Contents

Preface *XXI*

List of Contributors *XXVII*

1 **Lasers: Fundamentals, Types, and Operations** *1*
Subhash Chandra Singh, Haibo Zeng, Chunlei Guo, and Weiping Cai
1.1 Introduction of Lasers *1*
1.1.1 Historical Development *1*
1.1.2 Basic Construction and Principle of Lasing *2*
1.1.3 Einstein Relations and Gain Coefficient *2*
1.1.4 Multilevel Systems for Attaining Condition of Population Inversion *3*
1.1.5 Threshold Gain Coefficient for Lasing *4*
1.1.6 Optical Resonator *5*
1.1.7 Laser Modes *7*
1.2 Types of Laser and Their Operations *8*
1.2.1 Solid Laser *8*
1.2.1.1 Doped Insulator Laser *8*
1.2.1.2 Semiconductor Laser *13*
1.2.2 Gas Laser *15*
1.2.2.1 Atomic Gas Laser; He:Ne Laser *16*
1.2.2.2 Ion Laser: Argon Ion Laser *17*
1.2.2.3 Molecular Laser *18*
1.2.3 Liquid Laser *21*
1.3 Methods of Producing EUV/VUV, X-Ray Laser Beams *22*
1.3.1 Free Electron Lasers (FEL) *22*
1.3.2 X-Ray Lasers *24*
1.3.3 EUV/VUV Lasers through Higher Harmonic Generation *25*

1.4 Properties of Laser Radiation *26*
1.4.1 Monochromaticity *26*
1.4.2 Directionality *28*
1.4.3 Coherence *28*
1.4.4 Brightness *29*
1.4.5 Focusing of Laser Beam *29*
1.5 Modification in Basic Laser Structure *30*
1.5.1 Mode Locking *30*
1.5.1.1 Basic Principle of Mode Locking *30*
1.5.1.2 Mode Locking Techniques *31*
1.5.2 Q-Switching *32*
1.5.3 Pulse Shaping *33*
References *34*

2 Introduction of Materials and Architectures at the Nanoscale *35*
Subhash Chandra Singh, Haibo Zeng, Chunlei Guo, Ram Gopal, and Weiping Cai
2.1 Origin and Historical Development *35*
2.2 Introduction *36*
2.3 Band Theory of Solids *37*
2.4 Quantum Confinement *41*
2.5 Defects and Imperfections *44*
2.5.1 Point Defect *45*
2.5.2 Line Defects *45*
2.5.3 Planar Defects *45*
2.5.4 Volume or Bulk Defects *47*
2.6 Metal, Semiconductor, and Insulator Nanomaterials *48*
2.6.1 Metal Nanoparticles and Their Size-/Shape-Dependent Properties *48*
2.6.2 Semiconductor Nanoparticles and Their Size-Dependent Properties *52*
2.6.3 Insulator Nanoparticles *53*
2.7 Various Synthesis Methods of Nanoscale Materials *53*
2.8 Various Techniques of Materials Characterization *54*
2.8.1 Light Beam Characterization Techniques (200–1000 nm) *54*
2.8.2 Infrared (IR) Characterization (1000—200 000 nm) *55*
2.8.3 X-Ray-Beam-Based Characterization Methods *55*
2.8.4 Electron-Beam-Based Characterization Methods *56*
2.8.5 Nuclear Radiation and Particle-Based Spectroscopy *57*
2.9 Self-Assembly and Induced Assembly, Aggregation, and Agglomeration of Nanoparticles *58*
2.10 Applications of Lasers in Nanomaterial Synthesis, Modification, and Characterization *59*
2.11 Summary and Future Prospects *64*
References *65*

Part I Nanomaterials: Laser Based Processing Techniques *67*

3 Laser–Matter Interaction *69*

3.1 High-Intensity Femtosecond Laser Interactions with Gases and Clusters *69*
Alan M. Heins and Chunlei Guo
3.1.1 Introduction *69*
3.1.2 Laser–Atom Interactions *69*
3.1.3 Laser–Molecule Interactions *72*
3.1.4 High-Pressure Atomic Physics *73*
3.1.5 Strongly Coupled Plasmas *74*
3.1.6 Clusters *74*
3.1.7 Laser–Cluster Production *75*
3.1.8 Laser–Cluster Interaction *76*
3.1.9 Aerosol Monitoring *77*
3.1.10 Atmospheric Effects *78*
3.1.11 Conclusion and Outlook *79*
References *80*

