#### а

absorption, distribution, metabolism, and excretion (ADME) screening - and pharmacokinetics 245 - protein binding 244 - QSAR approaches 246 - in silico approaches 245, 246 - space, concept of 233-235 - and transporters 242-244 absorption process 42 - absorption potential -- boundaries of 50 -- estimation, model for 56, 57 - absorption window 45 - paracellular 45 –– drugs absorbed by 46 -- and renal clearance, correlation between 109 proportion absorbed, calculation 45 - rate of absorption (ka) 26, 45 - rate of disappearance 45 - solubility-limited 12 active transport 55 - mechanism 12 acyl glucuronides 172 β-adrenoceptor antagonists - to cause sleep disorders 68 - central receptor occupancy -- after oral administration of 69 - elimination rate constant -- for in vitro metabolism against lipophilicity 96 - lipophilicity (log $D_{7,4}$ ) 32 -- with unbound (free) hepatic intrinsic clearance and 96 -- with unbound (free) volume of distribution  $(V_{d(u)})$  95 -- with *in vitro* potency ( ${}^{P}A_{2}$ ) for 93, 94 - physicochemical characteristics 51 agranulocytosis 174 aldehyde oxidase-catalyzed reactions - activation of antiviral prodrug famciclovir 130 - inotropic agent carbazeran, metabolism of 128 - oxidation, of azetidinyl ketolide derivatives 129 - p38 inhibitor RO1, metabolism of 129 - SB-277011, a dopamine antagonist, substrate for 128 - zaleplon, substrate for 127 aliskiren 14, 46, 54 allometric scaling 213 - clearance, allometric relationship 216 -- allometry plus fraction-corrected intercept method 220, 221 – allometry plus rule of exponents 219, 220 -- brain weight 220 -- maximum life span potential 220 –– metabolic clearance 218 -- renal clearance 217 -- rule of exponents 220 -- single-species scaling, with fixed scaling factor 222 -- traditional allometry 217 -- transporter-mediated clearance 218, 219 - of preclinical in vivo pharmacokinetic parameters 213 - volume of distribution, methods for 213-216 amodiaquine 172, 173 amphiphilic drugs 11 antidepressants, CYP3A4 clearances of 125, 126

antifungal agents 100, 197, 214

– azole 196, 197

251

- nitrogen-containing heterocyles, essential in 196 - structures of 110 antihistamine compounds, penetration into CNS 64 - correlated with  $\Delta \log P$  64 aqueous channels 33 aromatic hydroxylation – fenclofenac, resistant to 119 - function more amenable to 122 - metabolism, SCH 48461 occur by 138 - performed by the cytochrome P450 system 113 aryl hydrocarbon receptor (AhR) 186 N-arylsulfonamide-based y-secretase inhibitors 125 improving metabolic stability through 125 - reducing oxidative clearance 125 h betaxolol 50 bioactivation - acetaminophen 186 - of antiinflammatory agent acetaminophen to 166 - of clopidogrel into a pharmacologically

- of clopidogrel into a pharmacologically reactive metabolite 174
- *de novo*, of 4-fluoro-N-methylaniline, role of FMO 131
- of 4-fluoro-N-methylaniline 131
- of lead compound associated with 172
- metabolic pathways of paroxetine and raloxifene 182
- nefazodone bioactivation pathway 168
- for reactive metabolite formation, and subsequent implementation 195

 and toxicity related to UGT-dependent metabolism 145
 bioavailabilities 46

- biomembranes 14, 44
- Biopharmaceutics Classification System (BCS) 13
- categories 13
- and central role of permeability 13-15
- PSA/log P, relationship 14
- blood-brain barrier (BBB) 8, 63, 64
- brain/blood partitioning 65
- brain penetration 63–66
- accumulation of lower permeability compounds 67, 68
- brain/blood partitioning 65
- distribution of drugs, into tumors 68-70
- free unbound drug partitioning 65
- influx and efflux proteins 64

lipophilicity of compounds 65
and CNS penetration, relationship 66
major transport proteins 63
penetration of antihistamine compounds 64, 65
permeability 63
role of H bonding potential 63, 64
use of microdialysis 65
volume of distribution, of drug molecule 70
and duration 70–77

