Contents

The Authors *X*
Preface *XI*

1 Definition, History, Discipline *1*
1.1 Definition of Environmental Engineering *1*
1.2 History and Development of Environmental Engineering *3*
1.3 From Environmental Chemistry and Technology to Environmental Engineering: Understanding and Diversifying Anthropogenic Environmental Influences *20*
1.3.1 Meaning of Pollutant Degradation *26*
1.3.2 Substances and Their Sources *43*
1.3.3 Transport and Chemical Alteration of Environmental Chemicals *50*
1.3.4 Reactions and Effects *53*
1.3.5 Examples of Lipophilic Behavior, Accumulation and Toxicity: Kinds and Reasons of Effects Caused by Organotin Compounds *55*
1.3.6 The Term "Heavy Metals" and Its (Purported) Chemical and Toxicological Ramifications *57*
1.4 How to Determine Environmental Pollution *59*
1.4.1 From Methods of Trace Analysis up to Understanding the Underlying Processes *59*
1.4.1.1 Inorganic and Organic Compounds *63*
1.4.1.2 Speciation and Concentration *65*
1.4.1.3 Quality Control of Analysis *66*
1.4.1.4 Accreditation of Laboratories *68*
1.4.2 Physical Methods in Chemical and Environmental Analysis, Modeling Ecosystems and the Role of Ecotoxicology in Integrative Environmental Sciences *70*
1.4.2.1 Analytical Chemistry *71*
1.4.2.2 Geographical Information Systems *72*
1.4.2.3 Biotest – Biological and Ecotoxicological Implications *74*
1.4.2.4 Locating Soil Pollution Sites by Geoelectric and Other Means *77*

1.5 Biological System of the Elements *80*
1.5.1 Specificity *85*
1.5.2 Essentiality *86*
1.5.3 Bioavailability *88*
1.5.4 Toxicity *91*
1.6 Information and Communication *93*
1.6.1 What Is This Thing Called Information? *94*
1.6.2 Information Processing and Communication – The Ratio and Relationship between Subjective and Objective Factors in Processes of Recognition *95*
1.6.3 Ways of Producing Knowledge Established in Natural Sciences Lead Us Back to Accepting and Integrating Plurality of Views and Opinions *98*
1.6.4 Examples from Environmental Research *101*
1.6.5 Performance of Brain and Modern Computers; a Comparison – Artificial Intelligence and the Internet *103*
1.6.6 Emotional Intelligence *105*
1.6.7 How to Shape Dialogic Education Processes (DEP) as a Future Principle of Communication *107*
1.7 Ethical Aspects for Society *107*
1.7.1 A Market-Based Economy *109*
1.7.2 Democracy and Its Limitations *112*
1.7.3 Protocol for the Future: Grow along with Your Challenges *114*
1.7.3.1 Thoughts on the Future *114*
1.7.3.2 International Quality Ends *116*
1.7.3.3 Learn How to Learn *117*
1.7.3.4 Transborder and International Regions of Education *119*
1.7.3.5 Think Tanks Can Be Sites and Means of Smart Conflict Handling and Identify Integrative Solutions for Problems of Society *120*
1.7.3.6 How Much Time Is Left for Solutions Taking Care of and Integrating the Present Problems? *120*
1.7.3.7 Conclusion *122*

2 The Compartments of the Environment – Structure, Function and Chemistry *125*
2.1 The Three Environmental Compartments and Their Mutual Interactions: Lessons for Environmental Situation Analysis and Technologies to be Learned from Comparative Planetology *125*
2.2 Properties of Earth's Environmental Compartments and Resulting Options to Clean Them *133*
2.2.1 Atmosphere *133*
2.2.1.1 The Reactor Concept Applied to the Atmosphere *138*
2.2.1.2 Structure and Layers of the Atmosphere *140*
2.2.1.3 The Atmosphere Acting as a Reactor: the Specific Role(s) of Highly Reactive Species *143*
2.2.1.4 Chemical Peculiarities: Acidic and/or Hydrophilic Gases in the Atmosphere *148*

2.2.1.5 Air is a Multiphase System *149*
2.2.1.6 Catalytic Processes in the Atmosphere *151*
2.2.1.7 Chemical Reactivity, Growth and Removal (Precipitation) of Particles from Atmosphere *155*
2.2.1.8 Conclusions Concerning Air Quality Integrity *156*
2.2.2 Water (Fresh-, Marine-, Groundwater) *156*
2.2.2.1 Water as a Medium: Density, Optical and Thermal Properties, and Effects thereof on Biological Processes *157*
2.2.2.2 Chemical Properties and Their Variation *161*
2.2.2.3 Water as a Multiphase System *163*
2.2.2.4 Freshwater, Seawater, Osmotic Pressure, Redox States and Biology *164*
2.2.2.5 Non-Equilibria among Different Water Layers Can Promote Chemistry, Biological Processes and Deposition of Materials *169*
2.2.2.6 Biogeochemical Cycles in Water, Stoichiometric Ecology and the Design of Sewage Treatment Plants Making Use of Biotechnology *170*
2.2.3 Soils and Sediments *173*
2.2.3.1 Soil as a Multiphase System *174*
2.2.3.2 Important Chemical Features of Soils *177*
2.2.3.3 Soil as a Bioreactor *178*
2.2.3.4 Gradients Do Form in Soils *180*
2.2.3.5 Perturbations of Soil Development *182*
2.2.3.6 Implications for Soil Sanitation *183*
2.3 A Comparison among Environmental Compartments: Phase Composition, Miscibility toward Key Reactants and Contaminants, Transparency and Biological Activity *190*
Conclusions *195*