3.2 Laser-Matter Interaction: Plasma and Nanomaterials Processing *85*
Subhash Chandra Singh
3.2.1 Introduction *85*
3.2.2 Influences of Laser Irradiance on Melting and Vaporization Processes *85*
3.2.3 Influence of Laser Pulse Width and Pulse Shape *90*
3.2.4 Influences of Laser Wavelength on Ablation Threshold and Plasma Parameters *94*
3.2.5 Influences of Background Gas Pressure on the Plasma Characteristic and Morphology of Produced Materials *94*
3.2.6 Double Pulse Laser Ablation *99*
3.2.7 Electric- and Magnetic-Field-Assisted Laser Ablation *99*
3.2.8 Effect of Laser Polarization *101*
3.2.9 Conclusions *102*
Acknowledgments *103*
References *103*

4 Nanomaterials: Laser-Based Processing in Gas Phase *105*

4.1 Synthesis and Analysis of Nanostructured Thin Films Prepared by Laser Ablation of Metals in Vacuum *105*
Rashid Ashirovich Ganeev
4.1.1 Introduction *105*
4.1.2 Experimental Details *106*
4.1.3 Results and Discussion *106*

4.1.4 Conclusions *113*
Acknowledgments *114*
References *114*

4.2 Synthesis of Nanostructures with Pulsed Laser Ablation in a Furnace *117*
Rusen Yang and Jung-Il Hong
4.2.1 General Consideration for Pulsed Laser Deposition: an Introduction *117*
4.2.1.1 One-Dimensional Nanostructure *117*
4.2.2 Thermal-Assisted Pulsed Laser Deposition *120*
4.2.2.1 Furnace System *122*
4.2.2.2 Laser Ablation Setup *123*
4.2.2.3 Experimental Procedure *124*
4.2.3 Single-Crystalline Branched Zinc Phosphide Nanostructures with TAPLD *125*
4.2.3.1 Properties of Zn_3P_2 *125*
4.2.3.2 Zn_3P_2 Nanostructures *126*
4.2.3.3 Properties and Devices Fabrication *130*
4.2.3.4 Summary of the Zn_3P_2 Nanostructures *135*
4.2.4 Aligned Ferrite Nanorods, NWs, and Nanobelts with the TAPLD Process *135*
4.2.4.1 Introduction *135*
4.2.4.2 Experimental Method *136*
4.2.4.3 Results and Discussion *138*
4.2.4.4 Summary of the Iron Oxide Nanostructures *140*
References *142*

4.3 ZnO Nanowire and Its Heterostructures Grown with Nanoparticle-Assisted Pulsed Laser Deposition *145*
Bingqiang Cao, Ruiqian Guo, and Tatsuo Okada
4.3.1 Introduction *145*
4.3.2 From 2D Nanowall to 1D Nanowire with PLD *147*
4.3.3 NAPLD Nanowire Growth Mechanism *148*
4.3.4 Controlled Nanowire Growth with NAPLD *152*
4.3.4.1 Influence of Substrate–Target Distance *152*
4.3.4.2 Influence of Laser Energy *153*
4.3.4.3 Influence of Substrate Annealing *154*
4.3.4.4 Influence of Wetting Layer *156*
4.3.5 Growth of Nanowire Heterostructures Based on Low-Density Nanowires *159*
4.3.6 Conclusions *162*
Acknowledgments *164*
References *164*

4.4 Laser-Vaporization-Controlled Condensation for the Synthesis of Semiconductor, Metallic, and Bimetallic Nanocrystals and Nanoparticle Catalysts *167*
M. Samy El-Shall
4.4.1 Introduction *167*
4.4.2 Brief Overview of Nucleation and Growth from the Vapor Phase *168*
4.4.3 The LVCC Method *170*
4.4.4 Silicon Nanocrystals *173*
4.4.5 Laser Alloying of Nanoparticles in the Vapor Phase *174*
4.4.5.1 Gold–Silver Alloy Nanoparticles *177*
4.4.5.2 Size Control by Laser Irradiation of Nanoparticles in Solutions *179*
4.4.5.3 Gold–Palladium Alloy Nanoparticles *181*
4.4.6 Intermetallic Nanoparticles *182*
4.4.6.1 FeAl and NiAl Intermetallic Nanoparticles *183*
4.4.7 Growth of Filaments and Treelike Assembly by Electric Field *186*
4.4.8 Upconverting Doped Nanocrystals by the LVCC Method *190*
4.4.9 Supported Nanoparticle Catalysts by the LVCC Method *194*
4.4.10 Conclusion *197*
Acknowledgments *197*
References *198*

