

Index

a

AcoustoSizer cell 79
 adhesion
 – tension 20–22
 – work of 22
 adsorption
 – adsorbate–adsorbent interaction 100
 – adsorbed layer thickness 119–122,
 126–128
 – dynamic processes 34–42
 – energy 109
 – Gibbs equation 5, 33
 – isotherm, *see* isotherm
 – kinetics 34–42, 128
 – measurements 196–199
 – (non)specific adsorbed ions 52–53
 – polymeric surfactants 107–129, 131–136
 – polymers 110–117
 – relative 3
 – surfactants 33–34, 93–103
 – temperature effects 104
 advancing angle 26
 Aerosol OT 46
 AFM (atomic force microscopy) 206
 agents
 – dispersing 2, 85–105
 – wetting 45–46
 aggregation
 – aggregate/agglomerate breaking 8
 – configurational entropy 167
 – diffusion-controlled 254
 – rapid/slow 260
 air/solution interface 103
 alcohol ethoxylates 87–88
 alkyl–alkyl interaction 101
 alkyl naphthalene formaldehyde condensates
 93
 alkyl phenol ethoxylates 88
 alumina substrates 98

amine ethoxylates 90
 amphoteric surfactants 86–87
 analysis of creep curves 226
 analysis of flow curves 220–223, 258–259
 anchor 125–127
 angle, contact 18–20, 23–28
 anionic surfactants 85–86
 antithixotropy 223–225
 aqueous clay dispersions 181
 aqueous media 179
 assessment
 – flocculation 201–206
 – sedimentation 199–201
 – stability, *see* stability assessment
 athermal solvent 115
 Atlox 4913 147
 atom arrangement 180
 atomic force microscopy (AFM) 206
 autocorrelation function 212

b

backscattering techniques 214
 balance of density 178
 Batchelor equation 244
 benzyl alcohol 151
 Bingham plastic systems 221
 Bingham yield value 251, 254, 264
 block copolymers 108, 124
 bonding, hydrogen 139
 Born repulsion 57
 Brag–Williams approximation 112
 breaking, aggregates/agglomerates 8
 bridging flocculation 138–141, 165
 Brownian diffusion 160, 166
 – concentrated suspensions 243–245
 – energy 171
 Brownian motion 121
 bubble pressure 39–42
 bulk properties, suspensions 216

- Bulkley, Herschel–Bulkley equation 222
 buoy 125–127
- c**
 calculation
 – contact angle 23–25
 – surface tension 23–25
 – zeta potential 68–73
 capillary flow 40
 capture distance 152
 carbon substrates 96
 carboxylates 86
 Casson model 222
 cationic polyelectrolytes 141
 cationic surfactants 86, 240
 cell
 – AcoustoSizer 79
 – cylindrical electrophoretic 74
 cellulose
 – EHEC 176–177
 – hydroxyethyl 11, 190
 cetyl trimethyl ammonium bromide (CTAB) 240
 CFC (critical flocculation concentration) 263–264, 268–269
 CFT (critical flocculation temperature) 215, 241
 CFV (critical volume fraction) 138
 characterization, suspensions 193–217
 charge
 – accumulation 64
 – density 194
 – separation 64
 – surface 49–51, 194–195
 chemical potential 256
 – solvents 133
 claying 191
 clays 10–11, 51
 – aqueous dispersions 181
 – restabilization 240
 close-packed hemimicelles 101
 CLSM (confocal laser scanning microscopy) 205
 coagulation 156, 165
 – electrolytes 261–263
 – suspensions 258, 261–263
 coalescence 236–237
 coarse suspensions 165
 cohesion, work of 22–23
 cohesive energy density 232–233
 colloidal dispersions 162, 165
 colloidal vibration potential (CVP) 79
 comminution 8–9
 compact sediments 10–11
 complete wetting 19
 complex modulus 230–231
 compression
 – liquids 35
 – particles 132
 concentrated suspensions 12, 151–169
 – rheology 243–270
 concentration
 – CFC 263–264, 268–269
 – cmc 87, 97–102
 – electrolytes 157–158, 185
 – particles 171
 – range 11–12, 82
 – surfactants 2
 condensation methods 142
 configurational entropy 109, 134, 154–155
 – particle aggregation 167
 confocal laser scanning microscopy (CLSM) 205
 conformation, polymeric surfactants 107–129
 constant stress measurements 176, 219, 225–229
 contact angle 18–20
 – calculation 23–25
 – hysteresis 26–28
 – measurement 44–45
 – water drops 18
 controlled flocculation 183–186
 copolymers 142–148
 – block 108, 124
 – diblock 125–127
 – graft 124
 counterions, valency 152
 coverage, surface 116
 creaming 234
 creep curves, analysis 226
 creep measurements 176, 219, 225–229
 critical flocculation concentration (CFC) 263–264, 268–269
 critical flocculation temperature (CFT) 215, 241
 critical micelle concentration (cmc) 87, 97–102
 critical surface tension 31–47
 critical volume fraction (CFV) 138
 Cross equation 222–223
 crystal growth 9–10, 201–206
 – measurement 216
 CTAB (cetyl trimethyl ammonium bromide) 240
 cumulant method 213
 CVP (colloidal vibration potential) 79
 cylindrical electrophoretic cell 74

