

## Index

### **a**

abiotic stress 16, 156, 158  
 acetyl-coenzyme A (CoA) 44  
 acidic sugars 199  
 Agilent Triple-Axis QUAD detector 11  
 aglycones 199, 200  
 alanine 38, 39, 62, 319  
 alfalfa 227  
 algae 215, 217  
 – lipid research, 223  
 alkaloid hermidin biosynthesis 49  
 alkamides 156, 161, 162  
 alkylhydroxylamine reagents 9  
 AMDIS software 12, 13, 116, 134, 145, 146,  
 147, 330, 332  
 $\beta$ -amyrin 24-hydroxylase (CYP93E1) 227  
 $\beta$ -amyrin 30-hydroxylase (CYP72A154) 227  
 analysis of variance (ANOVA) 14, 89, 166,  
 262, 307, 308, 311, 313–315  
 antioxidants 197, 198  
 APCI. *See* atmospheric pressure chemical  
 ionization (APCI)  
 Arabidopsis heat shock protein (HSP) 18.2  
 terminator 233  
*Arabidopsis thaliana* 255  
 leaves  
 -- mass spectrometric imaging 105, 106  
 -- optical image 107  
 – phytochemicals 184  
 arginine 290  
 artemisinin structures 47  
 AtMetExpress datasets 176  
 atmospheric pressure chemical ionization  
 (APCI) 161, 202, 203, 291  
 Automated Mass Spectral Deconvolution and  
 Identification System (AMDIS) 12, 13,  
 116, 134, 145–147, 325, 330, 332

### **b**

batch-learning self-organizing map 177  
 bioactive phytochemicals 158  
 biodiesel 215, 217  
 biofuel 215  
 bioinformatics 5, 15, 95, 157, 207, 211  
 biological experiment setup 137  
 biological material 135  
 – Grapevine leaves, sampling and  
 quenching 139, 140  
 -- materials 139  
 -- procedures 139, 140  
 – grapevine plants and inoculation cultivation  
 with Phylloxera 136–138  
 -- infested root tips 139  
 -- inoculation with insects 137, 138  
 -- materials 136, 138  
 -- plants setup 137  
 -- plant tissue, sampling and quenching 138  
 -- procedures 136, 137, 138, 139  
 -- sampling and quenching of root tips 138,  
 139  
 -- uninfested root tips 139  
 – leaf samples, milling and weighing 141–143  
 -- materials 141  
 -- procedures 141–143  
 – measurement, automated HS-SPME  
 extraction and GC–MS analysis 143–145  
 -- batch job analysis 146, 147  
 -- data processing with AMDIS 145, 146  
 -- GC method 144  
 -- in-house reference library 145, 146  
 -- materials 143  
 -- MS settings 144, 145  
 -- multivariate statistics 148  
 -- RI calibration file generation 146  
 -- SPME method 143