5 Nanomaterials: Laser-Induced Nano/Microfabrications *203*

5.1 Direct Femtosecond Laser Nanostructuring and Nanopatterning on Metals *203*
Anatoliy Vorobyev and Chunlei Guo
5.1.1 Introduction *203*
5.1.2 Basic Principles of Surface Nanostructuring by Direct Femtosecond Laser Ablation *204*
5.1.3 Nanostructures *205*
5.1.4 Femtosecond Laser-Induced Periodic Structures (Periodic Nanogrooves) on Metals *207*
5.1.5 Nanostructure-Textured Microstructures *208*
5.1.5.1 Nanostructure-Textured Microgroove Structures *208*
5.1.5.2 Nanostructure-Textured Columnar Microstructures *208*
5.1.6 Single Nanoholes and Arrays of Nanoholes *209*
5.1.7 Applications of Femtosecond Laser-Induced Surface Structures on Metals *210*
5.1.7.1 Modification of Optical Properties *210*
5.1.7.2 Modification of Wetting Properties *211*
5.1.7.3 Biomedical Applications *212*
5.1.7.4 Other Applications *213*
5.1.8 Summary *214*
References *214*

5.2 Laser-Induced Forward Transfer: an Approach to Direct Write of Patterns in Film Form *219*
Hironobu Sakata and Moriaki Wakaki
5.2.1 Introduction *219*
5.2.2 Principle and Method *219*
5.2.3 LIFT of Materials *221*
5.2.3.1 Metals and Single Element *221*
5.2.3.2 Oxides *229*
5.2.3.3 Other Compounds Including Biomaterials *234*
5.2.4 Applications *235*
5.2.5 Summary and Conclusion *238*
References *239*

5.3 Laser-Induced Forward Transfer: Transfer of Micro-Nanomaterials on Substrate *241*
Qing Wang, Vahit Sametoglu, and Ying Yin Tsui
5.3.1 Introduction of Laser-Induced Forward Transfer (LIFT) *241*
5.3.2 Spatial Resolution of the LIFT Process *243*
5.3.3 Transfer of Thermally and Mechanically Sensitive Materials *248*
References *252*

5.4 Laser-Induced Forward Transfer for the Fabrication of Devices *255*
Matthias Nagel and Thomas Lippert
5.4.1 Introduction *255*
5.4.2 LIFT Techniques for Direct-Write Applications *261*
5.4.2.1 Traditional LIFT *261*
5.4.3 Modified LIFT Methods *277*
5.4.3.1 Matrix-Assisted Pulsed Laser Evaporation Direct-Write (MAPLE-DW) *277*
5.4.3.2 Laser Molecular Implantation (LMI) *279*
5.4.3.3 Layered Donor Systems with Intermediate Absorbing Films *280*
5.4.4 Conclusions and Future Aspects *306*
Acknowledgments *306*
References *306*

6 Nanomaterials: Laser-Based Processing in Liquid Media *317*

6.1 Liquid-Assisted Pulsed Laser Ablation/Irradiation for Generation of Nanoparticles *317*
Subhash Chandra Singh
6.1.1 Introduction *317*
6.1.2 Advantages of Liquid-Phase Laser Ablation over Gas Phase *319*
6.1.3 Classification of Liquid-Phase Laser Ablation on the Basis of Target Characteristics *319*
6.1.3.1 Liquid-Phase Laser Ablation of Solid Bulk Target Materials *320*

6.1.3.2 Laser-Induced Melting and Fragmentation of Liquid-Suspended Particles *387*
6.1.3.3 Laser Irradiation of Metal Salts or Liquid Precursors *411*
6.1.4 Applications of Nanomaterials Produced by Liquid–Phase Pulsed Laser Ablation/Irradiation *422*
6.1.4.1 Applications in PV Solar Cells *422*
6.1.4.2 *In situ* Functionalization for Biological Applications *423*
6.1.4.3 Semiconductor NPs as Fluorescent Markers *425*
6.1.4.4 Surface-Enhanced Raman Scattering (SERS) Active Substrates *425*
6.1.4.5 Nanofertilizer for Seed Germination and Growth Stimulation *426*
6.1.4.6 Other Applications *429*
6.1.5 Conclusion and Future Prospects *429*
Acknowledgments *429*
References *430*