d

- Deborah number 243
 Debye, RGD regime 207–208
 Debye–Hückel parameter 66–67
 decay constant 212
 density
 – balance 178
 – charge 194
 – cohesive energy 232–233
 – segment density distribution 111–112, 119–122
 depletion flocculation 138, 165–168
 – free energy 255
 – osmotic pressure 168
 – sedimentation 186–190
 depth of immersion 27
 Deryaguin–Landau–Verwey–Overbeek theory 57–59, 157, 183–184
 desorption flux 35
 destabilization, suspensions 131–149
 Deuhem, Gibbs–Deuhem equation 3
 deuterated polystyrene latex 126–127
 dewetting 27
 diblock copolymers 125–127
 diethylhexyl sulphosuccinate 46
 differential interference contrast 202–203
 diffraction techniques, light 208–210
 diffuse double layer 51–52
 diffusion
 – Brownian 160, 166, 171, 243–245
 – diffusion-controlled aggregation 254
 – Stokes–Einstein equation 60
 – translational coefficient 212
 dilatant sediments 178
 dilatant systems 222
 dilation, liquids 35
 dilute region 114
 dilute solutions 175
 dilute suspensions 12, 160–164
 dispersing agents 2, 85–105
 dispersion constant, London 23, 54, 156
 dispersion methods 142
 dispersion polymerization 142
 dispersions
 – colloidal 162, 165
 – microstructure 160
 – NAD 142
 – polystyrene 174
 – polystyrene latex 164, 247–248
 – powders 1–11
 – preformed latex 146–148
 – stabilization 9
 – steric stabilization 136–138, 240–241, 248–250

distance

- atoms 180
- capture 152
- energy–distance curves 135–137, 158–159, 184
- force–separation distance curves 144–145
- distribution function, radial 161
- divided particulate solids 182–183
- DLVO theory 57–59, 157, 183–184
- Doppler shift 78
- dorn effect 65
- double layer
 – characterization 194–196
 – double-layer interaction 53
 – double-layer overlap 181
 – electrical 51–54, 67–68
 – thickness 67
- doublet floc structure model 267–268
- Dougherty–Krieger equation 173, 246–248
- drop profile 27–28
- drop volume technique 38–39
- dynamic adsorption and wetting processes 34–42
- dynamic light scattering 211–214
- dynamic mobility 80
- dynamic (oscillatory) measurements 220, 229–241
- dynamic viscosity 230–231

e

- edge-to-face association 181
 effective Hamaker constant 55–56
 effective steric stabilization 135–136
 EHEC (ethyl(hydroxyethyl) cellulose) 176–177
 Einstein
 – Einstein equation 120, 244
 – Stokes–Einstein equation 60, 77, 121
 elastic floc model 259, 268–269
 elastic interaction 134–135
 elastic modulus 260
 elastic response 151, 225
 electroosmotic velocity 69
 electrical double layer 51–54, 67–68
 – repulsion 53–54
 electroacoustic methods 78
 electrokinetic phenomena 63–83
 – measurements 195–196
 electrolytes 54, 59
 – coagulation 261–263
 – concentration 157–158, 185
 – electroacoustic potential 82
 electron microscopy 204–205