- statistics/chemometrics 147
  - univariate statistics 147, 148
  - for metabolomic analysis 199, 200
  - permanent breed of insects 135
  - perspectives 149, 150
  - plant tissue, milling and weighing 140
  - root samples, milling and weighing 140, 141
  - materials 140
  - procedures 140, 141
  - technology applications 148, 149
  - Bonferroni–Holm adjustment 281
  - boron trifluoride (BF<sub>3</sub>) 324
  - Box–Cox algorithm 310
  - tert*-butyldimethylsilyl-derivatized amino acids (TBDMS-amino) 31
- c**
- caffeic acid 161, 199
  - caffeoylquinic acids 161
  - Calvin cycle 44
  - CAMERA analysis 291
  - CaMV35S promoter 229
  - capillary electrophoresis (CE)–MS 17, 199
  - carbon isotope distribution 30
  - centaurein 161
  - chemical communication 93, 107
  - chemical derivatization
    - methoxylation and silylation 9
    - of plant extracts, procedure 9, 10
  - chemical fingerprinting 158
  - chlorogenic acid 161
  - ChromaTOF software 86
  - chromatographic fingerprint 169
  - chromatographic separation techniques 4
  - cichoric acid 161
  - citrulline, spectrum and structure 290
  - <sup>13</sup>C-labeled internal standards (ISs) 84
  - <sup>13</sup>C-labeled metabolic intermediates 48
  - cloning vectors 230
  - <sup>13</sup>C-NMR spectroscopy 68
  - <sup>13</sup>CO<sub>2</sub> experiments 50, 51
  - collision-induced dissociation (CID)
    - MS/MS 95, 203
  - Comma Separated Values (CSVs) format 278
  - complex biological specimens. *See also* biological material
    - qualitative and quantitative analyses 77
  - complex biosynthetic pathways 45
  - compound libraries 294
    - exact mass search 291
  - comprehensive two-dimensional gas chromatography
    - applications of technology 85–90
    - data analysis 85–88
    - literature 88, 89
    - perspectives 89, 90
    - data processing 83
      - metabolic fingerprinting 83, 84
      - for metabolomics 77–90
      - methods and protocols 81–85
    - first-dimension column 81
    - instrumentation 81
    - second-dimension column 81
    - sample preparation and analysis 82, 83
    - selected metabolites, quantitative analysis 84, 85
    - TOF-MS parameters 82
  - continuous chromatogram 79
  - conventional bench-top GC–MS instruments 89
  - correlation spectroscopy (COSY) 42, 67, 68, 168
  - COVAIN software 308
    - adjusting outliers 310
    - applications 314–320
    - data preprocessing 308
    - imputation of missing values 308, 310
    - perspective 320
    - scaling methods 310
  - Crassocephalum rubens* 161
  - CryoProbes 40, 41, 58, 72
  - Cryosectioning 97, 99
  - Cytoscape 181, 320
- d**
- data acquisition 4, 11, 58, 60, 61, 79, 98, 104, 157, 177–179
  - data analysis 58, 61, 85, 112, 121, 134, 147, 169, 216, 305, 308, 310
    - and statistics 14, 15
  - data matrix assembling 118
  - data preprocessing 83, 307–309, 313, 314
    - commercial and free software packages 13
    - and export 12–15
    - on statistical analysis results, influences of 313
    - ANOVA 313
    - clustering 313
    - correlation coefficient 313
    - covariance 314
    - granger analysis 313
    - variance 314
  - 2D DOSY <sup>1</sup>H-NMR technique 70
  - decision trees (DTs) 322
  - deoxyhexoses 199
  - derivatization 9
    - chemical derivatization of plant extracts 9
    - chemical derivatization reactions 10