6.2 Synthesis of Metal Compound Nanoparticles by Laser Ablation in Liquid *439*
Haibo Zeng, Shikuan Yang, and Weiping Cai
6.2.1 Introduction *439*
6.2.2 Synthesis of Nanoparticles by LAL *441*
6.2.2.1 Oxide Nanoparticles *441*
6.2.2.2 Carbide Nanoparticles *447*
6.2.2.3 Nitride Nanoparticles *451*
6.2.3 Conclusions *454*
Acknowledgments *454*
References *454*

6.3 Synthesis of Fourth Group (C, Si, and Ge) Nanoparticles by Laser Ablation in Liquids *457*
Minghui Hong, Guoxin Chen, and Tow Chong Chong
6.3.1 Laser Ablation in Liquid (LAL) *457*
6.3.1.1 Introduction *457*
6.3.1.2 Dynamic Process *459*
6.3.1.3 Growth Mechanism of Nanoparticles by LAL *462*
6.3.1.4 LAL Process *464*
6.3.1.5 Nanoparticle Control *466*
6.3.1.6 Safety Matters *468*
6.3.2 Carbon Nanoparticles *468*
6.3.2.1 Diamond Nanoparticles *468*
6.3.2.2 Amorphous Carbon Nanoparticles *476*
6.3.2.3 Carbon Nanocrystals *479*
6.3.2.4 Synthesis of Other Carbon Nanomaterials by LAL *481*
6.3.3 Silicon Nanoparticles *486*
6.3.4 Germanium Nanoparticles *489*
6.3.5 Conclusions *491*

Acknowledgments 491
References 491

Part II Nanomaterials: Laser-Based Characterization Techniques 495

7 Raman Spectroscopy: Basics and Applications 497

7.1 Raman Spectroscopy and its Application in the Characterization of Semiconductor Devices 497
Patrick J. McNally
7.1.1 Introduction 497
7.1.2 Raman Scattering in Semiconductors 499
7.1.3 Micro-Raman Spectroscopy: Microscale Applications 501
7.1.4 Raman Spectroscopy Approaches the Nanoscale 502
7.1.5 Confocal Raman Spectroscopy – Applications to Future Sub-22 nm Node CMOS Technology 504
7.1.6 Conclusion 508
Acknowledgments 508
References 508

7.2 Effect of Particle Size Reduction on Raman Spectra 511
Vasant G. Sathe
7.2.1 Introduction 511
7.2.2 Nanoparticles and Phonon Confinement 512
7.2.3 Theoretical Considerations of Optical Phonon Confinement 515
7.2.3.1 Effect of Particle Size Distribution 518
7.2.3.2 Estimation of Dispersion Curve 518
7.2.3.3 Limitations of Phonon Confinement Model 519
7.2.4 Experimental Setup for Confocal Micro-Raman Spectroscopy 520
7.2.5 Case Studies of Raman Spectroscopy of Nanomaterials 520
7.2.5.1 Resonant Raman Spectroscopy of CdS and CdSe Nanoparticles 520
7.2.5.2 CeO_2 Nanostructures 522
7.2.5.3 ZnO Nanostructures 524
7.2.6 Effect of Laser Heating in Nanoparticles 524
7.2.6.1 ZnO Nanostructures 524
7.2.6.2 Effect of Laser Heating and Quantum Confinement in $NiFe_2O_4$ Nanostructures 525
7.2.7 Summary and Future Directions 531
Acknowledgments 532
References 532

8 Size Determination of Nanoparticles by Dynamic Light Scattering 535
Haruhisa Kato
8.1 Introduction 535
8.2 General Principles of DLS (Photon Correlation Spectroscopy) 537

8.3 Particle Size Standards Applied to DLS *542*
8.4 Unique DLS Instruments *546*
8.4.1 Single-Mode Fiber-Optic Dynamic Light Scattering *546*
8.4.2 Photon Cross-Correlation Spectroscopy (PCCS) *547*
8.5 Sample Characterization Using DLS Measurements of Nanoparticles *547*
8.5.1 DLS Instruments *548*
8.5.2 Size Determination of Particles in Suspension *548*
8.5.3 Concept of Identifying and Analyzing Uncertainty in the Size of the Secondary Nanoparticles *549*
8.5.3.1 Change in Size of the Secondary Nanoparticles during a Time Period *550*
8.5.3.2 Difference in Size Determined by Different DLS Instruments *550*
8.5.3.3 Difference in Size Determined by Different DLS Instruments *551*
8.5.4 Calculation of Combined Uncertainty *551*
8.6 Result of DLS Characterization *551*
8.7 Conclusion *552*
References *552*