- electroosmosis 64–65
 electrophoresis 64
 – cylindrical cell 74
 – electrophoretic mobility 73–78, 121, 240
 electrostatic interaction 152–153, 246–248
 – electrostatic-patch model 141
 electrostatic stabilization 49–62
 – emulsions 61
 – suspensions 184, 261–263
 ellipsometry 119
 emulsion polymerization 142
 energy
 – adsorption 109
 – Brownian diffusion 171
 – cohesive 232–233
 – energy–distance curves 135–137,
 158–159, 184
 – free 186, 255
 entropy, configurational 109, 134, 154–155,
 167
 equilibrium sediment volume/height 216–217
 esters, sorbitan 89–90
 ethoxylated fats and oils 90
 ethyl(hydroxyethyl) cellulose (EHEC) 176–177
 experimental techniques
 – adsorption kinetics 37–42
 – polymeric surfactant adsorption 117–118
- f**
 fatty acid ethoxylates 88
 fine particles, “inert” 179–182
 finely divided particulate solids 182–183
 flocculation 59–62, 165
 – assessment 201–206
 – bridging 138–141, 165
 – CFC 263–264, 268–269
 – clays 240
 – concentrated suspensions 245
 – controlled 183–186
 – critical flocculation temperature 215, 241
 – depletion 186–190
 – doublet floc structure model 267–268
 – elastic floc model 259, 268–269
 – flocculated suspension rheology 250–258
 – fractal concept 259–260
 – free energy 186
 – rate measurements 214–215
 – rheological measurements 235–241
 – sterically stabilized dispersions 136–138,
 240–241
 – temperature effect 266–267
 Flory–Huggins interaction parameter 113,
 132, 154–155
- flow
 – capillary 40
 – flow curve analysis 220–223, 258–259
 – Marangoni 35
 – pseudoplastic flow curve 258
 – thixotropy 223–225
 fluids
 – “fluid-like” behavior 151
 – Newtonian 221
 – non-Newtonian 173
 force
 – force–separation distance curves
 144–145
 – gravity 172
 – hydrodynamic 68, 172
 – van der Waals 8, 23, 267
 Fowkes treatment 25
 fractal flocculation concept 259–260
 fraction of segments 118–119
 Fraunhofer theory 209–210
 free energy 186, 255
 free polymers 252–253
 frequency sweep 231
 friction, hydrodynamic 82
 Frumkin–Fowler–Guggenheim equation 95
- g**
 Gans, RGD regime 207–208
 gels 179
 general scaling law 257
 Gibbs adsorption equation 5, 33
 Gibbs–Deuhem equation 3
 “girders” 259
 glass 31
 – hydrophobized surfaces 145
 glycerol 91
 goethite 195–196
 Good and Girifalco approach 24–25
 graft copolymers 124
 Grahame, Stern–Grahame model 52,
 67–68
 graphitization 97
 gravity force 172
 gum, xanthan 11
 gyration, radius 168, 256
- h**
 Hamaker constant 23, 156
 – effective 55–56
 hard-sphere interaction 151–152
 hard-sphere suspensions 244
 head group, hydrophilic 4
 HEC (hydroxyethyl cellulose) 11, 190

height, sediment 185, 216–217
 hemimicelles, close-packed 101
 Henry region, linear 115
 Henry's treatment 72–73
 Herschel–Bulkley equation 222
 hexagonal packing 121
 high-affinity isotherm 199
 high-energy solids 31
 high-frequency shear modulus 164
 high molecular weight, thickeners 178–179
 HLB (hydrophilic-lipophilic-balance) 99
 homopolymer sequence 108
 Hückel equation 71–72
 – Debye–Hückel parameter 66–67
 Huggins, Flory–Huggins interaction
 parameter 113, 132, 154–155
 hydrodynamic force 68, 172
 hydrodynamic friction 82
 hydrodynamic thickness 127, 131
 hydrogen bonding 139
 hydrophilic head group 4
 hydrophilic-lipophilic-balance (HLB) 99
 hydrophobic powders 1
 hydrophobic solids 45–46, 103–104
 hydrophobic surfaces 94–97
 hydrophobically modified inulin copolymers
 142–146
 hydrophobized glass surfaces 145
 hydroxyethyl cellulose (HEC) 11, 190
 hypermers 146–147

i

immersion
 – depth of 27
 – solids 21
 – test 45
 impulse theory 258–259
 incipient flocculation 137–138
 – measurement 215–216
 incomplete wetting 19
 “inert” fine particles 179–182
 insulin backbone 93
 intensity fluctuation 76, 211
 interaction
 – adsorbate-adsorbent 100
 – alkyl-alkyl 101
 – double-layer 53
 – elastic 134–135
 – electrostatic 152–153, 246–248
 – Flory–Huggins 113, 132, 154–155
 – hard-sphere 151–152
 – interparticle 151–159
 – mixing 132–134
 – soft 152–153, 244