3 Innovative Technologies *197*
3.1 Criteria for Innovation *197*
3.1.1 Sustainability *198*
3.1.2 National and International Jurisdiction *200*
3.1.3 Cost/Benefit Calculations *202*
3.2 Examples of Innovative Environmental Technologies *203*
3.2.1 Precipitation, Adsorption and Immobilization *205*
3.2.1.1 Precipitation *205*
3.2.1.2 Adsorption *208*
3.2.1.3 Immobilization *211*
3.2.2 Redox Potentials, Pourbaix Diagrams and Speciation *212*
3.2.3 Reaction Kinetics and Hammett Equation *226*
3.2.3.1 When Can Charge Density Patterns Control Kinetics of Entire (Larger) Molecules? *227*
3.2.3.2 Chemical Properties of Aromatic Compounds *228*
3.2.3.3 Kinetic Modeling of Reactions at Non-aromatic Unsaturated Hydrocarbons by the Taft Equation *235*

3.2.3.4 Partition of Volatile Aromatics and Their Respective Oxidation Kinetics between Air and Water: Practical Examples from Environmental Chemistry *237*
3.2.4 Activation Barriers versus Catalysis *240*
3.2.4.1 Reaction Kinetics and Mutual Repulsion among Molecules *240*
3.2.4.2 Kinetics, Catalysis, Equilibrium *242*
3.2.4.3 Homogeneous versus Heterogeneous Catalysis *244*
3.2.5 Throughflow Equilibria and How to Run a Process *248*
3.2.5.1 Equilibrium, Equilibrium Constant and Reaction Kinetics *248*
3.2.5.2 From Equilibrium Thermodynamics into Flow Systems: Which Are the Effects by Adding and Removing Substances Steadily? *249*
3.2.5.3 Nonlinear Chemical Kinetics Can Occur in Throughflow Systems *251*
3.2.5.4 Flow Equilibria in Biology: The Blueprint and Precondition for Biomimetic Processes *252*
3.2.5.5 The Hard Way into Flow Equilibrium *254*

4 Specific Studies *257*
4.1 Atmosphere *258*
4.1.1 Bioindication and Biomonitoring *258*
4.1.1.1 The Problem *259*
4.1.1.2 Definitions *260*
4.1.1.3 Using Plants as Bioindicators/Biomonitors *263*
4.1.1.4 Comparision of Instrumental Measurements and the Use of Bioindicators with Respect to Harmonization and Quality Control *266*
4.1.1.5 Examples of Bioindication/Biomonitoring: Controlling the Atmospheric Deposition of Chemical Elements by Using Mosses and Spanish "Moss" (*Tillandsia usneoides*) *267*
4.1.1.6 Conclusion/Outlook: Construction of a Setup for Preventive Healthcare *276*
4.1.2 CO_2 Reduction *276*
4.1.2.1 The Problem *276*
4.1.2.2 Applicable Principles and Technical Solutions *285*
4.1.2.3 A Practical Example *291*
4.1.2.4 CO_2-based Radiative Forcing versus Other Sources and Distributions of Waste Heat: What about Nuclear Energy? *294*
4.1.2.5 Conclusion *295*
4.2 Soils and Sediments *296*
4.2.1 Phytoremediation *296*
4.2.1.1 The Problem *296*
4.2.1.2 Purposes of Mitigation of Noxious Effects *297*
4.2.1.3 The Use of Certain Plants and Trees to Clean up Soil *299*
4.2.1.4 The Efficacy of Bioremediation Has Been Determined Chemically *302*
4.2.1.5 Conclusion *304*
4.2.2 Ethylenediamine Tetraacetic Acid – Its Chemical Properties, Persistence, Ecological Hazards and Methods of Removal *305*

4.2.2.1 The Problem *305*
4.2.2.2 Fields and Amounts of EDTA Application *306*
4.2.2.3 The Compound and Its Properties: Why a Complexing Agent Makes Trouble *309*
4.2.2.4 Principles of Action (Pathways of EDTA Degradation) and Technical Remediation: A Survey of Chances and Obstacles *314*
4.2.2.5 Practical Experience *320*
4.2.2.6 Conclusion *321*
4.3 Water *322*
4.3.1 Reactive Walls *322*
4.3.1.1 The Problem *322*
4.3.1.2 Principles of Action and Practical Solutions *324*
4.3.1.3 Conclusion *335*
4.3.2 Pharmaceuticals in the Environment – Special Emphasis on Diclofenac (Voltaren™) – An Analgetic Agent with Difficult and Interesting Properties *335*
4.3.2.1 The Problem *335*
4.3.2.2 Toxicological Effects to Animals *337*
4.3.2.3 Novel Methods of Removing Diclofenac *339*
4.4 Energy – One of the Biggest Challenges of the Twenty-first Century. The Need for Renewable Energy *342*
4.4.1 The Problems *342*
4.4.1.1 Energy Depletion of Fossil Fuels *342*
4.4.1.2 Climate Protection *346*
4.4.1.3 The Role of Nuclear Power *348*
4.4.2 Rethinking to the Way for Ecological Economics *354*
4.4.2.1 Global View of Renewable Energy *355*
4.4.2.2 Renewable Energy in Germany and the Planned Nuclear Exit *366*
4.4.2.3 The Growth Region Ems Axis, Lower Saxony (Northwestern Germany) *367*
4.4.3 Conclusion *371*

Glossary *373*
References *391*
Periodic Table of Elements *415*
Index *417*