- methods in GC–MS FAME analysis 218
  - products 116
  - reagents 10
  - standards 82
  - desorption electrospray ionization (DESI) 95
  - 1D<sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectroscopy 62, 63
  - disadvantage 62
  - diffusion ordered spectroscopy (DOSY) 65, 69, 70
  - dilution principle 48
  - direct analysis in real time (DART) 203
  - disease resistance 248
  - DNA separation 131
  - DNA sequences 15
  - 2D NMR spectroscopy 58, 63–70, 65
    - COSY and TOCSY 67, 68
    - diffusion ordered spectroscopy (DOSY) 69, 70
    - HMBC and HMQC/HSQC 68, 69
    - *J*-resolved spectroscopy 65–67
    - magic angle spinning 70, 71
    - NOESY/ROESY (CAMELSPIN) 69
    - perspectives 71, 72
  - drought stress experiment 119
  - drought stress-responsive shoot correlation 122
  - dry weight (DW) 119
  - dual-stage four-jet modulator 79
  - dual terminator (DT) fragment 233
  - dynamic headspace techniques 132
- e**
- Echinacea angustifolia* 169
  - Echinacea pallida* 169
  - Echinacea purpurea* 169
  - electron-capture detectors (ECDs) 79
  - electron impact ionization (EI) 4, 11, 31, 33, 116, 144, 163, 165, 223, 321
  - electron ionization (EI) fragmentation 115
  - electrospray ionization (ESI) 33, 162, 178, 202, 203, 210, 291
  - enzyme-catalyzed reactions 30
  - Ephedra* 169
  - estrogen 198
- f**
- FAME analysis 215
    - applications 223
    - bound and free fatty acids 217
    - contaminants 219
    - derivatization 219, 220
    - extraction 216, 217
    - GC–MS system 220
    - FAME reference mixture 224
    - instrument and conditions 223
    - identification 220
    - perspectives 223
    - pigments 217–219
    - protocols 216, 221, 222
    - quantification procedure
      - using C17:0 as an internal standard 222
    - strategy by GC–MS 216
      - workflow 216
  - fast metabolite quantification (FMQ) 68
  - fatty acid methyl esters 215
  - ferulic acid 199
  - fingerprinting 57
  - flame-ionization detectors (FIDs) 79
  - flavonoid glyconjugates 199
  - flavonoid glycosides 161, 199
  - flavonoids 197
    - biological material, preparation of
      - for metabolomic analysis 199–201
    - instrumental considerations 201–206
    - isomeric 201
    - metabolite profiling 199–201
    - role and their derivatives in biological systems 197–199
    - structures 198
  - Flex Imaging software v2.1 103
  - fossil fuels 215
  - Fourier transformation 61
  - Fourier transform ion cyclotron resonance (FT-ICR) mass spectrometer 4, 292
  - freeze-drying 131
  - fumarate calibration curves 87
- g**
- galactolipids 161
  - gas analyzer 52
  - gas chromatography (GC) 4, 31, 77, 78, 129, 215
  - gas chromatography–electron ionization mass spectrometry (GC–EI-MS) 158
  - gas chromatography–mass spectrometry (GC–MS) 4, 6, 10–12, 62, 111, 131, 143, 155, 156
    - data, procedure 11, 12
    - experimental steps 6
    - methanol extraction 164
    - supercritical fluid extraction (SFE) 163
  - GC×GC data visualization 80
  - GC–GC setup scheme 78
  - GC×GC–TOF-MS chromatograms 85
  - GC–MS-based isotopologue profiling 31, 35
  - GC–MS-based metabolomics 15, 17
  - GC–TOF-MS instruments 11
  - Gene Expression Data 180
  - genes encoding sulfotransferases 175

- genetic alterations 16
  - genetic genomics 17
  - genetic linkage 255
  - genetic markers 157
  - genistein 198
  - genome sequencing 57
  - genome-wide association (GWA)
    - approach 255
    - applications 267, 268
    - biological question to be addressed 256
    - candidate
      - gene selection 265, 266
      - gene validation 266, 267
    - chemical class 256, 257
    - chemistry to study 256
    - computational platform to use for analysis 261–265
    - conducting
      - appropriate follow-up experiments 260
      - phenotype measurements 261
    - domestication status 260
    - extraction and detection platform 257, 258
    - genotypic choices 258
    - methods 256
    - perspectives 268
    - populations available 259, 260
    - protocols 256
    - species choices 258
  - ginkgolide structures 46, 47
  - ginseng products 53, 169
  - glucose
    - isotopologue composition 44
    - stable carbon isotopologues 26–28
  - glucosinolates 105, 175
  - glucuronic acid 199
  - Glycine max.* See soybean
  - glycyrrhetic acid 228, 229
  - Glycyrrhiza uralensis* 227
  - glycyrrhizin 227, 228
  - GMD. See Golm metabolome database
  - GO categories 181
  - Golm metabolome database 321, 322
    - applications 341, 342
    - concept of chemical compound 323
    - data entities 322, 324, 325
    - decision tree (DT)-supported substructure prediction 329
    - interpreting mass spectral analysis results 329–336
    - mass spectral matching 326–329
    - mass spectrum query submission and analysis options 325, 326
    - perspectives 341, 342
    - roles of compounds 323
      - text search queries 325
      - web services 336–341
  - greenhouse experiments 129
- h**
- hampers data analysis 86
  - headspace analysis 131
  - headspace extraction techniques 132
  - headspace (HS)-SPME 132
  - heavy metal 158
  - herbicide 158
  - hermidin biosynthesis 52
  - heteronuclear multiple bond correlation 68
  - heteronuclear multiple quantum coherence (HMQC) 42, 65, 68
  - heteronuclear single quantum coherence (HSQC) 42, 68, 69, 168
  - hexoses 199
  - hierarchical cluster analysis (HCA) 14
  - high chromatographic resolution 77
  - high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) 4, 178
  - high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) coupled with NMR (HPLC–NMR) 157
  - high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC)–MS 33, 199
  - high-resolution <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectroscopy 38
  - high-resolution magic angle spinning (HR-MAS) NMR spectroscopy 70
  - high-resolution spectra 70
  - high-throughput profiling 89
  - high-throughput tissue homogenizer 8
  - <sup>1</sup>H NMR-based metabolite profiling 16
  - <sup>1</sup>H-NMR chemical shifts 63
  - <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectroscopy 63, 68, 70
    - applications 64
  - holistic metabolic fingerprinting 80
  - homogenization 7, 8, 140, 142
  - homonuclear Hartmann–Hahn (HOHAHA) experiment 68
  - HPLC–SPE–NMR data analysis 168
  - HR-MAS NMR spectroscopy 71
  - HS-SPME GC–MS-based metabolomics methods 149
  - HumanMetabolome Database (HMDB) 300
  - 30-hydroxy-11-oxo-β-amyrin 229
  - hyperforin
    - formation 49
    - structures 47
- i**
- ICA. See independent component analysis (ICA)
  - imaging data processing software 97

