

## Contents

**Preface** *XVII*

**List of Contributors** *XIX*

### **Part I Central Metabolism 1**

#### **1 Metabolic Profiling of Plants by GC–MS 3**

*Camilla B. Hill and Ute Roessner*

- 1.1 Introduction 3
- 1.2 Methods and Protocols 7
  - 1.2.1 Sample Preparation 7
    - 1.2.1.1 Sampling 7
    - 1.2.1.2 Homogenization and Extraction 7
    - 1.2.1.3 Procedure for Polar Extraction of Metabolites 8
  - 1.2.2 Chemical Derivatization: Methoxymation and Silylation 9
    - 1.2.2.1 Procedure for the Chemical Derivatization of Plant Extracts 9
  - 1.2.3 GC–MS Analysis 10
    - 1.2.3.1 Procedure to Acquire GC–MS Data 11
  - 1.2.4 Data Preprocessing and Export 12
    - 1.2.4.1 Procedure for Postacquisition Data Preprocessing 12
    - 1.2.4.2 Data Analysis and Statistics 14
    - 1.2.4.3 Procedure for Postacquisition Data Analysis 15
- 1.3 Applications of the Technology 15
- 1.4 Perspectives 17
- References 18

#### **2 Isotopologue Profiling – Toward a Better Understanding of Metabolic Pathways 25**

*Wolfgang Eisenreich, Claudia Huber, Erika Kutzner, Nihat Knispel, and Nicholas Schramek*

- 2.1 Introduction 25
- 2.2 Methods and Protocols to Determine Isotopologues 31
  - 2.2.1 Mass Spectrometry 31
  - 2.2.2 Protocols for Isotopologue Profiling by GC–MS 36

2.2.2.1	Protein-Bound Amino Acids	36
2.2.2.2	Metabolic Intermediates and Polar Products	37
2.2.2.3	Carbohydrates	37
2.2.3	NMR Spectroscopy	38
2.2.4	Protocols for Isotopologue Profiling by NMR	41
2.2.5	Deconvolution of Isotopologue Data	43
2.2.6	Expanding the Metabolic Space by Retrobiosynthetic Analysis	45
2.3	Applications	46
2.3.1	Experiments Using [U- <sup>13</sup> C <sub>6</sub> ]Glucose	46
2.3.2	Experiments Using <sup>13</sup> CO <sub>2</sub>	47
2.4	Perspectives	53
	References	54

### **3 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy for Plant Metabolite Profiling** 57

*Sonia van der Sar, Hye Kyong Kim, Axel Meissner, Robert Verpoorte, and Young Hae Choi*

3.1	Introduction	57
3.2	Methods and Protocols	59
3.2.1	Sample Preparation	59
3.2.1.1	Harvesting Plant Material	60
3.2.1.2	Drying	60
3.2.1.3	Extraction	60
3.2.2	Data Acquisition	60
3.2.3	Standard <sup>1</sup> H-NMR Spectroscopy	61
3.2.4	<i>J</i> -Resolved Spectroscopy	61
3.2.5	Data Analysis	61
3.3	Applications	62
3.3.1	1D <sup>1</sup> H-NMR Spectroscopy	62
3.3.2	2D NMR Spectroscopy	63
3.3.2.1	<i>J</i> -Resolved Spectroscopy	65
3.3.2.2	COSY and TOCSY	67
3.3.2.3	HMBC and HMQC/HSQC	68
3.3.2.4	NOESY or ROESY (CAMELSPIN)	69
3.3.2.5	DOSY	69
3.3.3	Magic Angle Spinning	70
3.4	Perspectives	71
	References	72

### **4 Comprehensive Two-Dimensional Gas Chromatography for Metabolomics** 77

*Katja Dettmer, Martin F. Almstetter, Christian J. Wachsmuth, and Peter J. Oefner*

