

## Contents

Foreword	V
Preface	XI
List of Contributors	XIII

### Part One Screening, Bioinformatics, Chemoinformatics, and Drug Design 1

- 1 Drug Discovery Approaches Toward Anti-Parasitic Agents 3**  
*Andreas Rohwer, Richard J. Marhöfer, Conor R. Caffrey, and Paul M. Selzer*
- 2 New Bioinformatic Strategies Against Apicomplexan Parasites 21**  
*Thomas Dandekar and Ke Xiao*
- 3 Sorting Potential Therapeutic Targets in Apicomplexa 35**  
*Jan A. Hiss and Gisbert Schneider*
- 4 Alternatives to Drug Development in the Apicomplexa 53**  
*Theo P.M. Schettlers*

### Part Two Metabolic Pathways and Processes Addressed by Current Drug-Discovery Approaches 75

- 5 Energy Metabolism as an Antimalarial Drug Target 77**  
*Esther Jortzik and Katja Becker*
- 6 Polyamines in Apicomplexan Parasites 97**  
*Ingrid B. Müller, Robin Das Gupta, Kai Lüersen, Carsten Wrenger, and Rolf D. Walter*

- 7      **The Reducing Milieu of Parasitized Cells as a Target of Antimalarial Agents: Methylene Blue as an Ethical Drug** 115  
*Peter Meissner, Heike Adler, Denis Kasozi, Karin Fritz-Wolf, and R. Heiner Schirmer*
- 8      **Lipids as Drug Targets for Malaria Therapy** 137  
*Henri J. Vial, Diana Penarete, Sharon Wein, Sergio Caldarelli, Laurent Fraisse, and Suzanne Peyrottes*
- 9      **Targeting Apicoplast Pathways in *Plasmodium*** 163  
*Snober S. Mir, Subir Biswas, and Saman Habib*
- 10     **Lipoic Acid Acquisition and Glutathione Biosynthesis in Apicomplexan Parasites** 187  
*Janet Storm, Eva-Maria Patzewitz, and Sylke Müller*
- 11     **Antimalarial Drugs and Molecules Inhibiting Hemozoin Formation** 205  
*Uday Bandyopadhyay and Sumanta Dey*
- 12     **Exploiting the Vitamin Metabolism of Apicomplexa as Drug Targets** 235  
*Carsten Wrenger and Ingrid B. Müller*
- 13     **Vitamin Biosynthetic Pathways, the PLP Synthase Complex, and the Potential for Targeting Protein–Protein Interaction** 251  
*Ivo Tews and Irmgard Sinning*
- 14     **Targeting Prokaryotic Enzymes in the Eukaryotic Pathogen *Cryptosporidium*** 271  
*Suresh Kumar Gorla, Corey Johnson, Jihan Khan, Xin Sun, Lisa Sharling, Boris Striepen, and Lizbeth Hedstrom*
- Part Three Drug Targets in Apicomplexan Parasites** 287
- 15     **Novel Apicomplexan Phosphatases and Immunophilins as Domain-Specific Drug Targets** 289  
*Sailen Barik*
- 16     **Dehydrogenases and Enzymes of the Mitochondrial Electron Transport Chain as Anti-Apicomplexan Drug Targets** 307  
*Kathleen Zocher, Stefan Rahlfs, and Katja Becker*
- 17     **Calcium-Dependent Protein Kinases as Drug Targets in Apicomplexan Parasites** 319  
*Dominik Kugelstadt, Bianca Derrer, and Barbara Kappes*

- 18      **Protein Acylation: New Potential Targets for Intervention  
Against the Apicomplexa** 335  
*Joana M. Santos, Christian Hedberg, and Dominique Soldati-Favre*
- 19      **Drugs and Drug Targets in *Neospora caninum*  
and Related Apicomplexans** 359  
*Joachim Müller, Norbert Müller, and Andrew Hemphill*
- Part Four Compounds** 373
- 20      **Subversive Substrates of Glutathione Reductases from *Plasmodium  
falciparum*-Infected Red Blood Cells as Antimalarial Agents** 375  
*Elisabeth Davioud-Charvet and Don Antoine Lanfranchi*
- 21      **Ferroquine: A Concealed Weapon** 397  
*Christophe Biot, Bruno Pradines, and Daniel Dive*
- 22      **Current Aspects of Endoperoxides in Antiparasitic Chemotherapy** 413  
*Denis Matovu Kasozi, Stefan Rahlfs, and Katja Becker*
- 23      ***Plasmodium* Hsp90 as an Antimalarial Target** 431  
*G. Sridhar Prasad, Nicholas D.P. Cosford, and Sailen Barik*
- 24      **Drug Discovery Against *Babesia* and *Toxoplasma*** 453  
*Mohamad Alaa Terkawi and Ikuo Igarashi*
- 25      **Search for Drugs and Drug Targets against *Babesia bovis*, *Babesia  
bigemina*, *Babesia caballi*, and *Babesia (Theileria) equi*** 469  
*Sabine Bork-Mimm*
- 26      **Orlistat: A Repositioning Opportunity as a Growth Inhibitor  
of Apicomplexan Parasites?** 481  
*Christian Miculka, Hon Q. Tran, Thorsten Meyer, Anja R. Heckerroth,  
Stefan Baumeister, Frank Seeber, and Paul M. Selzer*
- 27      **Recent Drug Discovery Against *Cryptosporidium*** 493  
*Jean-François Rossignol, J. Edward Semple, Andrew V. Stachulski,  
and Gilles Gargala*
- Index** 513