- INADEQUATE experiments 43  
 independent component analysis (ICA) 119,  
 307, 308, 312, 314  
 indium tin oxide (ITO)-coated glass slides 99  
 induced defense 127  
*in silico* library search 294  
 integrated analysis workflow, of metabolome  
 and transcriptome data 176  
 isoflavones 198  
 isopentenyl diphosphate (IPP)/dimethylallyl  
 diphosphate (DMAPP) precursors 43  
 “isoprene rule” 45  
 isopropylidene/acetate derivative 53  
 isotopologue profiling 25  
 – applications 46–54  
 – carbohydrates 37  
 – determine isotopologues, methods and  
 protocols 31–46  
 – feature 30  
 – isotopologue data deconvolution 43–45  
 – mass spectrometry 31–35  
 – metabolic intermediates 34, 37  
 – metabolic space expanding by  
 retrobiosynthetic analysis 45, 46  
 – monosaccharides 35  
 – NMR spectroscopy 38–41  
 – perspectives 54  
 – plants 47  
 – polar products 37  
 – protein-bound amino acids 36  
 – protocols  
 – by GC-MS 36, 37  
 – by NMR 41–43  
 – stable carbon isotopologues of glucose  
 26–28  
 – TBDMS-amino acids 32  
 isotopomers 29  
 – quantification 32
- j**
- jacein 161  
*J*-resolved technique 61, 65, 67
- k**
- kaempferol 3-*O*-rhamnosyl-(1!6)-  
 galactoside 161  
 K-prototype profiles 276
- l**
- laser ablation electrospray ionization  
 (LAESI) 96  
 laser microdissection (LMD) methods 96  
 LC–SPE–NMR methods 158  
 – sample preparation 167, 168  
 LDI imaging method 105  
 LECO ChromaTOF software 83  
 licorice 227  
 licorice  $\beta$ -amyrin 11-hydroxylase  
 (CYP88D6) 227  
 limit of detection (LOD) 84  
 linkage disequilibrium (LD) 255  
 lipoxygenase (LOX) pathway 148  
 liquid chromatography (LC) 4, 159, 201,  
 211, 248  
 liquid chromatography–electrospray ionization  
 mass spectrometry (LC–ESI-MS) 158  
 liquid chromatography–mass spectrometry  
 (LC-MS) 4, 62, 111, 149, 155, 161  
 – autosampler 160  
 – based shotgun proteomics 89  
 – data file 98  
 – metabolome analysis with 156, 157  
 liquid extraction surface analysis (LESA) 96  
 liquid nitrogen 130  
 lithium dihydroxybenzoate matrix 101  
 lower limit of quantification (LLOQ) 86  
 low-temperature probes 58
- m**
- magic angle spinning 70, 71  
 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 71  
 MALDI imaging experiments 98, 101, 203  
 MALDI mass spectrometric imaging of plants  
 – Bruker ultraflex instruments 103–104  
 – cryosectioning 99–100  
 – data acquisition 97, 98  
 – data processing 98  
 – ImagePrep 101–102  
 – imaging intact tissues and objects 105–108  
 – MALDI-MS imaging measurement 103, 104  
 – matrix deposition 100–103  
 – methods and protocols 99–104  
 – negatively charged molecules, matrix  
 application 100, 101  
 – neutral lipids, matrix application 101  
 – paintbrush 100  
 – perspectives 109  
 – sample preparation 96, 97  
 – and handling 99, 100  
 – sublimation 102–103  
 – Waters MALDI Micro MX 104  
 MALDI matrix 96, 97, 105  
 MALDI micro MX mass spectrometer 104  
 MALDI-MS imaging 98, 108  
 MALDI stainless-steel target plate 100  
 MALDI-TOF mass spectra 98, 101, 106, 107  
 malonic acid 199  
 marker-assisted selection (MAS) 248