– steric 131–136, 153–156
 – van der Waals, *see* van der Waals forces
 interfaces
 – air/solution 103
 – charge accumulation 64
 – solid/liquid 49–62, 93–103, 107–129,
 194–199
 interference contrast, differential 202–203
 interpenetration 132
 INUTEC® 92, 142–146
 ionic surfactants 5, 94–98
 ionic vibration potential (IVP) 78–79
 ions
 – adsorbed 52–53
 – surface 49–50
 isolectric point 98
 isomorphic substitution 50–51
 isotherm 103–104
 – high affinity 199
 – Langmuir-type 6, 197
 – measurement 118
 – nonionic polymeric surfactants 122–126
 – Stern–Langmuir 94

j

Jones, Lennard–Jones equation 24

k

Kelvin equation 216
 kinetics
 – adsorption 34–42
 – flocculation 59–60
 – micellar 37–38
 – polymer adsorption 128
 Krieger
 – Dougherty–Krieger equation 173,
 246–248
 – Krieger equation 269

l

Landau, Deryaguin–Landau–Verwey–
 Overbeek theory 57–59, 157, 183–184
 Langmuir
 – Langmuir-type adsorption isotherm 6,
 197
 – Stern–Langmuir equation 6–7
 – Stern–Langmuir isotherm 94
 Laplace transform 213
 laser scanning microscopy, confocal 205
 laser velocimetry 76–78
 latex
 – deuterated polystyrene 126–127
 – polystyrene latex sediments 187
 – preformed dispersions 146–148

- lattice
 - quasicrystalline 113
 - standard 210
- laws and equations
 - Batchelor equation 244
 - Cross equation 222–223
 - Debye–Hückel parameter 66–67
 - Dougherty–Krieger equation 173, 246
 - dynamic viscosity 230–231
 - Einstein equation 120, 244
 - Frumkin–Fowler–Guggenheim equation 95
 - general scaling law 257
 - Gibbs adsorption equation 5, 33
 - Gibbs–Deuhem equation 3
 - Herschel–Bulkley equation 222
 - Hückel equation 71–72
 - Kelvin equation 216
 - Krieger equation 269
 - Lennard–Jones equation 24
 - Nernst equation 194
 - Ohm's law 70
 - osmotic pressure 163
 - particle concentration 171
 - photocount correlation function 77
 - Poiseuille's law 41
 - Poisson's equation 69
 - Rideal–Washburn equation 43–44
 - shear stress 176
 - Stern–Langmuir equation 6–7
 - Stokes–Einstein equation 60, 77, 121
 - Stokes' law 172
 - Wenzel's equation 28–29
 - Young's equation 19–20
- layer overlap 133
- Lennard–Jones equation 24
- light diffraction techniques 208–210
- light scattering techniques 76, 207–208
- linear Henry region 115
- liquid crystalline phases 190–191
- liquids
 - compression/dilation 35
 - contact angle measurement 44–45
 - effective Hamaker constant 56
 - Rideal–Washburn equation 43–44
 - solid/liquid interface 49–62, 93–103, 107–129, 194–199
 - supernatant 73
 - surface spreading 25–26
 - viscoelastic 226
 - viscosity 65–66
- log W-log C curve 61
- London dispersion constant 23, 54, 156
- loops 108, 117
- loss modulus 266
- low-energy solids 31

- m**
- macromolecules 108
- macromonomers 146
- Marangoni flow 35
- maximum bubble pressure technique 39–42
- Maxwell relaxation time 230
- mean-field approximation 112
- measurements 37–42, 117–118
 - adsorption isotherm 118
 - adsorption kinetics 37–42
 - constant stress 176, 219, 225–229
 - contact angle 44–45
 - dynamic (oscillatory) 220, 229–241
 - electrokinetic 195–196
 - electrophoretic mobility 73–78
 - flocculation rate 214–215
 - incipient flocculation 215–216
 - particle size 203
 - rheological 188, 219–241
 - steady-state 220–225
 - surfactant/polymer adsorption 196–199
 - turbidity 208
 - *see also* assessment, experimental techniques
- methods and techniques 21
- cumulant method 213
- electroacoustic 78
- Fowkes treatment 25
- Good and Girifalco approach 24–25
- Henry's treatment 72–73
- Monte Carlo 111
- random walk approach 110
- scattering techniques 206–214
- sedimentation method 121
- viscosity method 121
- von Smoluchowski treatment 68–71
- micellar solutions 36–37
- microelectrophoresis 73–76
- microscopy
 - electron 204–205
 - optical 201–203
 - ultramicroscopic technique 73–76, 202
- microstructure, dispersion 160
- Mie regime 208
- milling, wet 8–9
- mixing interaction 132–134
- mixtures of polymers 182–183