4.1	Introduction	77
4.2	Methods and Protocols	81

4.2.1	Instrumentation	81
4.2.2	Sample Preparation and Analysis	82
4.2.3	Data Processing	83
4.2.4	Metabolic Fingerprinting	83
4.2.5	Quantitative Analysis of Selected Metabolites	84
4.3	Applications of the Technology	85
4.3.1	Data Analysis	85
4.3.2	Literature	88
4.4	Perspectives	89
	References	90
<b>5</b>	<b>MALDI Mass Spectrometric Imaging of Plants</b>	<b>93</b>
	<i>Aleš Svatoš and Hans-Peter Mock</i>	
5.1	Introduction	93
5.1.1	Sample Preparation	96
5.1.2	Data Acquisition	98
5.1.3	Data Processing	98
5.2	Methods and Protocols	99
5.2.1	Sample Preparation and Handling	99
5.2.1.1	Intact Tissues	99
5.2.1.2	Cryosectioning	99
5.2.2	Matrix Deposition	100
5.2.2.1	Paintbrush (Figure 5.2)	100
5.2.2.2	Sublimation (Figure 5.3)	102
5.2.3	MALDI-MS Imaging Measurement	103
5.2.3.1	Bruker Ultraflex Instruments	103
5.2.3.2	Waters MALDI Micro MX	104
5.3	Imaging Intact Tissues and Objects	105
5.4	Future Perspectives	109
	References	109
<b>6</b>	<b><i>Medicago truncatula</i> Root and Shoot Metabolomics: Protocol for the Investigation of the Primary Carbon and Nitrogen Metabolism Based on GC-MS</b>	<b>111</b>
	<i>Vlora Mehmeti, Lena Fragner, and Stefanie Wienkoop</i>	
6.1	Introduction	111
6.2	Methods and Protocols	112
6.2.1	Equipment and Software	112
6.2.2	Buffers and Chemicals	112
6.2.3	Plant Material and Harvest	113
6.2.4	Extraction	114
6.2.5	Derivatization	115
6.2.6	GC-MS Setup for the Analysis	115
6.2.7	Metabolite Identification and Quantification: Data Matrix Processing	116

6.2.8	Data Mining	119
6.3	Applications of the Technology	119
6.4	Perspectives	121
	References	123

## Part II Secondary and Lipid Metabolism 125

<b>7</b>	<b>Study of the Volatile Metabolome in Plant–Insect Interactions</b>	<b>127</b>
	<i>Georg J.F. Weingart, Nora C. Lawo, Astrid Forneck, Rudolf Krska, and Rainer Schuhmacher</i>	
7.1	Introduction	127
7.1.1	Plant–Insect Interactions	127
7.1.2	Significance of Volatile Plant Metabolites	128
7.1.3	Study of the Plant Volatile Metabolome in Plant–Insect Interactions	128
7.1.3.1	Setting Up of Biological Experiments	129
7.1.3.2	Sampling, Quenching, and Sample Preparation	130
7.1.3.3	Headspace Extraction and Measurement by GC–MS	131
7.1.3.4	Data Handling	134
7.1.3.5	Biological Interpretation	135
7.2	Methods and Protocols	135
7.2.1	Permanent Breed of Insects	135
7.2.2	Cultivation of Grapevine Plants and Inoculation with Phylloxera	136
7.2.2.1	Materials	136
7.2.2.2	Procedures	136
7.2.3	Sampling and Quenching of Plant Tissue (Roots and Leaves)	138
7.2.3.1	Sampling and Quenching of Root Tips	138
7.2.3.2	Sampling and Quenching of Grapevine Leaves	139
7.2.4	Milling and Weighing of Plant Tissue (Roots and Leaves)	140
7.2.4.1	Milling and Weighing of Root Samples	140
7.2.4.2	Milling and Weighing of Leaf Samples	141
7.2.5	Measurement – Automated HS-SPME Extraction and GC–MS Analysis	143
7.2.5.1	Materials	143
7.2.5.2	SPME Method	143
7.2.5.3	GC Method	144
7.2.5.4	MS Settings	144
7.2.6	Data Processing with AMDIS	145
7.2.6.1	An In-House Reference Library Has to be Established in Advance	145
7.2.6.2	Generation of RI Calibration File	146
7.2.6.3	Batch Job Analysis for the Simultaneous Processing of Multiple Sample Chromatograms	146
7.2.7	Statistics/Chemometrics	147
7.2.7.1	Univariate Statistics	147
7.2.7.2	Multivariate Statistics	148