- MarkerLynx 281
- MarVis tool 277
- MassBank 300–302
- mass spectral tags (MSTs) 321
  - databases 249
- mass spectrometry (MS) 3, 4, 29, 77, 93, 105, 111, 129, 215
- mass spectrometry imaging (MSI) methods 93–95, 97, 98, 100, 103, 107, 108
  - principles 94
- mass-to-charge ratio (m/z) 111, 275
- MATLAB 84, 112, 118, 314
- Matrix Analyzer 14
- Medicago sativa* 227
- Medicago truncatula* root and shoot metabolomics 111–122
  - buffers and chemicals 112, 113
  - data mining 119
  - derivatization 115
  - equipment and software 112
  - extraction 114, 115
  - GC–MS setup for analysis 115, 116, 120
  - metabolite identification and quantification, data matrix processing 116–118
  - methods and protocols 112–119
  - perspectives 121, 122
  - plant material and harvest 113, 114
  - technology, applications 119–121
- medicinal properties, of herbs 168
- MetaboAnalyst 157
- metabolic cycle 131
- metabolic fingerprinting 83, 84
  - data processing flowchart 85
- metabolic fluxes 25
  - determination 25
- metabolic network 30
  - comprehensive analysis 54
- metabolic profiling
  - methods and protocols 7–15
  - perspectives 17, 18
  - plants by GC–MS 3–18
  - sample preparation 7–9
    - chemical derivatization, methoxymation and silylation 9
    - chemical derivatization of plant extracts, procedure 9, 10
    - data analysis and statistics 14, 15
    - data preprocessing and export 12–15
    - GC–MS analysis 10–12
    - homogenization and extraction 7, 8
    - polar extraction of metabolites, procedure 8, 9
    - postacquisition data analysis procedure 15
    - postacquisition data preprocessing procedure 12–14
    - sampling 7
  - technology applications 15–17
- metabolites
  - annotation and identification of 290, 291
  - annotation tool 177
  - based clustering 275
  - CAMERA analysis 291
  - elemental composition from MS 292–294
  - levels of identification, with levels of confidence 289, 290
  - profiling 199–201
    - advantages 249
    - reference spectral library 299–302
    - *in silico* library search 294–299
    - structural classes 4
- metabolome analysis, of plant secondary metabolites 177
  - application of other data mining techniques 183
  - batchlearning self-organizing map, data visualization by 183, 184
  - BL-SOM analysis 180
  - correlation analysis 181, 182
  - data acquisition 178, 179
  - data mining 180
  - integrated analysis of transcriptome 185
    - advantages 186, 187
  - metabolome (AtMetExpress) data 185
  - perspectives 187–190
  - preparation of combined data matrix 180
  - preparation of metabolite accumulation data 179, 180
  - principal component analysis 183
  - sample preparation 177
- metabolome data
  - acquisition 177
  - integrated analysis workflow 176
- metabolomics 3, 57, 111, 155
  - applications 168, 169
  - common biological questions in 305–308
  - data interpretation 157
  - equipment 159, 160
  - GC–MS parameters and analysis 162–165
  - in herbal medicine research 169
  - HPLC–photodiode array (PDA) MS 161, 162
  - HPLC–SPE–NMR data analysis 168
  - LC–MS and GC–MS data analysis 161, 165, 166
  - LC–SPE–NMR analysis 166, 167
  - methods and protocols, for metabolite profiling 158
  - perspectives 169, 170