- mobility
 – dynamic 80
 – electrophoretic 73–78, 121, 240
 – particle 68–73
 model nonionic surfactants 103–104
 modulus
 – complex 230–231
 – elastic 260
 – high-frequency shear 164
 – loss 266
 – storage 257, 266
 molecular weight 178–179
 Monte Carlo method 111
 montmorillonite, sodium 179, 182
- n**
 Na, *see* sodium
 negative thixotropy 223–225
 Nernst equation 194
 network, three-dimensional 250
 (non-)Newtonian fluids 173, 220–221
 nonabsorbing particles 208
 nonaqueous dispersion polymerization (NAD) 142
 nonionic surfactants 87, 98–101
 – model 103–104
 – polymeric 122–126
 nonspecific adsorbed ions 52–53
- o**
 Ohm's law 70
 oils, ethoxylated 90
 oligomers, dilute region 114
 optical microscopy 201–203
 oscillatory measurements 220, 229–241
 oscillatory sweep 232, 239–240
 osmotic pressure 139, 163
 – depletion flocculation 168
 Ostwald ripening 9–10, 201–206
 – measurement 216, 236–237
 Overbeek, Deryaguin–Landau–Verwey–Overbeek theory 57–59, 157, 183–184
 overlap 133, 181
 oxide surface 49–50
- p**
 pair distribution function 161–162
 partial wetting 19
 particles
 – aggregation 167
 – concentration 82, 171
 – dimensions 11
 – “inert” fine 179–182
 – mobility 68–73
 – nonabsorbing 208
 – size 178, 203
 – spherical 153
 – steric stabilization 131–136
 particulate solids 182–183
 Péclet number 243
 penetration, rate of 43–44
 PEO (poly(ethylene oxide)) 91, 99, 108, 122–123
 – sedimentation 188–190
 – stability assessment 198
 permittivity 81, 152
 phase contrast 202
 phosphates 86, 191
 photocount correlation function 77
 photon correlation spectroscopy (PCS) 211–214
 plate technique, Wilhelmy 21
 Poiseuille's law 41
 Poisson's equation 69
 polar surfaces 97–98
 polarized light microscopy 203
 polydisperse suspensions 213, 247
 polyelectrolytes 138–141
 – cationic 141
 poly(ethylene oxide) (PEO) 91, 99, 108, 122–123
 – sedimentation 188–190
 – stability assessment 198
 polyethylene terephthalate 31
 polyfructose 143
 polymeric surfactants 90–93
 – adsorption isotherm 122–126
 – conformation 107–129
 – nonionic 122–126
 – steric stabilization 131–149
 polymerization 142
 polymers
 – adsorption 110–117, 128, 196–199
 – bridging flocculation 138–141
 – dilute region 114
 – free 252–253
 – layer overlap 133
 polystyrene dispersions 174
 polystyrene latex
 – deuterated 126–127
 – dispersions 164, 247–248
 – sediments 187
 polystyrene latex suspensions, coagulated 262–263
 polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) 31–32

- poly(vinyl alcohol) (PVA) 107, 123–124
 - sedimentation 186
- porous substrates 17
- powders
 - contact angle measurement 44–45
 - dispersion 1–11
 - hydrophobic 1
 - spreading 17–29
 - wettability 45
 - wetting, *see* wetting
- power law plot 254
- precipitated silica 194–195
- preformed latex dispersions 146–148
- pressure
 - bubble 39–42
 - osmotic 139, 163, 168
- pseudoplastic flow curve 258
- pseudoplastic systems 221
- PTFE (polytetrafluoroethylene) 31–32
- PVA (poly(vinyl alcohol)) 107, 123–124
 - sedimentation 186
- pcz value 50