7.3	Applications of the Technology	148
7.4	Perspectives	149
	References	150
<b>8</b>	<b>Metabolomics in Herbal Medicine Research</b>	<b>155</b>
	<i>Lie-Fen Shyur, Chiu-Ping Liu, and Shih-Chang Chien</i>	
8.1	Introduction	155
8.2	Methods and Protocols	158
8.2.1	Materials	158
8.2.1.1	Reagents	158
8.2.1.2	Equipment	159
8.2.2	Procedures	160
8.2.2.1	Sample Handling for Medicinal Plants	160
8.2.2.2	Sample Preparation for LC–MS Analysis	160
8.2.2.3	LC–MS Analysis	161
8.2.2.4	HPLC–Photodiode Array (PDA) MS Setup and Analysis	161
8.2.2.5	GC–MS Analysis	162
8.2.2.6	Plant Extract Preparation for GC–MS Analysis	163
8.2.2.7	GC–MS Parameters and Analysis	164
8.2.2.8	LC–MS and GC–MS Data Analysis	165
8.2.2.9	LC–SPE–NMR Analysis	166
8.2.2.10	Sample Preparation and LC–SPE–NMR Analysis	167
8.2.2.11	HPLC–SPE–NMR Data Analysis	168
8.3	Applications	168
8.4	Perspectives	169
	References	170
<b>9</b>	<b>Integrative Analysis of Secondary Metabolism and Transcript Regulation in <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i></b>	<b>175</b>
	<i>Fumio Matsuda and Kazuki Saito</i>	
9.1	Introduction	175
9.2	Methods and Protocols	177
9.2.1	Metabolome Analysis of Plant Secondary Metabolites	177
9.2.1.1	Sample Preparation	177
9.2.1.2	Data Acquisition	178
9.2.1.3	Preparation of Metabolite Accumulation Data from the Raw Chromatogram Data	179
9.2.2	Preparation of Combined Data Matrix	180
9.2.2.1	Preparation of Gene Expression Data	180
9.2.2.2	Combination of Data Matrices	180
9.2.3	Data Mining	180
9.2.3.1	BL-SOM Analysis	180
9.2.3.2	Correlation Analysis	181
9.2.3.3	Principal Component Analysis and Application of Other Data Mining Techniques	183

9.3	Applications of the Technology	183
9.4	Perspectives	187
	References	190
<b>10</b>	<b>Liquid Chromatographic–Mass Spectrometric Analysis of Flavonoids</b>	<b>197</b>
	<i>Maciej Stobiecki and Piotr Kachlicki</i>	
10.1	Introduction	197
10.1.1	Role of Flavonoids and Their Derivatives in Biological Systems	197
10.1.2	Preparation of Biological Material for Metabolomic Analysis and/or Metabolite Profiling	199
10.1.3	Instrumental Considerations	201
10.2	Methods and Protocols: Liquid Chromatography–Mass Spectrometry of Flavonoids	206
10.2.1	General Remarks	206
10.2.2	Plant Cultivation Conditions	208
10.2.3	Preparation of Biological Material with Biotechnological Methods (Callus, Cell, or Hairy Root Cultures)	208
10.2.4	Extraction of Plant Tissue or Biotechnologically Prepared Material	208
10.2.4.1	Extraction Procedure	209
10.2.5	Solid-Phase Extraction of Culture Medium or Apoplastic Fluids	209
10.2.6	Preparation of Samples for LC–MS Analyses	210
10.2.7	Chromatographic Protocols for Separation of Flavonoid Glyconjugates	210
10.2.8	Control of Ionization Parameters During Mass Spectrometric Analysis and Identification of Compounds During LC–MS Metabolite Profiling	211
10.3	Applications of the Technology	211
10.4	Perspectives	211
	References	212
<b>11</b>	<b>Introduction to Lipid (FAME) Analysis in Algae Using Gas Chromatography–Mass Spectrometry</b>	<b>215</b>
	<i>Takeshi Furuhashi and Wolfram Weckwerth</i>	
11.1	Introduction	215
11.2	Methods and Experimental Protocol	216
11.2.1	Extraction	216
11.2.2	Bound and Free Fatty Acids	217
11.2.3	Pigments	217
11.2.4	Contaminants	219
11.2.5	Derivatization	219
11.2.6	GC–MS System	220
11.2.7	Identification	220
11.2.8	Protocols	221
11.2.8.1	Protocol I	221