- –– and T<sub>max</sub> 77, 78
- breast cancer resistance protein 69

### С

Caco-2 assay 243 calcium channel antagonists 93 calcium channel blockers - dihydropyridine 73 - primary amine containing 22 - rapidly metabolized drugs 123 -- with high Cl<sub>i</sub> values 27 camptothecins, distribution into tumor 69 carfentanil 38 catechol-O-methyl transferase (COMT) inhibitors 148, 182 cellular membrane 12 chloroform 10 chloroquine 12, 173 chlorphentermine 11 cholesterol absorption inhibitors 138 computational toxicology 183, 184 covalent modifications drugs inactivating CYP enzymes through 194 - irreversible CYP inactivation via apoprotein 193-195 cromakalim, steps in the discovery of 139 crystallization 43, 44 cyclic peptides 7 cyclohexane 6 cyclosporine A (CsA) 7, 49, 119, 120, 190 cytochrome P450 (CYP) system 112 - cycle, key stages of substrate interaction 113, 114 - CYP1A2 84, 97, 114, 198 -- affinities for 199 -- inhibition 201, 202 - CYP3A4 84, 98, 114, 168, 169, 173, 180, 182, 183, 186-188, 190, 242 -- catalytic selectivity of 119-126 -- clinical toxicities, and side effects 189 -- concentrations for 189 –– inducers 187

-- induction 188

-- inhibition 200, 201 -- inhibitor 198 - CYP2C9 84, 114, 115 -- catalytic selectivity of 117-119 -- inhibition 201, 202 - CYP2C19 84, 114, 173, 174 -- inhibition 201, 202 - CYP2C8, inactivation by gemfibrozil 195 - CYP2D6 39, 84, 97, 114, 182, 193 -- catalytic selectivity of 115-117 -- gene, highly polymorphic 118 - CYP2E1 114, 115, 186 - forms of CYPs, involved in metabolism of 114, 115 - heteroatom oxidation of drugs by 113 - monooxygenase 112, 113 - reactions performed by 113 d detoxication - of electrophilic guinone metabolites, role of COMT in 147 - GSTs, role in 149 - pathways in attenuating covalent binding to hepatic tissue 182 diltiazem - benzozapepinone analogue 124 - extensively metabolized drug 123 dissociation constant (Ka) 4 dissolution. See also solubility - depends on surface area of 42 – dissolution-limited drugs 43 - formulations 42 - general solubility (log S) equation for 42 - incorporation of ionizable center 43 - Ostwald's rule of stages 44 - rate, affected by 42 distribution coefficient (D) 2-4 - for monoprotic acid (HA) 4 dopamine D3 receptor antagonists 198 drug clearance active metabolites 88–91 - clearance processes 82, 83 - intravenous administration 22-24 - renal and metabolic clearance -- interplay between 83-86 -- and potency, balancing rate of 91-101

-- propranolo vs. atenolol 98

– role of

– lipophilicity in 87, 88
– transport proteins in 83–86
drug conjugation, enzymes catalyzing 144

- conjugation processes, stability to 149-152

- glucuronosyl transferases 144-147 -- mechanism of glucuronidation reactions 145 -- reactions performed by 144 - glutathione-s-transferases 148, 149 - methyl transferases 147, 148 - pharmacodynamics and 152, 153 - sulfotransferases 144-147 drug design 138 - advancement of automation 232 - enzyme induction and 186-191 - enzyme inhibition and 191 - reactive metabolite positives, in risk assessment strategies 173, 179-181 -- competing detoxication pathways 182.183 -- effect of daily dose 173, 179-181 - structural alerts/toxicophores in 173 drug distribution 62, 72. See also volume of distribution (Vd) - alveolar macrophages reflecting ionized basic 76 drug-drug interactions 242, 243 drug-like properties 9 drug metabolism 112. See also lipophilicity - AO-mediated 126, 127 - automation of assays for 233 - and discovery screening sequences 235, 236 - enzymes of 49 - involvement of MAO in 137 - phase I and phase II processes 112 - theoretical models for predicting 246, 247 drug partitioning, free unbound 65 е entacapone 147, 148 enzyme inhibition 191 - CYP inhibition by nitrogen-containing heterocycles 195-199, 203