- q**
- quasicrystalline lattice 113

- r**
- radial distribution function 161
- radius of gyration 168, 256
- random walk approach 110
- rapid aggregation 260
- rate of penetration 43–44
- Rayleigh regime 207–208
- receding angle 26
- redispersions 216–217
 - sediment 185
- relative adsorption 3
- relative viscosity 246
- relaxation time 239
 - Maxwell 230
- residual viscosity 228, 234
- restabilization 140
 - clays 240
- reversible time dependence, viscosity 179
- rheological measurements 188, 219–241
- rheology, concentrated suspensions 243–270
- Rideal–Washburn equation 43–44
- ripening, Ostwald 9–10, 201–206, 216, 236–237
- rough surfaces 28

- s**
- sample preparation, optical microscopy 203
- scaling law 257
- scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 204–205
- scanning probe microscopy (SPM) 205
- scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) 206
- scattered light 76
- scattering techniques 206–214
- sedimentation 10–11
 - assessment 199–201
 - dilatant sediments 178
 - polystyrene latex sediments 187
 - potential 65
 - rate 172–178, 234
 - rheological measurements 233–235
 - sediment height 185, 216–217
 - suspensions 171–192
 - velocity 172
- sedimentation method 121
- segments
 - density distribution 111–112, 119–122
 - fraction of 118–119
 - “self-structured” systems 183–186
- semidilute solutions 175
- separation, charge 64
- shear
 - high-frequency modulus 164
 - plane 63
 - stress 176–177, 219
 - thinning/thickening systems 221
- silica 179
 - precipitated 194–195
- silicates 191
- sinking time 45
- size reduction, particles 178
- slow aggregation 260
- Smoluchowski rate 215
- Smoluchowski treatment 68–71
- sodium dodecyl sulfate 96–98
- sodium montmorillonite 179, 182
- soft interaction 244
 - electrostatic 152–153, 246–248
- “solid-like” behavior 151
- solid/liquid interface 49–62, 93–103
 - characterization 194–199
 - polymeric surfactants 107–129
- solid substrates 22
- solid suspensions 160–164
- solids
 - hydrophobic 45–46, 103–104
 - immersion 21
 - low/high-energy 31
 - particulate 182–183
 - viscoelastic 227

- solutions
 - air/solution interface 103
 - athermal solvents 115
 - micellar 36–37
 - reduced solvency 137
 - (semi)dilute 175
 - solvent chemical potential 133
 - surfactant 44–45
- sorbitan esters 89–90
- spans 89–90
- specific adsorbed ions 52–53
- spherical particles 153
- SPM (scanning probe microscopy) 205
- spontaneous spreading 18
- spontaneous wetting 44
- spoon 238
- spreading 17–29
 - spontaneous 18
 - surfaces 25–26
- stability assessment 193–217
 - rheological 219–241
- stability ratio 215
- stabilization
 - dispersions 9
 - electrostatic 49–62
 - emulsions 61
 - suspensions 131–149
- standard lattices 210
- standing suspensions 164–168
- steady-state measurements 220–225
- steady-state shear stress 219
- step change 225
- steric interaction 153–156
- steric stabilization 131–149
 - dispersions 136–138, 240–241, 248–250
 - suspensions 245
- Stern–Grahame model 52, 67–68
- Stern–Langmuir equation 6–7
- Stern–Langmuir isotherm 94
- STM (scanning tunneling microscopy) 206
- Stokes–Einstein equation 60, 77, 121
- Stokes' law 172
- Stokes' velocity 172
- storage modulus 257, 266
- strain sweep 231–232, 238–239
 - latex dispersions 261
- streaming potential 65
- stress
 - shear 176–177, 219
 - thermal 243
 - yield 260
- strong flocculation 258, 261–263
- structure
 - Aerosol OT 46
 - amine ethoxylates 90
 - assessment 194–199
 - clays 51
 - doublet floc structure model 267–268
 - electrical double layer 51–52
 - INUTEC® 92
 - “self-structured” systems 183–186
 - solid/liquid interface 49–62
- submersion 45
- substitution, isomorphic 50–51
- substrates
 - alumina 98
 - carbon 96
 - porous 17
 - solid 22
- sulfates 86
- sulfonated alkyl naphthalene formaldehyde condensates 93
- sulfonates 86
- supernatant liquids 73
- surfaces
 - charge 49–51, 194–195
 - coverage 116
 - critical tension 31–47
 - hydrophobic 94–97, 145
 - ions 49–51
 - liquid spreading 25–26
 - oxide 49–50
 - polar 97–98
 - rough 28
 - tension 2, 23–25, 36
 - tilted 27
- surfactants
 - adsorption 33–34, 93–103, 196–199
 - amphoteric (zwitterionic) 86–87
 - anionic 85–86
 - cationic 86, 240
 - concentration 2
 - contact angle measurement 44–45
 - ionic 5, 94–98
 - nonionic 87–88, 98–104
 - polymeric 90–93, 107–129
 - steric stabilization 131–136
- suspensions
 - bulk properties 216
 - characterization 193–217
 - coagulated 258, 261–263
 - coarse 165
 - concentrated 151–169, 243–270
 - concentration range 11–12
 - (de)stabilization 131–149
 - dilute/concentrated 12, 160–164, 243–270

