
12.1	Introduction	243
12.2	Aspects of Graph Theory	245
12.3	A Network Perspective on Systems Biology	251
12.3.1	Large-Scale Systems	251
12.3.2	TRNs	253
12.3.3	Metabolic Networks	255
12.4	Network Dynamics	260
12.4.1	General Aspects	260
12.4.2	Binary Dynamics and Cellular Automata on Graphs	261
12.5	Applicability in Psychiatry	267
	References	270
13	Some Useful Mathematical Tools to Transform Microarray Data into Interactive Molecular Networks	277
	<i>Franziska Matthäus, V. Anne Smith, and Peter J. Gebicke-Haerter</i>	
13.1	Introduction	277
13.2	Microarray Data	278
13.3	Dimensionality Reduction	279
13.3.1	Principal Components Analysis (PCA)	279
13.3.2	Clustering Methods	281
13.3.2.1	Partitional Clustering: <i>k</i> -Means	282
13.3.2.2	Hierarchical Clustering: Bottom-Up and Top-Down Approaches	282
13.4	Statistical Tests: ANOVA and the Naïve Bayes Classifier	284
13.5	Bayesian Networks	286
13.5.1	Definition of a Bayesian Network	286
13.5.2	Learning Bayesian Networks from Data	288
13.5.3	Bayesian Networks and Microarrays	291
13.6	Final Considerations	294
	References	295
14	Biochemical Networks in Psychiatric Disease	301
	<i>Maria Lindskog, Geir Halnes, Rodrigo F. Oliveira, Jeanette Hellgren Kotaleski, and Kim T. Blackwell</i>	
14.1	Introduction	301
14.2	The Example of Schizophrenia	301
14.3	Looking for Nodes of Interaction	302
14.4	Dopamine Signaling and DARPP-32	303

14.5	Physiological Role of DARPP-32	305
14.6	DARPP-32 in Psychiatric Disease	306
14.7	Modeling Signaling Pathways with a Deterministic Model	308
14.8	Biological Conclusions from the DARPP-32 Model	309
14.9	Stochastic Models	310
14.10	PKA Activation: A Case Study	311
14.10.1	Conceptual Model	311
14.10.2	Empirical Estimates of Rate Constants	312
14.10.3	Model Validation against Steady-State Data	313
14.10.4	Model Validation against Dynamic Data	314
14.10.5	Deterministic versus Stochastic Algorithms	314
14.11	Conclusions	316
	References	316
15	Local Cortical Dynamics Related to Mental Illnesses	321
	<i>Marco Loh, Edmund T. Rolls, and Gustavo Deco</i>	
15.1	Introduction	321
15.2	A Recurrent Neural Network	321
15.3	Concept of an Attractor Network	324
15.4	Noise and Stability	325
15.5	Mental Illnesses	328
15.5.1	Schizophrenia	328
15.5.2	OCD	332
15.6	Outlook	334
	References	335
16	Epilogue	341
	<i>Peter J. Gebicke-Haerter</i>	
16.1	Some General Remarks	341
16.2	Pharmaceutical Discourse	342
16.3	From Molecular to Cellular Networks	342
16.4	Modeling Strategies	343
	References	344
	Index	347