- irreversible CYP inactivation via apoprotein and 193–195
- MI complex formation 192, 193
- quasi-irreversible inhibition 191-193
- esterases, nonspecific 138
- ester drugs, as intravenous and topical agents 140–142
- function 138-140

# f

FAD C-4α-hydroperoxy form of FMO enzymes 131 flavin monooxygenases 241

## g

genomics 234 Gibbs free energy 44 glucuronidation 86, 112, 144-146, 150-152, 173.241 - activity catalyzed by uridine 5'diphosphoglucuronosyltransferase 241 - mechanism 145 phenol-containing VEGF-2 receptor kinase inhibitors, reducing liability of 150 - of 6-position to form morphine-6glucuronide 152 rates of N-hydroxyurea-based 5-lipoxygenase inhibitors 151 glucuronosyl transferases 144–147 glutathione-s-transferases 148, 149 G-protein-coupled receptors 34, 62

## h

half-life 21, 23, 25, 39, 72, 74, 89, 97, 98, 119, 122, 123, 128 – clearance and 23 - elimination 73, 75, 93, 226 - moderate 123 - predictions 224, 226 Henderson-Hasselbalch relationship 4 human pharmacokinetics, predictions - clearance from human in vitro data 224, 225 – commercial PBPK models 225 objectives of 212, 213 - species scaling 225, 226 - using in vitro data 222, 223 human renal drug transporters 104 human solid tumors 68, 69 – blood supply, and 70 – drug distribution into 70 hydrogen bonding 2, 7, 47, 50, 65, 97, 117, 148, 161, 187, 237 – functionality and 7, 8 hydrophilic drugs 91 hydrophobicity 2, 6, 115, 245

## i

IC<sub>50</sub> values 35, 163, 194, 201, 242, 243 indocyanine green 22 intravenous administration 21, 22 – balance, expression by 21 – clearance 22, 23 – and half-life 23, 24 – infusion 24, 25 – with infusion rate doubled 25 – plasma concentration profile 24, 25 intrinsic lipophilicity (log *P*) 3–6, 47, 52, 95, 105
of compound 4, 5
principal contributions 6, 7
itopride, as substrates for FMO3 132

## k

kidney anatomy, and function 103–105
kinase inhibitors 90, 128
– carboxylic-based Aurora kinase inhibitor 163
– distribution into tumor 70 *I*lipid soluble substances 22
Lipinski rules, defining boundaries of absorption potential 47
lipophilicity 2, 63, 92, 238, 239
– in active transport of drugs 106, 107
– alternative lipophilicity scales 10

- in brain distribution 65
- and CNS penetration, relationship between 66
- computational systems to determine 10
- correlates with increased metabolic lability and 46
- defined 3
- in determining affinity for receptors 93
- and dihydropyridine calcium channel antagonists 98
- and energy cost of desolvation 97
- GFR, and unbound renal clearance, reletionship 107
- increasing, elimination half-life 93
- and inhibition of CYP3A4 for azole, relationship 198
- and limited range of partitioning 65
- lipophilicity/clearance relationship 96
- measures of 2–5
- -- distribution coefficient (D) 4
- -- partition coefficient P 3
- and membrane permeability
   9
- and metabolic stability 100
- Mglu5, CYP1A2, and relationship with 199
- oral drugs, and lipophilic properties 100, 101
- polarity in cycloalkyl motif lead to 125
- and reabsorption by kidney 105, 106
- relationship between unbound volume and 95
- relationship for  $Cl_{i(u)}$  and 98
- relationship with volume and 99
- solvents and binding free energy 97

- structural features, and pharmacological activity 94, 95
- and total and unbound renal clearance in dog for 108
- unbound intrinsic clearance, and unbound renal clearance 95
- unbound renal clearance for neutral drugs, relationship with 106
- liposomes 11, 77
- lofentanil 37, 38