- electrostatically stabilized 184, 261–263
- flocculated 59–62, 250–258
- particle dimensions 11
- polydisperse 213, 247
- rheological measurements 219–241
- rheology 243–270
- sedimentation 171–192
- solid 160–164
- standing 164–168
- sterically stabilized 245
- viscoelastic properties 249–250
- syneresis 233–235

- t**
- tails 117
- TEM (transmission electron microscopy) 204
- temperature
 - CFT 215, 241
 - effect on adsorption 104
 - effect on flocculation 266–267
 - electroacoustic methods 82–83
- tension
 - adhesion 20–22
 - critical 31–47
 - surface 2, 23–25, 36
 - wetting 20
- tetrafunctional products 91
- theories and models
 - Casson model 222
 - DLVO theory 57–59, 157, 183–184
 - doublet floc structure model 267–268
 - elastic floc model 259, 268–269
 - electrostatic-patch model 141
 - fractal flocculation concept 259–260
 - Fraunhofer theory 209–210
 - impulse theory 258–259
 - model nonionic surfactants 103–104
 - Stern–Grahame model 52, 67–68
- thermal stress 243
- thermodynamic treatment 19–20
- theta solvent 115
- thickeners 235
 - high molecular weight 178–179
- thickness
 - adsorbed layer 119–122, 126–128
 - hydrodynamic 127, 131
- thixotropy 179
 - flow 223–225
 - negative 223–225
- three-dimensional network 250
- three-phase line 19
- tilted surfaces 27
- time-average light scattering 207–208
- time dependence, viscosity 179
- translational diffusion coefficient 212
- transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 204
- trifunctional products 91
- tritylphenol 88
- turbidity measurements 208
- tweens 89–90

- u**
- ultramicroscopic technique 73–76, 202
- ultrasound vibration potential (UVP) 79

- v**
- valency, counterions 152
- van der Waals forces 8, 23, 54–57, 156–157
 - doublet floc structure model 267
- vector analysis, complex modulus 230–231
- velocity
 - electroosmotic 69
 - laser velocimetry 76–78
 - sedimentation 172
- Verwey, Deryaguin–Landau–Verwey–Overbeek theory 57–59, 157, 183–184
- viscoelastic systems 225
- oscillatory response 229–230
- suspensions 249–250
- viscosity 65–66
 - dynamic 230–231
 - relative 246
 - residual 228, 234
 - reversible time dependence 179
 - viscosity–volume fraction curve 246
 - viscous response 151, 225
 - zero shear 228, 234
- viscosity method 121
- von Smoluchowski, *see* Smoluchowski

- w**
- Washburn, Rideal–Washburn equation 43–44
- water drops, contact angle 18
- weak flocculation 136–137, 165, 251–258
- Wenzel's equation 28–29
- wet milling 8–9
- wettability, powders 45
- wetting 1–8, 17–29
 - critical surface tension 31–47
 - dynamic processes 34–42
 - spontaneous 44
 - surfactants 31–47
 - tension 20
 - wetting agents 45–46
 - wetting line 19

Wilhelmy plate technique 21
– methods and techniques 21
work, ad-/cohesion 22–23

x

X-ray sedimentation 200
xanthan gum 11

y

yield stress 260
yield value, Bingham 251, 254, 264

yield variation 182, 189, 240
Young's equation 19–20

z

zero shear viscosity 228, 234
zeta potential 63–83
– calculation 68–73
– measurement 73–78, 195–196
zwitterionic surfactants 86–87