11.2.8.2	Protocol II	221
11.2.9	GC-MS Instrument and Conditions	223
11.3	Application and Perspective	223
	References	224
<b>12</b>	<b>Multi-Gene Transformation for Pathway Engineering of Secondary Metabolites</b>	<b>227</b>
	<i>Hideyuki Suzuki, Eiji Takita, Kiyoshi Ohyama, Satoru Sawai, Hikaru Seki, Nozomu Sakurai, Toshiya Muranaka, Masao Ishimoto, Hiroshi Sudo, Kazuki Saito, and Daisuke Shibata</i>	
12.1	Introduction	227
12.2	Methods and Protocols	233
12.2.1	Chemicals	233
12.2.2	Plasmid Construction of Multi-Gene Transformation	233
12.2.3	Preparation of <i>Dual Terminator (DT)</i> Fragment by PCR-Based Overlap Extension Method	233
12.2.4	Plasmid Construction of <i>pUHR KS CSPS Thsp</i>	236
12.2.5	Construction of <i>pHSG299 CSPS 35S-CYP88-DT</i> (Figure 12.2a)	236
12.2.6	Construction of <i>pHSG299 CSPS 35S-CYP72-DT2</i> (Figure 12.2a)	237
12.2.7	Construction of <i>pHSG299-CYP93(RNAi)-DT</i> (Figure 12.2a)	238
12.2.8	Construction of <i>pUHR KS CSPS Thsp-CYP88-CYP72-CYP93 (RNAi)</i>	239
12.2.9	Transformation of Soybean by Particle Bombardment	239
12.2.9.1	Preparation of Embryogenic Suspension Tissue Culture	239
12.2.9.2	Preparation of Plasmid DNA for Particle Bombardment	240
12.2.9.3	Conditions of Particle Bombardment	240
12.2.9.4	Selection and Generation of Transgenic Soybean Plants	240
12.2.10	GC-MS Analysis for Triterpene Glycone	241
12.2.10.1	Extraction of Metabolite	241
12.2.10.2	Acid Treatment of Extracted Metabolites	241
12.2.10.3	Derivatization of Metabolites	242
12.2.11	GC-MS Conditions	242
12.3	Application of Technology	242
12.4	Perspectives	243
	References	243
<b>Part III</b>	<b>Metabolomics and Genomics</b>	<b>245</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>Metabolomics-Assisted Plant Breeding</b>	<b>247</b>
	<i>Alexander Herrmann and Nicolas Schauer</i>	
13.1	Introduction	247
13.2	Method	249
13.3	Applications of the Technology	251
13.4	Perspective	253
	References	254

<b>14</b>	<b>Conducting Genome-Wide Association Mapping of Metabolites</b>	<b>255</b>
	<i>Susanna Atwell and Daniel J. Kliebenstein</i>	
14.1	Introduction	255
14.2	Methods and Protocols	256
14.2.1	Biological Question to Be Addressed	256
14.2.2	Chemistry to Study	256
14.2.2.1	Chemical Class	256
14.2.2.2	Extraction and Detection Platform	257
14.2.3	Species Choice	258
14.2.3.1	Genotypic Choices	258
14.2.3.2	GWA Populations Available	259
14.2.3.3	Domestication Status	260
14.2.3.4	Ability to Conduct Appropriate Follow-Up Experiments	260
14.2.4	Should I Utilize an Additional Perturbation?	260
14.2.5	Conducting the Phenotype Measurements	261
14.2.6	Computational Platform to Use for Analysis	261
14.2.6.1	Single Marker Analysis	262
14.2.6.2	Population Structure Modification	262
14.2.6.3	Resulting GWA Plots	262
14.2.6.4	Gene-Based Approaches	263
14.2.6.5	What Should I Use and How Do I Use It?	263
14.2.7	Candidate Gene Selection	265
14.2.8	Candidate Gene Validation	266
14.2.8.1	Validate That the Gene Influences the Phenotype?	267
14.2.8.2	Validate That Natural Variation in the Gene Influences the Phenotype	267
14.3	Applications	267
14.4	Perspectives	268
	References	268
<b>Part IV</b>	<b>Metabolomics and Bioinformatics</b>	<b>273</b>
<b>15</b>	<b>Metabolite Clustering and Visualization of Mass Spectrometry Data Using One-Dimensional Self-Organizing Maps</b>	<b>275</b>
	<i>Alexander Kaever, Manuel Landesfeind, Kirstin Feussner, Ivo Feussner, and Peter Meinicke</i>	
15.1	Introduction	275
15.2	Methods and Protocols	276
15.2.1	Data Import	277
15.2.2	Clustering	277
15.2.3	Cluster Analysis	280
15.3	Applications of the Technology	281
15.4	Perspectives	286
	References	286