9 Photolumniscence/Fluorescence Spectroscopic Technique for Nanomaterials Characterizations *555*

9.1 Application of Photoluminescence Spectroscopy in the Characterizations of Nanomaterials *555*
Bingqiang Cao, Haibo Gong, Haibo Zeng, and Weiping Cai
9.1.1 Introduction *555*
9.1.2 Experimental Techniques *557*
9.1.3 Applications of General PL Spectroscopy on Nanomaterial Ensembles *559*
9.1.3.1 Room-Temperature PL and PLE Spectroscopy *559*
9.1.3.2 Temperature-Dependent PL Spectroscopy *561*
9.1.3.3 Time-Resolved PL Spectroscopy *564*
9.1.3.4 Excitation-Dependent PL Spectroscopy *565*
9.1.4 Applications of MicroPL Spectroscopy on Single Nanomaterial *567*
9.1.4.1 MicroPL Spectroscopy and Its Applications on Single Nanomaterial *567*
9.1.4.2 CL Spectroscopy *567*
9.1.4.3 Applications of CL in Single Nanomaterials *568*
9.1.5 Conclusions *571*
Acknowledgments *571*
References *572*

9.2 Fluorescence Correlation Spectroscopy of Nanomaterials *573*
Kaushal Kumar, Luigi Sanguigno, Filippo Causa, and Paolo Antonio Netti
9.2.1 Introduction *573*
9.2.1.1 What FCS Can Do for Nanoparticles? *576*

9.2.1.2 Fluorescence Is a Tool for FCS *576*
9.2.1.3 How Does FCS Work? *576*
9.2.1.4 Basic Theory of FCS *577*
9.2.2 Instrumentation *580*
9.2.2.1 Components of the Setup *581*
9.2.2.2 Construction of the Instrument *583*
9.2.3 Instrument Optimization and Performing FCS Experiments *587*
9.2.3.1 Aligning and Optimizing the Setup *587*
9.2.3.2 Preparing the Sample for FCS *589*
9.2.4 Some FCS Studies on Nanomaterial Characterizations *589*
9.2.5 Conclusions and Future Prospects *593*
Acknowledgments *593*
References *594*

9.3 Time-Resolved Photoluminescence Spectroscopy of Nanomaterials *597*
Yashashchandra Dwivedi
9.3.1 Introduction *597*
9.3.1.1 Example *601*
9.3.2 Experimental Methods of TRPL *602*
9.3.2.1 Pump-Probe Technique *604*
9.3.2.2 Single-Photon Counting Technique *604*
9.3.2.3 TRPL Imaging Technique *605*
9.3.2.4 Nonlinear Optical Techniques *606*
9.3.3 Case Study of ZnO *607*
9.3.3.1 Origin of ZnO Photoluminescence *608*
9.3.3.2 Time-Resolved Spectroscopy of ZnO *612*
9.3.4 Concluding Remarks *617*
References *617*

10 Photoacoustic Spectroscopy and Its Applications in Characterization of Nanomaterials *621*
Kaushal Kumar, Aditya Kumar Singh, and Avinash Chandra Pandey
10.1 Introduction *621*
10.1.1 Theory of the Signal Generation *622*
10.1.2 Optically Transparent Solids ($l_\beta > l$) *625*
10.1.3 Optically Opaque Solids ($l_\beta \ll l$) *626*
10.1.4 Three-Dimensional Heat Flow Model *627*
10.1.5 Thermal Diffusivity *627*
10.1.6 Saturation Effect in PAS *628*
10.1.7 Photoacoustic versus Absorption Spectroscopy *628*
10.2 Instrumentation *629*
10.2.1 Modulated Continuous Wave Source Spectrometer *630*
10.2.1.1 Radiation Sources *630*
10.2.1.2 Sample Cell *631*

10.2.1.3 Modulation Techniques *633*
10.2.1.4 Signal Detectors *634*
10.2.1.5 Design of the Low-Cost Continuous Wave PA Spectrophotometer *634*
10.2.2 Pulsed Photoacoustic Spectroscopy *639*
10.3 Applications of PA Spectroscopy to the Nanomaterials *641*
10.3.1 Determination of Optical Band Gap *641*
10.3.2 Determination of Absolute Quantum Efficiency *644*
10.3.3 Determination of Thermal Diffusivity/Conductivity *645*
10.3.4 Photoacoustic Spectroscopy in Biology *646*
10.3.5 Determination of Phase Transition with Temperature *648*
References *648*