### m

MAO. See monoamine oxidases (MAO) membrane proteins 45 membrane systems, to study drug behavior - affinity (k) and capacity, of chlorphentermine for liposomes 11 - for amine compounds, electrostatic interactions with 10 - binding of chlorphentermine to 11 - chloroquine, binding to phosphatidylserine 12 - ionic interactions between basic drugs 10 - membrane affinity 12 - in vitro models 10 membrane transfer 44-49 - access to target 62, 63 - barriers to 49-51 - passive process, for compounds 45 – – paracellular 45 -- transcellular 45 - poor permeability, produced by 47 metabolic clearance 91, 225, 226 - importance of lipophilicity in determining 91 metabolic stability 89, 100, 109, 110, 118, 124, 226 - lipophilicity, key factor in 241 metabolism-based design - to increase oxidative clearance by 122, 123 - of short-acting calcium-sensing receptor antagonists 123 7-methylsulfonyl-2,3,4,5,-tetrahydro-1H-3benzazepines 203 methyl transferases 147, 148 metoprolol 50 Michaelis-Menten kinetics 39 microdialvsis 65 microsomal systems 241 molecular size, in oral absorption 9 monoamine oxidases (MAO) 133 - MAO-A mediated -- metabolism of γ-amino butyric acid A receptor partial agonist 137

- mediated aspect of sertraline metabolism 137
   oxidation of amines, by MAO-bound
- FAD 135
- substrates and inhibitors, structures 133
   multidrug resistance proteins 69

### n

- nitrogen-containing heterocycles 126, 127
- as aromatase inhibitors 197
- capable of forming lone pair ligand interaction with 196
- CYP inhibition by 195-199, 203
- use in medicinal chemistry 198

#### o octanol 3

- limitations on use 5, 6 - partitioning 106, 239 - standardization 10 Oie-Tozer allometry 215, 216 opioid agonists 38 oral absorption, of drug 42 oral administration 26 - Cl<sub>i</sub> values 27 - deriving respective AUCs 27 - disposition of drug after 26 - first-pass effect 26, 27 - oral clearance, equations for 27 organic cation transporters 104 - hOAT1 and -3, transporters for basolateral uptake of 104 - hOAT4, facilitate excretion of organic anions 104, 105 - hOCT2, transport small organic cations 104 - MRPs as primary active transporters 105 - OATP4C1 mediate transport large compounds 105 - OCTN1 and OCTN2, localized on apical membrane 104 oxidation, of amines by MAO-bound FAD 135 oxidative deamination - FAD moiety is functional in 135 - sertraline undergo 137 - of structurally diverse amines 133 - of triptan class of antimigraine drugs 136 -- by MAO-A 136 oxidative metabolism 138 - aldehyde oxidase 126-130 - and drug design 138 - flavin-containing monooxygenases
  - 130-133

monoamine oxidases 133–137processes 126–137

### р

partition coefficient (log P) 2, 7, 63, 65, 76, 223, 239 – cyclosporine A 8, 9 - defined 3 permeable drugs 13 lower permeability compounds, accumulation into brain 67, 68 P-glycoprotein (P-gp) 8, 49, 69, 243 - mediate cellular efflux 105 pharmacodynamic models 34, 35 plasma concentration – and pharmacodynamic effect, relationship 34 – target site, occupancy of drugs 35 pharmacogenomics 185, 186 phosphatidylcholine (PC) 11 phosphatidylethanolamine (PE) 11 phosphatidylserine (PS) 11 phospholipidosis 63 phospholipids 11, 45 physicochemistry - importance of 236 - ionization 238 (See also pKa values) - lipophilicity 238, 239 - polar surface area 239 properties, and relationship to key disposition processes 237 - solubility 237, 238 physiologically based pharmacokinetic modeling 247, 248 pirenzepine 37 pKa values 5, 72, 107, 145, 149, 238 polar surface areas (PSA) 8, 63, 239 polyethylene glycol (PEG) 42 PPAR-y agonist troglitazone, metabolized in human 150 pregnane X receptor (PXR) 186 agonist pharmacophore models 187 - receptor binding assays 187 - in regulation of drug metabolizing enzymes 186, 187 prodrugs - to aid membrane transfer 142, 144 -- improving oral absorption 144 -- oral bioavailability, strategies to improve 143 -- tripartate prodrug concept 143 - to increase oral absorption 51-55 -- acyclovir and valcyclovir, properties of 53 -- dabigatran etexilate, and dabigatran 55