- plant extract preparation 163, 164
  - project 5
  - reagents 158, 159
  - sample handling for medicinal plants 160
  - sample preparation
    - for LC–MS analysis 160, 161
    - and LC–SPE–NMR analysis 167, 168
  - workflow 129
  - metabolomics-assisted plant breeding 247–249
  - applications 251–253
  - methods 249–251
  - perspective 253, 254
  - Metabolomics Standards Initiative (MSI) 289
  - metaP-Serve 157
  - MetFrag system 294–299
  - MetFrag Web application 296
  - methoxylamine hydrochloride 115
  - methoxylation 9
  - N*-methyl-*N*-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)trifluoroacetamide (MTBSTFA) 9, 36
  - 2-*C*-methyl-*D*-erythritol 4-phosphate (MEP) pathway 148
  - N*-methyl-*N*-(trimethylsilyl)trifluoroacetamide (MSTFA) 9, 37, 82, 112
  - Metlin database 300
  - mevalonate (MEV) 148
    - pathway 46, 47
  - MPS2XL GC–MS autosampler 9
  - multidimensional gas chromatography (MD-GC) 78
  - MultiExperiment Viewer (MeV) 183
  - multiple <sup>13</sup>C-labeled glucose isotopologues
    - <sup>13</sup>C NMR signatures 40
  - multiple headspace extraction (MHE) 133
  - multivariate statistical methods 177, 312
    - clustering 312, 313
    - independent component analysis 312
    - principal component analysis 312
  - 2 MYB transcription factors 175
- n**
- National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) 12, 132
  - natural products 30, 44
  - Nd:YAG lasers 95
  - network Common Data Form (NetCDF)
    - format 179
  - network-level analysis 313
    - network inference 313
    - network mapping 313
  - N*-fertilized metabolites 121
  - N*-fixing plants 119
  - nicotine
    - biosynthesis 50
    - isotopologue profiles 47
  - NIST retention index 117, 118
  - N*-methyl-*N*-bis(trifluoroacetamide) (MBTFA) 324
  - N*-methyl-*N*-trimethylsilyltrifluoroacetamide (MSTFA) 324
  - N*,*O*-bis(trimethylsilyl)trifluoroacetamide (BSTFA) 324
  - nocturnal rhythm 130
  - nonsupervised statistical method 148
  - nonvolatile metabolites 31
  - nopaline synthase terminator (NOS) 228
  - nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 4
    - based plant metabolomics 62
    - sample preparation protocols 59
    - metabolomic analysis 65
    - signal patterns 38, 41
    - spectroscopy 29, 35, 40, 57–72, 58, 155, 156, 157, 289
    - development 72
  - nuclear Overhauser enhancement (NOE) 69
  - nuclear Overhauser enhancement spectroscopy (NOESY) 42, 69, 168
- o**
- oligosaccharides 163, 199
  - one-dimensional SOMs (1D-SOMs) 276
    - active prototype/marker plot 284
    - applications 281–286
    - cluster analysis 280, 281
    - clustering 277–280
    - data import 277
    - marker scatter plot 284
    - perspectives 286
    - representation of marker candidates 282–284
    - visualization 276
    - WT/ $\Delta$ csnE data set 285
  - optimal cutting temperature (OCT)
    - compound 97
  - Orbitrap analyzer 95
  - organic acids 3–5, 58, 62, 68, 88, 111, 119, 121, 156, 251, 324
  - overlapping peak 77
  - 2,3-oxidosqualene, 227
  - 11-oxo- $\beta$ -amyirin 233
- p**
- P450* genes 233
  - parallel factor analysis (PARAFAC) 88
  - partial least squares (PLS) 15