**16 Metabolite Identification and Computational Mass Spectrometry 289***Steffen Neumann, Florian Rasche, Sebastian Wolf, and Sebastian Böcker*

- 16.1 Introduction 289
- 16.2 Annotation and Identification of Metabolites 290
  - 16.2.1 Exact Mass Search in Compound Libraries 291
  - 16.2.2 Deriving the Elemental Composition from MS<sup>1</sup> 292
  - 16.2.3 Elemental Composition from MS<sup>2</sup> and MS<sup>n</sup> 293
  - 16.2.4 *In Silico* Library Search with MetFrag 294
  - 16.2.5 Reference Spectral Library Lookup 299
- 16.3 Perspectives 302
- References 303

**17 Using COVAIN to Analyze Metabolomics Data 305***Xiaoliang Sun and Wolfram Weckwerth*

- 17.1 Introduction 305
- 17.2 Methods 308
  - 17.2.1 Data Preprocessing 308
    - 17.2.1.1 Imputation of Missing Values 308
    - 17.2.1.2 Transformations to Satisfy Prerequisites of Statistical Methods 310
    - 17.2.1.3 Adjusting Outliers 310
    - 17.2.1.4 Scaling 310
    - 17.2.1.5 Filtering by Statistical Features 310
  - 17.2.2 Uni- and Bivariate Statistical Methods for Individual Metabolite-Level Analysis 311
    - 17.2.2.1 ANOVA Compares Single Metabolite Levels 311
    - 17.2.2.2 Correlation Coefficients Interpret the Relationships Between Pairwise Two Metabolites 311
    - 17.2.2.3 Granger Causality Analysis Identifies the Causation Between Pairwise Two Metabolites in Time-Series Data 311
  - 17.2.3 Multivariate Statistical Methods for Group-Level Analysis 312
    - 17.2.3.1 PCA Distinguishes Phenotypes and Finds Most Influencing Metabolites 312
    - 17.2.3.2 Independent Component Analysis Distinguishes Phenotypes and Finds the Latent Sources of Metabolites in Time-Series Data 312
    - 17.2.3.3 Clustering Classifies Data Into Groups 312
  - 17.2.4 Network-Level Analysis 313
    - 17.2.4.1 Network Mapping 313
    - 17.2.4.2 Network Inference 313
  - 17.2.5 Influences of Data Preprocessing on Statistical Analysis Results 313
    - 17.2.5.1 On the Mean Values: ANOVA, Correlation Coefficient, Granger Analysis, and Clustering 313
    - 17.2.5.2 On the Variance and Covariance: ANOVA, PCA, and ICA 314
- 17.3 Application 314
- 17.4 Perspective 320
- References 320

<b>18</b>	<b>Mass Spectral Search and Analysis Using the Golm Metabolome Database</b>	<b>321</b>
	<i>Jan Hummel, Nadine Strehmel, Christian Bölling, Stefanie Schmidt, Dirk Walther, and Joachim Kopka</i>	
18.1	Introduction	321
18.2	Methods and Protocols: the GMD and Supported Data Analysis Workflows	322
18.2.1	The GMD Data Entities	322
18.2.2	The Text Search Queries	325
18.2.3	The Mass Spectrum Query Submission and Analysis Options	325
18.2.3.1	Mass Spectral Matching	326
18.2.3.2	Decision Tree (DT)-Supported Substructure Prediction	329
18.2.4	Interpreting the Mass Spectral Analysis Results	329
18.2.4.1	The Mass Spectral Matching Results	329
18.2.4.2	The Substructure Prediction Results	332
18.2.4.3	Interpreting Decision Trees	333
18.2.5	The Web Services at GMD	336
18.2.5.1	General Considerations	336
18.2.5.2	The GMD Web Service Modules	337
18.2.6	The GMD Download Options	338
18.3	Applications and Perspectives	341
	References	342
	<b>Glossary</b>	<b>345</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>415</b>