- fibrinogen receptor antagonist, and benzyl ester analogue 54
- pafenolol and celiprolol, and derivatives of talinolol 52
- physicochemical characteristics, of successful design 52
propranolol 46, 50
propylene glycol dipelargonate (PGDP) 10
protein binding 244
PSA. See polar surface areas (PSA)
PXR. See pregnane X receptor (PXR)

### r

Raevsky H-bond scores 48 - from HYBOT95, correlation with  $\Delta \log D$  47 ramipril 109 ramiprilat 109 ranitidine, as substrates for FMO3 132 reactive metabolite - screening in drug discovery 171-173 renal clearance 91 - and absorption, balancing 108, 109 - and drug design 109, 110 - effect of charge on 106 - plasma protein binding and 106-108 renin inhibitor 46 repeated doses 27-29 - average amount of drug 28 - dosing interval 29 - maximum and minimum amounts 28, 29 ritonavir 44

### s

salbutamol 36 salmeterol 36, 120 single-species allometric scaling 215 single-species scaling with fixed scaling factor 215 slow offset compounds 35-38 S<sub>N</sub>2-type mechanism 145, 148, 149 solubility 42 - high-throughput solubility screens 237, 238 - prediction 238 - role in gastrointestinal absorption 237 - testing 12 - thermodynamic 237 sphingomyelin (SM) 11 structural alerts/toxicophores 171 structure-toxicity analyses 167-171 sulfotransferases (SULTs) - as enzymes catalyzing drug conjugation 144-147

mechanisms apply to 145
metabolizing phenol- or catechol-containing drugs 49, 147
role of nucleophilicity 46
structure of minoxidil, compound

- metabolized by 153
- x-ray crystal structure information 146, 147

### t

talinolol 50 tiotropium 37 tissue affinity, with basic drugs 22 toplogical polar surface area (TPSA) 8, 47, 239 toxicities 63, 160 - and causes relating to stage of drug development 184 - chemotype-dependent 161-164 - clinical toxicities and side effects of CYP3A4 inducers 189 - drugs withdrawn, due to hepatotoxicity 175-179 - idiosyncratic drug toxicity 180-182 - metabolism-induced 164-167 - pharmacologic mechanism-based 160 - prediction 183, 184 stratification of 183 toxicogenomics 184, 185 TPSA. See toplogical polar surface area (TPSA) traditional allometry 213-215 transcellular diffusion 45 transport proteins 8, 242–244. See also organic cation transporters - active 243 - of drugs in human brain 63 tumors, distribution of drugs into 68-70

### и

unbound drug 29–32 – and drug action 29–32 – antagonist ligands 30 – dimensions, for transport 32 -- equilibrium between drug and receptor 29 -- equilibrium dissociation constant 30 -- equilibrium of drug receptor and unbound (free) drug 31 -- occupancy theory of drug response 30 -- receptor occupancy (RO) 31 -- receptor targets, accessed extracellularly 32 -- in vitro values 31, 32 - factors governing, concentration of 38-40 - model and barriers to equilibrium 32-34 -- pharmacodynamic/pharmacokinetic model 32 -- receptor occupancy based on PET scanning and 33 unbound (free) drug model, development of 30 unbound intrinsic clearance 95, 98, 125 - of CYP3A4 substrates, and relationship with lipophilicity 124 - reduced 100 uridine 5'diphosphoglucuronosyltransferase 241

### V

- volume of distribution (Vd) 21
- and duration 70–77
- effect of clearance and 24
- of fluconazole 214
- intravenous administration 21, 22
- from *in vitro* data in human, prediction 222, 223

### w

warfarin 242

### X

xenobiotics 105

### z

Zwitterionic compounds 5