- partial least squares-discriminant analysis (PLS-DA) 58
  - partition chromatography 4
  - PCA. *See* principal component analysis (PCA)
  - p*-coumaric 199
  - Pearson correlation coefficients (PCCs) 181
  - PEG oligomers 103
  - pentasaccharides 199
  - pentoses 199
  - perfluorotributylamine (PFTBA) 144
  - perlite-vermiculite mixture 113
  - phenolics 161
  - phenylpropenoic acids 199
  - phosphodiesterase-5 (PDE-5) inhibitors 70
  - phosphoenolpyruvate (PEP) 45
  - photobioreactors 215
  - photodiode arrays (PDAs) 289
  - photosynthetic fixation products 48
  - photosynthetic photon flux density (PPFD) 48
  - phylloxera 135
  - phytomedicines 170
  - PhytomicsQC platform 169
  - phytopreparations 170
  - plant breeding 247
    - natural variations, of species 248
    - technology, for monitoring and selection for traits 248, 249
  - plant-derived extracts 17
  - plant–insect interactions *See*. volatile metabolome
  - plant metabolite analysis 5
    - sample preparation for 7
    - strategies for 3
  - plant metabolite profiling 6, 10
    - applications 62–71
    - data acquisition 60, 61
    - data analysis 61
    - 1D<sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectroscopy 62, 63
    - 2D NMR spectroscopy 63–70
    - homogenization and polar extraction 8
    - *J*-resolved spectroscopy 61
    - methods and protocols 59–61
    - nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy for 57–72
    - sample preparation 59, 60
      - drying 60
      - extraction 60
      - harvesting plant material 60
    - standard <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectroscopy 61
  - plants
    - chemical profiling, sampling strategies 97
    - chromatogram 14
    - MALDI mass spectrometric imaging 93–108
      - metabolic composition 3
      - metabolome analysis 71, 156
      - secondary metabolites 177, 178
      - proteome 58
  - plasmid construction
    - in multi-gene transformation 233
    - application of technology, 242 243
    - perspectives 243
    - primers used for 234, 235
    - *pHSG299 CSPS 35S-CYP72-DT2* 237
    - *pHSG299 CSPS 35S-CYP88-DT* 236, 237
    - *pHSG299-CYP93(RNAi)-DT* 238, 239
    - *pUHR KS CSPS Thsp* 236
    - *pUHR KS CSPS Thsp-CYP88-CYP72-CYP93 (RNAi)* 239
    - three-key *P450* genes, construction of 229
  - polar metabolites 8, 9, 149
  - polystyrene boxes 140, 141
  - portable <sup>13</sup>CO<sub>2</sub> incubation unit
    - schematic drawing 52
  - postacquisition data
    - analysis procedure 15
    - preprocessing procedure 12–14
  - postgenomics technology 156
  - principal component analysis (PCA) 8, 14, 15, 58, 61, 88, 119, 134, 147, 148, 168, 276, 308, 311, 312, 315, 316, 320
  - programmed temperature vaporization (PTV) injector 81
  - proof-of-principle experiment 53
  - protein-bound amino acids 31
  - pulse–chase experiments 49
- q**
- QC samples 145
  - QSTAR QqTOF instrument 292
  - quadruplicate metabolome data 177
  - quality control (QC) samples 130
  - quantitative mass (QM) 117, 118
  - quantitative trait loci (QTLs) analysis 16
  - quercetin 3-*O*-rhamnosyl-(1→6)-galactoside 161
- r**
- radiofrequency (RF) 11
  - RAMP energy mode 294
  - rapid oxidative reaction (ROS) 109
  - README.txt file 277
  - reference spectral library 299–302
  - regression analysis 87
  - relative isotope abundance (RIA) 292
  - relative standard deviation (RSD) 86
  - retention index (RIs) 5, 134, 321
    - calibration file 146