11 Ultrafast Laser Spectroscopy of Nanomaterials *651*
Subhash Chandra Singh and Yashashchandra Dwivedi
11.1 Introduction *651*
11.2 Ultrafast Time-Resolved Spectroscopy *652*
11.2.1 Transient Absorption Spectroscopy *653*
11.2.2 Time-Resolved Ultrafast Fluorescence Spectroscopy *656*
11.2.3 Time-Resolved Ultrafast Infrared Spectroscopy *660*
11.2.4 Time-Resolved Ultrafast Raman Spectroscopy *663*
11.2.5 Time-Resolved Ultrafast Faraday Rotation (TRFR) Spectroscopy *672*
11.3 Other Multiple Wave Ultrafast Spectroscopic Techniques *673*
11.3.1 Photon Echoes *673*
11.3.2 Four-Wave Mixing *678*
11.4 Measurement of Charge Carrier Dynamics *679*
11.4.1 Effect of Size and Surface on Charge Carrier Dynamics in Semiconductor NPs *680*
11.4.2 Effect of Excitation Power on Charge Carrier Dynamics: Picosecond Dynamics *682*
11.4.3 Effects of Size and Surface on the Electron Relaxation Dynamics in Metal NPs *683*
11.5 Conclusion and Future Prospects *684*
Acknowledgments *685*
References *685*

12 Nonlinear Optical Characterization of Nanomaterials *693*
Rashid Ashirovich Ganeev
12.1 Influence of Laser Ablation Parameters on the Optical and Nonlinear Optical Characteristics of Colloidal Solution of Semiconductor Nanoparticles *693*
12.1.1 Introduction *693*
12.1.2 Experimental Setup *694*
12.1.3 Results and Discussion *696*
12.1.3.1 Measurements of n_2 of Semiconductor Solutions *696*

12.1.3.2 The Analysis of Self-Interaction Processes in Semiconductor Solutions *699*
12.1.3.3 The Sign of Nonlinear Refraction of Semiconductor Nanoparticles *700*
12.1.3.4 Nonlinear Absorption Measurements *702*
12.2 High-Order Harmonic Generation in Silver-Nanoparticle-Contained Plasma *704*
12.2.1 Introduction *704*
12.2.2 Experimental Arrangements *705*
12.2.3 Results and Discussion *706*
12.3 Studies of Low- and High-Order Nonlinear Optical Properties of $BaTiO_3$ and $SrTiO_3$ Nanoparticles *714*
12.3.1 Introduction *714*
12.3.2 Experimental Arrangements *715*
12.4 Results and Discussion *717*
12.4.1 Structural Characterization of the Samples *717*
12.4.2 Nonlinear Refraction and Nonlinear Absorption of $BaTiO_3$- and $SrTiO_3$-Nanoparticle-Contained Suspensions *719*
12.5 High-Order Harmonic Generation from the $BaTiO_3$- and $SrTiO_3$-Nanoparticle-Contained Laser Plumes *723*
12.6 Conclusions *725*
Acknowledgments *727*
References *727*

13 Polarization and Space-Charge Profiling with Laser-Based Thermal Techniques *729*
Axel Mellinger and Rajeev Singh
13.1 Introduction *729*
13.1.1 Overview *729*
13.1.2 History of Thermal Techniques for Polarization and Space-Charge Depth-Profiling *730*
13.2 Theoretical Foundations and Data Analysis *732*
13.2.1 One-Dimensional Heat Conduction *733*
13.2.2 The One-Dimensional LIMM Equation and its Solutions *736*
13.2.2.1 Scale Transformation *737*
13.2.2.2 Tikhonov Regularization *739*
13.2.2.3 Monte Carlo Technique *740*
13.2.2.4 Other Techniques *741*
13.2.3 Two- and Three-Dimensional Analysis *741*
13.3 Experimental Techniques *743*
13.3.1 Basic Principle *744*
13.3.2 Laser Intensity Modulation Method (LIMM) *745*
13.3.3 Thermal Pulses *746*
13.3.4 Three-Dimensional Mapping *747*
13.4 Applications *748*

13.4.1 Films of Polyvinylidene Fluoride and its Copolymers *748*
13.4.1.1 Comparison of Focused LIMM and TPT *748*
13.4.1.2 Poling Dynamics *749*
13.4.2 PVDF–TrFE Coaxial Sensor Cables *749*
13.4.3 Space-Charge Electrets *752*
13.4.4 Polymer-Dispersed Liquid Crystals *752*
13.4.5 Nanomaterials *753*
13.5 Summary and Outlook *753*
References *755*

Index *759*