- retention time (RT) 5, 111, 117, 118, 275  
retention time index (RI) systems,  
  calculations 12  
retention time locking (RTL) 11  
retrobiosynthetic analysis, of metabolic  
  intermediates 46  
reverse-phase liquid chromatography  
  (LC)-high-resolution MS 157  
RIKEN Metabolomics web site 179  
rotating frame Overhauser enhancement  
  spectroscopy (ROESY) 69  
rutin 161
- s**
- sample handling, for medicinal  
  plants 160  
sample matrix 80  
sample preparation 7, 12, 58, 59, 60, 77, 80,  
  96–97, 128–131, 177, 249  
  – and analysis 82  
  – drying 60  
  – extraction 60  
  – and handling 99  
  – harvesting plant material 60  
  – for LC–MS analysis 160  
  – and LC–SPE–NMR analysis 167  
  – strategies 97  
secondary ion mass spectrometry  
  (SIMS) 95  
selected ion chromatograms (SICs) 104  
selective reaction monitoring (SRM) 115  
self-organization mapping (SOM) 15, 276  
signal-to-noise ratio (S/N) value 83, 311  
silylation 9  
SIMCA-P software 61  
sinapinic acid 199  
single-cell imaging 96  
single ion monitoring (SIM) 33  
single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNP)  
  technology 248  
SIRIUS software 292, 294, 298  
  – advantages 295  
  – applications  
  – with isotope analysis of vitexin-2-O-  
  rhamnoside 293, 294  
  – fragmentation tree of citrulline 295  
software packages, SIMCA-P+ and  
  SAS 157  
solid-phase microextraction (SPME)  
  132–134, 143, 145, 149  
  – efficiency 133  
  – fiber coatings 133  
solvents description 113  
soyasapogenol B biosynthetic 228  
soyasaponin I 227, 228  
soybean 227  
  – conditions of particle bombardment 240  
  – transformation by particle  
  bombardment 239, 240  
  – transgenic plants, selection and generation  
  of 240, 241  
specific quality parameters 157  
SPME. *See* solid-phase microextraction (SPME)  
stable isotope-labeled compounds 8  
Staedtler Triplus gel-liner 100  
standard chromatogram 88  
standard <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectroscopy 61  
starch biosynthesis 46  
static headspace extraction 132  
stationary <sup>13</sup>CO<sub>2</sub> incubation chamber 49  
stereo-microscope 100  
stir-bar sorptive extraction (SBSE) 132, 134  
stress tolerance 248  
sublimation 102–103  
sucrose isotopologue profiling 53  
super-long-range COSY experiment 67  
systematic acquired resistance (SAR) 67  
systemic defense 127
- t**
- tandem mass spectra 158  
target component library (TCL) 14  
time-of-flight (TOF) mass spectrometers 79,  
  95, 115, 161  
total correlation spectroscopy (TOCSY) 67  
total ion current (TIC) chromatogram 81  
traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) 168  
  – quality control 169  
transcriptome data 180, 181, 187, 189  
  – integrated analysis workflow 176  
triterpene aglycone β-amyirin 227  
triterpene glycone  
  – GC-MS analysis for 241, 242  
  – GC-MS conditions 242  
triterpene saponin glycones 227, 228  
tri-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl (TBDMS)  
  derivatives 9  
trifluoroacetic acid (TFA) 101  
trimethylchlorosilane (TMCS) 9  
TriPlus autosampler 116  
*t*-test 14  
two-dimensional gas chromatography  
  77, 78
- u**
- ultra performance liquid chromatography  
  (UPLC) 178, 281  
ULTRA-TURRAX tissue homogenizers 7

- uni- and bivariate statistical methods 311
  - ANOVA 311
  - correlation coefficients 311
  - Granger causality analysis 311, 312
- unscrambler statistical software (CAMO) 15
- urea cycle 290
  
- v**
- vitamin E 256
- vitexin-2-O-rhamnoside, spectrum and structure 291
- volatile metabolome 135
  - biological experiments, setting up 129, 130
  - biological interpretation 135
  - biological material 135
  - data analysis 134
  - data handling 134, 135
  - data processing 134
  - GC–MS, headspace extraction and measurement 131, 132
  - methods and protocols 135–148
  - perspectives, 149, 150
  - plant material, sampling and quenching 130, 131
  - sample preparation 131
  - sampling, quenching, and sample preparation 130, 131
  - significance 128
  - solid-phase microextraction (SPME) 132–134
- volatile organic compounds (VOCs) 128, 149
  
- w**
- web-based metabolomic data tools 15
  
- x**
- XCMS Online server 291